THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF SOUTH AFRICA

VOLUME 2

1885–1994

This book surveys South African history from the discovery of gold in the Witwatersrand in the late nineteenth century to the first democratic elections in 1994. Written by many of the leading historians of the country, it pulls together four decades of scholarship to present a detailed overview of South Africa during the twentieth century. It covers political, economic, social, and intellectual developments and their interconnections in a clear and objective manner. This book, the second of two volumes, represents an important reassessment of all the major historical events, developments, and records of South Africa and will be an important new tool for students and professors of African history worldwide, as well as the basis for further development and research.

Robert Ross received a Ph.D. from the University of Cambridge in 1974 and has worked since then at Leiden University, the Netherlands. He has written seven books, including A Concise History of South Africa and Status and Respectability in the Cape Colony: A Tragedy of Manners, both published by Cambridge University Press in 1999.


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In Memory of Stan Trapido
THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF
SOUTH AFRICA

VOLUME 2

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The second chapter of this book was written by Stanley Trapido as the last work of his academic life. We would therefore like to dedicate this volume to his memory and to thank Ian Phimister for recovering Stan’s work from his computer and turning the many drafts into the chapter that is included here.

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NOTE ON REFERENCES

In principle, authors have restricted the footnote references in their articles to those works from which they cite directly. The Bibliography thus contains not only those works but also a select list of the other books and articles on which the chapters are based. These can be considered an initial introduction to the relevant literature on the subject.