

Name Index

- Abraham, 232n54
 Abraham, Max, 162n47
 Aepinus, Franz, 84
 Agamemnon, 51
 Agardh, Jacob, 84
 Agassiz, Louis, 84
 Agricola, Georgius, 84
 Ali, 85
 Ampère, André-Marie, 84
 Anaxagoras of Clazomenae, 87
 Anaximander, 81
 Anderson, Frank J., 200n40
 Apel, Karl-Otto, 216
 Appel, Toby A., 72n3
 Aquinas, Saint Thomas, 85, 216
 Archils, 87
 Archimedes of Syracuse, 79
 Aristarchus of Samos, 195
 Aristotle, 79, 85, 87, 105, 261
 Austin, John Langshaw, 83n22
 Averroes (ibn-Rushd), 84
 Avicenna (Abu Ali al-Husayn ibn Abd Allah ibn Sina), 79, 84
 Axelrod, Robert M., 24, 27, 133n42

 Bachofen, Johann Jacob, 85
 Bacon, Francis, 101, 181, 256
 Bakunin, Michael, 105
 Beccaria, Giambattista, 84
 Bellarmine, Saint Robert, 87
 Bergson, Henri-Louis, 86
 Bernard of Verdun, 87
 Bernstein, Richard J., 214n8
 Bicchieri, Cristina, 14n17, 15n19

 Binmore, Ken, 41n34
 al-Biruni, Abu Rayhan Muhammad ibn Ahmad, 85
 Blackburn, Simon, 33n19, 40, 41n34, 44n40, 46
 Boas, Franz, 85
 Bock, Hieronymus Tragus, 202
 Bohr, Niels Henrik David, 189, 199
 Born, Max, 233n60
 Bothe, Walther, 189
 Bradley, Francis Herbert, 85
 Brahe, Tycho, 85
 Brahmagupta, 85
 Brooke, M. de L., 28n8
 Browne, Janet, 1n2, 169n70, 205n49

 Carnap, Rudolph, 225
 Carneades, 96
 Cartwright, Nancy, 197n37
 Cat, Jordi, 197n37
 Cavell, Stanley, 230n48
 Cavendish, Henry, 84
 Chandrashekhar, Subramaniam, 79
 Chi-chou, Yang, 79
 Churchland, Paul M., 92–3n44
 Churchman, C. West, 234
 Colbert, E. H., 126–7n31
 Combe, George, 199
 Comte, Auguste, 204
 Condillac, Étienne Bonnot de, 79
 Condorcet, Marquis de, 55n18, 58n25, 61n35, 63n40, 66n47
 Conradt, L., 213
 Constant, Benjamin, 55n18

- Cope, Edward Drinker, 126n31
 Copernicus, Nicolaus, 79, 85, 228
 Coulomb, Charles, 84
 Crateuas, 200
 Cronin, Helena, 28, 28n6, 29
 Cuvier, Georges, 79, 84
- d'Abano, Pietro, 84, 87
 Dalton, John, 203
 Dante (Alighieri), 144n17
 Darwin, Charles Robert, 1, 1n2, 2n4, 2n5, 3, 3n9, 3n10, 79, 84, 127n32, 191, 249
 Darwin, Emma, 1n2
 Davidson, Donald, 223, 241n85, 247
 Davies, N. B., 28n8
 Davis, Morton D., 41n34
 Dawkins, Richard, 3n11, 30n11, 132, 132n41, 133, 133n42
 Dee, John, 79
 DeNault, L. K., 28n6
 Descartes, René, 6, 85, 117n15, 204, 246, 256
 Dewey, John, 87, 214, 215n10, 231, 232
 Diocles of Carystus, 200
 Dioscorides, Pedanius, 200, 201, 201n41, 202
 Dirac, Paul Adrien Maurice, 188, 233n60
 Dondo, Mathurin, 204n46, 204n47
 Drake, Stillman, 144n17
 Duhem, Pierre, 87, 139
 Dupré, John, 196n35
 Durkheim, David Émile, 79
 Dyson, Freeman, 233n60
- Earman, John, 139, 145, 145n19, 145–6n20, 147n25, 153n40
 Einstein, Albert, 162, 162n47, 188, 195, 233, 233n60, 235, 236, 236n71, 237
 Euclid, 79
 Eudoxus of Cnidus, 79
- Faraday, Michael, 84, 203
 al-Faraghni, 79
 Feyerabend, Paul, 4, 40, 45, 59, 69n1, 70n2, 77n13, 83–4n22, 100n59, 101n61, 103n67, 228, 228n43, 240, 263
 Feynman, Richard, 233n60
 Fisher, Ronald Aylmer, 132n41
 Fleck, Lola, 197n37
 Floridus, Macer, 201n41, 201n43
 Fodor, Jerry, 238
 Frege, Friedrich Ludwig Gottlob, 80, 246
 Fresnel, Augustine Jean, 81
- Freud, Sigmund, 79
 Friedman, Michael, 137n3
- Gaetano da Theine, 87
 Galen (Claudius Galenus of Pergamum), 79
 Galileo (Galilei), 141, 143, 144n17, 188, 195
 Gall, Franz Joseph, 199
 Gauss, Carl Friedrich, 79
 Geertz, Clifford, 138n5
 Geiger, Hans (Johannes) Wilhelm, 189
 Gellner, Ernest, 89n35
 Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, Étienne, 71, 72n3
 Géraud de Cordemoy, 86
 Gershon, Levi Ben, 85
 Ghazali, Abu Hamid Muhammad ibn Muhammad, 85
 Gilbert, William, 79
 Gödel, Kurt, 79
 Godwin, William, 105
 Goodman, Nelson, 98, 224
 Gould, Stephen Jay, 16n20, 79, 127n31
 Gray, Asa, 203
 Gray, John, 203
 Grünbaum, Adolf, 198n38
- Habermas, Jürgen, 216
 Hacking, Ian, 77n13, 235n65
 Hamilton, William, 27
 Hare, Richard Mervyn, 242n88
 Harsanyi, John C., 32, 33, 36
 Harvey, William, 84
 Hawthorn, Geoffrey, 56n20
 Hayek, Friedrich August von, 205n48, 206n50, 207n51
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 85, 178
 Heisenberg, Werner, 233n60
 Hempel, Carl Gustav, 87, 167
 Henrich, Dieter, 216n12
 Herschel, Caroline, 85
 Herschel, John Frederick William, 87
 Hesse, Mary, 136n2
 Hildegard of Bingen, 201n43
 Hillel, Rabbi, 232n54
 Hippocrates of Cos, 87
 Holton, Gerald, 233
 Hooker, Joseph, 205n49
 Horwich, Paul, 246n5
 Hubbel, Edwin Powell, 85
 Hume, David, 37–8, 98, 182, 260
 Hutton, James, 203
 Huxley, Thomas Henry, 3, 16n20, 79, 192n29, 205n49
- ibn-Ishaq, Hunayn, 79

- James, William, 232, 234, 234n64
 Jeffrey, Richard C., 45n41
 Just, Earnest Everett, 222, 222n27
- Kanbur, Ravi, 54n17
 Kant, Immanuel, 58n25, 106, 216n11, 217, 218n19, 219, 223, 225, 230, 241n88, 260n29, 262, 262n32, 263
 Kepler, Johannes, 85, 149, 188, 195
 Kessler, Karl F., 2, 3
 Keynes, John Maynard, 79
 al-Khwarizmi, Abu Abdallah Muhammad ibn Musa, 79
 Kierkegaard, Søren, 179–80, 180n98, 232n54
 Kitcher, Philip, 138, 178
 Koyré, Alexandre, 140
 Kramers, Hendrik Anthony, 189
 Kroeber, Alfred Lewis, 85
 Kropotkin, Petr Alekseevich, 3, 3n7, 4, 45, 105
 Kuhn, Thomas Samuel, 16n20, 92n44, 135, 143n16, 146n22, 152n39, 153n40, 155n43, 157n44, 157n45, 166–7n62, 168n67, 184
- Lakatos, Imre, 40, 87, 184, 191, 191n27, 193
 Laurent, Philip, 25
 Lavoisier, Antoine-Laurent, 152n39, 203
 Lehmann, Johann Gottlob, 84
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm von, 85, 117n15
 Leidy, Joseph, 126n31
 Lenin, Vladimir, 204
 Lewontin, Richard C., 132n40
 Linnaeus, Carl, 84, 203, 249
 Locke, John, 204
 Lorentz, Hendrik Antoon, 162n47
 Luther, Martin, 87
 Lyell, Charles, 84, 203
- Machiavelli, Niccolò di Bernardo dei, 107
 MacIntyre, Alisdair, 216
 MacLintock, Barbara, 222, 222n27
 Maestlin, Michael, 79
 Maimonides, Moses, 85
 Malebranche, Nicolas, 86
 Malpighi, Marcello, 79
 Malthus, Thomas Robert, 1n3, 2, 2n4
 Margolis, Howard, 141n9
 Marsh, Othniel Charles, 126n31
 Marx, Karl, 105, 204, 208
 Mathew, Patrick, 84
 Mathews, D. H., 84
- Maxwell, James Clerk, 79, 84, 199
 McFarlane, D. A., 28n6
 Melanchthon, Philipp, 87
 Mellor, David Hugh, 45n41
 Menger, Carl, 207n51
 Mill, John Stuart, 57n22, 72, 86, 224, 256
 Millar, John, 85
 Miller, Richard W., 139n6
 Mirollo, Rennie, 25–6
 Mivart, St. George Jackson, 192n28
 Montaigne, Michel Eyquem de, 87
 Moore, George Edward, 246
 Moses, 232n54
- Nagarjuna, 79
 Napoleon I (Bonaparte), 204
 Neurath, Otto, 197n37
 Newton, Isaac, 79, 81, 195, 204
 Nietzsche, Friedrich Wilhelm, 217
 Niger, Sextus (Petronius?), 200
 Nilsson, Dan, 30n11
 Nollet, Jean-Antoine, 84
 Nozick, Robert, 7n13, 15, 30n11, 211n54
 Nydegger, R. V., 32n13
- Oppenheimer, J. Robert, 136n2
 Owen, G., 32n13
 Owen, Richard, 203, 205n49
- Paracelsus (Theophrastus Philippus Aureolus Bombastus von Hohenheim), 79
 Parmenides of Elea, 87
 Paul of Venice, 87
 Pelger, Sussane, 30n11
 Peirce, Charles Sanders, 87, 186n10, 214, 226, 227, 234
 Pera, Marcello, 141n11
 Planck, Max Karl Ernst Ludwig, 79, 203, 233, 233n60, 234
 Platearius, Matthaëus, 201n41
 Plato, 181, 186n11
 Pliny the Elder, 200, 201, 201n41, 201n42
 Plutarch, Mestrius, 87
 Polanyi, Michael, 21–2, 22n34, 73
 Poliakov, I. S., 3
 Popper, Karl, 40, 87, 96, 181, 184n4, 184n5, 186n12, 186–7n13, 193n30, 195–8, 206n50, 207n51, 235n69, 236n71, 246
 Poundstone, William, 41n34
 Priestley, Joseph, 152, 152n39
 Ptolemy, Claudius, 85, 228

- Putnam, Hilary, 11–12, 14, 20, 21, 23n37, 49n2, 60n30, 87, 95n51, 118, 171, 184, 184n5, 194, 196–7, 213n2, 218n19, 232n54, 236n71, 241n87, 242n91, 257, 263, 264n34
- Putnam, Ruth Anna, 216n11
- Quine, Willard Van Orman, 85, 235n69, 236, 236n71, 237
- Qusta ibn Luqa, 79
- Rahnema, Majid, 72n3
- Ramanujan, Srinivasa Aiyangar, 79
- Ramsey, Frank Plumpton, 40
- Rapoport, Anatol, 41n34
- Rawls, John, 16–18, 21, 22n36, 32, 32n14, 33, 33n16, 33n17, 33n18, 36, 53n14, 55n19, 66–7n47, 138n5, 155n43, 168–9, 240–1, 244, 248, 248n10, 250, 253, 254, 255–6, 257n23, 258, 259, 260n26, 261n31
- Ray, John, 79
- al-Razi, Abu Bakr Muhammad ibn Zakariya, 79
- Réaumur, René-Antoine Ferchault de, 84
- Reichenbach, Hans, 224, 226
- Reuger, Alexander, 233n61
- Ridley, Matt, 28n6, 30
- Riemann, Georg Friedrich Bernhard, 79
- Roper, T. J., 213
- Rorty, Richard, 78n15, 238n77, 261n31
- Ross, William David, 251n15
- Rothschild, Emma, 54n18, 55n18, 58n24, 58n25, 63n40
- Rothschild, Robert, 136n2
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 3
- Royce, Josiah, 133–4n43
- Russell, Bertrand Arthur William, 85, 246
- Sacrobosco, Johannes de, 79
- Saint-Simon, Claude Henri de Rouvroy, Comte de, 203–4, 205
- Salmon, Wesley, 139, 146, 153n40
- Sand, George (Amandine-Lucile-Aurore Dupin), 72n3
- Sarkar, Husain, 59n27, 69n1, 96n53, 180n98, 189n20, 190n22, 202n44, 217n13, 220n23, 232n54, 237n76, 245n3, 246n4, 249n12
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 231
- Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph von, 86
- Schleiermacher, Friedrich Daniel Ernst, 86
- Schneewind, Jerome, 78n15
- Schoeffer, Peter, 200, 202
- Schrodinger, Erwin, 233n60
- Schwinger, Julian, 233n60
- Sedley, David, 97n54
- Sen, Amartya Kumar, 46, 58n23, 61, 62n36, 207n51, 220n21
- Sextus Empiricus, 87
- ibn al-Shatir, Ala al-din Abul-Hasan Ali ibn Ibrahim, 79
- Shermer, Michael, 1n3, 24n2
- Shils, Edward, 206n50
- Sidgwick, Henry, 186n11
- Siger of Brabant, 85
- Singer, A. E., 234n64
- Skinner, Quentin, 78n15, 107
- Skyrms, Brian, 31–6, 36n24
- Slater, John Clarke, 189
- Smith, Adam, 15, 54–5n18, 58, 58n25, 63n40, 66n47, 105, 131
- Smith, John Maynard, 132n41
- Socrates, 87
- Spinoza, Baruch, 85
- Spurzheim, Johann Gaspar, 199
- Stigler, George, 63n42
- Strogatz, Steven, 25, 25n3, 26
- Susiah, Rabbi, 232n54
- Taylor, Charles, 55
- Taylor, Keith, 203n45
- Thales of Miletus, 79
- Thierry, Augustin, 204, 205n48
- Thomson, William (Lord Kelvin), 192n29
- Thorndike, Lynn, 200n40
- Todes, Daniel Philip, 3n10
- Tomonaga, Sin-Itiro, 233n60
- Trivers, Robert, 27n6
- Turgot, Anne Robert Jacques, 85
- Turner, William, 200
- Uebel, Thomas E., 197n37
- Ulrich of Strasbourg, 85
- Veblen, Thorstein Bunde, 79
- Vesalius, Andreas, 79, 84
- Vine, Frederick J., 84
- Volta, Alessandro, 84
- Voltaire, François-Marie Arouet de, 86
- Waichi, Sugiyama, 79
- Wallace, Alfred Russel, 1n3, 2n4, 127n32, 199
- Walsh, Vivian, 236n72
- Watkins, John, 81n18, 87, 89n35, 184
- Weber, Maximilian, 224
- Wells, William, 84
- Westwood, John Obadiah, 250

Name Index

279

- Whewell, William, 87
Whitehead, Alfred North, 85, 235–7,
236n71
Wiggins, David, 231n52
Wilkinson, G. S., 27, 27n6
Williams, Bernard, 5n12, 12, 12n15, 13,
18–19, 19n27, 20, 20n29, 21, 21n32,
22n34, 23n37, 30n11, 46n42, 57n22,
60, 61, 62n36, 75n9, 150n33, 229,
232n54, 239, 241n88
Wilson, Edward Osborne, 250
Wilson, Tuzo, 84
Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 85, 227, 229, 230,
230n48, 232, 238
Young, Thomas, 81
Yukawa, Hideki, 188
Zahavi, Amotz, 28n7
Zarlino, Gioseffo, 144n17

Subject Index

- accuracy, 5n12, 137
- Agreement
 Fifth, 252
 First, 252
 Fourth, 252
 Second, 252
 Third, 252
- allegiance, 63–4n42, 65, 152, 177–8, 229, 263n33
- antirealist, 87, 246
- Arabian babbler, 28n7
- arbitrary element, *see* individual rationality
- argument from non-controversiality, 224
- assumption
 cosmological, 98–100
 sociological, 98–100
- authority
 in knowledge, 186–7
 of laymen, 72
- autonomy, 217
- basic group structure, *see* methodology
- belief(s), 164n52
 change of, 165, 166
- capability (capacity), 54, 220, 220n21
- cohesive scientific group, *see* group unity
- CO-IR discrepancy, 111, 114, 116
 degree of, 112
- conceptual relativity, *see* group rationality
- confidence, 18
- consistency, 48, 48n1, 49–50, 52, 81, 81n18, 137, 157n44
- cooperation, 30–1, 63, 126–7, 127n31, 133, 133n42, 214
- co-realizable capabilities, 60
- Council of Scientists (*see also* Scientists' Original Position), 164n51, 252, 257n23
- counterfactuals, 238–9
- criticizability, 22
- cuckoo, 28
- decisions, 232n54, 233, 233n60, 234
 individualistic, 231–2
 universalistic, 232–3, 234
- demarcation
 new problem of, 10, 172n78, 197, 198, 199–200, 202, 245
 old problem of, 10, 195, 198
 Putnam against, 196
- democratization of inquiry, 214
- distribution of cognitive attitudes, 111
- division of epistemic labor, 5n12, 38, 52, 56, 63, 129, 150n33
- dominance reasoning, 49n4
- economic man or agent (*homo economicus*), 41, 48–9, 50–1, 58n25, 63n40
- efficiency, 54–5n18
- eligible agent, 42
- empirical game, 43–5
- Employer's Gospel, 54–5n18
- envy, 53n14
- epistemic intention
 impersonal, 109
 personal, 108

Subject Index

281

- epistemological anarchist, and the skeptic, 104–6
- epistemological optimism, 185, 185n10
- epistemological pessimism, 185, 186n11
- epistemological pragmatism, 185, 185n9
- epistemological relativism, 185, 185n8
- equity, *see* justice
- evolutionarily stable strategy, 34, 36, 132
- explanation
 - evolutionary, 29–30, 30n11
 - invisible-hand, 15, 15n19, 118
- fireflies, 25–6
- fragmentation, problem of, 7, 63–4n42, 81, 106, 111, 127, 135, 223, 246, 247, 263n33
- freedom, 55n18, 64n43
- fruitfulness, 137
- functioning, 54
- genetic determinism, 29
- global error minimum, 93n44
- Grand Coincidence Hypothesis, 163
- group (scientific)
 - aim(s) or goal(s) of the, 7, 13, 111, 246, 247
 - and legitimate authority, 61n32
 - and loyalty, 133n43, 134n43
 - and side constraints, 76n12
 - heterodox, 148–9
 - ideal normative, 161, 162, 163
 - single, 149
 - stable, 22, 259
 - states of the, 112–13
 - unity, 22, 51n10, 63–4n42, 259, 263n33
- group rationality (*see also* individual rationality), 10, 60n30, 233
 - and agreement solution, 66–7n47
 - and conceptual relativity, 225–6
 - and consensus, 63n40
 - and co-realizable capabilities, 60
 - and democracy, 215, 215n10, 216
 - and end-state solution, 66–7n47
 - and equity, efficiency, and liberty, 54–5n18
 - and falsificationism, 187–8, 190
 - and game theory, 16–18, 41
 - and historiographic revolution, 142
 - and just society, 74, 222
 - and Kantianism, 58n25
 - and metaphysics, 260, 261n31, 262n32
 - and minimum requisite, 155n43
 - and negotiations, 9, 15n19, 19, 66, 164, 178, 240
 - and new problem of demarcation, 200, 203
 - and nonepistemic interests, 121, 126, 132, 133
 - and normative problem, 209
 - and Paretian Liberal, 56
 - and political philosophy, 211
 - and problem of strategy, 209, 210
 - and problem of understanding, 209, 210–11
 - and significance of individual scientist, 178–80
 - and single method, 199
 - and utilitarianism, 57n22
 - and values, 173–4
 - and welfare economics, 56, 64–5n44
- evolutionary explanation of, 16, 16n20, 29, 37
- normative theory of, 15n19, 16, 17, 19, 29, 37, 46, 49
- problem of, 4–5, 36, 38, 39, 49n4, 51n10, 56, 66–7, 76–7, 109, 113, 114, 131, 150, 221, 244
 - and content solution, 258
 - and form solution, 258
 - Bacon's, 183
 - dynamic, 9, 160, 245
 - Group-to-Individual, 13–14, 15
 - Individual-to-Group, 14–15, 118
 - Popper's, 183
 - skeptic's, 80
 - static, 9, 160, 245
 - subjective (I), 109–10, 113
- Sen-Problem of (S_1), 57
- Sen-Problem of (S'_1), 65
- Sen-Problem of (S_2), 63
- Sen-Problem of (S'_2), 66
- Utilitarian Problem of (**UGR**), 61, 64, 75, 101n62, 221, 261n30
- Harsanyi–Rawls view, 32–3, 36
 - criticism of, 33
- heteronomy, 217
- heuristic advice, 128–9, 131, 249
- historical knowledge, 224
- historiographic revolution, 141–2
- history of science
 - and backward-looking view, 96
 - and forward-looking view, 96
 - as arbitrator of methods, 95
 - external, 139
 - internal, 139
- Hobbesian society of scientists, 4, 8, 108, 119–21, 129, 133n42
 - criticism of, 122–3, 127n32, 133–4n43
- holism, 235, 237

- homo economicus*, *see* economic man or agent
- humanitarianism, 83–4n22, 91, 94–5, 95n51, 103
- Hume's Fork, 16
- incommensurability, 146n20, 153n40, 240
- individual rationality, 9, 11, 14, 15n19, 21, 60, 66n45, 115, 117, 122, 152n39, 212, 249
- and allegiance, 229
- and arbitrary element, 141, 142, 142n14, 143, 143n16
- and faith, 150
- and group rationality, 118–19, 121, 135, 146–7, 149, 171, 227–8, 229, 250, 251–2, 257–9
- and heuristic considerations, 144–6
- inductive argument, and standards of justification, 98
- informed rational self-interest, 32
- equilibrium in (*see also* Nash equilibrium), 32, 39
- institutional public policy, 49, 50–1
- intentional, 238
- interests, *see* motivations
- Invariance Hypothesis, 162, 163
- justice, 36, 37–8, 39, 54–5n18, 103, 223, 248
- imperfect procedural, 255
- perfect procedural, 255
- pure procedural, 255–6
- Kuhnian Circle, 159
- logical empiricism, 246
- logical spaces, 145–6n20
- maximal performance, *see* global error minimum
- maximization of self-interest, 48, 49n2, 52, 58, 62n39
- maximizing efficiency (precision), 166–7n62
- meta-conjecture 1, 190, 191
- meta-conjecture 2, 193
- meta-conjecture 3, 194
- meta-methodology, 10, 11, 94, 185, 245, 254
- Popper's, 185n6, 190
- methodological individualism, 14
- methodology, 11, 73, 224–5
- and time limit, 97–8, 125n29, 193n30
- as algorithmic, 59, 234
- as defining basic group structure, 4–5, 8, 19, 20, 22, 70–1, 102n66, 131, 161, 172, 249, 250
- constraints on, 254
- growth in, 135, 184, 245
- Lakatos's, 191–3
- multiple, 131, 173, 195
- Popper's, 188–9
- single, 114, 128, 131, 134, 171, 173, 184, 194
- skeptic's, 88
- moral image(s), 218, 218n19, 219
- and virtues and ideals, 219
- moral skeptic, 7n13
- motivations
- baser, 178
- nonscientific (nonepistemic), 62n38, 144, 149
- plurality of, 58, 62
- multiplicity of paradigms, *see* heterodox group
- Nash equilibrium, 32
- strict, 32, 36, 39
- natural duty, 250–1
- negotiation(s), 9–10, 19, 168, 168n68, 169n70
- neurocomputational arguments, 92–3n44
- Nozickian population, 37
- ordering
- complete, 49, 52
- partial, 49, 52
- Origin of Species*, 1–3
- original position, 9, 16, 22, 257n23
- Scientists' (*see also* Council of Scientists), 169–71
- and the Putnamian idea, 240–1
- paradox, 134
- Peirce's puzzle, 11
- and anarchism, 228
- and individual rationality, 227
- and Wittgenstein, 229, 230–2
- Peirce's solution to, 226
- Putnam's solution to, 227, 229–34
- philosopher-monarch, 129
- pluralistic methodology, *see* proliferation
- plurality
- competitive, 51n10
- constitutive, 51n10
- political opinions, 224
- polymorphic pitfall, 36
- polymorphism, 34–5
- positivism, 204

Subject Index

283

- power of reason, 19
 principle(s)
 of anything goes, 7, 59, 71, 77, 88, 89,
 102n66, 134, 245
 and the rationalist method, 89–90
 of autonomy, 88, 91
 of efficiency, 32n14
 of equality, 17
 of logic, 184, 184n4
 of proliferation, 8, 77, 88n32, 90–2,
 92–3n44, 135, 254–5
 of toleration, 218n18
 Prisoner's Dilemma, 17, 24
 problem of politics, 19
 proliferation
 of aims, 79–83
 of metaphysics, 85–6
 of methods, 86–7, 115
 of theories, 84–5
 protective structure, 102–3
 publicity condition, 21–3
- rationalism, 102, 103, 104
 rationality, 61–2n36, 242n90,
 242n91
 altruistic ideal of, 116, 117
 and freedom, 59
 correspondence, 52, 53
 instrumental, 52, 53
 procedural
 imperfect, 256, 257
 perfect, 256
 pure, 256–7
 reflection, 52, 53
 sense of, 259
 realist, 239, 246
 reasonable, primitive (underived)
 obligation to be, 240, 241–2n88,
 242
 reason(s), 146n20, 241n87
 aesthetic, 225, 235
 altruistic, 227
 ethical, 225, 235
 general, 258
 juridical, 225, 235
 meta-scientific (methodological,
 general), 170
 minimal resources of, 241n85
 scientific, 170, 225, 235
 types of, 169
 reciprocity, *see* cooperation
 relativism, 177, 185n8, 218n19, 234, 238,
 239, 242n90
 democratic, 101n61
 respect
 achievement, 220
 scientific, 220
- return functions, 114
 risks, 98
 calculation of, 153–4
 distribution of, 150–2
 Rousseauian society of scientists, 4, 8,
 108, 118, 121, 124, 134n43
- science
 and freedom, 46n42
 and happiness, 221
 and human flourishing, 7, 71, 75–7, 94,
 179n96, 232
 and secondary criteria, 168
 as zero-sum game, 24n2
 Kuhnian goal of, 168, 170
 moral worth of, 19, 263
 skeptic's aim of, 78, 79, 81, 82–3
 success of, 20, 63–4n42, 92–3, 150, 160,
 161, 162, 163, 189, 233n60
 scientific image(s), 219, 223
 and theories, methods, and ideals,
 219
 scientific knowledge, growth of, 5n12, 92,
 93–4, 95
 and evolutionary analogy, 16n20,
 165
 scientific progress, *see* scientific
 knowledge, growth of
 scope, 137
 self-centered scientific welfare, 53, 54,
 56, 65
 self-scientific-goal choice, 53, 65
 self-scientific welfare goal, 53, 65
 simplicity, 137, 235
 social engineering, 204–5, 206, 206n50
 piecemeal, 206–8
 skeptic against, 205, 208–9
 social planning, *see* social engineering
 sociological thesis, 141n11, 157, 157n45,
 160, 163, 165, 169, 171
 spontaneous order, 26, 26n4
 stable bilaterally, 119
 stable downward, 119
 stable upward, 119
 state
 and church, 74
 and science, 74
 strategies
 extreme, 35
 fair-minded, 35, 35n22, 36
 maximin, 33, 33n17
 mixed, 34
 pure, 34
 strictly dominating, 49n4
 sum ranking, 61
 sympathy, 18
 synchronicity, 25–6

- testability, 49, 86, 235, 236n71
 theoretical advice, 128–9, 131
 theoretical game, 43–5
 totality condition, 42
 tradition(s), 72, 100n59, 102, 103
 critical, 184, 198, 201, 202–3, 222
 historical, 175
 Jewish, 232n54
 methodological, 200, 202
 multiplicity of, 104
 of rationalism, 73, 74, 104
 of science, 73, 74
 primary, 103n67
 second-order, *see* critical traditions(s)
 secondary, 103n67
 single, 103
 textbook, 174
 transitivity condition, 42
 transparency condition, *see* publicity condition
 truth, 51, 61, 61n36, 62, 164–5, 167, 167n62, 167n64, 168n67, 246–7
 and basic structure, 247–9
 and creationism, 168n67
 unintended consequences, 14, 207, 207n51, 208
 Utopia(s)
 and individual rights (liberties), 100, 101
 and multiplicity of aims, 66n47
 Scientific, 12, 12n15, 13, 19, 76n12, 100–1, 154, 161, 174, 178, 208n52, 209, 263, 264–5
 Social, 12, 12n15, 19, 76n12, 154, 158, 161, 174, 177–8, 208n52, 209, 260, 264–5
 value(s) (scientific), 137, 154–5, 157, 167, 170, 172–3, 173n80, 235, 236, 237–8, 240
 and ethical values, 235, 237–8
 and facts, 235–7
 and methods, 234
 as a religious notion, 216
 as a secular notion, 217
 catalytic, 155, 160
 inimical, 158, 160
 minimal requisite of, 158
 of equality, 216–17
 plurality of, 238
 thick theory of, 138–9, 147–8, 152
 thin theory of, 138
 vampire bats, 27, 31
 veil of ignorance, 32–3, 253–4
 Darwinian, 34
 verisimilitude, *see* truth
 weakly dominating, 49n4
 Williams problem, 19, 100, 154, 174, 208, 209, 265
 zone of attraction, 120