Contents

List of contributors  page viii
Acknowledgements  xi

Introduction: Accountability, informed consent and clinician performance information
Justin Oakley and Steve Clarke  1

Part I Accountability  23

Part introduction  25
1  Clinician report cards and the limits of evidence-based patient choice
   Michael Parker  27
2  Report cards for institutions, not individuals
   Neil Levy  41
3  Safety, accountability, and ‘choice’ after the Bristol Inquiry
   Tom Sorell  52
4  Public reports: putting patients in the picture requires a new relationship between doctors and patients
   Merrilyn Walton  65
5  Adverse event disclosure: benefits and drawbacks for patients and clinicians
   Paul Barach and Michael D. Cantor  76
6  Report cards and performance monitoring
   Stephen Bolsin and Liadain Freestone  91
Part II Informed consent

Part introduction

7 Informed consent and surgeons’ performance
   Steve Clarke and Justin Oakley
   111

8 The value and practical limits of informed consent
   Merle Spriggs
   134

9 Against the informed consent argument for surgeon report cards
   David Neil
   147

10 Trust and the limits of knowledge
    David Macintosh
    157

11 Surgeons’ report cards, heuristics, biases and informed consent
    Steve Clarke
    167

12 Report cards, informed consent and market forces
    Adrian J. Walsh
    180

Part III Reporting performance information

Part introduction

13 Is the reporting of an individual surgeon’s clinical performance doing more harm than good for patient care?
   Silvana F. Marasco and Joseph E. Ibrahim
   197

14 Examining the link between publicly reporting healthcare quality and quality improvement
   Rachel M. Werner and David A. Asch
   212

15 Hospital and clinician performance data: what it can and cannot tell us
   Paul Aylin
   226
16 An ethical analysis of the defensive surgery objection to individual surgeon report cards
   Justin Oakley 243

17 Surgeon report cards and the concept of defensive medicine
   Yujin Nagasawa 255

18 Training, innovation and surgeons’ report cards
   Tony Eyers 266

19 Doctors’ report cards: a legal perspective
   Ian Freckelton 279

Index 294