Contents

List of figures .......................................................... vii
List of tables ........................................................... viii
Notes on contributors ............................................... x
Acknowledgments ...................................................... xvi
Abstracts ............................................................... xix
List of abbreviations and acronyms ............................... xxvii

Part I  Concepts and measurements in innovation

1  Introduction ................................................................ 3
   KAREN R. POLENSKE

2  Measurement of the clustering and dispersion
   of innovation .......................................................... 13
   ANNE P. CARTER

3  Measuring the geography of innovation:
   a literature review .................................................. 30
   APIWAT RATANAWARAH AND KAREN R. POLENSKE

4  Employment growth and clusters dynamics of creative
   industries in Great Britain ........................................... 60
   BERNARD FINGLETON, DANILO C. IGLIORI,
   BARRY MOORE, AND RAAKHI ODEDRA

Part II  Institutional and spatial aspects of information
         and knowledge flows

5  Tacit knowledge in production systems: how important
   is geography? ......................................................... 87
   MERIC S. GERTLER
# Contents

6 The self-aware firm: information needs, acquisition strategies, and utilization prospects 112  
**Amy Glasmeier**

7 Theorizing the gendered institutional bases of innovative regional economies 129  
**Mia Gray and Al James**

8 Multinationals and transnational social space for learning: knowledge creation and transfer through global R&D networks 157  
**Alice Lam**

9 Brain circulation and regional innovation: the Silicon Valley–Hsinchu–Shanghai triangle 190  
**Annapa Saxenian**

## Part III  Institutions and innovation systems

10 National systems of production, innovation, and competence building 213  
**Bengt-Åke Lundvall, Björn Johnson, Esben S. Andersen, and Bent Dalum**

11 Perspectives on entrepreneurship and cluster formation: biotechnology in the US Capitol region 241  
**Maryann P. Feldman**

12 Facilitating enterprising places: the role of intermediaries in the United States and United Kingdom 261  
**Christie Baxter and Peter Tyler**

13 Innovation, integration, and technology upgrading in contemporary Chinese industry 289  
**Edward S. Steinfield**

14 Society, community, and development: a tale of two regions 310  
**Michael Storper, Lena Lavinas, and Alejandro Mercado-Célis**

Index 340