

INDEX

- Aasen, Ivar, 801
 AAVE. *See* African-American Vernacular English
 Abbott, H. Porter, 542
 abductive reasoning, xi, 77
 in historical linguistics, 77
 interpretation as, 403
 language change and, 77
 patterns of, 77
 semantic change and, 77
 sound change and, 77
 syntactic change and, 77
 Abhinavagupta, 251, 820
 aboutness, 398
 absolute implicational universals, 380
 absolute universals, xi, 77–78, 455–56
 generative grammar and, 78
 historical linguistics and, 78
 innateness of, 78
 learnability and, 78
 in metalanguage, 78
 morphemes in, 77
 morphology and, 77–78
 typology and, 78
 in universal grammar, 78
 abstract case theory, 143
Academic Discourse (Bourdieu), 354
 accessibility hierarchy (AH), xi, 79–80
 in Bantu languages, 80
 in German, 79
 in Malagasy, 79–80
 relative clause formation and, 79–80
 accomplishment, 112
 acetylcholine, 558
 Achebe, Chinua, 175
 achievement, 112
 acoustic phonetics, xi, 80–85
 description of, 80–81
 psychophysics of speech and, 692
 resonance in, 82–85
 sound sources in, 82
 spectrogram of, 81
 spectrum of, 80–81
 theory of, 81–82
 waveforms in, 80
 acquisition-learning hypothesis, 239
 acquisition of language. *See* language acquisition
 acquisition of metaphor, xii, 66, 486–88
 perceptual, in children, 486–87
 structural, in children, 487
 Act for the English Order, Habit and Language, 174, 552
 action formation, in conversation analysis, 226
 active voice, 909
 activity, 112
 AD. *See* Alzheimer's disease
 adaptation, xi, 85–86
 academic conflicts over, as theory, 86
 criteria for definition of, 85
 for evolutionary psychologists, 86
 in evolutionary psychology, 296
 in evolution of verbal art, 892
 adaptive immunity, 833–34
 additive bilingualism, 122
 addressivity, in dialogism, 255
 adequacy, of theories, 249; *See also* descriptive adequacy;
 explanatory adequacy;
 observational adequacy
 levels of, 249
 linguistics and, 249
 principles and parameters model and, 250
 ad hoc categories, xi, 86–87
 conceptual mechanisms in, 86
 construction of, 86
 linguistic mechanisms in, 86
 memory and, 87
 role categories and, 86
 schemata and, 86
 scripts and, 87
 semantic fields and, 86
 theoretical framework for, 86–87

Index

- adjacency pair, xi, 87–88
 in conversation analysis, 87–88
 presequencing for, 88
- adjectives, 915–16
- adjuncts, arguments v., in sentence meaning, 30–31
- adpositions, 915, 916
- adverbs of quantification, 695
- aerodynamics. *See* speech aerodynamics
- aesthetic intent, 71
- affricates, 109
- Africa, language policy throughout, 422
- African-American Vernacular English (AAVE), 406
- Afro-Asiatic language family, 414
- age groups, xi, 88–90
 language change and, 90
- agglutinative language, 879
- aging, language and, xi, 90–92
 AD and, 92
 dementia and, 92
 language comprehension and, 91
 MCI and, 92
 naming and, 90–91
 priming and, 91
 sentence comprehension and, 91
 spoken discourse and, 91–92
 VaD, 92
- agreement, xi, 93
 animacy and, 100
 external, 93
 in gender marking, 334
 goals/probes in, 93
 government and, 93
 internal, 93
 in interpretation, 403
 maximization, xi
 minimalism and, 93
 principles and parameters theory and, 93
- agreement maximization, xi, 93–94
 description theories of proper names and, 94
 errors and, 93–94
 meaning internalism and, 94
 in principle of charity, 93, 151
 in radical interpretation of language, 93
- AH. *See* accessibility hierarchy
- ibn Ahmad, al Khalil, 108
- AI. *See* artificial intelligence
- Alcmaeon of Croton, 563
- alethic pluralism, 874–75
- Alexandrin meter, 495
- algebra, 409. *See also* symbolic language
- Algic language family, 414
- alliteration, xi, 69, 94–95
 assonance as, 717
 characteristics of, 94
 in Germanic languages, 94
 in Old English, 94–95
 in proverbs, 94
 syllables and, 94
 in verse, 94
- alliterative meter, 495
- allomorphy, 523–24
- allophones, 12, 13
- almost never taught languages (ANTLs), 844
- alphabet systems, 43. *See also* International Phonetic Alphabet;
 Romic alphabet
 oral culture and, influence on, 572
 reading neurobiology and, 933–34
- alternative semantics, 312
- Alzheimer's disease (AD), 92
 language processing with, 92
- The Ambassadors* (James, H.), 633
- ambiguity, xi, 95–96
 animacy and, 100
 contrastive, 27
 in conversational implicature, 224
 in language acquisition, 56
 lexical, 95
 of linguistic convention, 3
 referential, 95
 scopal, 95
 in sentence comprehension, 18
 in sentence meaning, 28
 structural, 95
 vagueness v., 95
- ambisyllabism, 821
- American Sign Language (ASL), 344, 773, 774
 paraphasias, 770
- American Speech-Language Hearing Association (ASHA), 791
- The American Indian Mind in a Linear World: American Indian
 Studies and Traditional Knowledge* (Fixico), 573
- Amman, Johan Conrad, 108
- a-morphous morphology, 517
- amygdala, xi, 96–97
 emotion and language and, 278
 fear response and, 96
 language development and, 96–97
 lesion studies and, 96–97
 neurobiology of, 96
 neuroimaging of, 96
- Analects* (Confucius), 39, 703
- analogical modeling (AM), 301–02
- analogy, xi, 97
 diachronic, xi, 98
 Ijtihād in, 375
 language and, 97
 LISA and, 97
 metaphor and, 97
 parable and, 581
 psychological research on, 97
 in religious language, 712
 SME and, 97
 structure of, 97
 synchronic, xi, 98
 in universals of language change, 413
- analyticity, xi, 99
- epistemic, 99

Index

- logic and, 99
 - with meaning and belief, 470
 - metaphysical, 99
 - proposition in, 99
 - truth in, 99
- Ānandavardhana, 251, 252, 896
- anaphora, xi, 100
 - binding and, 100
 - deixis and, 100
 - discourse coherence and, 172
 - interpretative dependency and, 100
 - in mental models of language, 480–81
 - reference tracking and, 707
 - in semantical games, 331
 - sentences and, 100
 - tense and, 100
- Anatomy of Criticism* (Frye), 808
- The Ancient Mariner* (Coleridge), 232
- Anderson, Benedict, 552, 674
- animacy, xi, 100–01
 - ambiguity and, 100
 - case and, 100
 - hierarchy in, 100
 - number distinctions in, 100, 562
 - person distinctions in, 100
 - verbal agreement and, 100
 - voice and, 910
 - word order and, 100
- animal communication. *See also* birdsong, human language
 - and; primate vocalizations
 - biological research on, 101
 - compositionality and, 189
 - discrete infinity and, 266
 - among honeybees, 101–02
 - human language and, xi, 1, 101–03
 - indexical, 368
 - information theory and, with human language, 389
 - physical signals as, 101
 - social interactions as, 1–2
 - species biology influence on, 102
 - symbol in, 368
 - types of, 101–02
 - vocal, 102
- Anna Amalia Library, 37
- anomic aphasia, 104
 - perisylvian region lesions and, 104
- answerability, in dialogism, 255
- anthropology, 813
- anti-locality hypothesis, 134
- antipassive voice, 910
- ANTLs. *See* almost never taught languages
- antonymy, 444
 - complementary, 444
 - contrary, 444
 - converse, 444
 - in semantic fields, 735–36
- Apel, Karl-Otto, 368
- aphasia, xi, 17, 48, 103–05, 790
 - anomic, 104
 - bilingualism and, 123–24
 - Broca's, 17, 48, 103, 140–41, 326
 - causes of, 103
 - clinical presentation of, 103
 - conduction, 104
 - in disorders of written language, 268
 - dopamine as treatment for, 558–57
 - global, 104
 - left hemisphere language processing and, 103, 429
 - neurobiology of semantics and, 752–53
 - neuroimaging for, 103
 - Philadelphia Comprehension Battery for Aphasia, 791
 - PPA, 105
 - right hemisphere language processing and, 103
 - sign language and, 769–70
 - subcortical, 137
 - syndromes, 103–05
 - thalamus and, 860
 - transcortical, 104–05
 - treatment for, 105
 - Wernicke's, 17, 48, 103–04, 913–14
- apparent-time hypothesis, for language change, 90
- applicative voice, 910–11
- appropriation, 406
- approximants, 109
- apraxia in sign languages, 770
- apraxia of speech, 326
- Arapov, Michail, 696
- Arbib, Michael, 832
- arbitrariness
 - in language structure, 4
 - in linguistic forms, 12
- Archeology of Knowledge* (Foucault), 261
- areal distinctness, literature and, xi, 105–06
 - colonialism's influence on, 106
 - hegemonic/nonhegemonic influences on, 106
 - literary universals and, 105
 - narrative universals and, 105
 - self-conscious learning and, 105–06
- areal typology, 881
- argument
 - adjunct v., in sentence meaning, 30–31
 - in categorial grammar, 143
 - evolution of pragmatics and, 650
 - predicate and, xiii, 659
- argument structure, in semantics, 25–26
 - constraints on, 215–16
 - external v. internal, 25
- Aristotle, 23, 484, 598, 632, 642, 715, 814, 927
 - metaphor for, development of, 483–84
 - on universals of syntax, 840
- arithmetic, 409. *See also* symbolic language
- Arnold, Matthew, 451, 909
- arousal theory, 279
- ARPANET, 257

Index

- art
 chirographic culture and, 157
 languages of, xi, 106–07
 representation in, 107
 symbols in, 106–07
 symptoms of the aesthetic in, 107
 verbal, evolution and, xiv
- articulatory phonetics, xi, 108–10; *See also* speech
 definition of, 108
 glottalic egressive initiation in, 108
 glottis and, state of, 109
 history of, 108
 initiation mechanisms for, 108–09
 intonation in, 110
 manners in, 109
 place in, 109
 prosody and, 110
 pulmonic egressive initiation in, 108
 secondary modifications of, 110
 tone in, 110
 velaric egressive/ingressive initiation in, 109
 vowels in, 109–10
- articulatory phonology, 305
- artificial intelligence (AI), 320
 stylometrics and, 817
- artificial languages, xi, 110–11
 definition of, 110–11
 Esperanto, 111
 Ido, 111
 Interlingua, 111
 logic and, 461
 parsing by machine for, 588
a posteriori v. a priori, 111
 Volapük, 111
- Art of Rhetoric* (Aristotle), 715
- Art of War* (Sun Tzu), 580
- ASD. *See* autism spectrum disorder
- ASHA. *See* American Speech-Language Hearing Association
- “Asian disease problem,” 322
- ASL. *See* American Sign Language
- Aśoka (King), 39
- aspect, xi, 111–12
 accomplishment in, 112
 achievement as, 112
 activity in, 112
 compatibility with, 112
 event structure and, 293
 frequency effect with, 112
 grammatical, 112
 innateness and, 112
 lexical, 112
 mental space and, 482
 state in, 112
 in two-component theory, 112
 from verbs, 537
 viewpoint, 112
- Aspects of the Theory of Syntax* (Chomsky), 335, 868
- Asperger syndrome, 115
- assertion
 in semantic acquisition, 747
 in speech acts, 787
- assonance, 69, 717
 alliteration as, 717
 rhyme and, xiii, 717
- Atlas of North American English*, 603
- atomism, conceptual, 193
- attention
 in infants, 180
 in narrative neurobiology, 539
 parietal lobe and, 586
- attentional priming, 665
- attribute framing, 322
- Attridge, Derek, 535
- Atwood, Margaret, 170
- audio-lingual method, 843
- auditory cortex, in primate vocalizations, 663
- auditory processing, xi, 113–15. *See also* decoding, in
 auditory processing; meaning construction, in auditory
 processing
 decoding in, 113–14
 dyslexia and, 271
 empathetic listening v., 113
 information sources for, 113
 meaning construction in, 113
 phonemes and, 113
- Augustine, 599
- Austin, John L., 180, 287, 307, 550, 574, 591, 595, 646
- Australopithecus afarensis*, 789
- Austronesian language family, 414
- authenticity, idle talk and, xii, 374
- autism, language and, xi, 115–16
 ASD and, 115–16
 domain effects of, 115
 pragmatic competence and, 645
 prelinguistic communication and, 180
 SLI and, 785
 theory of mind and, 540
 verbal humor and, 902
- autism spectrum disorder (ASD), 115–16
 Asperger syndrome and, 115
 conversation and, 115
 executive dysfunction as cause of, 115
 social communication problems with, 115
 theory of mind and, 115
 weak central coherence theory and, 115
- automatic priming, 665
- automization deficit hypothesis, 271
- autonomy of syntax, xi, 116–17, 729
 cognitive grammar and, 162
 opponents of, 116–17
 principle of, 116
 Structuralism and, 116
 transformational grammar and, 116
 universal grammar and, 117
- autosegmental phonology, 609–10
 tonal phenomena in, 610

Index

- auxiliary language, 111. *See also* artificial languages
 axioms of integrational semiology, 394
- babbling, xi, 117–18
 academic history of, 117–18
 articulatory basis of, 118
 canonical, 117
 criterion for, 117
 discontinuity view of, 117
 drift in, 118
 in holophrastic stage, 365
 phonemic differentiation in, 117
 universalist theory of, 117
 VMS and, 118
 word production and, 117–18
- backward projection, 677–78
- Bailey, Peter, 778
- Baker, Mark, 204
- Baker, Mona, 872
- Bakhtin, Mikhail, 254, 469, 552, 589. *See also* dialogism;
 heteroglossia
- Balibar, Renée, 469
- Balint's syndrome, 585
- Ballew, Lynne, 572
- Bal, Mieke, 454, 549
- banal nationalism, 371
- Bantu languages, 80
- Barthes, Roland, 548, 760
- Bartlett, Frederic, 807
- Barwise, Jon, 778, 779
- basal ganglia, xi, 119–21
 in birds, 130
 in Broca-Wernicke theory, 119
 FOXP2 gene in, 120–21, 343
 genetic findings with, 120–21
 motor control and, 120
 neural circuits in, 119–20
 neurobiology of, 119
 OCD and, 119
 operations of, 120
 Parkinson's disease and, 119, 120
 schizophrenia and, 119
 syntax and, 120, 130
 verbal apraxia and, 119
- basic level concepts, xi, 121–22
 categorization of, 121–22
 differentiation in, 122
 hierarchies of, 121
- Bates, Elizabeth, 164, 644
- Bateson, Gregory, 780
- Bauman, Richard, 406, 590, 626
- Bavelas, Janet, 346
- Becoming a Nation of Readers*, 846
- Before Writing* (Schmandt-Besserat), 156
- Beginning to Read: Thinking and Learning About Print*, 846
- behaviorism
 of language acquisition, developmental, 152
 in radical interpretation of language, 698
- Being and Time* (Heidegger), 374
- Belgium, language policy in, 422
- belief. *See* meaning, belief and
- Bell, A. G., 304
- Bell, Alexander Melville, 108, 304
- Bellugi, Ursula, 774
- Benjamin, Walter, 469, 871
- Berliner Kreis, 463
- Berman, Ruth, 644
- Bernstein, Basil, 383, 469
- Bernstein, Leonard, 533
- Bharata-Muni, 251, 632
- bhava, rasa v., 251–52
- The Bible, 292–93
 parables in, 580–81
 translation of, 870
- bilingual aphasia, 123–24
 dynamic view of, 124
 localizationalist view of, 123
- bilingual education, xi, 122–23
 cultural factors for, 122–23
 extinction of languages and, 123
 in India, 123
 phonetics and, 604
 with prestige languages, 122
 in United States, 123
- bilingualism. *See also* second language acquisition
 additive, 122
 aphasia studies and, 123–24
 brain development and, 135
 brain organization for, historical studies on, 123–24
 in Canada, 127
 code-mixing with, 127
 defining/measuring of, 126
 diglossia and, 127, 260
 encoding and, 286
 imperfect learning in, 220
 from individual perspective, 126
 input conditions/types for, 126
 from language contact, 220
 language contact situation with, 127
 language integration/separation in, 127
 language organization in, 126
 language processing in, 124–25
 linguistic augmentation hypothesis and, 127
 linguistic deficit hypothesis and, 127
 long-term effects of, 127
 MLF model and, 127
 multilingualism and, xi, 125–27
 neural representations for second language in,
 124–25
 neurobiology of, xi, 123–25
 from political perspective, 127
 psycholinguistics and, 689
 from societal perspective, 126–27
 subtractive, 122
 two-word stage and, 878
 universal grammar and, 124

Index

- bimanual reading, of Braille, 132
 binaryism, dialogism v., 255
 binding, xi, 128. *See also* government and binding theory
 anaphora and, 100
 in government and binding theory, xii, 67, 348
 hippocampal damage and, 358–59
 in node structure binding theory, 280
 Binongo, José Nilo, 817
 biolinguistics, xi, 46–47, 129
 in Broca's area, 47
 comparative approach in, 48
 evolutionary aspect of language in, 47, 129
 generative grammar and, 129, 334
 genetic language disorders and, 129
 LAD in, 129
 minimalism and, 129
 minimalist program in, 46
 neurobiologic study in, 129
 performance models in, 129
 universal grammar in, 129
Biological Foundations of Language (Lenneberg), 238–39
 birdsong, human language and, xi, 48, 102, 130
 basal ganglia in birds and, 130
 as compositional, 130
 CPH and, 130, 238
 FOXP2 gene and, 130
 recursion in, 130
 Birmingham Six, 313
 Black American English, 383
 Black, Max, 484
Bleak House (Dickens), 634
 blended space, xi, 131
 in cognitive poetics, 170
 in conceptual blending theory, xi
 mental spaces and, 131
 blending theory, xiii. *See also* parable; projection, in conceptual
 blending theory
 creativity in language use and, 232
 projection in, 677–78
 blindness, language and, xi, 131–33. *See also* Braille
 neuroplasticity and, 133
 right hemisphere language processing and, 133
 visual cortex reorganization with, 132–33
 VWFA and, 441, 565
 blocking hypothesis, 579–80
 Bloomfield, Leonard, 14, 812
 Bloom, Lois, 364
Blue Book (Wittgenstein), 303
 Blumstein, Sheila, 137
 Boccaccio, Giovanni, 807
 bodily cognitive architecture, xviii
 connectionism and, xviii
Book of Poetry, 632
 Bopp, Franz, 600
 Boroditsky, Lera, 465
 borrowing
 in comparative method, 184–85
 among dialects, 220
 Bortolussi, M., 690
Boston Diagnostic Aphasia Exam, 137
 bottom-up parsing, 587–88
 Bouillaud, Jean-Baptiste, 835
 bounding, xi, 134
 anti-locality hypothesis and, 134
 generative grammar and, 134
 islands in, 134
 long-distance dependencies and, 134
 minimalism and, 134
 subjacency and, 134
 successive cyclicity and, 134
 syntax and, 134
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 66, 308–09, 353, 354, 383, 384, 467, 469.
 See also field; habitus, linguistic
 on language as social capital, 384
 “theory of practice” for, 309
 Braille, 131–32
 bimanual reading of, 132
 in Chinese, 131
 coding for, 131
 in English, 131–32
 parietal lobe and, 132
 VWFA and, 441, 565
 brain, language and, xi, 135. *See also* amygdala; Broca's area;
 cerebellum; left hemisphere language processing; lesion
 studies; neurobiology; neurolinguistics; parietal lobe;
 right hemisphere language processing; Wernicke's area
 amygdala, xi, 96–97
 aphasia and, 135
 basal ganglia, xi, 119–21
 bilingualism and, 135
 Broca's area, xi, 47
 cerebellum, xi, 148–50
 clinical observation of, 135
 corpus callosum, xi, 230–31
 emotions and, 278
 evolutionary psychology and, role of, 296
 frontal lobe, xii, 324–27
 hippocampus, xii, 357–59
 lateral dominance in, 136
 lexical processing in, neurobiology of, xii
 localizationist approach to, 137
 meaning of words and, 241
 MRI studies of, 560
 neural substrates of metaphor, xii, 489–91
 neurobiology for, development history of, 135
 neuroimaging technology for, 137
 neurolinguistics and, 137–38
 occipital lobe, xiii, 96, 563–66
 parietal lobe, xiii, 584–86
 perisylvian cortex, xiii, xviii, 49, 136, 593–95
 for psycholinguistics, 688
 rehabilitation techniques for, 135–36
 repression and, 683–84
 subcortical aphasia and, 137
 tachistoscopic presentation of, 136
 temporal lobe, xiv, 96, 851–53

Index

- thalamus, xiv, 858–60
- Brancazio, Lawrence, 795
- Brandom, Robert, 658
- Bremond, Claude, 548
- Brentano, Franz, 399
 thesis of intentionality for, 399
- bridge terms, 737
- Briggs, Charles, 406
- Bright, William, 782, 784
- British Sign Language (BSL), 774
- broadcast media, for communication, 474–75
 interviews in, 475
 production organization in, 475
 reception frameworks for, 475
- Broca, Paul Pierre, 135, 139, 524, 559, 593, 750, 835
- Broca's aphasia, 17, 48, 103, 140–41
 causes of, 103
 frontal lobe and, 326
- Broca's area, xi, 103, 139–41, 525. *See also* syntax, neurobiology of
 in frontal lobe, 326
 grammaticality judgments and, 140
 language development in, 47
 left hemisphere language processing and, 139
 lesion studies of, 140–41
 in neurobiology of syntax, 836–37
 neuroimaging of, 141
 speech production and, 141
 syntax and, 139–40
- Broca-Wernicke theory, 119
- Brooks, Frederick P., Jr., 160
- Brücke, Ernst, 108
- Bruner, Jerome, 191
- BSL. *See* British Sign Language
- Buddhism, 39
 translation of texts and, 39
- Bühler, Karl, 538, 589
- Burge, Tyler, 473
- Burke, Kenneth, 457, 589, 716
- Burks, Arthur, 367
- Bush, George W., 402
- Butler, Judith, 332, 768
- Bybee, Joan, 881
- Campbell, Joseph, 456
- Canada, bilingualism in, 127
- canonical babbling, 117
- Capella, Martianus, 599
- Carnap, Rudolf, 397, 463, 639. *See also* extension; intension
- Carroll, Joseph, 542
- Cartesian linguistics, xi, 142
 Chomsky and, 232
 poverty-of-the-stimulus observations in, 142
 rationalist approach to, 142
- cascade diffusion, 257
- case, xi, 142–43
 in abstract case theory, 143
 animacy and, 100
 inherent, 143
 person and, 596
 structural, 143
- case theory, government and binding theory and, 347
- Castelvetto, Lodovico, 632
- Catani, Marco, 586
- catechol-O-methyltransferase (COMT), 558
- categorial grammar, xi, 143–45
 basic principles of, 143–44
 compositionality in, 143
 in computational linguistics, 145
 current applications of, 145
 formal semantics and, 315
 learnability of, 427
 Montague grammar and, 512
 predicate and argument in, 143
 psycholinguistics in, 145
 type dependency in, 144
- categorial type logics (CTL), 144–45
- categorial perception, 794
 in infants, 796
- categorization, xi, 121. *See also* prototypes
 conceptual/cultural context for, 146
 culture and language and, 241, 242
 defining features of, 146
 necessary and sufficient conditions for, 146
 prototype features of, 146
 in verbalization of language, 5
 word meaning and, 146
- category-specific disorders, with semantic memory, 738–39
 lesions and, 738–39
- Catford, J. C., 871
- causality, in consciousness, 212
- causative constructions, xi, 147
 definition of, 147
 grammatical hierarchies in, 147
 lexical, 147
 morphological, 147
 pragmatics in, 147
 semantic hierarchies in, 147
- CCG. *See* combinatory categorial grammar
- c-command, xi, 148
 definition of, 148
- cerebellum, xi, 148–50
 dyslexia and, 149
 higher-level language processing and, 150
 historical studies of, 149
 neuroimaging studies for, 149
 reading and, 149–50
 right hemisphere language processing in, 150
 speech production/perception and, 149
 structure of, 148–49
- cerebral asymmetry, proverbs and, 682–83
- Chall, Jeanne, 846
- character types, literary characters and, xii
- charity, principle of, xi, 151
 agreement maximization in, 93, 151
 error in, 151
 externalism and, 151

Index

- charity, principle of, (*cont.*)
 indeterminacy in, 151
 principle of coherence in, 151
 principle of correspondence in, 151
 radical interpretation and, 151
- Charlemagne, 41
- Charteris-Black, Jonathan, 494
- Chatman, Seymour, 549
- child-directed signing, 772–73
 development of, 773
- childhood, language acquisition in, 60, 164. *See also* language acquisition
 blocking hypothesis for, 579–80
 concepts in, 164
 constraints on, 216
 lexical acquisition and, 434–35
 through mirror systems, 505
 morphological acquisition and, 519
 overregularization in, 579
 of perceptual metaphors, 486–87
 of pragmatic competence, 643–45
 of structural metaphors, 487
 theory of mind and, 862–63
 universal quantifier in, 746–47
- children's grammar
 acquisition of phonology and, 612
 as possible grammars, 612
 as self-contained, 612
- children's grammatical errors, xi, 152–54
 behaviorist approach to, 152
 competence v. performance for, 153
 imitation v., 152
 negative evidence for, 153–54
 overregularization, 152, 579
 parental intuition and, 153
 pluralization, 152–53
 words and rules theory for, 153
- China
 development of paper in, 36–37
 early writing in, 35
 literacy as power in, 38
 universals of poetics in, in literary tradition, 632
- Chinese
 in Braille, 131
 as logographic writing system, 934
 structure dependence and, in children, 60
 topics and, 60
- Chinese philosophy, rectification of names in, 703
- chirographic culture, xi, 35, 154–57
 art development and, 157
 cognition and, impact on, 157
 communication and, influence on, 155
 development history of, 155–57
 early writing tools for, 156
 token system in, 156
 writing systems as, xiv, 35, 155
- Chladensius, Johann Martin, 600
- Chomsky, Noam, 142, 186, 187, 232, 334, 335, 339, 346, 512, 589, 613, 761, 782, 806, 812, 868, 880, 884. *See also* adequacy, of theories; autonomy of syntax; cognitive architecture; competence; descriptive adequacy; explanatory adequacy; government and binding theory; language acquisition device; literary performance, competence and; minimalism; observational adequacy; principles and parameters theory; transformational generative grammar as Cartesian linguist, 232
 cognitive architecture for, 161
 language acquisition, Piaget and, 57
 minimalism for, 349
 performance v. competence for, 153, 168, 186, 187, 335
 representational literary theory and, 65
 on structural linguistics, 116
- Christensen, Arthur, 530
- Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 715, 870
- civil rights, language policy and, 421
- classical narratology, 549
- clauses
 embedded, 865
 in text linguistics, 856
- clay tablets, paper v., 37
- Cleisthenes, 715
- cliticization, xi, 158
- clitics, xi, 158
 behavior of, 158
 etymology of, 158
 grammatical words and, 925
 morphology and, 518
 person and, 596
- closed syllables, 820
- CMC. *See* computer-mediated communication
- coarticulation, 113, 798
 resistance to, 798
- codebooks, for communication, 178
- code choice, in writing, 40
 diglossia, 40
- code mixing, with bilingualism, 127
- codeswitching, xi, 159
 in conversation analysis, 159
 definition of, 159
 in 4-M model, 159
 generative grammar and, 159
 grammatical structure in, 159
 indexicality and, 159
 markedness and, 159
 in MLF model, 159
 social meaning of, 159
 in sociolinguistic research, 159
 uniform structure principle and, 159
- cognition. *See also* socially distributed cognition
 chirographic culture's impact on, 157
 emplotment and, 284–85
 language disconnect from, 167
 relevance theory and, 710

Index

- Cognition in the Wild* (Hutchins), 780
- cognitive analysis, xviii–xix
 bodily cognitive architecture in, xviii
 connectionism and, xviii
 intentionality and, xviii
 representations and, xviii
- cognitive architecture, xi, 160–62, 186
 basic operations of, 160
 Chomskyan tradition in, 161
 in computers, 160
 connectionism, language science and, meaning as, 203
 functional analysis in, 161
 generative grammar and, 161
 language and, 161–62
 parallel architecture theory and, 161
 usage-based theory and, 890
- Cognitive Dimensions of Social Science* (Turner, M.), 581
- cognitive grammar, xi, 17, 162–64
 autonomy of syntax and, 162
 cognitive linguistics and, 162
 construction grammars and, 163
 corpus linguistics and, 163–64
 definition, 162
 emergent v., 277
 language in use and, 164
 maximalism and, 163
 morphemes in, 163
 passive clauses in, 163
 semantic structure of, 163
 word order and, 921
- cognitive linguistics, xix, 164–66
 cognitive grammar and, 162
 cognitive poetics and, 169
 communication and, 164
 communicative intention and, 165
 culture and language and, 241
 encoding and, 166
 functional linguistics and, 328
 gesture and, 165
 image schema in, 378–79
 intonation and, 165
 Korean language and, 166
 language acquisition and, in children, xi, 60, 164
 language sciences and, xi, 166–69
 literary study influenced by, 65
 metatheory and, xi, 166–69
 metonymy in, 501
 preemption and, 165–66
 in representational literary theory, 65
 syntactic patterns in, 165
 word meaning and, 918–19
- cognitive linguistics, language sciences and, xi, 166–69
 competence v. performance in, 168
 constructionism and, 166
 deconstruction and, 168
 embodiment and, 166
 exemplars in, 167
 generative grammar and, 166, 167
 grammar as conceptualization in, 167
 LAD and, 168
 language and disconnect from cognition in, 167
 metaphor and, 168–69
 metatheory and, xi, 166–69
 prototypes in, 167
 Structuralism and, 166
- cognitive philosophy, 56
- cognitive poetics, xi, 169–71
 blended space in, 170
 cognitive linguistics and, 169
 conceptual metaphor in, 170
 discourse analysis and, 169
 ethics and, 169
 interpretation theory and, 170
 literariness in, 170
 metaphor in, 170
 possible worlds in, 170
 reading and, 170
 rhetoric and, 717
 rhetoric in, 169
 schemas in, 170
 stylistics in, 169, 171, 816
 text v. context in, 170
 text world theory in, 170–71
- cognitive psychology, 56
- cognitive science, xviii–xix
 analysis as part of, xviii–xix
 architecture and, xi, 160–62, 186
 consciousness and language in, 210–11
 formal semantics and, 316–17
 language acquisition and, 56–57
 literacy and, 449–50
 philosophy as, 56
 as pluralistic, xviii
 proverbs in, 682
 psychology as, 56
- Cognitive Science, Literature, and the Arts* (Hogan), xviii
- coherence. *See* principle of coherence
- coherence, in discourse, xi, 171–72
 anaphoric expressions in, 172
 conversational implicature and, 172
 cooperative principle in, 172
 criterion for, 171–72
 logical coherence and, 172
 pragmatic competence and, during childhood, 644–45
 for speech acts, 171–72
 in text linguistics, 856
 vagueness and, 171–72
- coherence, logical, xi, 173
 consistency in, 173
 discourse coherence and, 172
 validity v., 173
- coherence theory of truth, 873

Index

- co-hyponymy, 444
 Colby, Benjamin, 807
 Coleridge, Samuel, 232
 colonialism
 areal distinctness, literature and, 106
 in Ireland, English language and, 174
 language and, xi, 173–75
 language policy under, inequality in, 383–84
 color classification, xi, 175–76
 range of, 175–76
 universals in, 176
 WCS and, 176
 combinatory categorial grammar (CCG), 144–45
 comment. *See* topic, comment and
 common law, 431
 communication, xi, 46, 47, 177–79. *See also* animal
 communication; media, for communication; speech
 abstract model of, 178–79
 with ASD, 115
 chirographic culture's influence on, 155
 codebooks for, 178
 cognitive linguistics and, 164
 compositionality and, 189
 conduit metaphor and, 202
 consciousness and language and, 211
 context for, 221
 digital media influence on, 258
 discourse representation theory and, 178
 discourse semantics and, 177, 178
 enthymeme in, 177–78
 ethnography of, in discourse analysis, 264
 finite state models of, 177
 framing effects in, 323
 information theory for, 389
 integrational linguistics and, parameters of, 395
 on Internet, 43
 interpersonal, xx
 interpretation in, 177
 from language and identity, 370
 language structure and, 2
 media for, xii, 35, 474–75
 natural language for, 409
 pragmatic theories of, 177
 pragmatic universals in, 656
 prelinguistic, xi, 179–80
 psycholinguistics and, 177
 rational information in, 323
 as secondary adaptation of language, 47
 semantic evolution and, 748–49
 six factor model for, 815
 social practices of speech and, 35
 soliloquy v. public dialogue for, 179
 writing's influence on, 35, 36
 communication disorders. *See also* specific language
 impairment
 aphasia/dysarthria, 790
 articulation/phonological, 790
 fluency and, 790
 language impairment, 790
 swallowing disorders and, 790–91
 vocal, 790
 communication, prelinguistic, xi, 179–80
 attention as, 180
 autism and, 180
 gesturing and, 179
 object permanence in, 180
 research and, 180
 social smiling as, 179–80
 communicative action, xi, 180–82
 compositionality in, 180
 game theory in, 181
 ideal speech situation in, 368
 illocutionary force in, 180
 performance stance in, 181
 practical discourse v., 182
 rightness claims in, 181
 sincerity claims in, 181
 speech acts and, 180
 speech v., 182
 universal pragmatics and, 886
 validity claims in, 181
 communicative acts, speech acts in, 180
 communicative competence, 186
 communicative inequality, xii, 385. *See also* inequality, linguistic
 and communicative
 communicative intention, xi, 182–83
 characteristics of, 182–83
 cognitive linguistics and, 165
 in conversational implicature, 224
 illocutionary act and, 592
 in speech acts, 787
 comparative method, xi, 183–85
 borrowings in, 184–85
 common history in, 183–84
 Creoles and, 234
 definition of, 184–85
 genetic relatedness and, 183–84
 in historical reconstruction, 362–63
 internal reconstruction v., 401
 for language families, 414–15
 language families in, 183
 lexical diffusion in, 185
 mass comparison in, 185
 negative sieving in, 184
 in phonology, 363
 regular sound correspondence and, 184–85
 shared aberrancies in, 185
 standard, 184–85
 competence, xi, 186
 acquisition of phonology and, 613
 communicative, 186
 in formal semantics, 314
 I-language and, 186
 literary performance and, xi, 187–88
 performance v., 153, 168, 186, 187, 335
 transformational grammar and, 186

Index

- verbal reasoning and, development of, 906
- competition hypothesis, 239
- complex metaphors, 493
- complex network theory, 556
- complex words, 16–17
 - decompositional/nondecompositional models for, 16
 - regularity in, 16
- componential hypothesis, of sound units, 12
- compositionality, principle of, xi, 188–89
 - animal communication and, 189
 - in categorial grammar, 143
 - communication and, 189
 - in communicative action, 180
 - extension and, 705–06
 - in formal semantics, 188, 315, 316
 - mapping and, 188
 - in proto-languages, 578
 - reference and, 705–06
 - in semantics, 24, 705–06, 742–43
 - in semantics-pragmatics interaction, 759
 - sentence meaning and, 28, 188
 - in truth-conditional semantics, 188, 705
 - in universals of morphology, 529
 - verbal alternations in, 28
- compositional semantics, 705–06
- the compounding parameter (TCP), 671
- comprehension. *See* reading comprehension
- Comprehensive Assessment of Spoken Language Test, 791
- computational asymmetry, 720
- computational linguistics, xi, 189–91
 - categorial grammar in, 145
 - grammatical/lexical analysis with, 189–90
 - learning with, 191
 - machine translation with, 190
 - morphological analysis in, 189–90
 - probabilistic methods in, 190–91
 - semantic analysis in, 190
 - sentence meanings in, 190
 - synonymy in, 443
 - synthetic proto-language in, 578
 - in voice interaction design, 912
- computer-mediated communication (CMC), 257
 - anonymity of, 259
 - as language, 258
 - textspeak, 259
- computers, cognitive architecture in, 160
 - conceptual blending in, 195–96
- Comrie, Bernard, 881
- COMT. *See* catechol-O-methyltransferase
- concepts, xi, 191–93. *See also* basic level concepts; conceptual
 - blending, theory of
 - in ad hoc categories, 86
 - atomism and, 193
 - blending of, 194–97
 - classical view of, 191–92
 - cognitivist-oriented school of, 192
 - connectionist computer models of, 193
 - connectionist semantics in, 193
 - definition of, 191
 - development and change of, xi, 197–99
 - graded structure of, 192
 - in language acquisition in children, 164
 - lexical semantics v., 445–46
 - in linguistics, 191–92
 - in metaphors, xi
 - of natural language, 409
 - necessary and sufficient conditions for, 191
 - neoclassical combination models of, 193
 - nonrepresentation ecological approach to, 193
 - object, 738
 - prototype view of, 192
 - representations in, 193
 - schemas and, 725
 - self-concept, xiii
 - theories approach to, 192–93
 - theory-theory school of developmental psychology and, 192
 - in transformational grammar, 192
- conceptual atomism. *See* atomism, conceptual
- conceptual blending, theory of, xi, 194–97
 - blended space in, 131
 - compression in, 196
 - in computer interfaces, 195–96
 - counterfactuals in, 196
 - double-scope integration network model of, 196
 - emergent structure from, 194
 - examples of, 195
 - fictive motion as, 196
 - generic-level metaphors in, 340
 - in language sciences, 196–97
 - mapping in, 195, 464, 465
 - in mental space, 194
 - metaphor and, 485–86
 - mirror integration network model of, 196
 - in “The Negro Element in American Life: An Oration,” 631
 - network models of, 196
 - origins of language and, 196–97
 - parable in, 580
 - poetic metaphor in, 630
 - projection in, xiii, 677–78
 - prototypes in, 196
 - simplex integration network model of, 196
 - single-scope integration network model of, 196
 - working memory in, 196
- conceptual development and change, xi, 197–99
 - coalescences in, 198
 - differentiations in, 198
 - in distributions/feature types, 198
 - enrichment v., 197–98
 - impostors in, 198–99
 - revolutions in, 198
 - semantic fields and, 198
 - theory-theory structures in, 198

Index

- conceptual metaphor, xi, 170, 199–201, 485, 489
 in cognitive poetics, 170
 complexity of, 200
 conduit, 200
 criticisms of, 201
 developments in theories of, 201
 embodiment in, 201
 event structure, 492
 generic v. specific-level metaphors and, 340
 image schemas as, 200, 726
 linguistic metaphor and, 200–01
 literary universals and, 457
 mapping and, 199–200, 464, 485
 meaning in, 241
 in “The Negro Element in American Life: An Oration,” 630
 parable v., 581
 in poetic language, 629
 primary, 201
 as universal, 492
- conceptual representations, 26
- conceptual semantics model, 445
- conceptual underspecification, 892
- conditional illocutionary acts, 787
- Condorcet, Marquis de, 674
- conduction aphasia, 104
- conduit metaphor, xi, 200, 202, 344
 communication and, 202
- Confessions* (Augustine), 599
- Confucius, 38, 39, 703
- conjunctions, in semantic universals, 755–56
- connectionism
 bodily cognitive architecture and, xviii
 as cognitive architectures, 203
 computer models of, conceptual, 193
 constituent structure and, 202
 construction grammar and, 203
 creativity in language use and, 232
 in dual route model for reading, 700
 in exemplar theory, models for, 300
 grammar and, xi, 202–03
 language science and, meaning and, xi, 203–06
 linguistic emergentism and, 274
 literary study influenced by, 65
 long-distance dependencies and, 202
 modeling for, 203
 modularity and, 510
 neurobiology of morphology and, 525
 neurobiology of narrative and, 541
 neuroscience and, 203–04
 overregularization and, 579, 709–10
 recursion and, 202–03
 schemas and, 725
 spelling and, 799
 symbolic architectures and, 204–05
 theory development in, 204
 for truth-conditional semantics, 205–06
 usage-based theory and, 203
 in word recognition programs, 114
 working memory and, language process in, 478–79
- connectionist models, 206–10
 consistency in, 208
 critiques of, 210
 of derivational morphology, 209
 essence of, 207
 language structure and, xi
 learning in, 207–08
 lexical forms and, 15
 of past tense formation, 209
 processing in, 207–08
 quasi-regularity of, 207–09
 of raw speech input, 209
 representation in, xi
 rule system for, 209–10
 of sentence processing, 209
- connectionist semantics, 193
- connotation, in poetic language, 628
- Conrad, Joseph, 633
- consciousness, language and, xi, 210–12
 causation as part of, 212
 cognitive science approach to, 210–11
 communication and, 211
 meaning and, 210, 211
 original intentionality and, 211
 representations and, 715
- consistency, xi
 in connectionist models, 208
 Curry’s paradox and, 213–14
 Liar paradox and, 213
 paracomplete language and, 213
 paraconsistent language and, 213
 paradoxes and, 213–14
- consonants. *See* nasal consonants
- constative, performative and, xiii, 591–93
 definition of, 591
 locutionary acts and, 592
 logical positivism and, 591
 ordinary language philosophy and, 591
- constative utterances, 307
- constituent structure, xi, 214
 connectionism and, 202
 in infants, 59
 in merge, 482
 phrase structure and, 621
 transformational grammar in, 214
 word order in, 214
 words in, 214
- constraint-satisfaction model, of sentence comprehension, 18–19
- constraints, in language acquisition, 56, 214–16
 on argument structure, 215–16
 during childhood, 216
 indeterminacy of translation and, 216
 innateness of, 215
 on meanings of words, 216
 role of, 215
 structure dependency and, 215

Index

- constructed language, 111. *See also* artificial languages
- construction grammars, xi, 216–18
 basic tenets of, 217
 cognitive grammar and, 163
 connectionism and, 203
 covariational conditional, 217
 frame semantics and, 321
 generative v., 218
 lexical semantics and, 25
 linguistic patterns in, 216–17
 motivation of, 218
 partially idiosyncratic, 218
 varieties of, 217, 218
- constructionism, cognitive linguistic metatheory and, 166
- contact, language and, xi, 219–21
 autonomy in, 219
 bilingualism and, 220
 Creoles from, 221, 233
 creolization and, 221
 decreolization and, 221
 dialects and, 219–20
 evidentiality and, 295
 heteronomy in, 219
 koiné and, 219
 mutual intelligibility in, 219
 pidginization and, 221
 pidgins from, 220–21
 second language acquisition and, 220
 social context of, 219
 superstratic influence on, 220
- contagious diffusion, 256
- content, intentionality and, 398
- context, xi, 221–22
 for communication, 221
 decoding and, 113
 discourse semantics and, 32
 illocutionary force and, 221
 intensional, 28
 opaque, in sentence meaning, 28
 for psychoanalysis, 685
 in semantics-pragmatics interaction, 758–59
 in speech acts, 221
 text v., in cognitive poetics, 170
 for verbal art, 66
- contiguity, 501
- contrahierarchical diffusion, 257
- contrastive ambiguity, 27
- contrastive topics, 866
- contrast, tone and, 864
- control structures, xi, 222–23
- conventional implicature, 223
- conventional presupposition, 31
- conversation. *See also* conversational repair; conversation analysis
 adjacency pair in, 87–88
 ASD and, 115
 codeswitching in, 159
 in evolution of pragmatics, 650
 politeness in, as maxim, 635
 in pragmatic universals, 655–56
 turn-taking in, 226
- conversational implicature, xi, 66, 223–24
 ambiguity in, 224
 communicative intentions in, 224
 conventional v., 223
 cooperative principle in, 223, 228
 discourse coherence and, 172
 illocutionary act and, 592
 irony and, 223, 408
 metaphor in, 223, 488–89
 in pragmatic universals, 655
 presupposition in, 224, 788
 in relevance theory, 710–11
 in semantics-pragmatics interaction, 759
 speech acts and, 786, 788
- conversational pragmatics, voice interaction design and, 912
- conversational repair, xi, 225
 in conversation analysis, 225, 226–27
 patterns in, 225
 syntax and, 225
 turn-taking and, 225
- conversation analysis, xi, 225–27
 action formation in, 226
 discourse analysis and, 261
 intellectual roots of, 225–26
 perlocution and, 596
 repair in, 225, 226–27
 research on, 226
 sequence organization in, 226
 sexuality and language in, 768
 structural organization in, 227
 theoretical assumptions of, 226
 turn-taking in, 226
 word selection in, 227
- Conway, John, 494
- Cooke, Deryk, 533
- cooperative principle, xi, 228
 in conversational implicature, 223, 228
 discourse analysis and, 263
 in discourse coherence, 172
 in politeness, 635
 in pragmatics, 647
 in pragmatic universals, 655
- Cooper, Franklin, 793
- coproduction, in speech research, 14
- Corax of Syracuse, 715
- core, periphery and, xi, 228–29
 generative grammar and, 228
 markedness and, 228
- corpora
 annotation of, 232
 characteristics of, 231–32
- corpus callosum, xi, 230–31
 bihemispheric processing in, 231
 emotion and language and, 278
 information transfer within, 230–31
 structure of, 230

Index

- corpus linguistics, xi, 66, 231–32
 annotation in, 232
 characteristics of, 231–32
 cognitive grammar and, 163–64
 co-text in, 222
 data in, 231
 register and, 708
 stylistics in, 816
 in stylometrics, 817
 text in, 855
- correspondence. *See* principle of correspondence
- correspondence theory of truth, 873
 propositions in, 873
- cotemporality. *See* principle of cotemporality
- co-text, xi, 222
 in corpus linguistics, 222
 semantic consequences of, 222
- counterfactuals, 196
- Cours de linguistique générale*. *See* *Course in General Linguistics*
- A Course in Phonetics* (Ladefoged), 601, 812
- Course in General Linguistics* (de Saussure), 600, 760
- covariational conditional construction grammar, 217
- CPH. *See* critical period hypothesis
- The Craft of Fiction* (Lubbock), 633
- Cratylus* (Plato), 359, 598
- creativity, in language use, xi, 232–33
 blending theory and, 232
 connectionism and, 232
- Creole exceptionalism, 233, 235
- Creoles, as languages, xi, 221, 233–35
 Caribbean, development of, 233
 comparative method and, 234
 as degenerate offshoots, 233–34
 etymology of, 233
 exceptionalism in, 233, 235
 in Haiti, 234
Hybridologie Linguistique hypothesis and, 234
 language change v., 235
 from language contact, 221, 233
 as linguistic fossils, 234–35
 and pidgins, 234, 622–23
 relexification hypothesis and, 234
 second language acquisition and, 233
 as special hybrids, 234
- creolization, 221
 as abnormal/broken transmission, 234–35
- Critchley, Macdonald, 585
- critical discourse analysis, xi, 236–37, 261
 critical linguistics v., 236
 criticism of, 237
 development of, 236
 of ideology and language, 371
 politics of language and, 637–38
 in rhetoric, 716
 semiotics and, 236
 as social v. linguistic theory, 237
 transformation-generative grammar and, 237
- critical linguistics, discourse analysis v., 236
- critical period hypothesis (CPH), xi, 238–40
 acquisition-learning hypothesis and, 239
 for birdsong, 130, 238
 competition hypothesis and, 239
 counterarguments to, 239–40
 fundamental difference hypothesis and, 239
 language learning and, 238–39
- Croft, William, 3
- Crowley, Tony, 469
- Crystal, David, 814
- CTL. *See* categorial type logics
- Culler, Jonathan, 187
- cultural consensus theory, 780
- Culture and Society* (Williams, R.), 469
- culture, language and, xi, 240–43
 categorization and, 241, 242
 cognitive linguists on, 241
 ego-centrality and, 241–42
 as frame-based, 242–43
 framing and, 241
 interconnections in, 240
 as meaning making, 240–43
- Curry's paradox, 213–14
- cursing. *See* neuro-psycho-social theory of cursing
- Cutting, James, 778
- The Cycle, xi, 243–44
 phrases in, 244
 as syntactic, 243
- Dacus, Boëthius, 916
- Daisy Miller* (James, H.), 633
- dance language, of honeybees, 101–02
- Daniell, Beth, 573
- Dante Alighieri, 360, 370, 599
- Darbelnet, Jean, 871
- Darwin, Charles, 597, 857
- Dasein* (existence), 374
- data collection, immediate v. delayed, 499–500
 grammaticality judgments, 499–500
 hearsay in, 500
- Davidson, Donald, 65, 93, 151, 314, 397, 588, 697, 875.
See also charity, principle of; radical interpretation, of language
- Davy, Derek, 814
- Dawkins, Richard, 476
- Deacon's Paradox, 352–53
- Deacon, Terence, 352, 368, 832
- deafness. *See also* sign languages
 theory of mind and, 863
- Decameron* (Boccaccio), 807
- declarative mood, 512
- declarative pointing, 749
- declaratives, 376–77
 German, 378
 interrogatives v., 377
- decoding, in auditory processing, 113–14
 characteristics of, as matching operation, 113
 co-articulation in, 113

Index

- context and, 113
 exemplar account in, 113
 phoneme recognition in, 113
 of second language, 114
 speaker variation in, 113
 word recognition in, 113–14
- Decolonising the Mind* (Ngũgĩ Wa Thiong'o), 469
- decomposition. *See* lexical decomposition
- decompositional models, for complex words, 16
- deconstruction, xi, 244–46
 cognitive linguistic metatheory and, 168
 language and music and, 245
 logic and, 244
 semantics and, 244
 sociopolitical context of, 245
 speech acts and, 244
- decreolization, 221
- deductive reasoning, 77, 904
- Deese, J., 478
- Deese/Roediger-McDermott (DRM) paradigm, 478
- definite descriptions, xi, 247
 with presupposition, 660
- deflationary theories, of truth, 874
 disquotationalist, 874
 minimal, 874
 redundancy in, 874
- deixis, xi, 247–48
 anaphora and, 100
 categories of, 247–48
 indexicals and, 382
 in narratives, 537–38
 pragmatic universals and, 654–55
- Deixis am Phantasma*, 538
- Déjérine, Auguste, 135
- Déjérine, Jules, 135
- delayed oral practice method, for foreign language teaching, 843
- Delcourt, Christian, 817
- demarcation criterion, for science, xvii
- dementia, 92
 VaD, 92
- DeMond, A. L., 630
- de Morgan, August, 817
- Demosthenes, 715
- De Nebrija, Antonio, 174
- “Denial” (Herbert), 451
- dependencies, in head-driven phrase structure grammar, 355–56
 head feature principle in, 355–56
 local, 355–56
 nonlocal, 356
 nonlocal feature principle in, 356
 valence principle in, 355
- dependency phonology, 305
- dependency principle, 920–21
- derivational morphology, 520–21
 for first language, 520–21
 models for, 209
 for second language, 521
 universals of, 528
- derived intentionality, 399–400
- derived representations, 713
- Derrida, Jacques, 244, 245, 246, 762, 872. *See also* deconstruction
- de Saussure, Ferdinand, 186, 361, 456, 589, 600, 759, 760, 782, 811. *See also* narratology; semiotics; Structuralism; structuralist narratology
 linguistics for, 761–62
- Descartes, René, 142
- description theory, for NKTs, 553
- descriptive adequacy, xi, 249–50
 criteria of, 249
 explanatory and, tension between, 249–50
 origin of, 249
- de Tracy, Destutt, 371
- developmental coordination disorder, 833
- developmental dyslexia, 267–68
 cognitive factors for, 267–68
 genetic factors for, 267
 subtypes of, 268
- developmental psychology, concepts of, 192
- developmental verbal dyspraxia, 50
- Dewey, John, 449
- dhvani, rasa and, xi, 251–53
 definition of, 251, 252
 in *Duchess of Malfi*, 252–53
 linguistic meaning of, 252
 mirroring and, 251
 poetry and, 896
 in Sanskrit tradition, 252
 suggestion structure and, 819–20
- Dhvanyāloka* (Ānandavardhana), 252
- diachronic analogy, xi, 98
- diachrony
 in metonymy studies, 501
 for regularization, as evidence for, 708
 synchrony and, xiv, 821
- diagrammatic iconicity principle, 4
- dialect(s), xii, 41, 254
 AAVE, 406
 Black American English as, 383
 borrowing among, 220
 language change and, 88–89
 language contact and, 219
 language v., 254
 “mock Spanish,” 406
 mutual intelligibility and, 254
 parameters and, 583
 qualitative v. quantitative differences in, 254
 standard, 219–20
- dialectics, dialogism v., 255
- dialogism, xii, 254–56
 addressivity in, 255
 answerability in, 255
 binaryism v., 255
 dialectic thinking v., 255
 dialogue and, 255
 heteroglossia and, xii
 in *King Lear*, 255–56

Index

- dialogism, (*cont.*)
 oral-formulaic approach and, 571
 theory development of, 254
- dialogue, dialogism and, 255
- Dickens, Charles, 634
- dictionaries, 446–47
 criticism/evaluation of, 447
 metalexigraphy for, 447
 organization of, 446–47
Oxford English Dictionary, 580, 597
Thesaurus of English Words and Phrases and, 446
- Diderot, 599
- diffusion, xii, 256–57
 cascade, 257
 contagious, 256
 contrahierarchical, 257
 gravity/hierarchical models of language and, 257
 on language-specific level, 256
 lexical, in comparative method, 185
 on macro-level, 256
 social networking and, 257
- diffusion tensor imaging, 560
- digital media, xii, 257–60, 475
 ARPANET and, 257
 CMC through, 257, 258
 communication and, influence on, 258
 contemporary research on, 259–60
 definition of, 257
 global diglossia as result of, 259
 history of, 257–58
 information storage of, 37
 Internet and, 43, 257
 language-related issues with, 258–59
 literariness and, 453
 multilingualism in, 259
 print culture and, 674–75
 technology theory and, social effects of, 258
 textspeak through, 259, 475
 USENET and, 257–58
- diglossia, xii, 40, 260–61
 in bilingual societies, 127, 260
 definition of, 260
 from digital media, global, 259
 prestige and, 660
 switching, 260–61
- Dilthey, Wilhelm, 600
- Dinsmore, John, 464
- Dionysius Thrax, 108, 598
- direct method, for foreign language teaching, 843
- direct selection, in origins of language, 577
- discourse analysis, xix, 262–66. *See also* critical discourse analysis; discourse analysis, Foucaultian; mental models, language and
 cognitive poetics and, 169
 coherence in, xi, 171–72
 communication and, 177, 178
 contemporary approaches to, 263–65
 cooperative principle and, 263
 definition of, 263
 early approaches to, 263
 ethnography of communication in, 264
 information structure and, xii, 387–89
 interactional sociolinguistics in, 264
 linguistic, xii
 morphemes and, 263
 narrative analysis and, 264
 narratives in, 263
 neurobiology of semantics and, comprehension and, 752
 practical, 182
 pragmatics in, 263–64
 principles of, 265–66
 reference tracking in, 707
 registers and, 263
 in semantics, 31–32
 speech acts in, 264
 story and, xiii
 text linguistics in, 263
 variation analysis and, 264
- discourse analysis, Foucaultian, xii, 261–62
 conversational analysis and, 261
 critical analysts of, 261
 definition of, 261
 politeness in, 262
 repressive power in, 262
- discourse coherence. *See* coherence, in discourse
- discourse deixis, 247
- discourse, gesture in, 346
- “Discourse in the Novel” (Bakhtin), 552
- discourse modality, 509
- Discourse on Method* (Descartes), 142
- discourse representation theory (DRT), 178
 formal semantics and, 315
 RRG and, 721
- discourse semantics, 31–32
 context and, 32
 dynamic predicate logic and, 32
 rhetorical structure theory and, 32
 segmented discourse representation theory and, 32
- discrete infinity, xii, 266
 animal communication and, 266
 generative grammar and, 266
 non-denumerably infinity, 266
 non-discrete v., 266
- disjunction, in semantic acquisition, 745–46
- disorders, of reading, xii, 267–69. *See also* developmental dyslexia; dyslexia
 from acquired causes, 267
 from neurodevelopmental causes, 267
- disorders, of writing, xii, 267–69. *See also* developmental dyslexia; dyslexia
 from acquired causes, 267, 268–69
 acquired dysgraphia, 269
 aphasia and, 268
 developmental dyslexia, 267–68
 from neurodevelopmental causes, 267–68
 poor comprehenders and, 268

Index

- surface and phonological dyslexia and, 268–69
 dispositionalism, 723–24
 disquotationalists, 874
 pure, 874
 dissipative structures theory, 733
 dissociation, modularity and, 511
 distinctive feature theory, 14, 304
 of meaning/semantics, 24
 perceptual distinctions in, 305
 phonological evidence for, 305
 distributed morphology, 517–18
 DIVA model, for speech production, 797–98
 diversity, in language, 9–10
 endangered languages and, 9–10
 evolution of, 9
 division of linguistic labor, 270
 word meaning and, 270
The Division of Labor in Society (Durkheim), 780
 Dixon, R. M. W., 690
 DNA, ancient, language processing development and, 51–52
 Dolet, Etienne, 870
 Doležal, Ludomír, 643
 domain allocation strategy, for teaching language, 843
 domain interaction theory, 484
The Domestication of the Savage Mind (Goody), 155
The Donation of Constantine, 599
 Donatus, 599
 dopamine systems, 557
 aphasia and, as treatment for, 558–57
 Parkinson's disease and, 557–58
 Dore, John, 644
 double-scope integration network model, 196
 doubl-ing filter, 311
 “Dover Beach” (Arnold), 909
 dramatic irony, 408
 Dravidian language family, 414
 drift, in babbling, 118
 DRM paradigm. *See* Deese/Roediger-McDermott paradigm
 DRT. *See* discourse representation theory
 “The Drunken Sailor,” 535
 Dryden, John, 870
 dual route model, of reading, 268, 700
 connectionism in, 700
Duchess of Malfi (Webster, J.), 252–53
 Duhem, Pierre, 291
 Dummett, Michael, 181, 588
 Dundes, Alan, 807
 Durkheim, Emil, 780
 Dworkin, Ronald, 433
 dyadic mimesis, 749
 dynamical systems, evolution of language and, 53
 dynamic predicate logic, 32
 dysarthria, 326, 790
 dysgraphia, 269
 dyslexia, xii, 136, 270–72
 auditory processing and, 271
 automization deficit hypothesis for, 271
 behavioral manifestations of, 270
 cerebellar functions and, 149
 clinical features of, 270
 comorbidity of, 271–72
 developmental, 267–68
 environmental factors for, 271
 etiology of, 271
 genetic factors for, 271
 intervention programs for, 272
 mapping and, 270
 memory and, 270
 neurobiological basis for, 271
 occipital lobe and, 565
 phonetics as teaching tool for, 604
 phonology and, 270
 reading and, 700
 reading neurobiology and, 934
 SLI and, 785
 speech perception and, 271
 surface and phonological, 268–69
 theories of, 270–71
 Eagleton, Terry, 469
 early childhood, language acquisition in, 60
 holophrastic stage of, 60
 telegraphic stage in, 60
 economic organization
 in ancient civilizations, 42
 illiteracy and, 42
 writing and, 42
 Eco, Umberto, 483, 760, 761, 813
 Edelman, Gerald, 686
 education. *See* bilingual education
 EEG. *See* electroencephalography
 Egypt
 early writing in, 35
 literacy as power in, 38
 ejectives. *See* glottalic egressive initiation
 E-Language, xii, 376
 definition of, 376
 Platonism and, 376
 Structuralism and, 376
 electroencephalography (EEG), 526
 neuroimaging studies with, 561–62
 in neuroscience of pragmatics, 652–53
 for N400 response, 561
 electrophysiology
 of reading/writing, 932–33
 of verbal humor, 902
 Elgin, Catherine, 106
 Eliade, Mircea, 572
 Eliot, George, 633
 ellipsis, xii, 272–73
 definition of, 272
 NLP and, 273
 syntax and, 273
 Ellis, Alexander J., 108
 Elman, Jeffrey, 275
 embedded clauses, 865

Index

- embodiment, xii, 73, 273–74
 in conceptual metaphor, 201
 definition of, 273
 neurological locus of, 273
 word meaning and, 273
- emergent grammar, 277
 cognitive v., 277
- emergentism, xii, 274–76
 complex systems under, 274
 grammatical theory under, 275–76
 language acquisition and, 275
 lexicon and, 276
 linguistic, 274–75
 morphemes and, 275–76
 morphology and, 275–76
 phonology and, 276
 roots of, 274
 SLA and, influenced by, 689, 728
 SRNs and, 275
 syntax and, 275
 usage-based theory and, 891
- emergent structure, xii, 277
 from conceptual blending, 194
 emergent grammar and, 277
 in self-organizing systems, 277
- emotion
 emplotment and, 285
 in prototypical story arcs, 810
 in speech action, purpose of, 68
 speech and, xii, 281–82
 in verbal art, 70
 verbal art and, 894–95
 words, xii
 writing and, xii, 281–82
- emotion, language and, xii
 amygdala and, 278
 in arousal theory, 279
 brain hemisphere activity and, 278
 clinical studies for, 279
 corpus callosum and, 278
 emotion words and, 278
 experimental studies for, 279
 field/self-report studies for, 278
 frontal lobe and, 278
 historical perspectives on, 278
 methodological perspectives on, 278–79
 multiple code theory for, 279
 neuropsychological studies for, 278
 neuro-psycho-social theory of cursing and, 279
 in node structure binding theory, 280
 rating studies for, 278
 resource theories for, 279–80
 theoretical perspectives on, 279–80
- emotion, speech and writing and, xii, 281–82
 emotion words and, 281
 narrative and, 282, 542
 after 9/11, 282
 in Nun Study, 282
 in political candidates, 282
 psychotherapy and, 282
 rhetorical strategies for, 281
 in suicide notes, 281
- emotion words, xii, 283
 arousal theory and, 279
 emotion and language and, 278
 emotion, speech and writing and, 281
 prototype theory and, 283
 psycholinguistics and, 283
 taxonomies of, 283
 vocabularies of, in various languages, 283
- empathetic listening, 113
- empathy deixis, 247
- emplotment, xii, xx, 284–86
 cognition and, 284–85
 development of, as concept, 284
 emotion systems and, 285
 grammar and, 285–86
 narrative prototypes and, 284–85
 narrative universals and, 285
 9/11 as example of, 284
 in Shakespeare's *Sonnet 97*, 72
- encoding, xii, 286–87
 bilingualism and, 286
 cognitive linguistics and, 166
 in episodic memory, 477
 of linguistic knowledge, 286
 semantic, in memory and language, 477–78
 of verbal experience, 286–87
- Encyclopedia Britannica*, 242
- Encyclopédie* (Diderot), 599
- endangered languages, 9–10. *See also* extinction
- endocentric structures, 765
- Engels, Friedrich, 468
- English language
 AAVE, 406
 Black American, 383
 as global, 175
 imperialism and, 174–75
 infantile responses to, 386
 as international favored language, 422
 Ireland and, colonialism of, 174
 in Modern World System, 510
 Old English, 821
 semantic primitives in, 740
 syntactic change in, 821–22
- énoncé (statement), xii, 287
 speech acts v., 287
- entailment, 23
 lexical, 23
 structural, 23
- enthymeme, 177–78
- Epicurus, 292
- episodic memory, 477
 semantic memory and, 738
- epistemic analyticity, 99
- EPP. *See* extended projection principle

Index

- Ernesti, Johann August, 600
 erosion. *See* phonological reduction
 ERPs. *See* event-related potentials
 errors, agreement maximization and, 93–94
 Esperanto, 111
Essay on the Principles of Translation (Tytler), 872
Essay towards a Real Character and a Philosophical Language (Wilkins), 599
Essay towards Establishing the Melody and Measure of Speech (Steele), 533
 essentialism, meaning and, xii, 287–90
 causal criterion for, 289
 conceptual history of, 287–88
 construals and, 288
 in gender and language, 332
 intuition and, 288–89
 natural kind terms and, 288, 553
 possible worlds theory and, 288
 rigid designation in, 289–90
 semantic, 288
 words and referents in, 289–90
 EST. *See* extended standard theory
 ethics, language and, xii, 290–92
 cognitive poetics and, 169
 cognitivists' view on, 290–91
 expressivism and, 291–92
 logical positivism and, 291
 noncognitivists' view on, 290, 292
 “thick ethical concepts” and, 292
 ethnography of speaking, 784
 speech event in, 784
 ethnolinguistic identity, xii, 292–93
 Bible and, 292–93
 extinction of languages and, 302–03
 Marxism and, 293
 event-related potentials (ERPs), 606
 in neurobiology of syntax, 836–37
 in neuroscience of pragmatics, 652–53
 event structure, grammar and, xii, 293–94
 aspect and, 293
 compositional approaches to, 293–94
 decompositional/lexical approaches to, 293
 definition of, 293
 future trends for, 294
 lexical functional grammar and, 294
 metaphor, 492
 semantic approaches to, 294
 syntactic approaches to, 294
 tense and, 293
 typology of, 293
 Even-Zohar, Itamar, 872
 evidentiality, xii, 294–95
 in contact languages, 295
 information sources in, 294–95
 as stylistic device, 295
 truth and, 295
 evolutionary psychology, xii, 295–99, 892. *See also* adaptation;
 evolution of language
 adaptation in, 86, 296
 brain in, role of, 296
 controversies surrounding, 298
 development of, 296
 framework of, 297
 information integration in, 296–97
 LADs and, 296
 language and, 298–99
 origins of language and, 296
 research goals of, 296
 selectionism in, 297–98
 evolution of language, 47, 52–53, 101. *See also* gossip, language
 and; grooming, language and; morphology, evolution
 and; phonology, evolution of; pragmatics, evolution
 and; semantics, evolution and; speech anatomy,
 evolution of; syntax, evolution of; verbal art, evolution
 and
 adaptive immunity and, 833–34
 dynamical systems and, 53
 icon/index/symbol and, 368
 information theory and, 389
 memes in, 476
 morphology and, xii, 522–24
 network theory and, 556–57
 pragmatics and, xiii
 semantics and, xiii
 excluded middle. *See* Principle of Excluded Middle
 exemplar, xii, 299–300
 in cognitive linguistic metatheory, 167
 decoding and, 113
 prototype theory and, 299
 theory of, xii, 299, 300–02
 exemplar model, of language structure, 7. *See also* usage-based
 model, of language structure
 exemplar theory, xii, 299, 300–02
 AM in, 301–02
 connectionist models in, 300
 GCM in, 300–01
 language models in, 300
 MBL model in, 301
 psycholinguistics and, 688
 existentialism, 309
 exocentric structures, 765
 experience
 narratives of, xiii, 546–48
 in non-genetic universals, 888–89
 usage-based theory and, 890
 verbalization of, language structure and, 5–6
 experimental phonetics, 603
 explanation, xii, 403–04
 intelligibility and, 404
 as interpretation, 404
 subsumptive models for, 403–04

Index

- explanatory adequacy, xi, 249–50
 criteria of, 249
 descriptive and, tension between, 249–50
 origin of, 249
- explicit learning, implicit v., 6
- expressivism, 291–92
- extended conceptual base theory, 683
- extended projection principle (EPP), 504
- extended standard theory (EST), xiii, 801–02
 underlying structure and, 882
- extension, xii, 396–97, 705–06
 in compositional semantics, 705–06
 nonextension and, 396
 in sentences, 396
- extensive games, 330–31
- externalism. *See* meaning externalism
- externalized language. *See* E-Language
- extinction, of languages, xii, 302–03. *See also* endangered
 bilingual education to prevent, 123
 estimates for, 302
 ethnolinguistic identity and, 302–03
 language policy and, 422–23
 LCTLs and, 844
 of Manx, 302
 median number of speakers for languages, worldwide
 demographics for, 303, 302
 in *World Atlas of the World's Languages in Danger of Disappearing*, 302
- face, management of, 635–36
- faculty of language in the broad sense (FLB), 48
- faculty of language in the narrow sense (FLN), 48
- Fairclough, Norman, 406
- faithfulness constraints, in optimality theory,
 567–68
- false memories, 478
 DRM paradigm for, 478
- falsificationism, 463
- family resemblance, xii, 303–04
 in language-game, 303, 417
- family tree model
 in historical linguistics, 362
 for language families, 416
- Fauconnier, Gilles, 194, 464, 482, 485, 808. *See also* conceptual
 blending, theory of
- fear response, amygdala and, 96
- feature analysis, xii, 12, 304–06
 acquisition studies for, 304
 articulatory phonology and, 305
 content of, 305
 dependency phonology in, 305
 distinctive feature theory in, 304
 evidence for, 304–05
 issues in, 305–06
 modified contrastive specification in, 305
 for person, 596
 phonemic restoration effect and, 304
 of phonology, 304, 610
- felicity conditions, xii, 307–08
 classes of, 308
 essentiality, 308
 in performatives, 591
 in pragmatic universals, 655
 preparatory, 308
 propositional content in, 308
 sincerity, 308
 truth v., 307
- feminism, literary theory and, 66
- Ferguson, Charles, 260, 782
- fiction, possible worlds semantics and, xiii, 641–43
- fictive motion, 196
- field, xii, 308–09
 analysis methodology for, 309
 capital as currency of, 309
 definition of, 308
 field studies from, 309
- field studies, development of, 309
- Fillmore, Charles, 319, 464, 634, 882
- film, language and, xii, 310–11
 natural generativity in, 311
 in semiotics, 310
- filters, xii, 311
 doubl-ing, 311
 doubly-filled C, 311
 head-final, 311
 person case constraint, 311
 that-t, 311
 in transformational grammar, 868
- Finnish school, approach to motif, 530
- Firth, J. R., 221
- Fishman, Joshua, 782, 783
- Fish, Stanley, 65, 405, 433, 452
- The Five Clocks* (Joos), 814
- Fixico, Donald L., 573
- FLB. *See* faculty of language in the broad sense
- Flesch, Rudolph, 846
- FLN. *See* faculty of language in the narrow sense
- Fludernik, Monika, 808
- fMRI. *See* functional magnetic resonance imaging
- focalization theory, 551
- focus, xii, 312
 alternative semantics and, 312
 interpretation of, 312
 realization of, 312
 representation of, 312
- focus expressions, 747–48
- Fodor, Jerry, 497, 510
- Foot, Phillippa, 292
- forces of unification and diversification, 696
- foregrounding, xii, 312–13, 458
 devices for, 312, 313
 literariness and, 312
 patterns from, 312–13
- foreign languages, teaching of, 843
 audio-lingual method for, 843
 delayed oral practice method for, 843

Index

- direct method for, 843
- grammar-translation method for, 843
- language from within method for, 843
- silent way method for, 843
- structural method for, 843
- total physical response method for, 843
- forensic linguistics, xii, 313–14
 - in alternative legal processes, 314
 - in courtroom hearings, 313–14
 - phonetics in, 313, 604
 - qualifications for, 313
 - from recorded conversations, 313
 - stylometrics in, 817
- formal semantics, xii, 314–17
 - categorial grammar and, 315
 - characteristics of, 314
 - cognitive science and, 316–17
 - competence in, 314
 - development history of, 314
 - DRT and, 315
 - examples of, 315–16
 - intensional logic in, 315
 - Kamp-Heim theory and, 316
 - principle of compositionality in, 188, 315, 316
 - representation in, 315
 - sentence meaning and, 766
- The Formal Method in Literary Scholarship: A Critical Introduction to Sociological Poetics* (Medvedev), 469
- formal transparency, 16
- forms. *See* theory of forms
- forms of life, xii, 317–19
 - certainties in, 319
 - human biological development and, 318
 - interpretations of, 318
 - necessities in, 318–19
- fossilization, in SLA, 729
- Foucault, Michel, 261, 287. *See also* discourse analysis, Foucaultian; Énoncé
 - on discourse analysis, xii
 - Énoncé and, xii
- The Foundations of Arithmetic* (Frege), 763
- 4-M model, 159
- FOXP2* gene, 50–51, 52–53, 120–21, 341–42, 343
 - in basal ganglia, 120–21, 343
 - discovery of, 341–42
 - evolution of syntax and, 833, 834
 - function of, 341
 - as language gene, 342
 - neurochemistry and language and, 558
 - in songbirds, 130
 - specific language impairment and, 342
- frame/content theory, 617
- frame semantics, xii, 319–21
 - applications of, 321
 - artificial intelligence and, 320
 - construction grammar and, 321
 - formalization of, 321
 - historical roots of, 320
 - profiling in, 320–21
 - prototypes in, 320
 - scene encoding hypothesis and, 321
 - syntax and, 320
 - theoretical principles of, 320–21
- framing effects, xii, 322–23
 - attribute, 322
 - in communication, 323
 - of culture and language, 241, 242–43
 - goal, 322–23
 - normative analysis of, 323
 - in “rationality debate,” 322
 - risky choice, 322
- Les français fictifs* (Balibar), 469
- Frankfurt School Critical Theory, 236
- freedom of expression, 39
- free-stress languages, 810
- free verse, 908
- Frege, Gottlob, 188, 463, 762, 763. *See also* logical form; sense and reference
 - Frege principle, 188. *See also* compositionality, principle of indexicals and, 383
- French Sign Language (LSF), 774
- frequency effects, 7, 112
- “Freudian slips,” 898
- Freud, Sigmund, 683–86. *See also* psychoanalysis, language and
 - fricatives, 109
 - as speech aerodynamics, 618–19
- Friedman, Milton, 291
- Friedman, Norman, 633
- frontal lobe, xii, 324–27
 - apraxia of speech and, 326
 - Broca’s aphasia and, 326
 - Broca’s area in, 326
 - developmental evolution of, 324
 - dysarthria and, 326
 - emotion and language and, 278
 - language/speech deficits and, 326–27
 - mutism and, 326
 - neuroanatomical overview of, 324–26
 - neurophysiological overview of, 326
- Frye, Northrop, 284, 808
- Fucks, Wilhelm, 696
- functionalism, 497
 - SLA and, as approach to, 728
- functionalist theory of language acquisition, 57
- functional linguistics, xii, 327–28
 - cognitive linguistics and, 328
 - definition of, 327
 - information flow theory and, 327
 - interactional linguistics and, 328
 - role and reference grammar and, 327
 - systemic, 327
 - theory of functional grammar and, 327
- functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI), 561
 - for neuroscience of pragmatics, 653
 - for poetic language, neurobiology of, 628
 - for reading/writing neurobiology, 933

Index

- functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI), (*cont.*)
 right hemisphere language processing
 under, 561
 verbal humor studies with, 902–03
- fundamental difference hypothesis, 239
- fusional language, 879
- Gadamer, Hans-George, 600, 713
- Gage, Phineas, 326
- Gallese, Vittorio, 543
- games, language and, xii, 328–31
 extensive, 330–31
 Nash equilibria in, 329
 in religious language, 712–13
 rules of, 328–29
 semantical, 330
 signaling, 330
 strategic, 329
- game theory, in communicative action, 181
- Ganong, William F., 795
- garden-path model, of sentence comprehension, 18
- Garfinkel, Harold, 225
- Gaskell, Elizabeth, 633
- gayspeak, 767
- Gazzaniga, Michael S., 230, 628
- GCM. *See* generalized context model
- Geertz, Clifford, 243
- Gelb, I. J., 927
- gender, language and, xii, 331–33. *See also* sexuality, language
 and
 diversity in, 332
 essentialism in, 332
 evolutionary psychology and, 333
 field history development for, 331–32
 as identity, 331
 indexicality and, 332
 marking in, xii
 sexuality and, 768
 sociocultural factors for, 332, 333
 in sociolinguistics, 331
 stereotypes for, 331–33
 verbal humor and, neurobiological differences in, 903
- gender marking, xii, 334
 agreements in, 334
 semantic basis for, 334
- General and Rational Grammar*, 599
- generalized context model (GCM), 300–01
- generative grammar, xii, 17, 65, 334–37
 absolute universals and, 78
 biolinguistics and, 129, 334
 bounding and, 134
 codeswitching and, 159
 cognitive architecture and, 161
 cognitive linguistic metatheory and, 166, 167
 construction v., 218
 core and periphery in, 228
 development history of, 335–37
 discrete infinity and, 266
 government and binding theory and, 336
 innateness/innatism and, 390
 learnability and, 427
 literary study influenced by, 65
 principles and parameters theory and, 336–37
 psycholinguistics and, 687
 in semantic fields, 735
 sentences in, 765
 SMT for, 337
 sociolinguistics influenced by, 782
 story grammar and, 806
 as symbolic architecture, 204
 TGG, 237, 335
 word order and, 921
- generative lexicon theory, 25
 noun meaning and, 27
 qualia roles in, 693
- generative poetics, xii, 337–39
 evaluation rules for, 338–39
 grammaticality in, 337
 in *King Lear*, 339
 levels of commonality in, 338
 narrative rules in, 338
 narratology in, 337
 prototypes in, 338
 rule system for, 338–39
 TGG for, 337
- generative representational literary theory, 65
- generative semantics, xii, 339
 grammaticality in, 339
 lexical categories in, 339
 standard theory as, 339, 802
 in TGG framework, 339
- generic intertextuality, 406
- generic-level metaphors, xii, 340
 in conceptual blending theory, 340
 primary, 340
 schemas and, 340
 specific v., 340
- genes, language processing and, xii, 50–51, 341–43
 evolution of language and, 342–43
FOXP2, 50–51, 52–53, 120–21, 341–42, 343, 558
 future applications for, 343
 language/speech disorders and, 341
SHANK3, 342
 SLI and, 785
- genetic relatedness, 183–84
- genetics
 language processing and, 50–51
 nongenetic universals, xiv
- Genette, Gérard, 548, 633
- genre, register v., 708
- Gentner, Dedre, 464
- Georges, Robert A., 807
- Germanic languages
 AH in, 79
 alliteration in, 94
 declaratives in, 378

Index

- infantile responses to, 386
 lexical learning hypothesis for, 438
 syntactic change in, 821
The German Ideology (Marx/Engels), 468
 Gerrig, Richard, 66
 Gerstmann, Josef, 585
 Geschwind, Norman, 136, 137, 586
 gesture, xii, 344–46
 cognitive linguistics and, 165
 conduit metaphor and, 344
 in discourse, 346
 in gesture-first theory, 344
 mimesis and, 616
 in motor theory of speech, 47
 oral-formulaic approach and, 571
 phrases, 345
 in prelinguistic communication, 179
 properties of, 345–46
 sign language and, 344
 simultaneous semiotics and, 345
 during social interaction, 346
 speech binding, 344
 timing of, 346
 gesture-first theory, 344
 Gillingham, Anna, 136
 Giora, Rachel, 408, 485, 628
 given-new information structure, 387–88
 cognitive salience in, 388
 recoverability in, 388
 research history for, 388
 taxonomy of, 388
 Givón, Talmy, 881
 glides, 109
 global aphasia, 104
 globalization, language policy with, 422–23
 English and, 422
 sociolinguistics and, 784–85
 teaching language and, 844
 global language, English as, 175
 glottalic egressive initiation, 108
 glottis, 109
 Glucksberg, Sam, 484
 goal framing, 322–23
The Godfather, 809
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 455, 871
 Goffman, Erving, 225, 464, 590, 650, 784
 Goldberg, Adele, 321, 464
 Gold's theorem, for learnability, 427
 Goodglass, Harold, 137
 Goodman, Nelson, 106–07, 626, 676
The Sovereignty of "Good" Over Other Concepts (Murdoch), 292
 Goody, Jack, 155–56
 Gore, Al, 290
 Gorgias, 715
 gossip hypothesis, 352
 gossip, language and, xii, 351–53
 hypothesis, evidence for, 352
 parameters of, 351
 Scheherazade Effect and, 352
 symbolic contract hypothesis and, 352
 Gould, Stephen Jay, 577
 government and binding theory, xii, 67, 346–49
 agreement and, 93
 binding role in, 348
 case theory and, 347
 generative grammar and, 336
 government role in, 347
 lexicon and, 347
 logical form in, 348–49
 modularity of, 347
 movement types in, 347–48
 principle and parameters theory and, 347, 582, 667
 thematic roles and, 861
 under trace theory, 346–47
 transformational grammar and, 346
 universals of syntax and, 839
 X-bar theory and, 336, 347
 graded intergenerational disruption scale, 421
 graded salience hypothesis, 628
 Grady, Joseph, 493
Grámatica Castellana (De Nebrija), 174
Grammaire du "Décaméron" (Todorov), 536, 548
 grammar. *See also* children's grammatical errors; cognitive
 grammar; construction grammars; grammaticality;
 Montague grammar; optimality theory; story grammar;
 transformational generative grammar; universal grammar
 categorial, xi, 143–45, 315, 427
 children's, 612
 in codeswitching, 159
 cognitive, 17, 162–64
 cognitive process of, 5–6
 connectionism and, xi, 202–03
 emergent, 277
 under emergentism, theories of, 275–76
 emplotment and, 285–86
 event structure and, xii, 293–94
 frequency effects in, 7
 generative, 17, 65, 334–37
 harmonic, 659
 head-driven phrase structure, xii, 25, 354–57
 language acquisition and, from data to, 61
 in language-games, 418
 language structure and, 5–6
 lexical functional, xii, 25, 294, 435–37
 Montague, 511–12
 narrative and, xiii, 536–38
 pivot, 877–78
 RRG, xiii, 327, 721–22
 SLG, 58, 61
 theory of functional grammar, 327
 transformational, 868–69
 transformational-generative, 237
 universal, xiv, 61
 grammatical aspect, 112
 grammatical errors, of children. *See* children's grammatical
 errors

Index

- grammatical form, logical form and, 462
 grammaticality, xii, 349
 Broca's area and, 140
 in causative constructions, 147
 in generative poetics, 337
 in generative semantics, 339
 as theory-dependent, 349
 grammaticality judgments, xii, 349–50
 grammaticalization, 350
 changes characteristic of, 350
 in historical linguistics, 361
 with metonymy, 501
 in morphology and evolution, 523
 phonological reduction in, 350
 semantic changes in, 350
 structural changes in, 350
 in universals of language change, 413
 grammatical words, 516, 925
 clitics and, 925
 Gramsci, Antonio, 469
 graphic recording systems, 935
 graph theory. *See* complex network theory
 gravity models, of language, 257
 Gray, Bennison, 814
 great chain metaphor theory, 683
 Greece, ancient
 historical linguistics during, 359–60
 literacy in, 38
 philology and hermeneutics during, 598
 Greenberg, Joseph, 880, 890
 Greimas, Algirdas Julien, 454, 548. *See also* literary character,
 character types and
 Grelling, Kurt, 463
 Gricean pragmatics, 330
 in optimality theory, 330
 Grice, Herbert Paul, 65, 69, 182, 223, 228, 330, 550, 591, 647, 744,
 912. *See also* communicative intention; conversational
 implicature; cooperative principle
 William James, lectures of, 223
 Grimm, Jacob, 363, 600
 grooming, language and, xii, 351–53
 evolutionary history of, anthropological, 351–52
 evolution of pragmatics and, 650–51
 Scheherazade Effect and, 352
 social context for, 351
 symbolic contract hypothesis and, 352
 group dynamics, 889
 Guest, Edwin, 174
 Guildord Four, 313
 Gumperz, John, 383, 783. *See also* interactional sociolinguistics
The Gutenberg Galaxy (McLuhan), 155
 Guugu Yimithirr (Australian language), 241–42
 Habermas, Jürgen, 180, 236, 245, 368, 600, 886.
 See also communicative action; universal pragmatics
 habitus, linguistic, xii, 353–54
 definition of, 353
 in education, 354
 language use strategies with, 353
 phonetics and, 353
 power relations and, 353
 syntax and, 353
 Hahn, Hans, 463
 Haiti, creole in, 234
 Hale, Ken, 583
 Halle, Morris, 613
 Halliday, Michael K., 388, 454, 634, 644
 Hamburger, Käte, 538
Hamlet (Shakespeare), 366, 820
 Hammurabi (King), 42
The Handmaid's Tale (Atwood), 170
 Hardy, Thomas, 633
 harmonic grammar, 659
 Harris, Zellig, 335
 Haugen, Einar, 801
 Havelock, Eric A., 155, 572
 HDI. *See* human development index
 head directionality parameters, 583, 584, 668
 head-driven phrase structure grammar, xii, 25, 354–57.
 See also dependencies, in head-driven phrase structure
 grammar
 architecture issues within, 356–57
 core idea of, 354
 dependencies in, 355–56
 valence satisfaction in, 354–55
 headedness, 824
 head feature principle, 355–56
 head-final filter, 311
 head linearization principle, 920
 head-movement, 532
 Heaney, Seamus, 814
 hearsay, 500
 heavy syllables, 820
 Heidegger, Martin, 374, 600
 Helmholtz resonance, 84
 Hemingway, Ernest, 537
 Hempel, Carl Gustav, 463
 Henry VIII (king), 174
 Act for the English Order, Habit and Language under, 174, 552
 Herbert, George, 451
 Herdan, Gustav, 425
 Herman, David, 454, 808
 hermeneutics, 713
 philology and, xiii
 heteroglossia, xii, 254–56
 definition of, 254–55
 dialogism and, xii
 in *King Lear*, 255–56
 in politics of language, 637
 polyphony and, 254–55
 simultaneity with, 255
 hierarchical models, of language, 257
 hieroglyph, 936
 Hill, Jane, 406
 “Hills Like White Elephants” (Hemingway), 537
 Hintikka, Jaakko, 641

Index

- hippocampus, xii, 357–59
 binding theory and, 358–59
 language processing issues and, patient studies in, 357–58
 memory issues from damage to, 357–58
- Hirsch, E. D., 459
- historical linguistics, xii, 46, 359–62. *See also* language change;
 philology, hermeneutics and
 abductive reasoning in, 77
 absolute universals and, 78
 contemporary research on, 361
 family tree model in, 362
 future research on, 361–62
 grammaticalization theory in, 361
 during Hellenic era, 359–60
 historical reconstruction in, 360
 history of, 359–61
 internal reconstruction in, 361
 language classification and, 361
 language families as part of, 414
 during middle ages, 360
 of modern era, 360–61
 morphemes in, reconstruction of, 361
 morphological change in, 361
 sound change and, 360
 syntax in, 361
 typology in, 360
- historical morphophonemics, 401
- historical reconstruction, xii, 362–63
 comparative method in, 362–63
 definition of, 362
 in historical linguistics, 360
 of Proto-Indo-European case system, 363
 of proto-languages, 363
 sound changes in, 363
- historic-geographic method, for motif, 530
- Hjelmlev, Louis, 760
- Hofstadter, Douglas, 464
- Hogan, Patrick Colm, xviii, 456, 542, 809
- Hoijer, Harry, 448
- Holder, Mark, 108
- holism, 381
- holistic hypothesis, of sound units, 12
- Holmes, David, 817, 818
- holophrastic stage, xii, 60, 364–66. *See also* childhood, language
 acquisition in
 babbling in, 365
 definition of, 364
 language comprehension during, 364–65
 language production during, 365–66
 lean v. rich interpretations during, 364
 as “one-word-stage,” 364
 theoretical approaches to, 364
 word acquisition in, 364
- Holyoak, Keith, 464
- homeokinetics, 733
- Homer, 627
- homologies
 phonology and, 366
 Structuralism and, 366
 transformation sets and, xii, 366
- homonyms, 27
- homosexuality, in sexuality and language, 767
 gayspeak and, 767
- honeybees, communication among, 101–02
- Honor and the Epic Hero* (McNamee), 573
- Hopi language, 854
- House, Juliane, 872
- How Writing Came About* (Schmandt-Besserat), 156
- Hsün Tzu, 703
- Hubel, David, 238
- human development index (HDI), 930
- human language. *See* language
- Hume, David, 676
- humor. *See* verbal humor
- Husserl, Edmund, 600
- Hutchins, Edwin, 780
- Hybridologie Linguistique* hypothesis, 234
- Hymes, Dell, 383, 384, 589, 782, 784, 908
 on linguistic and communicative inequality, 384
- hyperonymy, 443
- hyponymy, 443
 in semantic fields, 735
- Hyvarinen, Juhani, 585
- iambic pentameter, 495
- iambic trimeter, 495
- Ibn Hazm, 360
- Ibn Rushd, 632
- icon, xii, 367–68
 in evolution of language, 368
 morphological change and, 515
 in poetics, 451–52
 semiotics and, 367
 sign/object interaction and, 367
 signs as, 367
- iconography, in writing systems, 936
- ideal speech situation, xii, 368–69
 within communicative action, 368
 within philosophy of science, 368–69
 power roles in, 369
 universal pragmatics and, 368
- identity, language and, xii, 369–71
 communication as result of, 370
 construction of, in nation-states, 370–71
 ethnolinguistic, xii, 292–93
 gender and, 331
 for groups, 369–70
 self-categorization theory and, 370
 sexuality and, 767
 social identity theory and, 370
 social psychology approach to, 370
 sociolinguistics in, 370
- identity theory, 874
- ideogram. *See* logograms
- ideology, language and, xii, 371–73
 academic criticism of, 373

Index

- ideology, language and, (*cont.*)
 critical discourse analysis of, 371
 for Marx, 371–72
 Marxism and, 371–72
 naturalization from, 372
 power and dominance relationships from, 372
 register and, 372–73
- idioms, xii, 373–74
 complex meanings in, 374
 language acquisition and, 56
 stereotyped form of, 374
- idle talk, authenticity and, xii, 374
 definition of, 374
- Ido (artificial language), 111
- Ijtihād (interpretive effort), xii, 375
 in analogy, 375
 as general pattern in Islam, 375
 guiding principles of, 375
 inference and, 375
 in meaning of texts, 375
 from Muslim legal theory, 375
 in Qur'ān, 375
- I-Language, xii, 46, 376
 competence and, 186
 definition of, 376
 structure of, 376
- Iliad* (Homer), 627
- illiteracy, 36
 economic organization and, 42
- illocutionary act, 2–3
 classes of, 592
 in communicative action, 180
 communicative intention and, 592
 conditional, 787
 conversational implicature and, 592
 as speech act, 786
- illocutionary force, sentence types and, xii, 376–78
 context and, 221
 of declaratives, 376–77
 of interrogatives, 377
 modality and, 509
 mood and, 378
 perlocution and, 596
- illocutionary metonymy, 501
- image schema, xii, 378–79
 in cognitive linguistics, 378–79
 as conceptual metaphor, 200, 726
 inventory of, 379
 language acquisition and, 379
 in Neural Theory of Language project, 379
 in semantic change, 379
- image schemas, 726
 conceptual metaphor and, 726
- imagination, xx
- imitation, mirror systems and. *See* mirror systems, imitation and language
- imperative mood, 512
- imperative pointing, 749
- implicational universals, xii, 78, 379–80
 absolute, 380
 hierarchies among, 380
 individual, 380
 as mono/bi-directional, 380
 statistical, 380
 typological v., 379–80
- implicit learning
 explicit v., 6
 of language structure, 6
- inclusiveness condition, in minimalism, 504
- incongruity, verbal humor and, 897, 900
- incorporating languages, 879
- incrementalism
 in morphology, 516–17
 syncretism and, 516
- indeterminacy of translation, xii, 381–82
 in constraints on language acquisition, 216
 decidability criteria for, 381
 demarcation criteria for, 381
 holism in, 381
 innateness/innatism and, 390
 in principle of charity, 151
 in radical interpretation of language, 698
- index, xii, 367–68
 in animal communication, 368
 in evolution of language, 368
 semiotics and, 367
 signs as, 367
- Index Auctorum et Liborum Prohibitorum*, 39
- indexicality, of linguistic convention, 3
 codeswitching and, 159
 gender and, 332
- indexicals, xii, 382–83
 definition of, 382
 deictic use of, 382
 Fregean theories and, 383
 semantic use of, 382
- India
 bilingual education in, 123
 language policy in, 422
 multilingualism in, 127
- indirect address, in verbal art, 66–68
 in Shakespeare's *Sonnet 97*, 72–73
- indirect reference, 68
- indirect selection, in origins of language, 577
- Indo-European language family, 414
- induced paraphasias, 770
- inductive reasoning, 77
- inequality, linguistic and communicative, xii, 385
 Bourdieu on, 384
 evaluation studies of, 384–85
 Hymes on, 384
 in language policy, 383–84
 literacy and, 384
 narratives and, 384
 in sociolinguistics, 383–84

Index

- infantile responses to language, xii, 385–86
 behavioral measures and, 385
 among different languages, 386
 prosody and, 385
 in protoconversations, 385, 386
 speech perception and, 385–86
 statistical regularities and, infant perception of, 386
 stress sensitivity in, 385
 types of speech for, 385
- infants, language acquisition in, 59. *See also* babbling;
 communication, prelinguistic; protoconversations;
 speech perception, in infants
- cognitive linguistics and, xi, 60, 164
 constituent structure in, 59
 phonology and, 59
 response to language and, xii
 speech perception and, xiii, 796
 syllable patterns in, 165
 theory of mind and, 862–63
- inferences, xx
 entailment and, 23
 Ijtihād and, 375
 intentional, in interpretation, 71
 in meaning construction, 114
 metonymy as, 501
 in reading comprehension, 700
 semantics and, 23
- inflectional morphology, 519–20
 for first language, 519–20
 overregularizations in, 520
 for second language, 520
 universals of, 528, 529
- information flow theory, 327
- information processing/storage, writing and, 37
- information structure, in discourse, xii, 387–89. *See also* given-
 new information structure
 development of, 387
 future research challenges for, 389
 given-new, 387–88
 theme-rheme, 388
- information theory, xii, 389
 animal communication and human language and, 389
 for communication, 389
 evolution of language and, 389
 in language-learning environment, 419
 laws of language and, 389
 psycholinguistics and, 389
- Ingarden, Roman, 809
- inherent case, 143
The Inheritors (Bourdieu), 354
In Memoriam (Tennyson), 857
- innateness and innatism, xii, 390–93
 of absolute universals, 78
 aspect and, 112
 of constraints in language acquisition, 215
 development of, xii, 390
 generative grammar and, 390
 indeterminacy of translation and, 390
- language acquisition and, 390, 391–92
 learnability and, 392
 nongenetic universals and, 887
 pattern recognition in, 392–93
 in symbolic architectures, 205
- innovative diffusion, in language change, 89
- L'institution du français* (Balibar), 469
- integrational linguistics, xii, 393–95
 axioms of integrational semiology in, 394
 communication parameters within, 395
 definition of, 393–94
 meaning of words in, 395
 principle of cotemporality in, 394–95
 principle of noncompartmentalization in, 394
- Intellectual Field and Creative Project* (Bourdieu), 309
- intelligibility, explanation and, 404
- intension, xii, 396–97
 complications with, 397
 Montague on, 397
 in Montague semantics, 743
 in semantic theory, 396–97
- intensional contexts, 28
- intensionality
 intentionality v., 398–99
 in LOT, 421
- intensional logic, 315
- intentional inference, in interpretation, 71
 aesthetic, 71
- intentionalism
 in legal interpretation, 432
 ordinary language philosophy from, xix, 65
- intentionalist theory, of literature, 65
- intentionality, xii, 398–400
 aboutness and, 398
 Brentano thesis of, 399
 cognitive analysis and, xviii
 content and, 398
 derived, 399–400
 intensionality v., 398–99
 intention v., 399
 mentality and, 399
 original, 211, 399–400
 predicates and, 398
 reference and, 398
- intention, intentionality v., 399
- interactional linguistics, 328
- interactional sociolinguistics, 264, 783–84
 interpretation in, 784
- The Interface Between the Written and the Oral* (Goody), 155
- interjections, 916
- Interlingua (artificial language), 111
- internalism, meaning. *See* meaning internalism
- internalized language. *See* I-Language
- internal reconstruction, xii, 401–02
 comparative method v., 401
 development of, 401
 in historical linguistics, 361

Index

- internal reconstruction, (*cont.*)
 historical morphophonemics and, 401
 regularization of systems in, 401–02
 typological, 402
 universal, 402
- International Phonetic Alphabet, 13, 601–03
- International Phonetic Association, 110, 601
- Internet, 43, 257. *See also* digital media
 ARPANET and, 257
 development of, 258
 social formations as result of, 259
 teaching language and, 844
 USENET and, 257–58
- interpersonal communication, xx
- interpretation, xii, 402–03
 as abduction, 403
 agreement in, 403
 cognitive poetics and, 170
 in communication, 177
 definition of, 402
 diversity of information and, 403
 explanation as, 404
 intentional inference in, 71
 in interactional sociolinguistics, 784
 limits of, 70–71
 literariness and, 71–72
 prototypes in, 71
 radical, xiii
 rule-following and, 723
 in semantics, 744
 of Shakespeare's *Sonnet 97*, 72–73
 translation as factor in, 402–03
 of verbal art, 70–73
- De Interpretatione* (Aristotle), 927
- interpretative dependency, anaphora and, 100
- interpretive community, xii, 405
 in Christian typology, 405
 judges in, 433
 pragmatics within, 405
- interrogative mood, 512
- interrogatives, 377
 declaratives v., 377
- intersective attribution, 29
- intertextuality, xii, 405–06
 appropriation as, 406
 generic, 406
 literacy and, 448
 manifest, 406
 “mock Spanish” and, 406
 parameters of, 405
 reporting speech as, 405
- interviews, 475
- intonation, xii, 12, 110, 406–07
 academic studies on, lack of, 407
 classification of, 407
 cognitive linguistics and, 165
 functions of, 406
 mapping and, 407
 mood and, 513
 paralinguistic functions of, 406–07
 phonetic patterns in, 407
 prosodic constituency with, 407
- Introduction to Logical Theory* (Strawson), 575
- Introduction to the Correct Interpretation of Reasonable Discourse and Books* (Chladensius), 600
- Introduction to the Science of Mythology* (Lévi-Strauss), 366
- intuition, essentialism and, 288–89
- Investigating English Style* (Crystal/Davy), 814
- Ion* (Plato), 456
- Ireland
 colonialism in, English language and, 174
The Statute of Kilkenny, 174
- irony, xii, 407–08
 conversational implicature and, 223, 408
 dramatic, 408
 literal meanings and, processing of, 408
 pragmatics and, 647
 pretense theory for, 408
 situational, 408
 verbal, 408
 as verbal humor, 900–01
- Irvine, J. T., 281
- Iser, Wolfgang, 809
- ISL. *See* Israeli Sign Language
- Islam, Ijtihād in, 375
- islands, in bounding, 134
- Isocrates, 715
- isolating language, 879
- Israeli Sign Language (ISL), 775
- iteration, xiii, 704
 recursion v., 704
- Itinerary* (Moryson), 552
- Jackendoff, Ray, 445, 534
- Jackson, John Hughlings, 135, 593
- Jahandarie, Khosrow, 155
- Jahn, Manfred, 808
- Jakobson, Ramon, 117–18, 451, 589, 626, 815, 871
 on literariness, 452
- James, Henry, 633
- James, William, 449, 658, 873. *See also* pragmatism,
 language and
- Japanese, as logographic/syllabic writing system, 934
- Jaynes, Julian, 627
- Jefferson, Gail, 225
- Jenkins, James, 136
- Jespersen, Otto, 108
- Jimenez-Pabon, E., 136
- Johnson, Mark, 378, 464, 485
- Jones, Marie Smith, 302
- Jones, William, 360, 597, 599, 600
- Joos, Martin, 814, 880
- Journal of Politeness Research*, 636
- judges, 433
- judgments. *See also* grammaticality judgments
 in sense and reference, 764

Index

- kamil meter, 495
 Kamp-Heim theory, 316
 Kanner, Leo, 115
 Kaplan, David, 382
 Kaplan, Edith, 137
 Kasper, Gabriele, 645
 Kassler, Jamie, 533
 Katz, J. J., 397
 Kayne, Richard, 584
 Keyser, Christian, 543
Keywords (R. Williams), 469
 Khlebnikov, Velimir, 452
 Klima, Edward, 774
King Lear (Shakespeare), 168
 dialogism/heteroglossia in, 255–56
 generative poetics in, 339
 Kiparsky, Paul, 456
 Kitzinger, Celia, 768
 koiné, 219
 Koller, Werner, 871
 Korean language, 166
 Korean, syllabic writing system in, 934
 Kraik, Kenneth, 479
 Kripke, Saul, 94, 287, 289–90, 397, 723. *See also* essentialism, meaning and
 Kuhl, Patricia, 794
 Kuiken, Donald, 542
 kymograph, 14
- Labov, William, 66, 782
 Lacan, Jacques, 762
 Lachmann, Karl, 600
 LAD. *See* language acquisition device
 Ladefoged, P., 601, 603
 Lafont, Pierre, 782
 Lakoff, George, 65, 69, 335, 339, 378, 464, 485, 785, 807
 Lakoff, Robin Tolmach, 339
 L'Amour, Louis, 848
 Langacker, Ronald, 464
 language, 46–48. *See also* biolinguistics; communication; culture, language and; Germanic languages; language acquisition; language change, universals of; language patterns; language processing; language structure; laws of language; linguistic convention; linguistic forms; natural language; origins of language; pidgins; religious language; semantics; speech-language pathology; symbolic language; teaching language; universals, language
 agglutinative, 879
 aging and, xi, 90–92
 analogy and, 97
 animal communication and, xi, 1, 101–03
 of art, xi, 106–07
 artificial, xi, 110–11
 Augustinian picture of, 417
 autism and, xi, 115–16
 auxiliary, 111
 birdsong and, xi, 48, 102, 130
 blindness and, xi, 131–33
 brain and, xi, 135
 in Broca's area, 47
 cognitive architecture and, 161–62
 cognitive linguistics and, xi, 164–66
 colonialism and, xi, 173–75
 as common good, 43
 communication as secondary
 adaptation of, 47
 consciousness and, xi, 210–12
 constructed, 111
 contact and, xi, 219–21
 as conventional system, 2–3
 in CPH, as learning factor, 238–39
 creativity in use of, xi, 232–33
 creole in, xi, 221, 233–35
 deconstruction and, with music, 245
 definition of, xviii–xix
 dialect v., 254
 digital media and, 258–59
 disconnect from cognition of, 167
 diversity of, 9–10
 emotion and, xii
 endangered, 9–10
 ethics and, xii
 evolutionary aspect of, 47, 52–53, 129
 evolutionary psychology and, 298–99
 in exemplar theory, 300
 extinction of, xii, 302–03
 families of, xii, 414–16
 film and, xii, 310–11
 free-stress, 810
 fusional, 879
 games and, xii, 328–31
 gender and, xii, 331–33
 genes and, xii
 gesture-first theory of, 344
 gossip and, xii, 351–53
 gravity models of, 257
 grooming and, xii, 351–53
 hierachical models of, 257
 historical linguistics and, classification of, 361
 human biological development and, 318
 identity and, xii, 369–71
 ideology and, xii, 371–73
 I-Language, xii
 incorporating, 879
 infantile responses to, xii, 385–86
 Internet influence on, 43
 isolating, 879
 laws of, xii, 424–26
 learning environment for, xii, 419
 lexifer, 220
 logic and, xii, 460–61

Index

- language, (*cont.*)
- logic theory of, 461
 - LOT, xii, 47, 420–21
 - Marxism and, xii, 468–69
 - median number of speakers for, worldwide demographics for, 303, 302
 - memes and, xii, 476–77
 - memory and, xii, 477–79
 - mental models and, xii, 479–81
 - minimalism and, 46
 - mirror systems and, 505–07
 - Modern World System, xii, 509–10
 - motor theory of speech and, 47
 - music and, xiii, 533–36
 - national establishment of, 41–42
 - national identity and, 370–71
 - nationalism and, xiii, 41–42, 552
 - natural, xii, 409–10
 - among Neanderthals, 51–52
 - neurobiology of, 47, 48
 - neurochemistry and, xiii, 557–58
 - neuroimaging studies for, xiii, 559–62
 - neurosciences and, 48
 - origins of, 577–79
 - paracomplete, 213
 - paraconsistent, 213
 - paralanguage, xiii, 581–82
 - parietal lobe and, 586
 - patterns, xix
 - planned, 111
 - poetic, neurobiology of, xiii, 627–28
 - politics of, xiii, 636–39
 - polysynthetic, 879
 - pragmatism and, xiii, 657–59
 - prestige for, xiii, 122, 660
 - in primates, 47, 48
 - properties of, 46
 - proto-languages, in historical reconstruction, 363
 - psychoanalysis and, xiii, 683–86
 - radical interpretation of, xiii, 697–99
 - religion and, xiii, 712–13
 - rhythm in, 718
 - sexuality and, xiii, 767–68
 - sign, acquisition of, xiii
 - in social bonding, 351–52
 - social interaction and, 1
 - sociology of, 782–83
 - sound units of, 12
 - standardization of, 801
 - symbolic, xii, 409–10
 - teaching, xiv
 - textspeak as, 259
 - thalamus and, 859–60
 - theories of, 65–66
 - of thought, xii
 - truth conditions and, 460
 - universals of change for, xii, 412–13
 - unlimited nature of, 102
 - language acquisition, 56–62. *See also* acquisition of metaphor; acquisition of narrative; childhood, language acquisition in; constraints, in language acquisition; early childhood, language acquisition in; infants, language acquisition in; language acquisition device; morphology, acquisition of; phonology, acquisition of; pragmatic competence, acquisition of; reading, acquisition of; second language acquisition; semantics, acquisition of; syntax, acquisition of; theory of mind and language acquisition; universal grammar; verbal humor, development of; writing, acquisition of
 - ambiguities in, 56
 - amygdala and, 96–97
 - behaviorist approach to, 152
 - cognitive science and, 56–57
 - constraints in, xi, 56, 214–16
 - critical debate positions over, 57–59
 - cross-species comparative methods in, 61
 - from data to grammar in, 61
 - devices for, 57, 410–11
 - in early childhood, xi, 60, 164
 - emergentism and, 275
 - focal tensions within studies of, 57
 - functionalist theory of, 57
 - idioms and, 56
 - image schema and, 379
 - in infants, 59
 - innateness/innatism and, 390, 391–92
 - language change and, 56
 - learnability and, xii, 59
 - linguistic theory and, 59–62
 - meaning and, 56
 - methodology for, 62
 - modularity of, 57, 61
 - neurobiology and, 62
 - Piaget-Chomsky Debate on, 57
 - pragmatics and, 61
 - principles and parameters theory and, xiii, 57, 60–61, 670–72
 - psycholinguistics in, 56, 688
 - quantifiers and, 56
 - reading neurobiology and, 933
 - references and, 56
 - as research field, 56–61
 - resilience of, 61
 - of second language, xiii, 728–30
 - sentences and, 56
 - sign language acquisition v., 773
 - sign languages and, 56
 - theoretical overview of, 57
 - in theory of mind and, xiv, 862–63
 - truth and, 56
 - universal grammar and, 57–59
 - as usage-based, 58
 - language acquisition device (LAD), xii, 57, 129, 410–11
 - cognitive linguistics and, 168

Index

- components for, 411
- evolutionary psychology and, 296
- for lexical learning hypothesis, 437
- universal grammar theory and, 411
- language and identity. *See* identity, language and
- Language and Symbolic Power* (Bourdieu), 353, 469
- language aptitude, 730
- language change. *See also* historical linguistics; morphological change; semantic change; sound change; syntactic change
 - abductive reasoning and, 77
 - age-graded, 90
 - age groups and, 90
 - analogy in, 413
 - apparent-time hypothesis for, 90
 - Creoles v., 235
 - dialects and, 88–89
 - grammaticalization in, 413
 - innovative diffusion in, 89
 - language acquisition and, 56
 - learnability and, 428
 - morphologization and, 412–13
 - progressive gradation of, 89
 - real-time, 88–89
 - sound change in, 412
 - unidirectionality in, 412
 - universals of, xii, 7, 412–13
- language comprehension, aging and, 91
 - lexical, 91
- language disorders. *See also* communication disorders; disorders, of reading; disorders, of writing; speech disorders, neurobiology of
 - thalamus and, 860
- language families, xii, 414–16
 - Afro-Asiatic, 414
 - Algic, 414
 - Austronesian, 414
 - common genetic traits within, 414
 - comparative method for, 414–15
 - computer methodology for, 416
 - Dravidian, 414
 - family trees for, 416
 - in historical linguistics, 414
 - Indo-European, 414
 - lexicostatistics for, 416
 - multilateral comparison for, 415
 - Niger-Congo, 414
 - proto language for, 414
 - significance testing for, 415–16
 - Sino-Tibetan, 414
 - Tupi, 414
 - Uralic, 414
- language forms, 797
- language from within method, for foreign language teaching, 843
- language-game, 417–18
 - as activity, 417
 - Augustinian picture of language and, 417
 - as autonomous, 418
 - definition of, 417
 - family resemblance in, 303, 417
 - grammar rules and, 418
 - as rule-governed, 418
 - sociocultural context for, 418
 - language-learning environment, xii, 419
 - children-addressed speech issues, 419
 - information as factor in, 419
 - language development and, 419
 - MOSAIC and, 419
 - poverty-of-the-stimulus and, 419
 - language of thought (LOT), xii, 47, 420–21
 - causal efficacy in, 420
 - intensionality in, 421
 - multiple attitude roles in, 421
 - productivity in, 420
 - propositional attitudes in, 679
 - propositional structure of attitudes in, 420
 - systematicity of, 421
 - theories of meaning for, 420
 - language patterns, xix
 - in linguistic convention, 2
 - as mutable, xix
 - ordinary v. skilled usage in, xix
 - language policy, 421–23. *See also* national identity, language and; nationalism, language and
 - throughout Africa, 422
 - in Belgium, 422
 - civil rights under, 421
 - corpus planning in, 421
 - definition of, 421
 - for endangered languages, 422–23
 - globalization's influence on, 422–23
 - graded intergenerational disruption scale for, 421
 - history of, 421
 - in India, 422
 - inequality in, 383–84
 - politics of, 422
 - regularization and, 708
 - reversing language shift in, 421
 - status planning in, 421
 - status policy in, 421
 - in Switzerland, 422
 - territoriality and, 422
 - theories of, 421–22
 - with two or more languages, 422
 - language processing. *See also* Broca's area; perisylvian cortex; Wernicke's area
 - with AD, 92
 - from ancient DNA, 51–52
 - in bilingualism, 124–25
 - cerebellum's role in, 150
 - frontal lobe and, role in disorders of, 326–27
 - genetics and, xii, 50–51, 341–43
 - hippocampal damage and, patient studies in, 357–58
 - in left hemisphere, xii, 48–50, 428–30
 - in occipital lobe, 565–66
 - psycholinguistics and, 687
 - in right hemisphere, xiii, 48–50

Index

- language processing. (*cont.*)
 speech disorders and, 50–51
 with VaD, 92
 working memory and, xiv, 478–79, 926
- language sciences, xix
 cognitive linguistics and, xi
 conceptual blending in, 196–97
 connectionism and, meaning and, xi
 counterfactuals in, 196
 definition of, xix
 fictive motion in, 196
 origin of language and, 196–97
 theories of, xx
- Languages of Art* (Goodman), 106–07
- Languages of Music* (Swain), 533
- language-specific learning
 phonetics and phonology and, 607
- language structure, 1–10. *See also* linguistic convention;
 linguistic forms; sentence(s); variation, in language
 structure; word(s)
 arbitrariness in, 4
 communication and, 2
 context for, 3–5
 as conventional system, 2–3
 diagrammatic iconicity principle in, 4
 diversity of, 9
 exemplar/usage-based models of, 7
 frequency effects in, 7
 grammar and, 5–6
 implicit learning of, 6
 paradigmatic principles in, 4
 paradigmatic v. syntagmatic contrast in, 4
 pragmatics and, 1–3
 speech communities and, 8–9
 Structuralism and, 3–5
 syntactic acquisition in, 7
 syntagmatic principle in, 4
 typology in, 4–5
 verbalization of experience and, 5–6
- The Language of Music* (Cooke), 533
- language theory, 65–66
- language universals. *See* universals, language
- language use, creativity in, xi, 232–33
- Lanzer, Ernst, 685
- Larbaud, Valery, 870
- last resort principle, 839–40
- lateral occipito-temporal ventral visual (LOtv) stream, 564
- laterals, 109
- Latour, Bruno, 156
- law, as concept, 424
 theories and, 424
- laws of language, xii, 424–26
 information theory and, 389
 in linguistics, 424–25
 Menzerath's Law, 424–25
 Piotrowski Law, 425
 quantitative linguistics and, 695–96
 self-organizing system in, 425
- theory construction in, 425–26
 TTR in, 425
 Zipf-Mandelbrot Law, 424
- LCTLs. *See* less commonly taught languages
- learnability, xii, 59, 427–28
 absolute universals and, 78
 of categorial grammars, 427
 factors for, 427
 generative grammar and, 427
 Gold's theorem for, 427
 innateness/innatism and, 392
 language change and, 428
 of optimality theory, 428
 semantic bootstrapping and, 427–28
 of universal grammar, 428
- learning and inference with schemas and analogies (LISA), 97
- Learning to Read: The Great Debate* (Chall), 846
- learning, with computational linguistics, 191
- least effort principle. *See* principle of least effort
- Lecerle, Jean-Jacques, 469
- Lectures on Government and Binding* (Chomsky), 884
- left hemisphere language processing, xii, 48–50, 428–30
 academic history of, 428–29
 aphasia and, 103, 429
 Broca's area and, 139
 functional neuroimaging of, 429–30
 integration of, 430
 lesion studies in, 429–30
 of metaphors, 429
 N400 role in, 539
 in primates, 49
 real-time perspective on, 429
 right hemisphere v., 719–20
 for sign languages, 770–71
 in trace deletion hypothesis, 429
 translational research for, 430
 variability in, 429
 in Wernicke-Lichteim model, 429
- legal interpretation, xii, 431–34
 of case-law, 431
 in common law, 431
 constitutional, 433–34
 deductive process in, 431
 formalist approach to, 431
 intentionalism in, 432
 legal realism movement and, 431
 meaning and stipulation, 472
 originalism in, 433
 perfectionism in, 433–34
 of precedents, 431
 purposivism in, 432
 rule of lenity in, 432
 statutory, 431–33
 temporal dimension of, 431
 textualism in, 432
- legal realism movement, 431
- Leibniz, G. W., 639
- LeMay, Marjorie, 136

Index

- Lenneberg, Eric, 238–39
 Lepsius, Richard, 108
 Lerdahl, Fred, 534
 lesion studies
 of amygdala, 96–97
 of Broca's area, 140–41
 for category-specific disorders, 738–39
 in left hemisphere language processing, 429–30
 with neural substrates of metaphor, 490
 for neurobiology of semantics, 751
 in neuroscience of pragmatics, 652
 semantic memory and, 738–39
 less commonly taught languages (LCTLs), 844
Letter VII (Plato), 155
 Levinson, Stephen, 241
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 309, 366, 452, 543, 761
 Lewin, Kurt, 840
 Lewinsky, Monica, 768
 Lewis, C. S., 580
 Lewis, David, 315, 329, 642, 779
 lexemes, 516, 925
 lexical acquisition, xii, 434–35
 adult usage-guided, 434, 435
 in children, 434–35
 in theory of mind, 862
 lexical ambiguity, 95
 lexical aspect, 112
 lexical causative constructions, 147
 lexical conceptual structures, 26
 lexical decomposition, 26–27
 conceptual representations in, 26
 lexical entailment, 23
 lexical forms, 15
 connectionist models and, 15
 lexical functional grammar, xii, 25, 435–37
 definition of, 435
 LMT in, 436
 mapping in, 436–37
 structures in, 294, 435–36
 TGG v., 435
 lexical learning hypothesis, 437–38
 development of, 437
 for Germanic languages, 438
 LAD for, 437
 lexical mapping theory (LMT), 436
 lexical phonology, 610–11
 lexical priming, 665–66
 lexical processing, neurobiology of, xii, 439–41
 in perisylvian cortex, 439, 594
 spoken word recognition/production and, 439–41
 in VWFA, 441
 written word recognition/production and, 441
 lexical relations, xii, 442–44. *See also* paradigmatic lexical relations
 definition of, 442
 paradigmatic, 442–44
 semantic v., 443
 syntagmatic, 442–43
 lexical semantics, xii, 24–28, 444–46, 742
 aspects-model of selectional features in, 24
 concepts v., 445–46
 conceptual semantics model for, 445
 conceptual structures in, 26
 construction grammars and, 25
 decomposition in, 26–27
 definition of, 24, 444–45
 in generative lexicon theory, 25
 lexicon in, 445
 in linguistic theory, historical context for, 445
 meaning and belief and, 471
 metalanguage in, 446
 natural semantic metalanguage model of, 445
 noun meaning in, 27
 polymorphic lexicons in, 25
 polysemy and, 27–28
 sense enumerative lexicons in, 25, 27
 sentence meaning v., 766
 theoretical approaches to, 445–46
 unrestricted sense lexicons in, 25
 word meanings in, 446
 lexical syntax, 15
 lexicography, xii, 446–47
 in dictionaries, 446–47
 metalexicography, for dictionaries, 447
 practical, 446
 theoretical, 446
 lexicon
 emergentism and, 276
 government and binding theory and, 347
 in lexical semantics, 445
 lexifer language, 220
 Liar paradox, 213
 Liberman, Alvin, 793
 Liberman, Mark, 534
 Lieberman, Phillip, 832
 Liepmann, Hugo, 586
 life. *See* forms of life
 Lightfoot, David, 361
 light syllables, 820
 linguistic augmentation hypothesis, 127
 linguistic communism, 467–68
 linguistic convention, 2–3
 abuses of, 3
 ambiguity of, 3
 complex, 2
 definition of, 2
 illocutionary act in, 2–3
 incompleteness of, 3
 indexicality of, 3
 pattern duality in, 2
 precedents in, 3
 within speech communities, 9
 linguistic deficit hypothesis, 127
 linguistic emergentism, 274–75
 connectionism and, 274
 thesis for, 274

Index

- linguistic forms, 12–20. *See also* irony; metaphors
 arbitrariness in, 12
 English pronunciation and, 13
 experimental research in, 14
 historical debate over, 13–14
 kymograph for, 14
 perception research on, 14
 processes in, 12–13
 sentences, 17–19
 sign languages as, 13
 sounds, 12–14
 speech research on, 14
 transmission modalities of, 13
 words, 15–17
- linguistic habitus. *See* habitus, linguistic
- linguistic inequality, xii, 385. *See also* inequality, linguistic and communicative
- linguistic market. *See* markets, linguistic
- linguistic metaphor, 200–01
- linguistic relativism, xii, 447–48
 meaning and belief and, 470, 472
 Sapir-Whorf hypothesis for, 448
- linguistics. *See also* cognitive linguistics; corpus linguistics;
 functional linguistics; historical linguistics;
 psycholinguistics; quantitative linguistics;
 sociolinguistics; text linguistics
- in ad hoc categories, 86
- Cartesian, xi, 142
- computational, xi, 145, 189–91
- concepts in, 191–92
- forensic, xii, 313–14
- historical, 46
- integrational, xii, 393–95
- interactional, 328
- labor and, division of, xii
- laws of language in, 424–25
- levels of adequacy and, 249
- markets for, xii, 467–68
- network theory in, 556
- neurolinguistics, 137–38
- optimality theory in, 567–68
- population, 53
- psycholinguistics, xiii
- quantitative, xiii, 695–97
- relativism of, xii, 447–48
- relevance theory and, 710–11
- semiotics and, 761–62
- in SLA, 729
- sociolinguistics, xix, 46
- structural, 116
- synchronic, 761
- teaching language and, 842
- universal grammar and, 884
- vagueness in, 892
- linguistic theory, language acquisition and, 59–62
 lexical semantics in, historical context for, 445
- LISA. *See* learning and inference with schemas and analogies
- listening, psycholinguistics and, 687
- literacy, xii, 35, 267, 448–50
 alphabetic knowledge for, 448
 in ancient civilizations, 39
 in ancient Greece, 38
 in China, as political power, 38
 coding approach to, 448
 cognitive science approach to, 449–50
 in Egypt, as political power, 38
 government control of, 38
 institutional aspects of, 38–43
 intertextuality and, 448
 language studies for, 448–49
 linguistic and communicative inequality and, 384
 modern research on, 449
 multiple literacies, 448
 No Child Left Behind program and, 449
 political authority and, 38
 pragmatism and, 449
 print culture's influence on, 673–74
 reading/writing acquisition and, 930
 research, individual differences in, 450
 sociocultural approaches to, 450
 theories of, 449
 UNESCO guidelines for, 41
- literariness, xii, 450–53
 in cognitive poetics, 170
 contemporary theories of, 452–53
 digital media and, 453
 extrinsic approach to, 452
 foregrounding and, 312
 internalist theories of, 452
 interpretation and, 71–72
 Jakobson on, 452
 literature as concept and, history of, 450–51
 New Critics on, 451–52
 organicist approach to, 451
 poetic iconicity and, 451–52
rasa and, 453
 reader enactment and, 453
 Russian Futurist movement on, 452
 stylistics and, 815–16
- A Literary Review*, 374
- literary character, character types and, xii, 453–54
 narrative universals and, 454
 narratology and, 453–54
 Structuralism and, 454
- literary criticism, 813
- literary Darwinism, 892–93
- literary discourse, verbal display and, 896–97
- Literary Mind and the Carving of Dragons* (Lu Xie), 632
- literary performance, competence and, xi, 187–88
 critiques of, 187
 narratology and, 187
 poetics and, 187
 story schemas and, 809
 Structuralism and, 187
- literary stylistics, 814–16
- literary theory, 65–66

Index

- feminism and, 66
 generative representational, 65
 literary universals and, 456
 Marxism and, 66
 mentalistic, 65
 neurobiological influence on, 65
 representational, 65
 Russian Formalism in, 69
 literary universals, xii, 65, 105, 454–57. *See also* poetics,
 universals of
 absolute, 455–56
 areal distinctness and, xi, 105–06
 conceptual metaphor and, 457
 definition of, 454–55
 examples of, 455
 future directions for, 457
 limitations of, 456–57
 literary theory and, 456
 logical, 456
 in narratives, 456
 origins of, 455
 in poetics, 456
 prototypes and, 809
 prototypical story arcs in, 809–10
 rationale for, 455
 tropes and, 457
 typological, 379–80, 456
 universal metrics theory and, 456–57
 weltliteratur and, 455
 literature. *See also* translation
 cognitive linguistics' influence on study of, 65
 as concept, history of, 450–51
 connectionism's influence on study of, 65
 empirical study of, xii, 458–59
 experimental examples of, 458–59
 foregrounding in, 458
 generative grammar's influence on study of, 65
 pidgins in, 623
 readers' relationship with narrator in, 459
 reminders method in, 459
 self-probed retrospection for, 458–59
 theories of, 65–66
 weltliteratur, 455
 Liu Xie, 632
Live from Golgotha (Vidal), 382
 Llewellyn, Karl, 432
 LMT. *See* lexical mapping theory
 local dependencies, 355–56
 Locke, John, 210
 locutionary acts, 592, 787–88
 Lodwick, Francis, 108
 logical coherence. *See* coherence, logical
 logical form, xii, 46, 461–63
 grammatical form and, 462
 in Montague grammar, 512
 in natural languages, 462
 “natural logics,” 905
 possible worlds semantics and, 643
 syllogism as, 904
 writing origins and, 929
 logical positivism, xii, 291, 463
 performative and constative, 591
 principles of, 463
The Logical Structure of Linguistic Theory (Chomsky), 335
 logical universals, 456
 logic, language and, xii, 460–61
 analyticity and, 99
 artificial v. natural language, 461
 coherence and, xi, 173
 consequence relation in, 460
 deconstruction and, 244
 intensional, 315
 modality and, 508
 in ordinary language philosophy, 575–76
 sample of, 460–61
 theory and rivalry, 461
 truth conditions and, 460
 verbal reasoning and, 904
 logograms, 936
 logographic writing system, 934
 long-distance dependencies, 134
 connectionism and, 202
Longman Grammar of Spoken and Written English, 708
 Lord, Albert B., 572
 Lorenz, Konrad, 101
 LOT. *See* language of thought
 LOTv stream. *See* lateral occipito-temporal ventral visual stream
 Louwerse, Max, 542
 Love, Harold, 817
 LSF. *See* French Sign Language
 Lubbock, Percy, 633
 Lu Ji, 632
 Luria, Aleksandr R., 155
 Lysias, 715

 MacDonald, John, 794
 Maddieson, Ian, 603
 Maddrell, Ned, 302
 magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 559–60
 brain structure under, 560
 diffusion tensor imaging with, 560
 fMRI, 561
 for reading/writing neurobiology, 933
 voxel based morphometry in, 560
 magnetoencephalography (MEG), 526, 562
 for reading/writing neurobiology, 933
Mahabhārata, 251, 455
 Malagasy (language)
 AH in, 79–80
 demonstratives in, 248
 malapropisms, 898–99
 Malinoswski, Bronislaw, 221
 Mandela, Nelson, 571
 Mandelbrot, Benoit, 424, 696
La manière de bien traduire d'une langue en aultre (Dolet), 870
 manifest intertextuality, 406

Index

- Manliness* (Mansfield), 573
 manners, in articulatory phonetics, 109
 approximants, 109
 fricatives, 109
 glides, 109
 nasals, 109
 obstruents, 109
 sonorants, 109
 stops, 109
 vowels, 109
 Mann, Virginia, 794
 Mann, William C., 857
 Mansfield, Harvey C., 573
The Manual (Dionysius Thrax), 598
 Manx (language), 302
 mapping, xii, 463–65
 in auditory word recognition, 922
 compositionality and, 188
 in conceptual blending, 195, 464, 465
 conceptual metaphor and, 199–200, 464, 485
 dyslexia and, 270
 intonation and, 407
 in lexical functional grammar, 436–37
 in LMT, 436
 mental space and, 465
 metonymic, 464
 in poetic metaphors, 630
 projection and, in blending theory, 677
 in specific-level metaphors, 340
 thematic roles and, 861
 theoretical development of, 464
 in underlying structure, 882, 883
 Marat, Jean Paul, 674
 Marie, Pierre, 135
 markedness, xii, 466
 in acquisition of phonology, 612–13
 codeswitching and, 159
 core and periphery and, 228
 generative approach to, 466
 in SLA, 729
 typological approach to, 466
 markets, linguistic, xii, 467–68
 authorized language within, 467
 cultural/social capital and, 467
 definition of, 467
 linguistic communism and, 467–68
 Markov, A. A., 696
 Markov chains, 696
Marriage of Philology and Mercury (Capella), 599
 Marr, N. S., 468
 Martin, Wallace, 549
 Marx, Groucho, 898
Marxism and Literature (Williams, R.), 469
Marxism and the Philosophy of Language (Vološinov), 469
Marxism and the Problems of Linguistics (Stalin), 468
 Marxism, language and, xii, 468–69
 class stratification as factor in, 468
 ethnolinguistic identity and, 293
 as ideology, 371–72
 literary theory and, 66
 national language formation and, 469
 speech as creative act within, 469
 Marx, Karl, 371, 468
 ideology for, 371–72
 mathematics, writing origins and, 929
 Matrix Language Frame (MLF) model, 127
 codeswitching in, 159
 maximalism, in cognitive grammar, 163
 MBL model. *See* memory based learning model
 McCawley, James, 335, 339
 McCullers, Carson, 459
 McDermott, Kathleen, 478
 McGhee, Paul, 899
 McGinn, Colin, 473
 McGuire, Rod, 778
 “McGurk effect,” 795
 McGurk, Harry, 794
 MCI. *See* mild cognitive impairment
 McLuhan, Marshall, 155, 572
 McMullen, Linda, 494
 McNamee, Maurice B., 573
 meaning. *See* semantics; sentence meaning; theory of meaning;
 word meaning
Meaning and Necessity (Carnap), 397
 meaning, belief and, xii, 470–72
 analyticity with, 470
 definition of, 470
 division between, 470–71
 lexical semantics and, 471
 linguistic relativism and, 470, 472
 naturalizing of, 471
 meaning construction, in auditory processing, 113, 114–15
 discourse structure in, 115
 enrichment in, 114
 inference in, 114
 integration in, 114
 redundancy in, 114
 selection in, 114
 self-monitoring in, 114–15
 meaning externalism, xii, 472–73
 definition of, 473
 narrow psychological states with, 473
 passing theories and, 588
 principle of charity and, 151
 radical interpretation of language and, 699
 semantic essentialism as form of, 288
 “Twin Earth” experiment in, 473
 meaning internalism, xii, 472–73
 agreement maximization and, 94
 definition of, 473
 meanings. *See* word meaning
 meaning, stipulation and, xii, 472
 demarcation of, 472
 legal interpretation and, 472
 purpose of, 472
 mean length of utterance, 688

Index

- media, for communication, xii, 35, 474–75
 broadcast, 474–75
 digital, xii, 257–60, 475
 early electrical forms, 474
 informality in, 475
 McLuhan on, 155
 speech v. writing in, 474
 stereotypes in, reinforcement of, 804
 wireless, 475
- Medvedev, P. N., 469
- MEG. *See* magnetoencephalography
- memes, language and, xii, 476–77
 competence in, 476
 definition of, 476
 as evolutionary, 476
 phonemes and, 476
 replication in, 476
- memory. *See also* semantic memory
 episodic, 477, 738
 parietal lobe and, 586
 schemas and, 726
 verbal, 565–66
- memory based learning (MBL) model, 301
- memory errors
 false memories as, 478
 from semantic activation, 478
- memory, language and, xii, 477–79. *See also* semantic memory;
 working memory
 in conceptual blending, 196
 dyslexia and, 270
 encoding in, 477–78
 episodic, 477
 errors in, from semantic activation, 478
 false, 478
 hippocampal damage and, 357–58
 processes of, 478–79
 in self-concept, 732
 semantic, xiii, 477–78
 TOT phenomena and, 478
 working, xiv, 477, 478–79
- Memory of the World Programme, 37–38
- Mencius, 38
- Mendenhall, T. C., 817
- mentalistic literary theory, 65
 intentionalist, 65
- mentality, intentionality and, 399
- mental models, language and, xii, 479–81
 abstract, 480
 anaphora in, 480–81
 dynamic, 480
 possible worlds semantics and, 479
 psycholinguistics in, 480
 purpose of, 479
 truth in, 480
- mental space, xii, 481–82
 aspect and, 482
 blended space and, 131
 conceptual blending in, 194
 construction of, 481
 in discourse, 482
 exploration of, 481–82
 logical phenomena and, 481–82
 mapping and, 465
 in sign languages, 777
 tense and, 482
- mention, use and, xiv, 891
- Menzerath's Law, 424–25
- merge, xii, 482–83
 constituent structure in, 482
 internal, 482–83
 minimalism and, 482
 movement and, 482
- merge operations, in two-word stage, 877
- meronymy, 736
- Mesulam, Marsel, 105
- metalinguage, xii, 483
 absolute universals in, 78
 lexical semantics in, 446
- metalexigraphy, for dictionaries, 447
- metaphors, xii, 483–86. *See also* acquisition of metaphor;
 conceptual metaphor; neural substrates, of metaphor;
 poetic metaphors; source and target; universal
 metaphors
 acquisition of, xii, 66, 486–88
 analogy and, 97
 Aristotelian influence on study of, 483–84
 as class inclusion statements, 484–85
 cognitive linguistic metatheory and, 168–69
 in cognitive poetics, 170
 complex, 493
 comprehension processes for, 485
 conceptual, xi, 170, 199–201, 485, 489
 conceptual blending and, 485–86
 conduit, xi, 200, 202, 344
 contemporary theories on, 484–85
 in conversational implicature, 223, 488–89
 definition of, 483
 in domain interaction theory, 484
 event structure, 492
 generic-level, xii, 340
 information transfer in, xii, 488–89
 as interactive, 484
 interpretation of, 489
 left hemisphere language processing of, 429
 linguistic, 200–01
 linguistic development of, 483–85
 mixed, 489
 neural substrates of, xii, 489–91
 neurobiology of, 628
 perceptual, 486–87
 poetic, xiii, 629–31
 pragmatics and, 647
 primary, 493
 in religious language, 712
 in salience imbalance theory, 484
 semantic change and, 734

Index

- metaphors, (*cont.*)
 in semantic fields, 737
 specific-level, xii, 340
 in speech act theory, 485
 structural, 487
 in structure-mapping theory, 484
 suggestion structure and, 820
 universals of, xii, 492–94
 in verbal art, 69
- metaphor schema, 72
- Metaphors we live by* (Lakoff/Johnson), 485
- metaphysical analyticity, 99
- metarepresentation, xiii, 704
 recursion v., 704
- metatheory, xi, 166–69
- metathesis, 898
- meter, xii, 495–97
 alexandrin, 495
 alliterative, 495
 iambic pentameter, 495
 iambic trimeter, 495
 kamil, 495
 music and language and, 534
 phonology theory and, 496
 sardulavikridita, 495
 shairi, 495
 syllable control in, 496
 in verse line, 495, 908
- methodological solipsism, xii, 497
 functionalism v., 497
 “Twin Earth” experiment in, 497
- methodology, xii, 500–497
 atypical v. typical speakers in, 498–99
 of data collection, immediate v. delayed, 499–500
 population classification in, of speakers, 498–99
- Methods in Structural Linguistics* (Harris), 335
- metonymy, suggestion structure and, 820
- metonymic mapping, 464
- metonymy, xii, 501
 in cognitive linguistics, 501
 contiguity in, 501
 diachronic level studies for, 501
 grammaticalization with, 501
 illocutionary, 501
 as inference, 501
 predicational, 501
 referential, 501
 in rhetoric, 501
 semantic change and, 734
 substitution in, 501
 synchronic level studies for, 501
- metrical phonology, 610, 810. *See also* stress
- metrics, rhythm and, 718
- Metz, Christian, 310
- Miall, David, 542
- Midthridates of Pontus (king), 598
- mild cognitive impairment (MCI), 92
- Miller, Geoffrey, 352
- Miller, George, 687
- Miller, James, 794
- Miller, Joanne, 794
- Mill, John Stuart, 274. *See also* emergentism
- Milroy, James, 782
- Milroy, Lesley, 782
- Milton, John, 71, 625, 630
- mimesis, 616
 dyadic, 749
 gestures and, 616
 semantic evolution and, 749
 triadic, 749
- mind. *See* theory of mind and language acquisition
- Mind*, 576
- Mind and Nature: A Necessary Unity* (Bateson), 780
- mind-style, 634
- minimal distance principle, 839
- minimalism, xii, 250, 349, 502–05
 agreement and, 93
 biolinguistics and, 129
 bounding and, 134
 EPP in, 504
 goals of, 502–03
 inclusiveness condition in, 504
 language and, 46
 level reduction in, 502
 merge in, 482
 in morphology and evolution, 523
 multiple spell-out approach in, 504
 phonological/syntactic interfaces in, 504
 principles and parameters theory and, 336–37, 667, 668–69
 similarity of languages and, 503–04
 structure building in, 502
 subagency principle and, 819
 superiority condition in, 502
 syntactic movement in, 503
 TGG and, 502
 transformational grammar and, 868–69
 two-word stage and, 877
 universal grammar and, 885
 X-bar theory and, 940
- minimalist program, 46
- minimal theory, 874
- minority languages, under Modern World System, 509
- Minsky, Marvin, 320, 724, 725
- mirroring, in *dhvani*, 251
- mirror integration network model, 196
- mirror neurons, 47
 sign languages and, 771
 verbal art and, 894–95
- mirror system hypothesis, 506–07
 ontogenetic ritualization in, 507
 in primates, 506–07
 protolanguage in, 507
 protosigns in, 507
- mirror systems, imitation and language, xii, 505–07
 in children, 505
 complex, 506, 507

Index

- hypothesis for, 506–07
- language development in, 507
- in primates, 505–07
- simple, 505–06
- Mitchell, Melanie, 464
- mixed metaphors, 489
- MLF model. *See* Matrix Language Frame model
- mnemonics, xx
- “mock Spanish,” 406
- modality, xii, 508–09
 - definition of, 508
 - discourse, 509
 - functional theories and, 508
 - illocutionary force and sentence type, 509
 - logic and, 508
 - mood and, 513
 - non-truth-conditional theories and, 508
 - possible worlds theory and, 508
 - semantic theories for, 508
 - sentential, 508–09
 - sub-sentential, 509
- Modern World System, xii, 509–10. *See also* language policy
 - in commerce, 510
 - English under, 510
 - lingua franca of, 510
 - minority languages under, 509
- modularity, xii, 46, 510–11
 - connectionism and, 510
 - dissociation and, 511
 - innate, 511
 - input systems and, 510
 - of language acquisition, 57, 61
 - in principles and parameters theory, 667
 - representations and, 510
 - theory of mind and, 862–63
- Modularity of Mind* (Fodor), 510
- monogenetic theory, for writing systems, 938
- monolingualism, psycholinguistics and, 126
- Montague grammar, xii, 24, 511–12. *See also* formal semantics
 - categorial grammar and, 512
 - history of, 511
 - logic in, 512
 - sentence meaning and, 766
 - theory of, 512
 - universal grammar and, 512
- Montague, Richard, 314, 397, 511, 640, 875. *See also* formal semantics; Montague grammar; Montague semantics
 - on intension, 397
- Montague semantics, 743
 - intension in, 743
 - referents in, 743
- mood, xii, 512–13
 - declarative, 512
 - illocutionary force and, 378
 - imperative, 512
 - interrogative, 512
 - intonation and, 513
 - modality and, 513
 - person and, 513
 - reality status and, 513
 - speech acts and, 512
 - Western Classical tradition, 512–13
- Moore, G. E., 212
- morphemes, xii, 513–14
 - in absolute universals, 77
 - in cognitive grammar, 163
 - discourse analysis and, 263
 - emergentism and, 275–76
 - in historical linguistics, 361
 - semantic universals and, 754–55
 - Structuralism and, 812
- morphograms, 937
- morphological causative constructions, 147
- morphological change, xii, 514–15
 - in historical linguistics, 361
 - iconicity in, 515
 - semantic shift in, 514
 - sound changes and, 514
 - syntax and, 514
- morphological typology, xii, 515
 - varieties of, 515
 - word structures in, 515
- morphologization, 412–13
- morphology, xii, 56, 515–18. *See also* derivational morphology; inflectional morphology
 - absolute universals and, 77–78
 - acquisition of, 519–21
 - a-morphous approach to, 517
 - causative constructions and, 147
 - clitics and, 518
 - compounding system in, 516
 - current issues, 518
 - definition of, 515–16
 - derivational system in, 516
 - distributed, 517–18
 - emergentism and, 275–76
 - evolution and, 522–24
 - implicative theories of, 518
 - incremental approach to, 516–17
 - inflectional system in, 516
 - network approach to, 517
 - neurobiology of, xiii, 524–27
 - neurolinguistics and, 138
 - paradigm function, 517
 - reading/writing acquisition and, 931–32
 - realizational theory in, 517
 - in sign languages, 776
 - syncretism and, 516, 518
 - syntax v., 518
 - of tense, 854
 - universal grammar and, 884
 - universals of, xiii, 527–30
 - word-formation system in, 516
 - words and, 515–16

Index

- morphology, acquisition of, xii, 519–21. *See also* childhood, language acquisition in
 in children, 519
 current debates over, 521
 derivational, 520–21
 inflectional, 519–20
 universal grammar and, 521
- morphology, evolution and, xii, 522–24
 allomorphy and, 523–24
 cultural/economic change and, 524
 grammaticalization in, 523
 minimalism and, 523
- morphology, neurobiology of, xiii, 524–27
 compositionality v. noncompositionality in, 524
 connectionism and, 525
 EEG use in, 526
 hemodynamic methods in, 525–26
 history of, 524–25
 MEG use in, 526
 N400 in, 526
 neurophysiological methods in, 526–27
 neuropsychological methods in, 525
 P600 in, 526
- Morphology of the Folktale* (Propp), 454, 549
- morphology, universals of, xiii, 527–30
 compositionality in, 529
 derivational, 528
 inflectional, 528, 529
 logic of features for, 528
 Structuralism and, 528
 verbs and, 529
- morphophonemes, 401
 historical, 401
- Morrison, Toni, 633
- Moryson, Fynes, 552
- MOSAIC, language-learning environment and, 419
- motif, xiii, 530–31
 attributes of, 530
 Finnish school approach to, 530
 historic-geographic method for, 530
 motifeme and, 531
 in *Motif-Index*, 530–31
 theme and, 530
- motifeme, 531
- Motif-Index* (Thompson), 530–31
- motivation, xx
 of construction grammars, 218
- motor control, basal ganglia and, 120
- motor equivalence, in evolution of phonology, 617
- motor theory of speech, 47
- motor theory, of speech perception, 794
- Mo Tzu. *See* Mozi
- movement, xiii, 531–32
 arguments for, 531–32
 head, 532
 as merge, 482
 NP, 532
 subtypes of, 532
 in topicalization, 865
 wh-movement, 532
- Mozi (Mo Tzu), 703
- MRI. *See* magnetic resonance imaging
- Mukarovský, Jan, 589
- Muller, Charles, 696
- Müller, Cornelia, 344
- multilingualism. *See also* bilingualism
 bilingualism and, xi, 125–27
 in digital media, 259
 in India, 127
 two-word stage and, 878
- multiple code theory, 279
- Mumford, Lewis, 674
- Munro, Alice, 459, 691
- Murdoch, Iris, 292
- music, language and, xiii, 533–36
 deconstruction of, 245
 grid representation in, 534
 linguistic structural representation and, 533–34, 535–36
 meter and, 534
 optimality theory for, 535
 oral-formulaic approach to, 571
 prosody and, 535
 rhythmic structure in, 534–35
 stress in, 533–34, 535
- mutism, 326
- mutual intelligibility, 219
 dialect and, 254
- The Myth of the Eternal Return* (Eliade), 572
- N400 (neural voltage), in neurobiology of narrative, 539
 EEG for, 561
 in left hemisphere of brain, 539
 in morphology, neurobiology of, 526
 narratives and, neurobiology of, 539–40
 in perisylvian cortex, 594
 phonetics and phonology and, neurobiology of, 606
 pragmatics and, neuroscience of, 652–53
 in right hemisphere of brain, 539–40
 semantic anomalies and, 18, 19
 verbal humor and, neurobiology of, 902
 working memory and, 539
- Nāṭyaśāstra* (Bharata-muni), 632
- names, rectification of, xiii, 703–4
- naming, aging and, 90–91
 priming and, 91
 TOT phenomenon and, 90–91
- Nares, Robert, 108
- narratives. *See also* oral composition; personal experience, narratives of
 academic history of, as discipline, 542
 definition of, 542
 deixis in, 537–38
 in discourse analysis, 263
 emotion in, in speech and writing, 282, 542

Index

- evolution of pragmatics in, 650
- grammar and, xiii, 536–38
- linguistic and communicative inequality and, 384
- literary universals in, 456
- in natural language, 410
- neurobiology of, 538–41
- of personal experience, xiii, 546–48
- point of view in, 633
- pragmatic competence and, in acquisition of, 644
- preference-rule systems and, 537
- prototypical story arcs in, 809–10
- scientific approaches to, xiii, 542–43
- in story and discourse, 805
- tripartite model of, 536–37
- universals for, 105
- verb function in, 537
- narratives, neurobiology of, xiii, 538–41
 - attention in, 539
 - cognitive architecture in, 538–39
 - comprehension and, 541
 - connectionism and, 541
 - mirror neurons and, 542–43
 - N400 in, 539–40
 - narrative/perceptual organization in, 539
 - representations in, 538
 - suggestion structure in, 540
 - theory-of-mind and, 540
- narrative universals, xiii, 105, 543–46
 - cultural context for, 543–45
 - emotionally significant experiences in, 546
 - emplotment and, 285
 - literary character and, character types and, 454
 - in Muslim literature, 545
 - narratology in, 544
 - nongenetic, 544
 - prototypes and, 809
 - prototypical story arcs in, 809–10
 - in *The Recognition of Śakuntalā*, 545
 - in *Romance of the Western Chamber*, 545
 - romantic prototypes and, 545
 - in *Romeo and Juliet*, 545
 - social network patterns and, 544
 - sociocultural significance in, 546
- narratology, xiii, 548–51. *See also* postclassical narratology; psychonarratology; structuralist narratology
 - classical, 549
 - in generative poetics, 337
 - literary character and, character types and, 453–54
 - literary performance and, 187
 - in narrative universals, 544
 - postclassical, 454, 549, 550–51
 - prototype view of, 192
 - psychonarratology, xiii, 690–91
 - Russian Formalist approach to, 549
 - structuralist, 549–50
- narrator, readers' relationship with, in literature, 459
- nasal consonants, 620
- nasal prosody, 619
- nasals, 109
- Nash equilibria, 329
- national identity, language and, 370–71
 - in “imagined political community,” 371, 552
 - Marxism and, 469
- nationalism, language and, xiii, 41–42, 552
 - “Act for the English Order, Habit and Language” and, 552
 - banal, 371
 - history of, 552
- natural generativity, 311
- natural kind terms (NKTs), xiii, 553–54
 - common examples of, 553
 - definition of, 553
 - description theory for, 553
 - essentialism and, 288, 553
 - non-natural, 553
 - as rigid, 553
 - “Twin Earth” experiment with, 553–54
- natural language, xii, 409–10
 - for communication, 409
 - concepts of, 409
 - logical form in, 462
 - logic and, 461
 - narrative in, 410
 - negation in, 554–55
 - neurobiology of semantics for, 753
 - NLP, 273
 - as paradigm of language, 409
 - symbolic v., 409, 410
 - translation between, 410
 - versatility of, 409
- natural language processing (NLP), 273
- “natural logics,” 905
- natural semantic metalanguage (NSM) model, 445, 740–41
 - inventory of primes in, 740–41
 - of semantic universals, 757
- Naven* (Bateson), 780
- Navratilova, Martina, 464
- Neanderthals, language among, 51–52
 - evolution of syntax in, 833
- necessary and sufficient conditions, xiii, 554
 - for categorization, 146
 - for concepts, 191
 - for preference rules, 659
 - for prototypes, 681
- negation, 554–55
 - in acquisition of syntax, 829
 - in natural language, 554–55
 - negative polarity and, xiii, 555
- negative concord, 555
- negative evidence, for children's grammatical errors, 153–54
- negative feedback, in SLA, 729
- negative polarity, xiii, 555
 - negative concord and, 555
 - NPIs, 555
- negative polarity items (NPIs), 555

Index

- negative sieving, 184
 “The Negro Element in American Life: An Oration” (DeMond), 630
 conceptual blending in, 631
 conceptual metaphors in, 630
 network morphology, 517
 network theory, xiii, 555–57
 application of, 556
 complex, 556
 evolution of language and, 556–57
 in linguistics, 556
 optimality theory and, 568–69
 properties of, 556
 neural substrates, of metaphor, xii, 489–91
 in brain mechanisms, 489–91
 complex sentences and, 490
 contextual information and, 491
 hemisphere lateralization of, in brain, 490
 in lesion studies, 490
 novelty of expression and, 490
 semantic association range and, 490–91
 “The Neural Lyre: Poetic Meter, The Brain, and Time” (Turner, F./Pöppel), 627
 Neural Theory of Language project, 379
 Neurath, Otto, 463
 neurobiology. *See also* lexical processing, neurobiology of; morphology, neurobiology of; narratives, neurobiology of; phonetics and phonology, neurobiology of; poetic language, neurobiology of; pragmatics, neuroscience of; reading, neurobiology of; semantics, neurobiology of; sign languages, neurobiology of; speech disorders, neurobiology of; syntax, neurobiology of; verbal humor, neurobiology of; writing, neurobiology of
 of amygdala, 96
 of bilingualism, xi, 123–25
 biolinguistics and, as part of, 129
 development history of, 135
 genetics and, 50–51
 in language acquisition, 62
 language development and, 47, 48
 of lexical processing, xii, 439–41
 literary theory and, 65
 mirror neurons in, 47
 on molecular level, 50
 of morphology, xiii, 524–27
 of phonetics and phonology, xiii, 605–08
 of sign languages, xiii, 769–71
 speech disorders and, 50–51
 neurochemistry, language and, xiii, 557–58
 acetylcholine in, 558
 adaptive functions of, 557
 COMT in, 558
 dopamine systems and, 557
 FOXP2 gene in, 558
 neural networks and, 557
 prefrontal cortex and, 557
 semantic memory and, 557–58
 working memory and, 557–58
 neuroimaging studies, xiii, 559–62
 of amygdala, 96
 for aphasia, 103
 for brain, language and, 137
 of Broca’s area, 141
 for cerebellum, 149
 with EEG, 561–62
 hemodynamic, 525–26
 of left hemisphere language processing, 429–30
 with MEG, 526, 562
 with MRI, 559–60
 for neurobiology of semantics, 751, 752
 neurovascular coupling under, 560–62
 of perisylvian cortex, 595
 with PET, 560–61
 for phonetics and phonology, 605
 for semantic memory, 739
 for sentences, 17–18
 for sign language aphasia, 769
 for sign languages, 770–71
 of temporal lobe, 852
 for verbal humor, 902–03
 for visual cortex, during blindness, 133
 for Wernicke’s area, 914
 neurolinguistics. *See also* brain, language and; neurobiology; verbal art, neuropsychology of
 for brain study, 137–38
 morphology and, 138
 phonology and, 137–38
 pragmatics and, 138
 priming and, 138
 semantics and, 138
 syntax and, 138
 neuroplasticity, 133
 neuropsychology. *See* verbal art, neuropsychology of
 neuro-psycho-social theory of cursing, 279
 neuroscience, connectionism and, 203–04
 neurovascular coupling, 560–62
 with fMRI, 561
 with PET, 560–61
 New Critics movement, on literariness, 451–52
 Newmark, Peter, 871
The New Science (Vico), 599
 Ngūgĩ wa Thiong’o, 175, 469, 552
 “A Nice Derangement of Epitaphs” (Davidson), 588
 Nichols, Johanna, 879
 Nida, Eugene, 871
 Niger-Congo language family, 414
 9/11, emotion in speech and writing after, 282
 emplotment and, 284
1984 (Orwell), 236, 470, 522
 NKTs. *See* natural kind terms
 NLP. *See* natural language processing
 No Child Left Behind Act, 449, 846
 node structure binding theory, 280
 non-compartmentalization. *See* principle of non-compartmentalization
 non-compositionality, in sentence meaning, 31

Index

- nonconfigurationality parameters, 583
 non-decompositional models, for complex words, 16
 non-denumerable infinity, 266
 non-discrete infinity, 266
 non-extension, 396
 non-genetic universals. *See* universals, non-genetic
 non-linear phonology, 614
 nonlocal dependencies, 356
 nonlocal feature principle, 356
 non-natural kind terms, 553
 non-projectibility of predicates, 677
 Norton, Samuel, 136
 notation, in writing systems, 935–36
 noun meaning, 27
 generative lexicon theory and, 27
 quantifiers for, 29
 NPIs. *See* negative polarity items
 NP-movement, 532
 number, xiii, 562–63
 animacy and, distinctions in, 100, 562
 semantics and, 562
 structure system for, 563
 values of, 563
 Nunberg, Geoffrey, 464
 Nun study, 282
- object concepts, 738
 object permanence, 180
 observational adequacy, xi, 249–50
 development of, 249
 origin of, 249
 obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD), 119
 obstruents, 109
 occipital lobe, xiii, 96, 563–66
 dyslexia and, 565
 functional specialization in, 564
 language/verbal processing in, 565–66
 LOtv in, 564
 multisensory integration in, 564
 naming and, 565
 non-visual processing in, 564
 plasticity in language and, 565–66
 relevance of, in language processing, 563
 in TMS studies, 565
 topographical organization in, 563–64
 verbal memory functions and, 565–66
 vision and, 563–64
 visual pathways in, 564
 VWFA and, 565
 OCD. *See* obsessive-compulsive disorder
 Ochs, Elinor, 332
 “The Office” (Munro), 691
Of Grammatology (Derrida), 244
 Olbrechts-Tyteca, Lucie, 716
 Old English
 alliteration in, 94–95
 as language, 821
 Oldmixon, John, 818
- Olson, David R., 156
On Certainty (Wittgenstein), 418
On Christian Doctrine (Augustine), 599
 “On Denoting” (Russell), 574
One Word at a Time (Bloom), 364
 Ongstad, Sigmund, 255
 Ong, Walter J., 73, 155, 572, 929. *See also* oral culture
On Interpretation (Aristotle), 598
 onomasiology, 734
 “On Referring” (Strawson), 574–75
On the Eloquence of the Vernacular (Dante), 599
 “On the Extinction of the Venetian Republic” (Wordsworth), 737
On the Origin of Species (Darwin), 597
 “On Time” (Milton), 630
 opaque contexts, 28
 open syllables, 820
 optimality theory, xiii, 566–69
 architecture of grammar in, 567, 568
 competition and conflict in, 567
 domination hierarchy in, 567
 faithfulness constraints in, 567–68
 grammar acquisition/use in, 568
 Gricean pragmatics in, 330
 harmonic evaluation in, 568
 learnability of, 428
 in linguistics, 567–68
 for music, 535
 neural networks and, 568–69
 phonology and, 611
 preference rules v., 659
 principles and parameters theory and, language acquisition
 and, 671
 probabilistic formulations in, 568
 SLA and, 729
 syntax-phonology interface and, 841
 variation in, 568
 oral composition, xiii, 570–72
 oral-formulaic approach to, 570–71
 oral culture, xiii, 155, 572–73
 alphabetic writing’s influence on, 572
 cyclic forms of thought with, 572–73
 definition of, 572
 male puberty rites in, 573
 print culture and, 674
 tradition-directed v. inner-directedness in, 573
 oral-formulaic approach, to oral composition, 570–71
 dialogism and, 571
 gesture and, 571
 influence of, 570
 literacy and orality in, 571
 modifications of, 570–71
 music and, 571
 in nontraditional settings, 571
 performance and, 571
Orality and Literacy (Ong), 155
de oratore (Cicero), 870
 ordinary language philosophy, xiii, 574–77
 formal logic in, 575–76

Index

- ordinary language philosophy, (*cont.*)
 from intentionalism, xix, 65
 performative and constative and, 591
 sentence v. utterance in, 575
- organizing systems. *See* self-organizing systems
- original intentionality, 211, 399–400
 derived v., 399–400
 reduction of, 400
- originalism, in legal interpretation, 433
- original representations, 713
- origins of language, xiii, 577–79
 direct v. indirect selection in, 577
 early human hunting patterns and, 577
 emergence timing issues with, 578–79
 evolutionary psychology and, 296
 initial structures in, 578
 language sciences and, 196–97
 in philology and hermeneutics, 597–98
 protolanguages in, 578
 selective pressures in, 577–78
 sign language and, 578
 from social intelligence, 577–78
 for synthetic systems, 578
- The Origins of Consciousness in the Breakdown of the Bicameral Mind* (Jaynes), 627
- The Origin of Species* (Darwin), 857
- Orlov, Jurij K., 696
- Orwell, George, 236, 470
- Our Mutual Friend* (Dickens), 634
- output-output constraints, in phonology, 611
- overregularization, xiii, 152, 579–80
 blocking hypothesis for, 579–80
 children in studies for, 579
 as children's grammatical error, 152, 579
 connectionism and, 579
 connectionist models for, 709–10
 in inflectional morphology, 520
 regularization and, 709
- Oxford English Dictionary*, 580, 597, 767
- Özyürek, Asli, 346
- P600
 in morphology, neurobiology of, 526
 syntactic anomalies and, 18, 19, 561
 syntax and, neurobiology of, 837
- Pääbo, Svante, 51
- Paine, Tom, 674
- Pāṇini, 13, 782
- paper, 36–37
 in China, development of, 36–37
 clay tablets v., 37
 printing press and, historical impact of, 37
- Papers in Laboratory Phonology*, 603
- papyrus, 36
 in early civilizations, 36
- parable, xiii, 580–81
 analogy and, 581
 in The Bible, 580–81
- in conceptual blending, 580
 conceptual metaphor v., 581
 definition of, 580
 in religious language, 712
- paracomplete language, 213
- paraconsistent language, 213
- paradigmatic lexical relations, 442–44
 antonymy, 444
 co-hyponymy, 444
 hyperonymy, 443
 hyponymy, 443
 synonymy, 443
- paradigmatic principle
 in language structure, 4
 syntagmatic v., 4
- paradigm function morphology, 517
- Paradise Lost* (Milton), 71, 625
- paradoxes, xi
 consistency and, 213–14
 Curry's paradox, 213–14
 Liar paradox, 213
 meaningless response to, 213
 paracomplete language for, 213
 paraconsistent language in, 213
- paralanguage, xiii, 581–82
 elements of, 581
 pragmatics and, 582
 prosody and, 581–82
- paralinguistics, pitch distinctions with, 624
- parallel architecture theory, 161
- parallel distributed processing (PDP) approach, 203, 726.
See also connectionism, language science and, meaning and
- parallelism, in universals of poetics, 626
- parallelistic verse, 908
- parameters, xiii, 582–84. *See also* principles and parameters theory
 as concept, academic debate over, 671–72
 definition of, 582
 dialects and, 583
 head directionality, 583, 584, 668
 mis-set/unset, 672
 nonconfigurationality, 583
 phrase structure in, 583
 polysynthesis, 583
 in principles and parameters theory, xiii, 667–68
 pro-drop, 583, 584
 in semantic universals, 754
 syntactic principle and, 583–84
 TCP, 671
- paraphasias, 914
 ASL and, 770
 induced, 770
 in sign languages, 769–70
- parietal lobe, xiii, 584–86
 anatomy of, 584
 attention and, 586
 Balint's syndrome and, 585

Index

- Braille and, 132
 damage to, 585
 dominant, 584
 extralinguistic processes and, 586
 historical study of, 585–86
 language and, 586
 non-dominant, 585
 physiology of, 584–85
The Parietal Cortex of Man and Monkey (Hyvarinen), 585
The Parietal Lobes (Critchley), 585
 Parkinson's disease, 119, 120
 dopaminergic activation and, 557–58
 sign languages and, 770
 Parry, Milman, 572
 parsing, by humans, xiii, 587
 machine v., xiii
 in sentences, 765
 parsing, by machine, xiii, 587–88
 for artificial language, 588
 bottom-up, 587–88
 sentences in, 587
 top-down, 588
 Parsons, Talcott, 180
 Partee, Barbara, 640
 partially idiosyncratic construction grammar, 218
 passing theories, xiii, 588–89
 criticism of, 588–89
 meaning externalism and, 588
 passive clause, in cognitive grammar, 163
 passive voice, 909–10
 past tense errors, in children. *See* words and rules theory
 past tense formation models, 209
 PDH. *See* procedural deficit hypothesis
 PDP approach. *See* parallel distributed processing approach
 pedagogy, 737
 Peirce, Charles Sanders, 77, 367, 368, 479, 657, 759, 873.
 See also icon; index; pragmatism, language and; semiotics;
 symbol
 phenomenology for, 760–61
 PEM. *See* Principle of Excluded Middle
 perception research, 14
 perceptual constancy, 13
 perceptual metaphors, 486
 in children, 486–87
 perceptual symbol system theory, 726
 Perelman, Chaim, 716
 perfectionism, in legal interpretation, 433–34
 performance, xiii, 589–90
 communication and, 589
 competence v., 153, 168, 186, 187, 335
 as marked events, 590
 oral-formulaic approach and, 571
 politics of language and, 638
 Prague School on, 589
 speaking as social accomplishment and, 589
 verbal art and, 590
 performance stance, in communicative action, 181
 performative, constative and, xiii, 591–93. *See also*
 illocutionary act
 felicity conditions in, 591
 formal features of, 591–92
 locutionary acts and, 592
 logical positivism and, 591
 ordinary language philosophy and, 591
 performatives, in speech acts, 788–89
 performative utterances, 307
 periphery, core and, xi, 228–29
 generative grammar and, 228
 markedness and, 228
 phenomena of, 228–29
 sluice-stranding with, 229
 X-bar theory and, 229
 perisylvian cortex, xiii, xviii, 49, 136, 593–95
 anatomy of, 593
 anomic aphasia and, 104
 classical clinical models of, 594–93
 lexical processing in, 439, 594
 linguistically oriented models of, 594–95
 N400 in, 594
 neuroimaging studies of, 595
 phonetics and phonology in, 605–06
 syntactic processing in, 594
 trace deletion hypothesis and, 594
 perlocution, xiii, 595–96
 conversation analysis and, 596
 illocutionary force and, 596
 speech acts and, 595–96, 786
 Perry, John, 778, 779
 person, xiii, 596–97
 in animacy, distinctions in, 100
 case and, 596
 clitics and, 596
 feature analysis approach to, 596
 mood and, 513
 traditional approach to, 596
 typological approach to, 596–97
 voice and, 910
 personal experience, narratives of, xiii, 546–48
 credibility of, 547
 evaluation of, 547
 preconstruction in, 547–48
 reportability of, 547
 structural organization of, 546–47
 as transformative, 548
 person case constraint filter, 311
 person deixis, 247
 perspective, in point of view, 633
 persuasion, rhetoric and, xiii, 715–17
 perturbation, resonance and, 84–85
 PET. *See* positron emission tomography
Phaedrus (Plato), 155
 phenomenology, semiotics and, 760–61
 Philadelphia Comprehension Battery for Aphasia, 791
 philology, hermeneutics and, xiii, 597–600
 biblical, 599–600

Index

- philology, hermeneutics and, (*cont.*)
 classical scholarship on, 600
 etymology of, 597
 during Hellenic era, 598
 during Middle Ages, 598–99
 origins of language and, 597–98
 during Renaissance, 599
 for Stoics, 598
Philosophical Investigations (Wittgenstein), 303, 317, 417, 576, 658, 675, 724
 philosophy. *See* ordinary language philosophy
 philosophy of language, in semantic fields, 737
 phonemes, xiii, 12, 13, 41, 600
 auditory processing and, 113
 babbling and, 117
 in decoding, 113
 in distinctive feature theory, 14, 304
 memes and, 476
 in phonemic restoration effect, 304
 in phonological awareness, 608–09
 as prototypes, 113
 semiotics and, 761
 Structuralism and, 812
 phonemic restoration effect, 304
 phonetics, xiii, 600–04. *See also* acoustic phonetics
 acoustic, 80–85
 articulatory, xi, 108–10
 bilingual education and, 604
 definition of, 600–01
 dyslexia and, as teaching tool for, 604
 experimental, 603
 in forensic linguistics, 313
 in forensics, 604
 International Phonetic Alphabet, 13, 601–03
 International Phonetic Association, 601
 linguistic habitus and, 353
 listener-oriented motivations in, 603
 moving vocal tract and, 603
 phonology and, xiii, 601, 609
 psycholinguistics and, 604
 reading and, 604
 research in, 601–03
 rhythm and, 718
 in speech pathology, 604
 in speech technologies, 604
 theoretical puzzles in, 601
 variation in, 6
 phonetics and phonology, neurobiology of, xiii, 605–08
 activated brain regions for, 605
 auditory information processing in, 606
 biological constraints for, 607–08
 ERPs in, 606
 lack of invariance problem with, 606–07
 language-specific learning and, 607
 N400 and, 606
 neuroimaging for, 605
 in perisylvian cortex, 605–06
 physiology of, 605–06
 speech processing and, 607
 phonics, 847
 phonograms, 937
 phonological awareness, xiii, 608–09
 in children, for teaching reading, 846–47
 phonemes in, 608–09
 for reading/writing acquisition, 931
 phonological reduction, 350
 phonological words, 516, 925
 phonology, xii, 56, 609–12
 acquisition of, xiii, 612–14
 articulatory, 305
 auditory word recognition and, 923
 autosegmental, 609–10
 awareness of, xiii, 608–09
 comparative method in, 363
 current approaches to, 611–12
 dependency, 305
 development of, 609–11
 in distinctive feature theory, 305
 dyslexia and, 270
 emergentism and, 276
 evolution of, xiii, 616–17
 feature analysis of, 304, 610
 homologies and, 366
 in infants, 59
 interfaces, semantics and, xiii
 interfaces, syntax and, xiv
 lexical, 610–11
 meter and, 496
 metric, 810
 metrical, 610
 neurolinguistics and, 137–38
 non-linear, 614
 optimality theory and, 611
 output-output constraints in, 611
 phonetics and, xiii, 601, 609
 rule ordering and, 609
 in sign language, 775–76
 in Structuralism, 812
 sympathy theory of, 611
 theory for, 613–14
 universals of, xiii, 618–21
 variationist sociolinguistics and, 783
 phonology, acquisition of, xiii, 612–14
 in children's grammar, 612
 competence and, 613
 markedness in, 612–13
 perception v. production in, 613
 phonological theory and, 613–14
 phonology, evolution of, xiii, 616–17
 auditory/vocal modality with, 616
 cognitive growth in, 616
 in frame/content theory, 617
 mimesis in, 616
 motor equivalence in, 617
 on-line speech, as constraint, 617
 in quantal theory, 617

Index

- self-organization in, 617
- syllables in, 617
- targets in, 617
- user-based constraints in, 617
- phonology, universals of, xiii, 618–21
 - definition of, 618
 - phonotactics in, 620
 - sound changes and, 620–21
 - from speech aerodynamics, 618–20
 - universal grammar and, 621
- phonotactics, 620
- phrases, in *The Cycle*, 244
- phrase structure, xiii, 621–22
 - constituent structure and, 621
 - gesture and, 345
 - in parameters, 583
- Piaget-Chomsky Debate, on language acquisition, 57
- Pick, Arnold, 105
- Pick's disease, 105
- pictogram. *See* logograms
- pidginization, 221
- pidgins, xiii, 622–23
 - Creoles and, 234, 622–23
 - from language contact, 220–21
 - lexifer language and, 220
 - limited components of, 622
 - in literature, 623
 - natural language and, 622
 - pidginization and, 221
 - stable, 220–21
- Pinker, Steven, 296
- Pinyin Qin Shi Huang Di (Emperor), 39
- Piotrowski Law, 425
- pitch, xiii, 623–24
 - linguistic distinctions with, 624
 - paralinguistic distinctions with, 624
 - physiology of, 623–24
 - speech perception in infants and, 796
 - tone and, 624
- pivot grammar, 877–78
- place, in articulatory phonetics, 109
- planned language, 111. *See also* artificial languages
- plasticity, in language, occipital lobe and, 565–66
- Plato, 23, 39, 155, 359, 456, 572, 598
- Platonism
 - E-Language and, 376
 - rule-following and, 724
- pluralization, as child's grammatical error, 152–53
- poetic language, neurobiology of, xiii, 627–28
 - from brain studies, 627–28
 - connotation in, 628
 - fMRI for, 628
 - graded salience hypothesis for, 628
 - with metaphors, 628
 - in poets, 628
 - in right hemisphere, 627
- poetic metaphors, xiii, 629–31. *See also* oral composition
 - in conceptual blending theory, 630
 - in conceptual metaphor theory, 629
 - definition of, 629–30
 - mapping in, 630
 - primary, 629
 - purpose of, 630–31
 - schemas in, 630–31
- Poetics* (Aristotle), 484, 632, 642, 814
- poetics, universals of, xiii, 624–27, 631–32. *See also* generative
 - poetics; literary universals
 - in Chinese literary tradition, 632
 - cognitive, xi, 169–71
 - iconicity in, 451–52
 - linguistic forms and, 626
 - literary performance and, 187
 - literary universals in, 456
 - metaphors in, xiii
 - parallelism in, 626
 - rhyme in, 626
 - syllables and, counting/patterns for, 625–26
 - universal forms of, xiii
 - verbal art and, 626–27
 - word-boundary rules in, 626
- poetry, dhvani and, 896
- poets
 - mental illness in, 628
 - neurobiology of, 628
- pointing, in semantic evolution, 749
 - declarative, 749
 - imperative, 749
- point of view, xiii, 632–34
 - as focalization, 633
 - history/origins of, 633
 - linguistic signals of, 633–34
 - mind-style and, 634
 - in narratives, 633
 - perspective in, 633
 - in reminders method, 459
- politeness, xiii, 635–36
 - abstract models of, 636
 - as conversational maxims, 635
 - cooperative principle in, 635
 - as face management, 635–36
 - in Foucaultian discourse analysis, 262
 - in social relationships, 635
 - as social rules, 635
- politics of language, xiii, 636–39
 - academic history of, 636–37
 - critical discourse analysis and, 637–38
 - critical sociolinguistics and, 637–38
 - evaluation of, 638–39
 - heteroglossia in, 637
 - ideologies in, 638
 - performance and, 638
 - pragmatics of, 638
- The Politics of Discourse* (Crowley), 469
- polymorphic lexicons, 25
- polyphony, heteroglossia and, 254–55

Index

- polysemy, 27–28. *See also* homonyms
 contrastive ambiguity and, 27
- polysynthesis parameter, 583
- polysynthetic languages, 879
- poor comprehenders, 268
- Pöppel, Ernst, 627
- Popper, Karl R., 463
- population linguistics, 53
- Popul Vuh*, 455
- Porch, Bruce, 136
- Porter, Katherine Ann, 459, 691
- positive-polarity items, 555
- positivism. *See* logical positivism
- positron emission tomography (PET), 560–61
 disadvantages of, 561
 for reading/writing neurobiology, 933
- possible worlds semantics, xiii, 639–41
 actuality as concept in, 642
 fiction and, xiii, 641–43
 identification system in, 640
 language as calculus in, 640
 logic and, 643
 probability theory v., 641
 propositions in, 641–42
 reference and, 706
 situation semantics v., 779
 truth conditions in, 642
- possible worlds theory
 in cognitive poetics, 170
 essentialism and, 288
 mental models and, 479
 modality and, 508
 semantics in, 639–41
- Postal, Paul, 335, 339
- postclassical narratology, 454, 549, 550–51
 corpus-based research on, 551
 focalization theory and, 551
 narrative comprehension in, 551
 speech/thought comprehension in, 551
- postpositions, 915
- Pouillon, Jean, 633
- poverty of the stimulus, 142
 language-learning environment and, 419
 in principles and parameters theory, language acquisition
 and, 670
- PPA. *See* primary progressive aphasia
- practical discourse, communicative action v., 182
- pragmatic competence, acquisition of, xiii, 643–46
 autism and, 645
 in children, 643–45
 coherence in, 644–45
 definition of, 651
 disorders of, 645
 narrative acquisition and, 644
 questions as part of, 644
 in second language, 645
 social factors for, 646
 speech acts and, 643
- pragmatics, xiii, xix, 46, 56. *See also* perlocution
 in causative constructions, 147
 common grounds assessment in, 648–49
 communication and, theories of, 177
 competence in, acquisition of, xiii, 643–46
 cooperative principle in, 647
 in discourse analysis, 263–64
 evolution and, 649–51
 Gricean, 330
 interactions of, semantics and, xiii
 within interpretive community, 405
 irony and, 647
 language acquisition and, 61
 language structure and, 1–3
 metaphor in, 647
 neurolinguistics and, 138
 paralinguistic and, 582
 of politics of language, 638
 relevance theory and, 647–48
 semantics-pragmatics interaction, xiii, 758–59
 semantics v., 646
 speech acts and, 646–47
 universal, xiv, 368
 verbal humor as, 138
- pragmatics, evolution and, xiii, 649–51
 during argumentation, 650
 in conversation, 650
 grooming hypothesis in, 650–51
 in narratives, 650
- pragmatics, neuroscience of, xiii, 651–54
 brain activity measurements in, 652
 brain damage studies and, 653–54
 combination studies for, 653–54
 definition of, 651–52
 development history for, 652
 EEG/ERP studies, 652–53
 fMRI studies, 653
 lesion studies in, 652
 N400 and, 652–53
 subdivisions in, 652
- pragmatic universals, xiii, 654–56
 academic developments in, 654
 in communication, 656
 conversational implicature in, 655
 conversation structure in, 655–56
 cooperative principle in, 655
 deixis and, 654–55
 felicity conditions in, 655
 presupposition in, 655
 speech acts in, 655
- pragmatism, language and, xiii, 657–59
 development of, 657–58
 literacy and, 449
 meaning in, 657–58
 rule-following in, 658
- pragmatist theory of truth, 873
- Prague Linguistic Circle, 812
- Prague School, 589

Index

- Pratt, Mary Louise, 65, 896
- precedents, in linguistic convention, 3
- predicates, argument and, xiii, 659
 in categorial grammar, 143
 intentionality and, 398
 non-projectibility of, 677
 projectibility of, xiii, 676–77
- predicational metonymy, 501
- pre-emption, cognitive linguistics and, 165–66
- preference rules, xiii, 659
 in harmonic grammar, 659
 necessary and sufficient conditions for, 659
 optimality theory v., 659
- prefrontal cortex, neurochemistry and, 557
 for primate vocalization, 663
- prelinguistic communication, xi
- Prentice, Deborah, 66
- prepositions, 915
- prestige, for languages, xiii, 122, 660
 diachronic dimension for, 660
 diglossia and, 660
- presupposition, xiii, 660–61
 conventional, 31
 in conversational implicature, 224, 788
 definite descriptions with, 660
 in pragmatic universals, 655
 in semantic acquisition, 747
 in sentence meaning, 31
- pretense theory, for irony, 408
- primary metaphors, 493, 629
- primary progressive aphasia (PPA), 105
- primary systems hypothesis, for surface and phonological dyslexia, 269
- primates, language development and, 47, 48
 left/right brain processing for, 49
 mirror system hypothesis in, 506–07
 mirror systems and, 505–07
 neurobiology of, 47
- primate vocalizations, xiii, 661–63
 auditory cortex role in, 663
 neural bases, 663
 prefrontal cortex role in, 663
 referential communication in, 662–63
 syntactic processing in, 662
 temporal cues in, for vocal recognition, 663
- primes, semantic. *See* semantic primitives
- priming, semantic, xiii, 664–66
 aging and, 91
 attentional, 665
 automatic, 665
 definition of, 664
 lexical, 665–66
 neurolinguistics and, 138
 repetition, 665
 in right hemisphere language processing, 720
 THD and, 91
 traces and, 867
 in visual word recognition, 924
- primitivism, 874
- Prince, Gerald, 549, 807
- The Princess* (Tennyson), 451
- Prince, Stephen, 310
- principle of charity. *See* charity, principle of
- principle of coherence, 151
- principle of correspondence, 151
- principle of coterminality, 394–95
- Principle of Excluded Middle (PEM), 213
- principle of least effort, 42, 696, 839–40
- principle of non-compartmentalization, 394
- principles and parameters theory, xiii, 666–69.
See also government and binding theory; minimalism
 adequacy and, 250
 agreement and, 93
 development of, 667
 framework for, 666–67
 generative grammar and, 336
 government and binding theory and, 347, 582, 667
 language acquisition and, 57, 60–61, 670–72
 minimalism and, 336–37, 667, 668–69
 modularity in, 667
 parameters in, xiii, 667–68
 projection principle in, xiii, 626, 678
 in sign languages, 776
 stress and, 811
 structure dependence in, 60
 theta theory and, 667
 underlying structure and, 882
 for universal grammar, 885
 for universals of syntax, 839
 X-bar theory and, 667
- principles and parameters theory, language acquisition and,
 xiii, 57, 60–61, 670–72. *See also* government and binding
 theory; minimalism
 academic development of, 670–71
 mis-set/unset parameters in, 672
 optimality theory and, 671
 parameters as concept, debate within, 671–72
 poverty of the stimulus in, 670
 structure dependence in, 671
 TCP in, 671
- Principles of Grammar* (Priscian), 598
- Principles of Phonology* (Trubetzkoy), 812
- print culture, xiii, 35, 673–75
 digital media and, 674–75
 distancing effect of, 674
 literacy increase as result of, 673–74
 oral culture and, 674
 parameters of, 673
 synchronic aspects of, 674
- printing press, invention of, 35
 paper and, historical impact of, 37
- Priscian, 598
- Prisoner's dilemma, 329
- private language argument, xiii, 675–76
- Problems in Dostoyevsky's Poetics* (Bakhtin), 469
- procedural deficit hypothesis (PDH), 833

Index

- pro-drop parameters, 583, 584
 profiling, in frame semantics, 320–21
 progressive tone spreading, 864
 projectibility of predicates, xiii, 676–77
 non-projectibility v., 677
 projection, in conceptual blending theory, xiii, 677–78
 backward, 677–78
 mapping and, 677
 selectivity in, 678
 unconstrained, 678
 projection principle, xiii, 626, 678
 language-particular base rules under, 678
 traces in, 678
Prolegomena to Homer (Wolff), 600
 pronoun systems, 248
 interpretation of, in acquisition of syntax, 830
 pronunciation, linguistic forms and, of English, 13
 proper names, description theories of, 94
 propositional attitudes, xiii, 679–80
 environmental/social dependency of, 679
 in language of thought, 679
 nature of, 679
 semantics of, 679–80
 sentences in, 765
 propositionalizing, 5
 propositions, xiii, 678–79
 in analyticity, 99
 in correspondence theory of truth, 873
 in possible worlds semantics, 641–42
 Propp, Vladimir, 454, 549, 807
 prosodic words, 12
 prosody, 110
 infantile responses to language and, 385
 intonation and, 407
 music and, 535
 nasal, 619
 paralanguage and, 581–82
 in right hemisphere language processing, 719
 syntax-phonology interface and, 841
 in word recognition, 114
 in writing systems, 936
 protoconversations, 385, 386
 protolanguage, 414, 507
 as compositional, 578
 in origins of language, 578
 synthetic, 578
 protosigns, 507
 prototypes, xiii, 680–81, 808–10
 of categorization, 146
 in cognitive linguistic metatheory, 167
 concepts and, 192
 in conceptual blending, 196
 emotion in, 810
 emotion words and, 283
 emplotment and, 284–85
 exemplars and, 299
 in frame semantics, 320
 in generative poetics, 338
 gradients of membership within, 680–81
 historical context for, 680
 in interpretation, 71
 literary universals and, 809
 narrative universals and, 809
 in narratology, 681
 narratology and, 192
 necessary and sufficient conditions for, 681
 objections to, as categorization, 681
 phonemes as, 113
 romantic, in narrative universals, 545
 for semantic change, 734
 stereotypes as, 681
 in story arcs, 809–10
 as story schemas, xiii, 808–10
 prototypical story arcs, 809–10
 emotional interest as facet of, 810
 proverbs, xiii, 682–83
 alliteration in, 94
 cerebral asymmetry and, 682–83
 in cognitive science, 682
 developmental trends for, 683
 extended conceptual base theory for, 683
 great chain metaphor theory for, 683
 as mental representation, 682
 online processing for, 682
 psychoanalysis, language and, xiii, 683–86
 architecture of, 683
 code in, 685
 context for, 685
 “Freudian slips,” 898
 function of, 683
 hearer in, 684–85
 medium of contact in, 685
 message in, 685
 repression and, 683–84
 semiotics in, 762
 sexuality and, 767
 speaker in, 684
 unconscious mind and, 684–85
 psycholinguistics, xiii, 686–89
 bilingualism and, 689
 brain locations for, 688
 categorial grammar in, 145
 communication and, 177
 emotion words and, 283
 exemplar theory and, 688
 generative grammar and, 687
 information theory and, 389
 in language acquisition, 56, 688
 in language processing and, 687
 in mental models of language, 480
 monolingualism and, 126
 phonetics and, 604
 reading and, 687
 for regularization, 709–10
 representations in, for language, 687–88
 Sapir-Whorf hypothesis for, 689

Index

- SLA and, 689
 SLI and, 689
 speaking and, 687
 spreading activation in, 687
 as strictly human, 688
 thought and, 689
 traces and, 867
 writing and, 687
- psychology, evolutionary. *See* evolutionary psychology
Psychology from and Empirical Standpoint (Brentano), 399
- psychonarratology, xiii, 690–91
 conversational narrator in, 691
 definition of, 690
 feature/construction distinction in, 690
 reader in, 690–91
 research findings of, 691
 textual experiment in, 691
 theoretical background of, 690
- Psychonarratology: Foundations for the Empirical Study of Literary Response* (Bortolussi/Dixon), 690
- psychophysics, of speech, xiii, 692–93
 acoustic phonetics and, 692
 research findings for, 693
 speech perception and, 692
- psychotherapy, emotion and, in speech and writing, 282
- Ptolemy V (Pharaoh), 38
- public dialogue, soliloquy v., 179
- Pudovkin, Vsevelod, 310
- pulmonic egressive initiation, 108
- puns, 898
- pure disquotationalists, 874
- purposivism, in legal interpretation, 432
- Putnam, Hilary, 288, 397, 472, 497
- qualia roles, xiii, 693–94
 components of, 693
 in generative lexicon theory, 693
 structure in, 693–94
- quantal theory, 617
- quantification, xiii, 694–95
 adverbs of, 695
 semantics of, 694–95
 and syntax-semantics interface, 694
 in transformational grammar, 694
 typology of, 695
- quantifiers, 29
 language acquisition and, 56
- quantitative linguistics, xiii, 424, 695–97
 epistemological reasons in, 696
 function of, 696
 heuristic reasons in, 696
 historical background of, 696
 laws of language and, 424, 695–96
 Markov chains in, 696
 methodological reasons in, 696–97
 methods of, 696–97
 objectives of, 697
- Zipf's Law in, 696
- questions, 644
- Quillian, M. Ross, 800
- Quine, Willard Van Orman, 93, 151, 291, 381, 396, 463, 574, 697, 871. *See also* indeterminacy of translation; meaning, belief and
- Quintilian, 715
- Qur'ān, 375
- radical interpretation, xiii, 697–99
 agreement maximization in, 93
 behaviorism and, 698
 criticism of, 699
 historical background of, 697–98
 indeterminacy of translation in, 698
 meaning externalism and, 699
 principle of charity and, 151
 task, method, and procedure for, 698–99
- Rāmāyaṇa*, 255
- Ramses II (Pharaoh), 36
- Ramus, Method, and the Decay of Dialogue: From the Art of Discourse to the Art of Reason* (Ong), 572
- Ramus, Peter, 457
- rapid naming, 923
- rasa*. *See also* *dhvani*, *rasa* and
bhava v., 251–52
 definition of, 251
 literariness and, 453
 literary references for, 251
 physical processes in, 251
- rasadhvani*, 251. *See also* *dhvani*, *rasa* and
rasa, *dhvani* and, xi, 251–53
- Rask, Rasmus Christian, 360, 363, 600
- “rationality debate,” 322
- rationality, verbal reasoning and, 905
- raw speech input models, 209
- reading, xiii, 699–701. *See also* literacy; teaching, of reading
 cerebellum's role in, 149–50
 cognitive poetics and, 170
 comprehension, 700–01
 definition of, 267
 disorders in, xii
 dual route model of, 268, 700
 dyslexia and, 700
 learning for, 701
 phonetics and, 604
 psycholinguistics and, 687
 of religious language, 713
 spelling and, 799–800
 teaching of, xiv, 845–47
 visual processing for, 700
 writing systems and, 699–700
- reading, acquisition of, xiv, 930–32
 letter knowledge and, 931
 literacy and, 930, 931
 morphology and, 931–32
 orthographic depth in, 930–31
 phonological awareness and, 931

Index

- reading, acquisition of, (*cont.*)
 spelling and, 932
 syllable structure and, 930–31
- reading comprehension, 700–01
 inferences in, 700
 processes in, 700
- reading disorders. *See* disorders, of reading
- reading intervention programs, for dyslexia, 272
- reading, neurobiology of, xiv, 932–34
 alphabet systems and, 933–34
 in dyslexia, 934
 electrophysiology and, 932–33
 with fMRI, 933
 language and, 933
 in logographic writing systems, 934
 with MEG, 933
 with MRI, 933
 with PET, 933
 in syllabic writing systems, 934
- Reading, Writing and Speech Problems in Children and Selected Papers* (Orton), 136
- realizational theory, 517
- realization structure, xiii, 702
 suggestion structure and, 702
- real-life schemas, 809
- The Real Thing* (James, H.), 633
- reasoning. *See also* verbal reasoning; verbal reasoning, development of
 abductive, xi, 77
 deductive, 77
 inductive, 77
 verbal, xiv, 479, 904–05, 906–08
- The Recognition of Śakuntalā*, 545
- reconstruction. *See also* historical reconstruction; internal reconstruction
 traces and, 867
- rectification of names, xiii, 703
 in Chinese philosophy, 703
- recursion, xiii, 704
 in birdsong, 130
 connectionism and, 202–03
 evolution of syntax and, 834
 iteration v., 704
 metarepresentation v., 704
 of sentences, 56
 testing for, 704
- reductionism, rule-following and, 724
- redundancy, in meaning construction, 114
- redundancy theory, 874
- references, xx, 705–06
 as action, 706
 in compositional semantics, 705–06
 extension and, xiii, 705–06
 intentionality and, 398
 language acquisition and, 56
 new theory of, 706
 possible worlds semantics and, 706
 sense and, xiii
- reference tracking, xiii, 707
 anaphora and, 707
 in discourse analysis, 707
- referential ambiguity, 95
- referential metonymy, 501
- referents, in Montague semantics, 743
- “The Refutation of Idealism” (Moore), 212
- register, xiii, 707–08
 corpus linguistics and, 708
 definition of, 707
 discourse analysis and, 263
 genre v., 708
 ideology and language and, 372–73
 in stylistics, 814
 variation in, 707–08
- regularity, 16
- regularization, xiii, 708–10
 diachronic evidence of, 708
 language policy and, 708
 overregularization and, 709
 psycholinguistic studies for, 709–10
 social forces’ influence on, 708–09
 standardized spelling as, 709
- Reichenbach, Hans, 463
- Reisman, David, 573
- Reiss, Katherina, 872
- relative clauses, AH and, 79–80
- relativism, linguistic. *See* linguistic relativism
- relevance theory, xiii, 710–12
 cognition and, 710
 conversational implicature in, 710–11
 empirical predictions of, 711
 linguistic communication and, 710–11
 pragmatics and, 647–48
- relexification hypothesis, 234
- religion
 writing of, 713
- religion, writing’s influence on spread of, 39–40
 Buddhism, 39
- religious language, xiii, 712–13
 analogy in, 712
 descriptive, 712
 hermeneutics and, 713
 as language games, 712–13
 metaphors in, 712
 parables in, 712
 performative, 712
 readers for, 713
- Remez, Robert, 778, 795
- reminders method, 459
 point of view in, 459
- repair. *See* conversational repair
- repetition priming, 665
- replication of language, 7, 8
- reporting speech, 405
- representational literary theory, 65
 cognitive linguistics in, 65
 generative, 65

Index

- representations, xiii, 713–15
 in art, 107
 cognitive analysis and, xviii
 in concepts, 193
 consciousness and, 715
 definition of, 713
 derived, 713
 information in, 714
 modularity and, 510
 naturalization of, 714–15
 in neurobiology of narrative, 538
 original, 713
 problems of, 713–14
 proper functions in, 714
 proverbs as, 682
 in psycholinguistics, for language, 687–88
 rule-following and, 714
 within self-concept, 731
 in semantic memory, 739
 story and discourse as, 805
 story schemas and, 809
 transformational grammar and, 868
 underlying structure and, 881–82
- repression, 683–84
 causes of, 684
- Reproduction in Education, Society and Culture* (Bourdieu), 354, 469
- Republic* (Plato), 572
- “From the Republic of Conscience” (Heaney), 814
- resonance
 in acoustic phonetics, 82–85
 cavity association and, 83, 85
 cavity length rules and, 83
 characteristics of, 82
 Helmholtz, 84
 perturbation and, 84–85
- reversing language shift, 421
- Rhetoric* (Aristotle), 484
- Rhetoric ad Herennium*, 716
- rhetorical structure theory (RST), 32, 857
- rhetoric, persuasion and, xiii, 715–17
 arrangement as canon in, 716
 artistic proofs in, 716
 in cognitive poetics, 169
 cognitive poetics and, 717
 in communication studies, 716
 in critical discourse analysis, 716
 etymology of, 715
 during Hellenic era, 715
 metonymy in, 501
 style as canon in, 716
 stylistics and, 716–17
 topics in, 716
- rhyme, 717
 assonance and, xiii, 717
 in universals of poetics, 626
- rhythm, xiii, 718
 definition of, 718
 in language, 718
 metrics and, 718
 phonetics and, 718
 speech perception in infants and, 796
 stress and, 718
 typology for, 718
- Rhythms of English Poetry* (Attridge), 535
- Richards, I. A., 459, 483, 716, 785
- right hemisphere language processing, xiii, 719–20
 aphasia and, 103
 blindness and, 133
 in cerebellum, 150
 computational asymmetry in, 720
 under fMRI, 561
 informational coding in, 720
 left hemisphere v., 719–20
 in neuroscience of pragmatics, 653–54
 N400 role in, 539–40
 of poetic language, 627
 in primates, 49
 priming in, 720
 prosody in, 719
 of sign languages, 771
 in temporal lobe, 853
- rightness claims, in communicative action, 181
- risky choice framing, 322
 “Asian disease problem” as, 322
- Rizzolatti, Giacomo, 543
- Robbins, Lionel, 291
- Robertello, Francesco, 632
- Roediger, Henry L., 478
- role and reference grammar (RRG), xiii, 327, 721–22
 definition of, 721
 DRT and, 721
 thematic relations in, 721
- role categories, ad hoc categories and, 86
- Romance of the Western Chamber*, 545
- Romeo and Juliet* (Shakespeare), 545
- Romic alphabet, 13
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 382
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 382
- “Rope” (Porter), 459, 691
- Rorty, Richard, 245, 658
- Rosch, Eleanor, 146
- Rosenblum, Lawrence, 795
- Rosetta Stone, 38
- Rossetti, Gabriel Dante, 871
- Rossi-Landi, Ferruccio, 469
- Ross, John R., 335, 339
- Royal Asiatic Society, 360, 599
- RRG. *See* role and reference grammar
- RST. *See* rhetorical structure theory
- Rubin, Edward, 51
- Rubin, Philip, 778
- rule-following, xiii, 723–24
 dispositionalism and, 723–24
 interpretationalism and, 723
 Platonism and, 724

Index

- rule-following, (*cont.*)
 in pragmatism, 658
 reductionism and, 724
 representations and, 714
 skeptic's challenge for, 723
- rule of lenity, 432
- rule ordering, phonology and, 609
- Rumelhart, David E., 807
- Russell, Bertrand, 247, 574, 640, 761. *See also* ordinary language philosophy
- Russian Formalism, in literary theory, 69
 for narratology, 549
 in stylistics, 816
- Russian Futurist movement, 452
- Sacks, Harvey, 87, 225. *See also* conversation analysis
- saliency imbalance theory, 484
- Sampson, Geoffrey, 927
- Samuelson, Paul, 291
- Sanskrit, *dhvani* in, 252
- Sapir, Edward, 88, 448, 879
- Sapir-Whorf hypothesis, 448, 689
- sardulavikridita meter, 495
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 309, 469
- Sayre, Kenneth, 817
- Scaliger, Joseph Justus, 599
- scene encoding hypothesis, 321
- Scheherazade Effect, 352
- schemas, xiii, 725–26. *See also* image schema;
 story schemas
 in cognitive poetics, 170
 concepts and, 725
 connectionism and, 725
 definition of, 725
 as hierarchical, 808
 history of, 725–26
 LISA and, 97
 memory and, 726
 PDP approach to, 726
 in perceptual symbol system theory, 726
 in poetic metaphors, 630–31
 real-life, 809
 scripts and, 725, 808
 in Shakespeare's *Sonnet 97*, 72
 stereotypes as, 725, 803
- schemata, ad hoc categories and, 86
- Schier, Flint, 311
- schizophrenia, 119
- Schlegel, August, 879
- Schlegloff, Emanuel, 225
- Schleicher, August, 360
- Schleiermacher, Friedrich, 599, 713, 871
- Schlick, Moritz, 463
- Schmandt-Besserat, Denise, 156, 157, 928
- Schmetterling*, 4
- Schuell, Hildred, 136
- science, xvii–xviii. *See also* cognitive science
 demarcation criterion for, xvii
- knowledge paradigms for, 542
 narrative and, xiii, 542–43
 scientific method, xvii
 social constructionism and, xvii
- scientific method, xvii
- scopal ambiguity, 95
- scripts, xiii, 727–28, 808–10
 ad hoc categories and, 87
 schemas and, 725, 808
 story schemas as, xiii, 808–10
- SD. *See* semantic dementia
- Searle, John, 180, 245, 287, 485, 550, 574, 646
- second language acquisition (SLA), xiii, 728–30
 age affects on, 730
 audio-lingual method for, 843
 autonomous syntax in, 729
 in children/adults, 61
 Creoles and, 233
 decoding and, 114
 delayed oral practice method for, 843
 developmental sequences in, 728–29
 direct method for, 843
 emergentism, influence on study of, 689, 728
 fossilization in, 729
 functionalist approach to, 728
 grammar-translation method for, 843
 language aptitude and, 730
 from language contact, 220
 language from within method for, 843
 language universals in, 729
 linguistics and, 729
 markedness in, 729
 negative feedback influence on, 729
 neural representations for, 124–25
 optimality theory and, 729
 pragmatic competence and, 645
 psycholinguistics and, 689
 range of theories for, 728
 research on, 728
 silent way method for, 843
 structural method for, 843
 teaching and, 843
 total physical response method for, 843
 transfer in, 729
 universal grammar approach to, 728
- segmented discourse representation theory, 32
- Seinfeld*, 903
- Sejong (King), 108
- selection, in meaning construction, 114
- selectionism, in evolutionary psychology, 297–98
- self-categorization theory, 370
- self-concept, xiii, 731–32
 memory and language as part of, 732
 representations within, 731
 self-efficacy within, 732
 self-esteem and, 731–32
- self-efficacy, 732
- self-esteem, 731–32

Index

- self-organizing systems, xiii, 732–33
 catalytic closure in, 733
 criticality in, 733
 dissipative structures theory for, 733
 emergent structure in, 277
 homeokinetics in, 733
 in laws of language, 425
 structure within, 732–33
 synergetics in, 733
- Sellars, Wilfrid, 658
- semantical games, 330
 anaphora in, 331
 quantifiers in, 331
- semantic bootstrapping, 427–28
- semantic change, xiii, 734
 abductive reasoning and, 77
 conceptual mechanisms of, 734
 historical background for, 734
 image schema in, 379
 metaphors and, 734
 metonymy and, 734
 onomasiology and, 734
 prototype structure of, 734
 semasiology and, 734
- semantic classes, 25
- semantic dementia (SD), 738
- semantic essentialism, 288
 meaning externalism, as form of, 288
- semantic fields, xiii, 735–37
 ad hoc categories and, 86
 antonymy in, 735–36
 applications in, 736–37
 bridge terms in, 737
 comparative lexicology in, 736–37
 conceptual development and change and, 198
 generative grammar and, 735
 hyponymy in, 735
 meronymy in, 736
 metaphor and, 737
 pedagogy and, 737
 philosophy of language and, 737
 Structuralism and, 735
 structure of, 735
 synonyms in, 735
 syntagmatic relations in, 736
- semantic memory, xiii, 477–78, 738–39
 category-specific disorders with, 738–39
 cortical lesions and, 738–39
 encoding in, 477–78
 episodic memory and, 738
 neurochemistry and, 557–58
 neuroimaging for, 739
 object concepts in, 738
 SD and, 738
- semantic primitives, xiii, 740–41
 definition of, 740
 development history for, 740
 English exponents of, 740
 NSM model of, 445, 740–41
 use of, 741
- Semantic Primitives* (Wierzbicka), 740
- semantics, xiii, 46, 56, 742–44. *See also* discourse semantics;
 formal semantics; frame semantics; generative semantics;
 lexical relations; lexical semantics; semantic fields;
 semantics, acquisition of; semantics, evolution and;
 semantics, neurobiology of; semantics-phonology
 interface; semantics-pragmatics interaction; semantics,
 universals of; truth-conditional semantics
- acquisition of, xiii
 alternative, 312
 argument structure in, 25–26
 auditory word recognition and, 923
 in causative constructions, 147
 change in, xiii
 classes in, 25
 in cognitive grammar, 163
 compositionality in, 24, 705–06, 742–43
 conceptual semantics model for, 445
 connectionist, 193
 co-text and, 222
 deconstruction and, 244
 definition of, 23
 discourse structure and, 31–32
 distinctive feature analysis model for, 24
 entailment and, 23
 essentialism and, 288
 event structure and, 294
 evolution and, 748–50
 formal, 314–17
 generative, 339
 historical study of, 23–24
 inferences and, 23
 intension and, 396–97
 interpretation in, 744
 lexical, 24–28, 742
 lexical relations v., 443
 Montague, 743
 neurobiology of, 750–53
 neurolinguistics and, 138
 number and, 562
 phonology interface for, xiii, 757–58
 possible worlds, xiii, 639–41
 pragmatics interaction and, xiii, 758–59
 pragmatics v., 646
 priming and, xiii, 664–66
 primitives in, xiii
 of propositional attitudes, 679–80
 quantification and, 694–95
 sense and reference in, 742–43
 sentence meaning and, 17–18, 28–31, 742
 situation, xiii
 structure of, 23–32
 text and, 855
 thalamus and, 860
 thematic relations in, 25
 truth-conditional, xiv, 743–44

Index

- semantics, (*cont.*)
 universals of, 754–57
 in verbal art, 69
 semantics, acquisition of, xiii, 745–48
 assertion in, 747
 disjunction in, 745–46
 focus expressions in, 747–48
 negation in, 746
 presuppositions in, 747
 theory of mind and, 862
 universal quantifier in, 746–47
 semantics, evolution and, xiii, 748–50
 communication and, 748–49
 mimesis in, 749
 pointing in, 749
 signaling in, 749
 theory of mind and, 748
 semantics, neurobiology of, xiii, 750–53
 aphasia and, 752–53
 discourse comprehension and, 752
 knowledge organization and, 750–52
 lesion studies for, 751
 for natural languages, 753
 neuroimaging studies for, 751, 752
 sentence comprehension and, 752
 in Wernicke's area, 751
 semantics-phonology interface, xiii, 757–58
 connectivity criterion for, 758
 error frequency criterion for, 758
 independent activation criterion for, 757–58
 semantics-pragmatics interaction, xiii, 758–59
 compositionality in, 759
 context dependency in, 758–59
 conversational implicature in, 759
 semantics, universals of, xiii, 754–57
 abstract implicational, 756–57
 closed-class subsystem in, 755
 conjunctions in, 755–56
 morphemes and, 754–55
 NSM theory of, 757
 open-class subsystem in, 754–55
 parameters of, 754
 typology principle for, 755
 semantic text, 855
 semantic transparency, 16
 semasiography, writing origins and, 928
 semasiology, 734
 semiology, 760
 Structuralism and, 813
 writing origins and, 928
 semiotics, xiii, 759–62
 critical discourse analysis and, 236
 development of, 759–60
 film and language in, 310
 linguistics and, 761–62
 phenomenology and, 760–61
 phonemes and, 761
 in psychoanalysis, 762
 scope of, 762
 semiology and, 760
 simultaneous, gesture and, 345
 sense and reference, xiii, 762–64
 judgment in, 764
 in semantics, 742–43
 truth-conditions in, 764
 sense enumerative lexicons, 25, 27
 sentence(s), xiii, 17–19, 41, 764–66. *See also* sentence meaning,
 construction of
 agreement in, xi, 93
 anaphora and, 100
 cognitive grammar and, xi, 17
 comprehension of, 18–19
 endocentric v. exocentric structures in, 765
 extensional contexts in, 396
 in generative grammar, 765
 generative grammar and, xii, 17
 language acquisition and, 56
 meaning of, xiii, 28–31, 766
 neurobiology of semantics and, comprehension and, 752
 neuroimaging studies for, 17–18
 non-extensional contexts in, 396
 in parsing by machine, 587
 parsing in, 765
 production of, 19
 in propositional attitudes, 765
 recursion of, 56
 semantic processing of, 17–18, 742
 in speech acts, 765, 766
 structure of, 765–66
 subordinate clauses in, 765
 syntactic processing of, 17–18
 truth-apt, 787–88
 sentence comprehension, 18–19
 aging and, 91
 ambiguity in, 18
 constraint-satisfaction model of, 18–19
 garden-path model of, 18
 interactive models of, 18
 syntax-first model of, 18–19
 thematic roles in, 18–19
 sentence meaning, xiii, 766
 ambiguities in, 28
 arguments v. adjuncts in, 30–31
 compositionality and, 28, 188
 construction of, 17–18, 28–31
 formal semantics and, 766
 function applications in, 28
 intensional contexts in, 28
 intersective attribution in, 29
 modification of, 29–30
 Montague grammar and, 766
 non-compositionality in, 31
 opaque contexts in, 28
 presupposition in, 31
 quantifiers in, 29
 scope of, 29

Index

- speaker meaning v., 766
- truth-conditional semantics and, 766
- word meaning v., 766
- sentence production, 19
 - speech error data model of, 19
- sentence types, illocutionary force and, xii
- sentential modality, 508–09
- sexuality, language and, xiii, 767–68
 - in conversational analysis, 768
 - definition of, 767
 - gayspeak and, 767
 - gender and, 768
 - homosexuality and, 767
 - identity and, 767
 - psychoanalysis and, 767
- shadow pronoun, 866–67. *See also* traces
- shairi meter, 495
- Shakespeare, William, 72–73, 168, 255–56, 339, 366, 545, 820
- SHANK3 gene, 342
- Shannon, Claude, 389
- shared aberrancies, 185
- Shklovsky, Viktor, 452, 549
- signaling games, 330
 - Gricean pragmatics and, 330
- sign language aphasia, 769–70
 - comprehension errors with, 769
 - neuroimaging studies for, 769
 - paraphasias, 769–70
 - production errors in, 769
- Sign Language Linguistics Society, 775
- sign languages, xiii, 47, 774–77
 - acquisition of, xiii, 772–73
 - aphasia and, 769–70
 - apraxia and, 770
 - ASL, 344, 773, 774
 - BSL, 774
 - child-directed, 772–73
 - as community development, 774, 777
 - gesture and, 344
 - as human action, 771
 - ISL, 775
 - language acquisition and, 56
 - left hemisphere processing of, 770–71
 - as linguistic form, 13
 - LSE, 774
 - mental spaces in, 777
 - mirror neuron role in, 771
 - models for, 775
 - morphological approach to, 776
 - neurobiology of, xiii, 769–71
 - neuroimaging studies for, 770–71
 - optionality within, 777
 - origins of language and, 578
 - paraphasia and, 769–70
 - Parkinson's disease and, 770
 - phonology approach to, 775–76
 - principles and parameters theory in, 776
 - research history for, 774–77
 - right hemisphere processing of, 771
 - Sign Language Linguistics Society, 775
 - spoken language acquisition v., 773
 - syllables in, 775–76
 - syntactical approach to, 776–77
 - TISLR, 775
 - verb agreement in, 776
- sign languages, neurobiology of, xiii, 769–71
- signs, 367, 938
 - symbols as, 367
- silent way method, for foreign language teaching, 843
- Silverstein, Michael, 638
- simple recurrent networks (SRNs), 275
- simplex integration network model, 196
- The Simpsons*, 903
- sincerity claims, 181
- sinewave synthesis, xiii, 777–78
 - for speech perception, 778
- Singer, Albert, 570
- The Singer of Tales* (Singer), 570
- single-scope integration network model, 196
- Sino-Tibetan language family, 414
- situational irony, 408
- Situations and Attitudes* (Barwise/Perry), 778, 779
- situation semantics, xiii, 778–79
 - possible worlds semantics v., 779
- Skinner, B.F., 687
- SLA. *See* second language acquisition
- slang. *See* speech communities
- SLG. *See* specific-language grammar
- SLI. *See* specific language impairment
- Slobin, Dan, 644
- SLP. *See* speech-language pathologists
- sluice-stranding, 229
- SME. *See* structure mapping engine
- Smith, David M., 572
- Smith, Zadie, 814
- SMT. *See* straight minimalist thesis
- SNA. *See* social network analysis
- social constructionism, xvii
- social deixis, 247–48
- social identity theory, 370
- social interaction
 - as animal communication, 1–2
 - language and, 1
- socially distributed cognition, xiii, 779–81
 - in cultural consensus theory, 780
 - cultural non-sharing and, 780
- social network analysis (SNA), 782
- social smiling, in infants, 179–80
- sociobiology, 892–93
- sociolinguistics, xiii, xix, 46, 781–85. *See also* age groups
 - academic history of, 782
 - age as variable in, xi, 88–90
 - Black American English and, 383
 - code-switching in, 159
 - distinctions within, 782

Index

- sociolinguistics, (*cont.*)
 ethnography of speaking and, 784
 gender and, 331
 generative grammar influence on, 782
 globalization and, 784–85
 interactional, 264, 783–84
 in language and identity, 370
 linguistic and communicative inequality in, 383–84
 SNA and, 782
 sociology of language v., 782–83
 standardization and, 801
 as variation analysis, 782
 variationist, 783
 writing and, 40
- Sociolinguistics* (Bright), 782, 784
- sociology of language, 782–83
- soliloquy, public dialogue v., 179
- solipsism. *See* methodological solipsism
- Sonnet 97* (Shakespeare), 72–73
 emplotment in, 72
 schemas in, 72
- sonorants, 109
 laterals in, 109
- sound change
 abductive reasoning and, 77
 assimilation, 412
 historical linguistics and, 360
 in historical reconstruction, 363
 morphological change and, 514
 reductive, 412
 in universals of language change, 412
 universals of phonology and, 620–21
 usage-based theory and, 890–91
- Sound Pattern of English* (Chomsky/Halle), 613
- sounds, 12–14
 units of, 12
- sound sources, in acoustic phonetics, 82
 aperiodic, 82
 periodic, 82
- The Sounds of the World's Language* (Ladefoged/Maddieson), 603
- sound units, 12
 allophones, 12
 componential hypothesis of, 12
 holistic hypothesis of, 12
 hybrid hypotheses of, 12
 intonation of, 12
 phonemes, xiii, 12, 13
 prosodic word, 12
 syllables, xiii, 12
- source and target, xiii, 785
- Sous l'invocation de Saint Jerome* (Larbaud), 870
- space deixis, 247
- Spaces, Worlds, and Grammar* (Fauconnier/Sweetser), 482
- speaker meaning, sentence meaning v., 766
- speaking
 ethnography of, 784
 psycholinguistics and, 687
- specific-language grammar (SLG), 58, 61
- specific-language impairment (SLI), xiii, 342, 785–86, 833
 autism and, 785
 cross-linguistic differences with, 785–86
 dyslexia and, 785
 genetic basis for, 785
 psycholinguistics and, 689
 symptoms of, 785
 tense use with, 786
- specific-level metaphors, xii, 340
 generic v., 340
 mapping in, 340
- spectrogram, of acoustic phonetics, 81
- speech. *See also* resonance; speech acts; speech anatomy,
 evolution of; speech-language pathology; speech
 perception; speech production
 apraxia of speech, 326
 communicative action v., 182
 communities, 8–9
 emotion and, xii, 281–82
 ideal situation, xii
 lexical processing of, neurobiology for, 439–41
 in Marxism, as creative act, 469
 motor theory of, 47
 psychophysics of, xiii, 692–93
 reporting, 405
 social practices of, 35–44
 thalamus and, 859–60
 vernacular, 783
 word classes in, xiv, 915–17
 writing v., in communication, 474
- speech action, 68–69
 emotional purpose of, 68
 informational purpose of, 68
- speech acts, xiii, 786–89. *See also* constative, performative and;
 constative utterances; felicity conditions; illocutionary
 act; illocutionary force, sentence types and; locutionary
 acts; performative, constative and; performatives, in
 speech acts; performative utterances; perlocution
 assertion in, 787
 in communicative action, 180
 communicative intentions in, 787
 context in, 221
 conversational implicature and, 786, 788
 deconstruction and, 244
 in discourse analysis, 264
 discourse coherence for, 171
 Énoncé v., 287
 force in, 786
 illocutionary acts as, 786, 787
 locutionary acts as, 787–88
 meaning and, 789
 mood and, 512
 performatives in, 788–89
 perlocution and, 595–96, 786
 pragmatics and, 646–47
 in pragmatic universals, 655
 sense in, 786–87

Index

- sentences in, 765, 766
- truth-apt sentences in, 787–88
- speech act theory, 65
 - metaphor in, 485
 - voice interaction design and, 912
- speech aerodynamics, 618–20
 - fricatives, 618–19
 - nasal consonants, 620
 - nasal prosody, 619
- speech anatomy, evolution of, xiii, 789–90
 - anatomical structures in, 789
 - fossil records for, 790
 - SVT and, 789–90
- speech communities, 8–9
 - common ground within, 8–9
 - linguistic conventions within, 9
- speech disorders, neurobiology of, 50–51. *See also* language disorders
 - developmental verbal dyspraxia, 50
 - frontal lobe and, 326–27
 - genetics and, 341
 - SHANK3* role in, 342
- speech error data model, of sentence production, 19
- speech events, 784
- speech-language pathologists (SLP), 790–93
 - ASHA and, 791
- speech-language pathology, xiii, 790–93
 - for articulation/phonological disorders, 790
 - ASHA and, 791
 - assessment in, 791
 - Comprehensive Assessment of Spoken Language Test in, 791
 - evidence-based practice in, 792–93
 - group v. individual studies in, 792
 - for language impairment, 790
 - Philadelphia Comprehension Battery for Aphasia in, 791
 - phonetics in, 604
 - research for, 791–93
 - treatment for, 791
- speech perception, xiii, 13, 793–95
 - auditory theories for, 794
 - categorical, 794
 - cerebellum's role in, 149
 - dyslexia and, 271
 - gesture theories in, 794
 - infantile responses to language and, 385–86
 - in infants, xiii, 164
 - lexical information influence on, 795
 - motor theory of, 794
 - perceptual constancy in, 13
 - research history of, 793–94
 - sinewave synthesis for, 778
 - in temporal lobe, 852
 - visual information influence on, 794–95
- speech perception, in infants, 796
 - categorical, 796
 - in native language, 796
 - pitch and, 796
 - rhythm and, 796
- speech production, xiii, 12–13, 797–98
 - aims of, 797–98
 - Broca's area and, 141
 - cerebellum's role in, 149
 - coarticulation in, 798
 - DIVA model for, 797–98
 - language forms in, 797
 - phonetics and phonology and, 607
 - in temporal lobe, 852
 - thalamus and, 860
- speech research, 14
 - coproduction in, 14
 - perceptual clues in, 14
- spelling, xiii, 799–800
 - academic history of, 799
 - connectionism and, 799
 - as independent system, 799
 - reading and, 799–800
 - reading/writing acquisition and, 932
 - regularization from standardization of, 709
 - writing neurobiology and, 934
- Spenser, Edmund, 174
- Sperber, Dan, 408, 542, 816
- Sperry, Roger W., 230
- Spoken and Written Discourse* (Jahandarie), 155
- spoken discourse. *See also* discourse analysis; speech aging and, 91–92
- spoken text, 855
- spoken word recognition/production, 439–41
 - biological models of, 439
- Spoonerism, 898
- Spooner, William Archibald, 898
- spreading activation, xiii, 800
 - in psycholinguistics, 687
 - semantic memory and, 800
 - in word recognition, 114
- SRNs. *See* simple recurrent networks
- ST. *See* standard theory
- stable pidgins, 220–21
- Stalin, Josef, 468
- standardization, xiii, 800–01
 - of language, 801
 - language planning model for, 801
 - sociolinguistics and, 801
 - writing systems as, 801
- standard theory (ST), xiii, 801–02
 - extended, xiii
 - features of, 802
 - generative semantics and, 339, 802
 - transformational grammar and, 868
- state, 112
- statistical implicational universals, 380
- statistical universals, xi, 78–79
 - global preferences in, 78
 - implicational universals and, 78
 - language development and, 78
 - random sampling for, 79
 - testing of, 78

Index

- The Statute of Kilkenny*, 174
 Steele, Joshua, 533
 Steiner, George, 870, 871
 Stenius, Erik, 329
 stereotype content model, 803–04
 stereotypes, xiii, 802–04
 academic research history for, 803
 assimilative patterns in, 803
 content model for, 803–04
 definition of, 802–03
 for gender and language, 331–33
 media reinforcement of, 804
 as prototypes, 681
 as schemas, 725, 803
 as self-fulfilling, from influenced behaviors, 804
 Stoics, 598
 Stokoe, William, 774
 stops, 109
 affricates, 109
 Storey, Robert, 542
 story, discourse and, xiii, 805–06
 in detective stories, 805
 narrative in, 805
 as representation, 805
 structuralist narratology and, 805
 story grammar, 806–08
 generative-transformational grammar and, 806
 story schemas, 808–10
 definition of, 809
 literary competence and performance and, 809
 prototypes as, xiii, 808–10
 representations and, 809
 scripts as, xiii, 808–10
Straight and Circular: A Study of Imagery in Greek Philosophy
 (Ballew), 572
 straight minimalist thesis (SMT), 337
 Strawson, Peter, 574–75, 591. *See also* ordinary language
 philosophy
 stress, xiii, 810–11
 in alliteration, 94
 free-stress languages, 810
 levels of, 810–11
 in music, language and, 533–34, 535
 principles and parameters theory and, 811
 rhythm and, 718
 structural ambiguity, 95
 structural case, 143
 structural entailment, 23
Structuralist Poetics (Culler), 187
 Structuralism, xiii, 309, 811–13
 academic development of, 812–13
 anthropology and, 813
 autonomy of syntax and, 116
 behaviorism and, 812
 cognitive linguistic metatheory and, 166
 E-Language and, 376
 in Europe, 812
 homologies and, 366
 language structure and, 3–5
 literary character and, character types and, 454
 literary criticism and, 813
 literary performance and, 187
 morphemes and, 812
 phonemes and, 812
 phonology of, 812
 Prague Linguistic Circle and, 812
 semantic fields and, 735
 semiology and, 813
 under superstructuralism, 813
 symbols in, 4
 universals of morphology and, 528
 in United States, 812–13
 structuralist behaviorism, 812
 structuralist narratology, 549–50
 levels of description in, 550
 limits of, 550
 story and discourse, 805
 story elements in, 550
 structural linguistics, 116
 structural metaphors, children and, 487
 structural method, for foreign language teaching, 843
Structural Semantics (Greimas), 454
 structure dependence, in principles and parameters theory, 60,
 671
 Chinese children and, 60
 constraints in language acquisition and, 215
 structure mapping engine (SME), 97
 structure-mapping theory, 484
Style (Gray), 814
 stylistics, xiii, 814–16
 in cognitive poetics, 169, 171, 816
 in corpus linguistics, 816
 definition of, 814
 evidentiality as, 295
 linguistic choice in, 814–15
 literariness and, 815–16
 literary, 814–16
 registers in, 814
 rhetoric and, 716–17
 Russian formalism in, 816
 in text linguistics, 857
 verbal humor and, 897
 stylochronometry, 817
 stylometrics, xiii, 817–18
 AI approach to, 817
 categories of, 817
 classical approach to, 817
 controls in, 818
 corpus linguistics approach to, 817
 development of, 817
 forensic linguistic approach to, 817
 statistical tests for, 818
 style markers in, 818
 texts in, 818
 as umbrella term, 817
 subcortical aphasia, 137

Index

- subacency principle, xiii, 819
 bounding and, 134
 minimalism and, 819
 in underlying structure, 882
- sub-sentential modality, 509
- substitution, 501
- subtractive bilingualism, 122
- successive cyclicity, 134
- suggestion structure, xiii, 819–20
 dhvani and, 819–20
 metaphor and, 820
 metonymy and, 820
 in neurobiology of narrative, 540
 realization structure and, 702
- The Sun*, 372
- Sun Tzu, 580
- superstratic influence, 220. *See also* prestige, for languages
- superstructuralism, 813
- “The Supplement of Copula” (Derrida), 245
- supralaryngeal vocal tract (SVT), 789–90
- surface and phonological dyslexia, 268–69
 dual rote model of reading aloud and, 268
 primary systems hypothesis for, 269
- surface structure, xiv, 881–83
 EST and, 882
 underlying structure and, 883
- SVT. *See* supralaryngeal vocal tract
- Swain, Joseph, 533
- swallowing disorders, 790–91
- Sweet, Henry, 108
- Sweetser, Eve, 464, 482
- Switzerland, language policy in, 422
- syllabic writing systems, 934
- syllabification, 820–21
- syllables, xiii, 12, 820–21
 accented, 820
 alliteration and, 94
 ambisyllabism, 821
 classification of, 820
 closed, 820
 in evolution of phonology, 617
 heavy, 820
 in infants, patterns in language acquisition, 165
 light, 820
 maximum onset principle for, 820
 in meter, control of, 496
 open, 820
 in reading/writing acquisition, 930–31
 in sign languages, 775–76
 sonority hierarchy for, 821
 structure of, 820
 suprasegmental features of, 820
 syllabification, 820–21
 in universals of poetics, 625–26
- syllabogram, 937
- syllogism, 904
- symbol, xii, 367–68
 in animal communication, 368
 in art, 106–07
 in evolution of language, 368
 notational schemes with, 106–07
 semiotics and, 367
 signs as, 367
 in Structuralism, 4
 systems, 106
- symbolic architectures
 connectionism and, 204–05
 generative grammar as, 204
 innateness in, 205
- symbolic contract hypothesis, 352
- symbolic language, xii, 409–10
 algebra/arithmetic as, 409
 as built language, 409
 natural v., 409, 410
- The Symbolic Species* (Deacon), 352
- sympathy theory, 611
- symptoms of the aesthetic, 107
- synchronic analogy, xi, 98
- synchronic linguistics, 761
- synchrony
 diachrony and, xiv, 821
 in metonymy studies, 501
- syncretism, 516
- synergetics, 733
- synonyms, in semantic fields, 735
- synonymy, 443
 in computational linguistics, 443
- syntactic change, xiv, 821–22
 abductive reasoning and, 77
 in Germanic languages, 821
 in modern English, 821–22
 in Old English, 821
- syntactic parsing, word recognition in, 114
- Syntactic Structures* (Chomsky), 335, 512, 812
- syntagmatic lexical relations, 442–43
- syntagmatic principle
 in language structure, 4
 paradigmatic v., 4
- syntax, xiv, 56, 822–28. *See also* autonomy of syntax
 autonomy of, 116–17
 basal ganglia and, 120, 130
 bounding and, 134
 Broca’s area and, 139–40
 cognitive linguistics and, patterns in, 165
 combinatorial systems for, 823
 conversational repair and, 225
 in *The Cycle*, 243
 definition of, 822–23
 ellipsis and, 273, 827
 emergentism and, 275
 event structure and, 294
 evolution of, xiv, 831–34
 frame semantics and, 320
 headedness in, 824
 in historical linguistics, 361
 lexical, 15

Index

- syntax, (*cont.*)
 linguistic habitus and, 353
 locality in, 826–27
 morphological change and, 514
 morphology v., 518
 movement in, 827
 neurobiology of, 835–38
 neurolinguistics and, 138
 non-genetic universals and, 887–88
 order in, 826
 in perisylvian cortex, 594
 phonology interface with, xiv, 841
 pro-drop in, 829–30
 quantification and, with semantics, 694
 selection in, 824–25
 in sentences, 17–18
 in sign languages, 776–77
 structure in, 825
 syntactic change and, xiv
 thalamus and, 860
 theories, 824
 traces and, 866–67
 typology through, 880
 universals of, xiv, 838–40
 in verbal art, 69
 syntax, acquisition of, xiv, 828–31
 in language structure, 7
 negation in, 829
 one-word stage of, 828–29
 parameters and, 583–84
 passives in, 830
 pronoun interpretation in, 830
 relative clauses in, 830
 telegraphic stage of, 829
 two-word stage of, 829, 877
 wh-question inversion and, 830
 syntax, evolution of, xiv, 831–34
 adaptive immunity and, 833–34
 archeological considerations in, 833
 developmental coordination disorder and, 833
 FOXP2 gene and, 833, 834
 Neanderthal culture and, 833
 PDH for, 833
 recursion and, 834
 SLI and, 833
 syntax-first model, of sentence comprehension, 18–19
 syntax, neurobiology of, xiv, 835–38
 academic development of, 835
 in Broca's area, 836–37
 ERP studies on, 836–37
 hemodynamic studies on, 835–37
 P600 and, 837
 syntax-phonology interface, xiv, 841
 cycle accounts in, 841
 metrical structure in, 841
 optimality theory and, 841
 phrasal stress in, 841
 prosodic structure in, 841
 syntax, universals of, xiv, 838–40
 Aristotelian approach to, 840
 Galilean methodology for, 839, 840
 government and binding theory and, 839
 last resort principle for, 839–40
 least effort principle for, 839–40
 minimal distance principle for, 839
 principles and parameters theory for, 839
 reductionist methodology for, 838–39
 universal grammar and, 838
 synthetic protolanguage, 578
 computational linguistics in, 578
 systemic functional linguistics, 327

 Taber, C. R., 871
 Tacitus, 39
 Tajfel, Henri, 370
Tale of the Heike, 455
 Talmy, Leonard, 880
 Tannen, Deborah, 405
 targets, in evolution of phonology, 617
 Tarski, Alfred, 483, 511, 640, 705, 875
 TCMA. *See* transcortical motor aphasia
 TCP. *See* the compounding parameter
 TCSA. *See* transcortical sensory aphasia
 TDH. *See* transmission deficit hypothesis
 teaching language, xiv, 842–45. *See also* foreign languages,
 teaching of; second language acquisition
 domain allocation strategy for, 843
 for foreign languages, 843
 globalization and, 844
 inputs in, 842–43
 Internet and, 844
 language assessment in, 844
 of LCTLs, 844
 linguistic theory and, 842
 for second languages, 843
 socio-psychological factors in, 843–44
 technological changes in, 844
 theoretical concepts for, 842
 teaching, of reading, xiv, 845–47
 current research on, 846–47
 definition of, 845
 history of, 845–46
 knowledge gap in, 847
 No Child Left Behind Program and, 846
 with phonics, 847
 phonological awareness in children and, 846–47
 research to practice gap in, 847
 with whole language method, 846
 with whole-world method, 845–46
 teaching, of writing, xiv, 40–42, 848–51
 alphabet systems in, 43
 pattern recognition in, 850
 principle of least effort in, 42
 from professional writers, 848
 recommendations of, 849
 from scientific studies, 848–49, 850

Index

- scriptist bias in, 41
- with transcription lessons, 849–50
- word lists for, 41
- telegraphic speech, 877
- telegraphic stage, 60
- temporal lobe, xiv, 96, 851–53
 - acoustic language processing in, 851–52
 - lexical access in, 852
 - neuroimaging studies of, 852
 - right hemisphere language processing in, 853
 - segmental processing in, 852
 - speech perception/production interaction in, 852
 - structure of, 851
 - suprasegmental processing in, 852–53
- Ten Commandments, 39
- Tennyson, Alfred, 451, 857
- tense, xiv, 853–54
 - anaphora and, 100
 - event structure and, 293
 - in Hopi language, 854
 - mental space and, 482
 - morphology of, 854
 - SLI and, inconsistencies in, 786
 - time and, 854
- territoriality, language policy and, 422
- text, xiv, 855. *See also* context; co-text
 - analysis, 855
 - context v., in cognitive poetics, 170
 - in corpus linguistics, 855
 - definition of, 855
 - linguistics, xiv
 - semantic, 855
 - spoken, 855
- text analysis, 855. *See also* discourse analysis
- text linguistics, xiv, 856–57
 - clauses in, 856
 - coherence in, 856
 - cohesion in, 856
 - criteria for, 856
 - in discourse analysis, 263
 - interpersonality in, 856, 857
 - RST and, 857
 - stylistics in, 857
- textspeak, 259, 475
- textualism, in legal interpretation, 432
- text world theory, 170–71
- TGG. *See* transformational generative grammar
- thalamus, xiv, 858–60
 - aphasia and, 860
 - cognitive functions of, 859
 - cortex and, models of connectivity with, 858–59
 - general functions of, 859
 - language disorders and, 860
 - language functions of, 859–60
 - neuroanatomy of, 858
 - semantics and, 860
 - speech functions of, 859–60
 - speech production and, 860
 - syntax and, 860
- that-t filter, 311
- thematic relations, 721
- thematic roles, xiv, 861–62
 - government and binding theory and, 861
 - mapping and, 861
 - morphology and, 861
 - in semantics, 25
 - in sentence comprehension, 18–19
 - uniformity of theta assignment hypothesis and, 861
 - universal alignment hypothesis and, 861
- theme, motif and, 530
- theme-rheme information structure, 388
- Theoretical Issues in Sign Language Research (TISLR), 775
- A Theory of Semiotics* (Eco), 761
- theory of forms, 23
- theory of functional grammar, 327
- Theory of Literature* (Warren, A./Wellek), 456
- theory of meaning, 23
- theory of mind and language acquisition, xiv, 862–63
 - ASD and, 115
 - autism and, 540
 - in deaf children, 863
 - in early child development, 862–63
 - lexical acquisition and, 862
 - modularity and, 862–63
 - neurobiology of narrative and, 540
 - semantic acquisition and, 862
 - for semantics, 748
- theory-theory structures, in conceptual development and change, 198
- The Theory and Practice of Translation* (Nida/Taber), 871
- Thesaurus of English Words and Phrases* (Roget), 446
- theta theory, 667
- “thick ethical concepts,” 292
- Thompson, Sandra, 881
- Thompson, Stith, 530–31
- thought, psycholinguistics and, 689
- “Thoughts” (Frege), 763
- time deixis, 247
- Tinbergen, Niko, 101
- tip-of-the-tongue (TOT) phenomenon, 90–91, 478
 - cause of, 478
 - priming and, 91
 - resolution of, 478
 - TDH and, 91
- TISLR. *See* Theoretical Issues in Sign Language Research
- TMS. *See* transcranial magnetic stimulation, for occipital lobe
- Todorov, Tzvetan, 536, 548, 807
- token system, in chirographic culture, 156
- Tolstoy, Leo, 452
- Tomashevskii, Boris, 549
- tone, xiv, 110, 864
 - contrast with, 864
 - pitch and, 624
 - progressive spreading of, 864
 - restricted systems of, 864

Index

- Toolan, Michael, 454
 top-down parsing, 588
 topicalization, xiv, 865–66
 in embedded clauses, 865
 movement in, 865
 topic, comment and, xiv, 866
 in Chinese, in language development, 60
 contrastive, 866
 total physical response method, for foreign language teaching, 843
 TOT phenomenon. *See* tip-of-the-tongue phenomenon
 Toury, Gideon, 872
Towards a Science of Translating (Nida), 871
 trace deletion hypothesis, 429
 perisylvian cortex and, 594
 traces, xiv, 866–67
 priming and, 867
 in projection principle, 678
 psycholinguistics and, 867
 reconstruction and, 867
 shadow pronoun and, 866–67
 syntax and, 866–67
 transformational theories of, 867
 trace theory, 867
 for auditory word recognition, 923
 government and binding theory under, 346–47
Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus (Wittgenstein), 463
Transactions of the Philological Society (Watts), 175
 transcortical aphasia, 104–05
 TCMA, 104
 TCSA, 104
 transcortical motor aphasia (TCMA), 104
 transcortical sensory aphasia (TCSA), 104
 transcranial magnetic stimulation (TMS), for occipital lobe, 565
 transference, in SLA, 729
 transformational generative grammar (TGG), xiv, 186, 237, 335, 868–69
 autonomy of syntax and, 116
 competence and, 186
 concepts in, 192
 in constituent structure, 214
 feature valuations in, 869
 filters in, 868
 for generative poetics, 337
 generative semantics in, 339
 government and binding theory and, 346
 lexical functional v., 435
 minimalism and, 502, 868–69
 quantification in, 694
 representations and, 868
 standard theory and, 868
 transformation sets
 homologies and, xii, 366
 translation, xiv, 870
 authenticity of, 39–40
 of Bible, 870
 contemporary theories of, 871–72
 correspondence factors in, 40
 faithfulness to original source in, 870–71
 history of, 870–71
 of religious writing, 39
 transmission deficit hypothesis (TDH), 91
 TOT and, 91
Treatise on Grammar (Dionysius Thrax), 598
 triadic mimesis, 749
 trigger learning algorithm, 672
 Trilling, Lionel, 344
 tropes, literary universals and, 457
 Trubetzkoy, N. S., 812
 truth, xi, xiv, 873–75. *See also* deflationary theories, of truth
 alethic pluralism and, 874–75
 in analyticity, 99
 coherence theory of, 873
 correspondence theory of, 873
 deflationary theories of, 874
 evidentiality and, 295
 identity theory of, 874
 language acquisition and, 56
 in mental models of language, 480
 in possible worlds semantics, 642
 pragmatist theory of, 873
 primitivism and, 874
 truth-apt sentences, 787–88
 truth-conditional semantics, xiv, 743–44, 875–76
 compositionality principle and, 188, 705
 connectionism and, 205–06
 development of, 875–76
 goals of, 875
 model theory for, 876
 sentence meaning and, 766
 truth conditions
 felicity v., 307
 language and, 460
 sense and reference and, 764
 Tsur, Reuven, 169, 542
 TTR. *See* type-token-ratio
 Tuldava, Juhan, 696
 Tulving, Endel, 738
 Tupi language family, 414
 Turgot, A., 360
 Turner, Frederick, 627
 Turner, Mark, 65, 69, 194, 464, 485, 581, 808, 816
 Turner, Victor, 590
 Turner, William, 585
 turn-taking, in conversation, 226
 in conversational repair, 225
 “Twin Earth” experiment
 in meaning externalism, 473
 in methodological solipsism, 497
 with natural kind terms, 553–54
 two-component theory, aspect in, 112
 two-word stage, xiv, 877–78
 acquisition of syntax and, 829, 877
 bilingualism and multilingualism and, 878
 merge operations in, 877
 minimalism and, 877

Index

- pivot grammar and, 877–78
- telegraphic speech in, 877
- type dependency
 - in categorial grammar, 144
 - CCG and, 144–45
 - CTL and, 144–45
- type-token-ratio (TTR), 425
- typological reconstruction, 402
- typological universals, 379–80, 456
- typology, xiv, 56, 879–81
 - absolute universals and, 78
 - areal, 881
 - as classification system, 879
 - cross-linguistic research for, 881
 - dependent/head marking and, 879–80
 - interpretive community in, 405
 - in language structure, 4–5
 - language universals and, 880
 - morphological, xii, 515
 - origins of, 515
 - person and, 596–97
 - of quantification, 695
 - for rhythm, 718
 - for semantic universals, 755
 - through syntax, 880
 - in writing systems, 936–38
- Tytler, Alexander Fraser, 870, 872
- Tzu-lu, 703
- Über die verschiedenen Methoden ders Übersetzens* (Schleiermacher), 871
- The Unanswered Question* (Bernstein), 533
- unconscious mind, 684–85
- unconstrained projection, 678
- underlying structure, xiv, 881–83
 - deep, 882
 - EST and, 882
 - historical origins of, 882
 - levels of representation in, 881–82
 - mapping in, 882, 883
 - principles and parameters theory and, 882
 - subjacency principle in, 882
 - surface structure and, xiv, 883
- Understanding Media* (McLuhan), 155
- UNESCO, 36
 - literacy declaration by, 41
 - Memory of the World Programme, 37–38
- uniformity of theta assignment hypothesis, 861
- uniform structure principle, 159
- United States (U.S.)
 - bilingual education in, 123
 - No Child Left Behind Program in, 846
- universal alignment hypothesis, 861
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 39
- universal grammar, xiv, 61, 884–85
 - absolute universals in, 78
 - autonomy of syntax and, 117
 - bilingualism and, 124
 - in biolinguistics, 129
 - development of, biologically, 58
 - as innate, 58
 - LAD and, 411
 - language acquisition and, 57–59
 - learnability of, 428
 - linguistics and, 884
 - minimalism and, 885
 - Montague grammar and, 512
 - morphology acquisition and, 521
 - participant truthfulness and, 886
 - principles and parameters theory for, 885
 - SLA and, 728
 - SLG and, 58
 - theoretical morphology and, 884
 - universals of phonology, 621
 - universals of syntax and, 838
- universal metaphors, xii, 492–94
 - complex v. primary, 493
 - conceptual metaphors as, 492
 - differences in human concern and, 494
 - event structure metaphor, 492
 - experiential focus and, 494
 - language diversity and, 492–93
 - socio-cultural context and, 493–94
 - variation in, causes of, 493–94
- universal metrics theory, 456–57
- universal pragmatics, xiv, 886–87
 - communicative action and, 886
 - development of, 886
 - ideal speech situation and, 368
- universal quantifier, 746–47
- universal reconstruction, 402
- Universals Archive, 79
- universals, in color classification, 176
- universals, language, 77. *See also* absolute universals; implicational universals; language change, universals of; literary universals; logical universals; morphology, universals of; narrative universals; phonology, universals of; poetics, universals of; pragmatic universals; semantics, universals of; statistical universals; syntax, universals of; typological universals
- non-genetic, xiv, 544
- in SLA, 729
- typology and, 880
- universals, non-genetic, xiv, 544, 887–89
 - determination in, 888
 - experience in, 888–89
 - group dynamics and, 889
 - innateness and, 887
 - syntax and, 887–88
- unrestricted sense lexicons, 25
- Uralic language family, 414
- urban environments, locus of writing in, 36
- U.S. *See* United States, bilingual education in
- usage-based model, of language structure, 7, 58
- types of learning in, 6–7

Index

- usage-based theory, xiv, 889–91
 of cognitive systems, 890
 connectionism and, 203
 development of, 890
 emergentism and, 891
 experience and, 890
 sound changes and, 890–91
- use, mention and, xiv, 891
- USENET, 257–58
- Uspensky, Boris, 633
- utterances, performative v. constative, 307
 mean length of utterance, 688
- VaD. *See* vascular dementia
- vagueness, xiv, 892
 ambiguity v., 95
 conceptual underspecification and, 892
 in discourse coherence, 171–72
 in linguistic semantics, 892
- valence principle, 355
- validity
 in communicative action, 181
 logical coherence v., 173
- Valla, Lorenzo, 599
- van Dijk, Teun, 807
- Van Gennep, Arnold, 590
- van Peer, Willie, 542
- variation analysis, 782. *See also* sociolinguistics
- variation, in language structure, 6–8
 as evolutionary process, 7–8
 in phonetics, 6
 in replication, as language change, 7, 8
 variant selection and, 8
- variationist sociolinguistics, 783
 phonological research paradigms in, 783
 vernacular speech and, 783
- vascular dementia (VaD), 92
 language processing with, 92
- velaric ingressive/egressive initiation, 109
- Venuti, Lawrence, 871
- verbal apraxia, 119
- verbal art, evolution and, xiv, 65–73, 894. *See also* literature; oral
 composition; poetics, universals of
 action in, 68–69
 adaptation and, 892
 aesthetic intent in, 71
 autonomy of, 66–68
 context for, 66
 development of, 892–93
 in discourse practices, 69
 emotional response to, 70
 emotion in, 70
 indirect address in, 66–68
 indirect reference in, 68
 interpretation of, 70–73
 literary Darwinism and, 892–93
 metaphor in, 69
 patterns in, 70
 performance and, 590
 purpose of, 68–69
 relevant features of, 69–70
 Russian Formalism and, 69
 semantics in, 69
 syntax in, 69
 as universal of poetics, 626–27
- verbal art, neuropsychology of, xiv, 894–95
 content processing in, 895
 emotions and, 894–95
 mirror neurons and, 894–95
 physical form processing for, 895
 physical processes of creativity and, 895
 process of, 894
- Verbal Behavior* (Skinner), 687
- verbal display, xiv, 896–97
 literary discourse and, 896–97
 social interaction skills and, 897
 vernacular speech and, 896
- verbal humor, xiv, 897–99
 academic interest in, 897–98
 contemporary research on, 899
 “Freudian slips” and, 898
 general theory of, 898
 incongruity in, 897
 irony as, 900–01
 malapropisms and, 898–99
 metathesis, 898
 as pragmatic, 138
 puns, 898
 stylistics and, 897
- verbal humor, development of, xiv, 899–901
 in children, 899–900
 comprehension in, 900
 incongruity in, 900
 stages of, 899–900
- verbal humor, neurobiology of, xiv, 901–03
 aging effects on, 902
 autism and, 902
 brain damage and, 901–02
 comprehension of, 903
 in electrophysiology studies, 902
 with fMRI studies, 902–03
 gender and, 903
 N400 and, 902
- verbal irony, 408
- verbalization of experience, language structure and,
 5–6
 categorization in, 5
 cognitive process of, 5, 6
 propositionalizing in, 5
- verbal memory, occipital lobe and, 565–66
- verbal reasoning, xiv, 479, 904–05
 deductive, 904
 development of, 906–08
 logic and, 904
 mental models for, 905
 “natural logics” and, 905

Index

- rationality and, 905
- theories of, 905
- verbal reasoning, development of, xiv, 906–08
 - competence and, 906
 - dual-process theories of, 907
 - normative/descriptive gap in, 906
- verbs
 - aspect from, 537
 - in mental models, 537
 - in narratives, function of, 537
 - universals of morphology and, 529
- Vergnaud, Jean-Roger, 143
- verifiability criterion, xiv, 908
- Vermeer, Hans, 872
- vernacular speech, 783
 - verbal display and, 896
- verse line, xiv, 908–09
 - alliteration in, 94
 - classical Greek, 909
 - free, 908
 - meter for, 495, 908
 - parallelistic, 908
- Vico, Giambattista, 457, 599
- Vidal, Gore, 382
- Vienna Circle. *See* Wiener Kreis
- viewpoint aspect, 112
- Vinay, Jean-Paul, 871
- vision, occipital lobe and, 563–64
 - functional specialization for, 564
 - topographical organization for, 563–64
 - visual pathways for, 564
- visual cortex, blindness and, reorganization of, 132–33
 - brain imaging studies for, 133
- visual word form area (VWFA), 441
 - occipital lobe and, 565
- VMS. *See* vocal motor schemes, babbling and vocal motor schemes (VMS), babbling and, 118
- voice, xiv, 909–11
 - active, 909
 - animacy/person hierarchies and, 910
 - antipassive, 910
 - applicative, 910–11
 - passive, 909–10
- voice interaction design, xiv, 911–12
 - computational linguistics in, 912
 - conversational pragmatics and, 912
 - speech act theory and, 912
 - standards in, 912
 - technological developments in, 911–12
- Volapük (artificial language), 111
- Vološinov, V.N., 469
- von Humboldt, Wilhelm, 469, 871, 879
- von Mises, Richard, 463
- vowels, 109–10
- voxel based morphometry, 560
- De Vulgari Eloquentia* (Dante), 360, 370
- VWFA. *See* visual word form area
- Waismann, Friedrich, 463
- Walton, Kendall, 642
- War and Peace* (Tolstoy), 452
- Warren, Austin, 456
- Warren, Robert Penn, 451
- Warrington, Elizabeth, 738, 751
- Watts, T., 175
- waveforms, in acoustic phonetics, 80
- Ways of Worldmaking* (Goodman/Elgin), 106
- WBS. *See* Williams-Beuren syndrome
- WCS. *See* world color survey
- WCST. *See* Wisconsin Card Sorting Test
- weak central coherence theory, 115
- Weber, Max, 180
- Webster, John, 252–53
- Weinreich, Uriel, 782
- Weisel, Torsten, 238
- Wellek, René, 456
- weltliteratur* (world literature), 455
- Wernicke, Karl, 135, 524, 593, 750, 913–14
- Wernicke-Lichteim model, for brain-language relations, 429
- Wernicke's aphasia, 17, 48, 103–04, 913–14
 - clinical presentations of, 914
- Wernicke's area, xiv, 104, 525, 913–15
 - historical perspective for, 914–15
 - for neurobiology of semantics, 751
 - neuroimaging studies for, 914
- Werth, Paul, 816
- When Writing Met Art* (Schmandt-Besserat), 156
- White, Hayden, 284. *See also* emplotment
- White, Morton, 291
- "White Mythology: metaphor in the text of philosophy" (Derrida), 246
- wh-movement*, 532
- whole language method, 846
- whole-world method, 845–46
- Whorf, Benjamin Lee, 448
- wh* questions, in acquisition of syntax, 830
- Why Johnny Can't Read* (Flesch), 846
- Wiener Kreis, 463
 - manifesto of, 463
- Wierzbicka, Anna, 445, 740
- Wilkins, John, 108, 599
- William James lectures, 223
- Williams, Bernard, 292
- Williams-Beuren syndrome (WBS), 51
- Williams, Raymond, 469
- Wilson, Deirdre, 408, 542, 816
- wireless technology, for communication, 475
- Wisconsin Card Sorting Test (WCST), 120
- Wittgenstein and Private Language* (Kripke), 723
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 303, 317, 417, 418, 463, 550, 574, 576, 658, 675, 712, 723, 724, 760. *See also* family resemblance; ordinary language philosophy; private language argument
- Wolff, Friedrich August, 600
- Woolf, Virginia, 702

Index

- word(s), 41, 924–25. *See also* complex words; word meaning
- babbling and, 117–18
 - classes of, in speech, xiv
 - in constituent structure, 214
 - definition of, 924
 - in essentialism, with referents, 289–90
 - formal transparency for, 16
 - grammatical, 516, 925
 - lemma/lexeme level distinctions in, 15–16
 - lexemes, 516, 925
 - lexical forms of, 15
 - meaning of, xiv, 15–16
 - morphology and, 515–16
 - order of, xiv
 - phonological, 516, 925
 - productivity of, 16–17
 - semantic transparency for, 16
- Word and Object* (Quine), 381, 697
- word-boundary rules, 626
- word classes, in speech, xiv, 915–17
- adjectives, 915–16
 - adpositions, 915, 916
 - interjections, 916
 - phrase/sentence distribution in, 916
 - postpositions, 915
 - prepositions, 915
- word lists, 41
- word meaning, xiv, 15–16, 917–19. *See also* lexical semantics;
- semantics
 - Aristotle on, 23
 - belief and, xii, 470–72
 - brain's role in, 241
 - categorization and, 146
 - cognitive linguistics and, 918–19
 - componential analysis in, 919
 - in conceptual metaphors, 241
 - consciousness and, 210, 211
 - constraints on, in language acquisition, 216
 - core/non-core aspects of, 918
 - culture and language as, 240–43
 - deafness, 16
 - derivational approach to, 919
 - distinctive feature analysis model for, 24
 - distinct sense determination procedures for, 918
 - division of linguistic labor and, 270
 - embodiment and, 273
 - essentialism and, xii, 287–90
 - externalism, xii, 472–73
 - historical study of, 23–24
 - in integrational linguistics, 395
 - internalism, xii, 472–73
 - language acquisition and, 56
 - in lexical semantics, 446
 - nature of, 918–19
 - network analyses of, 919
 - neural networks and, 471
 - pragmatism and, 657–58
 - of sentence, 28–31
 - speech acts and, 789
 - stipulation and, xii, 472
 - structure of, 23–32
 - tripartite structure of, 15
- word meaning deafness, 16
- word order, xiv, 920–22
- animacy and, 100
 - cognitive grammar and, 921
 - in constituent structure, 214
 - dependency principle and, 920–21
 - familiarity in, 921
 - generative grammar and, 921
 - head linearization principle and, 920
 - linear continuity and locality and, 920
 - non-head dependencies and, 921
 - theoretical approaches to, 921–22
- word recognition, auditory, 922–23
- in cohort theory, 113–14
 - connectionist programs for, 114
 - in decoding, 113–14
 - mapping in, 922
 - phonology and, 923
 - prosody in, 114
 - semantic context for, 923
 - spreading activation in, 114
 - syntactic parsing in, 114
 - trace model for, 923
- word recognition, visual, xiv, 923–24
- dual-route model for, 924
 - lexical decisions in, 923
 - priming in, 924
 - rapid naming in, 923
 - semantic categorization in, 923
- words and rules theory, 153
- Wordsworth, William, 737
- working memory, xiv, 477
- in conceptual blending, 196
 - connectionist approach to language and, 478–79
 - language processes and, xiv, 478–79, 926
 - neurochemistry and, 557–58
 - N400 and, 539
 - talker variability and, 926
- World Atlas of the World's Languages in Danger of Disappearing*, 302
- world color survey (WCS), 176
- The World on Paper* (Olson), 156
- World Wide Web, 257, 258. *See also* digital media
- writing, acquisition of, xiv, 930–32. *See also* literacy; reading;
- teaching, of writing
 - editorship of, 39
 - in chirographic culture, 35
 - code choice in, 40
 - communication influenced by, 35, 36
 - definition of, 267
 - in digital era, 35–36
 - disorders in, xii
 - in early civilizations, 35
 - economic organization and, 42

Index

- emotion and, xii, 281–82
- HDI for, 930
- historical translation of, for religious texts, 39
- illiteracy and, 36
- information processing/storage and, 37
- on Internet, 43
- letter knowledge and, 931
- lexical processing of, neurobiology for, 441
- literacy and, 930, 931
- memory support and, 36
- morphology and, 931–32
- neurobiology of, 932–34
- new v. old technologies for, 37
- orthographic depth in, 930–31
- on paper, 36–37
- on papyrus, 36
- phonological awareness and, 931
- in print culture, 35
- printing press' influence on, 35
- psycholinguistics and, 687
- religion influenced by spread of, 39–40
- religious language, 713
- social practices of, 35–44
- sociolinguistics and, 40
- speech v., in communication, 474
- spelling and, 932
- syllable structure and, 930–31
- systems for, xiv
- teaching of, xiv, 40–42, 848–51
- technological aspects of, 35–38
- urban environment as locus of, 36
- writing disorders. *See* disorders, of writing
- writing, neurobiology of, xiv, 932–34
 - electrophysiology and, 932–33
 - with fMRI, 933
 - with MEG, 933
 - with MRI, 933
 - with PET, 933
 - research instruments/techniques for, 932–33
 - spelling and, 934
- writing, origin and history of, xiv, 927–29
 - glottographic approach to, 927–29
 - logic and, 929
 - mathematics and, 929
 - semasiography and, 928
 - semiological perspective on, 928
- writing systems, xiv, 35, 155, 935–39. *See also* spelling
 - definition of, 935
 - evolution of, 938–39
 - graphic recording systems, 935
 - iconography in, 936
 - interrelationships in, 935–36
 - logographic, 934
 - monogenetic theory for, 938
 - notation in, 935–36
 - prosody in, 936
 - reading and, 699–700
 - as standardization, 801
 - syllabic, 934
 - theoretical issues for, 938–39
 - typology in, 936–38
- Writing Systems* (Sampson), 927
- X-bar theory, xiv, 229, 939–40
 - government and binding theory and, 336, 347, 940
 - minimalism and, 940
 - principles and parameters theory and, 667
 - principles in, 939
- Yang, Charles, 428
- Yu, Ning, 492
- Zipf, George K., 424, 696
- Zipf-Mandelbrot law, 424, 696
- Zipf's law, 696