Index

adaptive bit loading, 271, 279
adaptive DFE, 43
autonomous difference equation, 36
autoregressive (AR) model, 93
average BER
  of coded OFDM, 283
  over all subcarriers, 278
back tracing, 58
binary information digit (bit), 135
binary symmetric channel (BSC), 136
bit error rate (BER), 51
  of MRC, 277
  of selection diversity, 276
capacity of MIMO Rayleigh channel, 245
Cauchy–Schwarz inequality, 242
central limit theorem (CLT), 230
channel capacity, 138
channel equalization, 15
channel filtering matrix, 27
channel impulse response (CIR), 16
channel state, 54
Chernoff bound, 51
chi-square pdf, 241
Clarke’s power spectrum, 79
Clarke’s two-dimensional isotropic scattering model, 78
clipping, 258
coop-antenna interference (CAI), 252
code diversity, 283
code division multiple access (CDMA), 195
code rate, 144
coded CDMA systems, 219
coded OFDM, 279
coherence bandwidth, 82
coherence time, 80
condition number, 38
conditional entropy, 137
consistency condition, 155, 159, 161
constant modulus algorithm (CMA), 44
constraint length, 144
convolutional codes, 143
convolutional encoder, 143
Cramer–Rao bound (CRB), 303
cumulative distribution function (cdf), 299
cyclic prefix (CP), 272
decision feedback detector (DFD) for MIMO detection, 265
decision feedback equalizer (DFE), 26
differential entropy, 139
  of a Gaussian random variable, 139
dimension reduction, 208, 209
discrete memoryless channel (DMC), 136
distance spectrum, 151
diversity order, 243
Doppler effect, 77
doubly iterative receiver, 182, 263
doubly spread channel, 83
efficient estimate, 304
eigendecomposition, 36
eigenspread, 38
equal gain combining (EGC), 243
error floor, 65
error floor analysis, 66
error propagation, 30
excess MSE, 47
EXIT chart for an MAP decoder, 161
explicit channel estimation–implicit data detection (ExC–ImD) method, 128
explicit channel estimation–implicit data detection/decoding (ExC–ImDD), 172
explicit data detection–implicit channel estimation (ExD–ImC) method, 128
explicit detection/decoding–implicit channel estimation (ExDD–ImC) approach, 172
exponential weighted SSE, 41
extrinsic information transfer (EXIT) chart, 160
### Index

- Fading channels, 75
- Fading multipath channel, 75
- Fading rate, 87
- Fast fading channel, 80
- Feedback filter (FBF), 26
- Feedforward filter (FFF), 26
- Finite state machine (FSM), 143
- First-order approximation of LLR, 223
- Fisher’s information matrix, 303
- Flat-fading, 82
- Folding condition, 73
- Forced folding, 74, 102
- Forgetting factor, 41
- Free distance, 151
- Frequency nulls, 276
- Frequency reuse, 197
- Frequency reuse factor, 197
- Frequency selectivity, 84
- Frequency nonselectivity, 82
- Frequency-selective fading, 81
- Fundamental paths, 149
- Gauss–Seidel (GS) iteration, 185, 190
- Gaussian approximation, 158
- Generalized ML (GML) detection, 72
- Generalized selection diversity (GSD), 244
- Generators, 144
- Gradient, 34
- Hamming distance, 150
- Hermitian matrix, 42
- Hessian matrix, 225
- Histogram-based approach, 162
- Impulse modulator, 15
- Independent identically distributed (iid) random variable, 21
- Interblock interference, 272
- Interleaving in the frequency domain, 280
- Intersymbol interference (ISI), 15
- Iterative CDMA receiver, 219
- Iterative equalizer/decoder (IED), 182
- Iterative receiver for MIMO channels, 253
- With channel estimation, 261
- Kalman filter, 93
- Least mean square (LMS) algorithm, 39
- Least squares (LS) approach, 40
- Linear equalizer (LE), 19
- Linear MMSE (LMMSE) estimator, 95
- LMMSE estimation for time-varying CIR, 87
- LMS algorithm for the channel estimation, 62
- Log-ratio of the a priori probability (LAPIP), 156
- LS estimate of CIR, 64
- M-algorithm, 256
- MAP detection for CDMA, 221
- MAP estimation of time-varying CIR, 88
- MAP sequence detection, 115
  - for MIMO channel, 246
- MAP symbol detection
  - for MIMO channel, 246
  - for random channels, 174
- Matched filter bound (MBF), 156, 252
- Maximal ratio combining (MRC), 242
- Maximum a posteriori probability (MAP), 9
- Maximum Doppler frequency, 79
- Maximum excess delay, 81
- Mean excess delay, 81
- Mean square error (MSE), 21
- Measurement process, 94
- MF-SC detector, 225
- MIMO channel estimation, 261
- MIMO detection, 245
- MIMO-BICM signals, 253
- Minimum mean square error (MMSE) criterion, 21
- Minimum mean square error (MMSE) linear equalizer, 21
- ML-based sequence detection, 51
- ML detection, 50
  - for MIMO channel, 245
- ML estimate of CIR, 64
- ML sequence detection (MLSD), 48
- MLSD
  - for fading channels, 100
  - with estimated channel, 65
- MMSE approach for channel estimation, 61
- MMSE combining, 244
- MMSE detection for MIMO channel, 246
- MMSE DFE, 29
- MMSE-SC detector, 227
  - for MIMO channels, 259
- Modified sphere decoding, 256
- Multicarrier system, 271
- Multiple input multiple output (MIMO) channels, 239
- Mutual information, 137
  - between two continuous random variables, 139
  - of binary signaling, 141
- Near–far problem, 208
- Near–far resistance, 208
- Nonparametric estimation method, 162
- Normalized LMS (NLMS), 92
- Nulling and cancellation (N/C) detector, 247
- One-tap equalizer, 271, 276
- Ordered MMSE N/C detector, 249
- Orthogonal frequency division multiplexing (OFDM), 271
orthogonality principle, 21
outage probability, 241

parametric estimation method, 162
peak-to-average power ratio (PAPR), 279
per-survivor processing (PSP), 68
pilot subcarriers, 284
pilot symbol aided (PSA) modulation, 85
pilot symbol aided bit interleaved coded modulation (PSA-BICM), 172
pilot symbols, 85
postcursors, 28
power delay profile, 89
precursors, 28
probabilistic data association (PDA), 250
probability density function (pdf), 300
probability of sequence error, 60
pseudo-innovation process, 97
Q-function, 51

random bit interleaver, 152
recursive LS (RLS) algorithm, 41, 48
root mean square (RMS) delay spread, 81

SD algorithm, see steepest descent algorithm
second-order approximation of LLR, 225
selection diversity, 240
simplified MMSE–SC detector, 264
slow fading channel, 80
SNR
of MRC, 242
of selection diversity, 240
soft-input soft-output (SISO) equalizer, 152
space diversity, 240
space-alternating generalized EM (SAGE) algorithm, 121
sphere decoding, 254
state diagram, 144
state vector, 94
state-space equation, 94
steady state MSE, 62
steepest descent (SD) algorithm, 34, 39
sufficient statistics, 232
sum of squared errors (SSE), 40
time selectivity, 84
time-varying dispersive channel, 75
Toeplitz matrix, 22, 38
transmit power control, 208
transmitter filter, 15
trellis diagram, 145
turbo codes, 9
turbo principle, 9
unbiased estimate, 303
upper bound of average BER over Rayleigh fading channel, 278

Viterbi algorithm (VA), 54
wide sense stationary uncorrelated scattering (WSSUS), 83
wireless channels, 75
Woodbury’s identity, 42
zero-forcing (ZF) equalizer, 20
zero-forcing condition for the DFE, 27
zero-forcing DFE, 26