improving quality of services 54–9
pediatric cardiac services at BRI 51–4
relationship between parents and professionals 60
British Medical Association (BMA) 118, 119
brittle bone disease 219, 221
Brock, Dan 105
Buchanan, Allen 105
Campbell, Tom 16
cancer 50
capacity 7–8
cardiac services
Bristol Royal Infirmary 51–4
challenging resource allocation decisions 73–4
improving quality of services 54–9
care 196–8, 217–26, 226–7
best interests of the child within caring relationships 133–42, 235
meaning of caring for child 137–42
disabled children 193–5, 208–14
as shared endeavour 181–90
ethic of 27–8, 231–3, 234, 235
negligent 95–8, 197, 217–22
cerebral palsy cases 204–8, 216
wrongful conception/birth and 197, 198–204
NHS Redress Scheme 214–17
relationship of care 217–22
relationships of dependency 186–8, 213–14, 222–6, 235
causation issues, immunisation and 110–11
cerebral palsy 197, 204–8, 216
Child Health Promotion Programme 67
children
best interests see best interests of the child
care for see care
disabled see disabled children
healthcare law, understanding of within 7–10, 229–31
legal construction of the young child 4–14
parents and liberal individualism 10–11
personhood 12–14
perspectives on childhood 4–7
young child in healthcare law 7–10
participation in healthcare 1–2, 126–33, 230
personhood 12–14, 179–80, 211–12
rights of 14–23, 230
wrongful conception/birth 197, 198–204
Children and Young People’s Plan 65
Children’s Trusts 64
choice theory of rights 14–15
circumcision 117–20
civil law, minimum standards of parenting and 95–100
negligence 95–8
trespass to the person 97, 98–100
Clements, Luke 209
Climbié, Victoria 47, 62–3, 64, 79, 80, 91
Code of Practice 229
Collier, Matthew 73–4
communitarian approaches 30–1
compensation see financial reparation
complementary therapies 88, 90, 113, 116–17, 150
Conaghan, Joanne 200, 222, 225
conduct disorders 50
conjoined twins, separation surgery 3, 13, 18–19, 92–3, 125, 128–33, 148, 153–4, 176
consent
by children 126–33
religious circumcision 117–20
transplant surgery 17–18
refusal 137–8, 149
contraception, wrongful conception/birth 197, 198–204
courts
challenging resource allocation decisions 73–9
parental responsibility orders 82
| courts (cont.) withholding medical treatment and 188–93, 194–5 |
| Creutzfeldt-Jacob disease 106 |
| criminal law, minimum standards of parenting and 85–95 |
| custody of children 41 |
| Cutter, Rowena 58 |
| damages see financial reparation |
| Davies, Laura 238–9 |
| dependency 1, 5, 8–9, 11, 133, 198, 235 |
| relationships with professionals and 186–8, 213–14, 222–6 |
| depression 50 |
| development process 5–6 |
| diabetes 49 |
| failure to seek medical treatment for 88–91 |
| Diduck, Alison 9, 37 |
| diet 68 |
| dignity 182 |
| disabled children 10, 39–40, 50–1 |
| care 193–5, 208–14 |
| as shared endeavour 181–90 |
| cerebral palsy 197, 204–8, 216 |
| Down’s Syndrome 188–90, 224 |
| National Service Framework for Children, Young People and Maternity Services and 70–1 |
| NHS Redress Scheme 214–17 |
| personhood 179–80, 211–12 |
| quality of life 158–64 |
| caring for 181–90, 193–5 |
| case of David Glass 158, 164–70 |
| courts and 188–93 |
| intolerable life situation 173–81 |
| responsibility of deciding about life-prolonging treatment 170–3 |
| support for parents 154–5 |
| disputes 3 |
| divorce 231–3 |
| Dobson, Barbara 70–1, 211, 212, 213, 214 |
| Down’s Syndrome 188–90, 224 |
| eczema 49 |
| Edward’s Syndrome 162 |
| Eekelaar, John 16, 84 |
| ethic of care 27–8, 231–3, 234, 235 |
| European Convention on Human Rights 18, 19, 20, 115 |
| freedom of religion 119 |
| withholding treatment and 165–6, 168 |
| Every Child Matters 32, 46, 63–4, 65, 66 |
| evil, construction of child as 6, 7 |
| experimental therapies 75–9, 106–7 |
| Extended Schools 65 |
| failure to seek medical treatment 85–94 |
| see also refusal of treatment |
| Farrell, Tracy 217 |
| feminism 46 |
| parental responsibility and 26–7, 35 |
| Fennell, Phil 169 |
| financial reparation |
| cerebral palsy cases 204–8, 216 |
| NHS Redress Scheme 214–17 |
| wrongful conception/birth 197, 198–204 |
| Fortin, Jane 2, 19, 20, 181 |
| Fowlie, Peter 194 |
| Fox, Marie 117, 141 |
| Francombe, Susan 236 |
| Freeman, Michael 7, 16, 23, 99, 130, 135 |
| gastroshiasis 238 |
| gender, parental responsibility and 37–9 |
| General Medical Council (GMC) 55 |
| Gillies, Val 30–1 |
| Gilligan, Carol 22 |
| Glass, Carol 40, 165, 167, 168, 169 |
| Glass, David 4, 20, 40, 158, 164–70 |
| Good, Angela 236 |
| Gottlieb, Roger 205 |
| Harrington, John 103 |
| Harris, Dwight, Beverley and Nakhira 88–91 |
| Harris, John 12, 13, 176–7 |
| Hawthorn, Joanna 9 |
| hay fever 49 |
health 47–51
  promotion of 67–8
health visitors 121
healthcare services 46–7
  best interests of the child 123–6
  child as individual 126–33
  child within caring relationships 133–42, 235
  inadequacies of current legal framework 155–7
  parental beliefs and values 142–55
  see also religion
supporting parents 153–5
  welfare principle 9, 19, 100–8
challenging resource allocation decisions 73–9
disabled children and 210
healthcare law 7–10, 229–31
  improving quality of services 54–9
  integrated children's services 64–6
National Service Framework for
Children, Young People and Maternity Services standards 32, 46, 63, 66–73
children with particular needs 69–71
  other standards 71–3
  universal standards 67–9
right to 17–23
  routine services 47–8
  welfare principle 9, 19, 100–8, 240–1
circumcision and 117–20
  immunisation and 108–17
young child in healthcare law 7–10
Healthy Living Blueprint 67
  heart problems see cardiac services
Henricson, Clem 80
Henriques, J 202
Herring, Jonathan 17, 105
Hewson, Barbara 134, 135, 168
HIV testing 93–4, 149–53
Hollander, Julia 211
hospitals, National Service Framework for Children, Young People and Maternity Services and 69–70
hyperkinetic disorders 50
immunisation 108–17
  parental disagreement 111–17, 224–5
  public health and private harm 108–11
  individualism 10–11, 197, 235
  child as individual 126–33
  innocence, construction of childhood as 6, 7
  inspection of children's services 65–6
  integrated children's services 64–6
  interest theory of rights 15
  intolerable life situation 173–81
James, Allison 5, 6
Jehovah's Witnesses 143–7
  Jenks, Chris 3, 6
  judicial review 73–9
Kennedy, Ian 190
Kennedy Report see Bristol Royal Infirmary (Kennedy) Inquiry
Keown, John 176, 177, 179
Kiely, Edward 131
Killen, Margaret 9
Kingdom, Elizabeth 234
Kittay, Eva Feder 4, 13, 133, 136, 179, 180
Kouao, Marie-Therese 62
Lamb, Brian 39, 63
Laming Inquiry 47, 62–3, 64, 79, 80, 241
Layzell, Sarah 39
Lead Member for Children's Services 65
  legal aid 111
  legal construction of children 4–14
  parents and liberal individualism 10–11
  personhood 12–14
  perspectives on childhood 4–7
  young child in healthcare law 7–10
  leukaemia 50
  challenging resource allocation decisions 75–9
Lewis, Jane 37, 38
  liberal individualism 10–11
life preservation of 10
separation surgery and 3, 13, 18–19, 92–3, 125, 128–33
quality of see quality of life of severely disabled children
sanctity of 175–81
life expectancy 47
liver 238
biliary atresia 137–42
local authorities, integrated children’s services 64–6
Local Safeguarding Children Board 65
Locke, John 12
Lupton, Deborah 38
lymphoproliferative disease 238
McCarthy, Jane Ribbens 38
McHaffie, Hazel 170–2, 194, 235
McHale, Jean 141
McIvor, Claire 98
Maclean, A. R. 191
Maidment, Susan 97
Mallone, Jonathan 135–6
Manning, Carl 62
manslaughter 85
failure to seek medical treatment and 87–94
Meadows, Karen 237
measles vaccination 110
medical professions see professionals
medical treatment 18
failure to seek 85–94
refusal 128–33, 135–6
non-religious values 149–53
religion and 128, 143–9
transplant 137–8, 149
responsibility of deciding about life-prolonging treatment 170–3
welfare principle and 101
withholding 164–70
in ‘best interests of the child’ 171–2, 173–81
courts and 188–93, 194–5
Down’s Syndrome 188–90, 224
responsibility for deciding 170–3
rights and 181–2
medicines 72
mental health problems 49–50, 71
Middleton, Sue 70–1, 211
minimum standards of parenting 84–100
civil law 95–100
negligence 95–8
trespass to the person 97, 98–100
criminal law 85–95
Minow, Martha 20
MMR vaccine 109, 110–11, 115
Montgomery, Jonathan 24, 229
multi-agency working 64–6
Munro, Vanessa 21–2, 132
murder 85
National Healthy Schools Programme 67
National Service Framework for Children, Young People and Maternity Services 32, 46, 63, 66–73, 214
children with particular needs 69–71
acute illnesses and hospital care 69–70
children with disabilities and complex needs 70–1
everyday illnesses and primary care 69
other standards 71–3
universal standards 67–9
health promotion 67–8
provision of services focused on child/young person/family 68–9
supporting parents/carers 68
Neale, Ben 231–2
neglect of children 71, 85–93
Climbié inquiry 47, 62–3, 64, 79, 80
negligence 95–8
negligent care 95–8, 197, 217–22
cerebral palsy cases 204–8, 216
wrongful conception/birth and 197, 198–204
Newdick, Christopher 79
NHS Redress Scheme 214–17
Index

obesity 49
O’Donovan, Katherine 7–8
O’Neill, Onora 21
organ retention 2–3

parents 37–40
beliefs and values 142–55
non-religious values 149–53
supporting parents 153–5
see also religion
bonding with children 72
divorce 231–3
gender and 37–9
legal aspects of status 81–3
liberal individualism and 10–11
National Service Framework for Children, Young People and Maternity Services and support for 68

parental disagreement with
immunisation 111–17, 224–5
parental responsibility orders 82
relationships with professionals 59–61, 120–2, 173, 186–8, 240
dependency 186–8, 213–14, 222–6
responsibility see responsibility of parents
participation of children in healthcare 1–2, 126–33, 230
paternalism 60
Patients’ Charter 60
Pearson, John 92, 188–9
Pearson, Maggie 121–2
Pearson Commission 109
Peculiar People sect 87
Penna, Sue 64
person, trespass to 97, 98–100
personhood 12–14, 179–80, 211–12
pertussis (whooping cough) vaccine 109, 110
physical abuse of children 71, 85
Climbié inquiry 47, 62–3, 64, 79, 80
negligence 95–8
trespass to the person 97, 98–100
Plackett, Penelope 57, 226
poisoning 50
polio 109–10
poverty 50
Poynter, Matthew 149, 223
preventive care 48
promotion of health 67–8
Priaulx, Nicky 200
primary immunodeficiency (PID) 126–7
professionals 178

caring as shared endeavour 181–90
referring to court 188–90
tensions and dependency 186–8
deciding about life-prolonging treatment 170–3
relationships with parents 59–61, 120–2, 173, 186–8, 240
dependency 186–8, 213–14, 222–6
promotion of health 67–8
Prout, Alan 5, 6
public funding 111

quality of life of severely disabled children 158–64
caring 193–5
as shared endeavour 181–90
case of David Glass 158, 164–70
courts and 188–93, 194–5
intolerable life situation 173–81
responsibility of deciding about life-prolonging treatment 170–3
Quick, Oliver 79

Rastafarianism, failure to seek medical treatment and 88–91
Read, Janet 209
Redress Scheme 214–17
Reece, Helen 31
reform proposals
child-centred healthcare law 229–31, 239
ethic of care adjudication 231–3
refusal of treatment 128–33, 135–6
non-religious values 149–53
religion and 128, 143–9
transplant 137–8, 149
relationships
best interests of the child within caring relationships 133–42
meaning of caring for child 137–42
relationships (cont.)
of care 217–22
responsibilities and 27–30
professionals relationships with
parents 59–61, 120–2
religion 143–9
circumcision and 117–20
failure to seek medical treatment and
87–91
refusal of treatment and 128, 143–9
resource allocation decisions 73–9
responsibility of parents 1–4, 14,
25–37, 40–5, 81–3, 228, 233–42
best interests of the child 123–6
child as individual 126–33
child within caring relationships
133–42, 235
inadequacies of current legal
framework 155–7
meaning of caring for child
137–42
parental beliefs and values
142–55
welfare principle 9, 19, 100–8,
240–1
caring see care
deciding about life-prolonging
treatment 170–3
gender and 37–9
minimum standards of parenting
84–100
civil law 95–100
criminal law 85–95
parental responsibility orders 82
relationships with professionals and
120–2, 240
welfare principle 9, 19, 100–8, 240–1
circumcision and 117–20
immunisation and 108–17
rights 234
children 14–23, 230
parental 23–5
patients’ rights 60
withholding medical treatment and
181–2
Rix LJ 208
Ross, Lainie Friedman 104–5
routine healthcare services 47–8
Royal College of Paediatrics and Child
Health, guidelines 159
sanctity and quality of life 175–81
separation surgery 3, 13, 18–19, 92–3,
125, 128–33, 148, 153–4, 176
Shanley, Mary Lyndon 20
Sheldon, Sally 131
Sheppard, Martin 86–7
Singer, Peter 12
Smart, Carol 231–2
Smith, Lesley 237
spinal muscular atrophy 161, 162–3
sterilisation 99, 102
wrongful conception/birth cases 197,
198–204
Stewart, Ian 225
Stoneman, Angela 237
Stoneman, Daniel 237, 240
Sure Start Children’s Centres 65
Thompson, Hamish 109–10
Thomson, Emma 110, 224
Thomson, Michael 117
transfusions, refusal of 143–7
transplant surgery
consent to 17–18
refusal 137–8, 149
multiple transplants 238–9
trespass to the person 97, 98–100
Tronto, Jane 27, 28–9
United Nations Convention on the
Rights of the Child 19, 20, 120,
151
unmarried parents, parental status and
82
vaccination see immunisation
values see beliefs and values
vitalism 176
Walker, David 73, 74
Walker, Mary Urban 26
Walter, Ceri 218
weight problems 49
welfare principle 9, 19, 100–8, 240–1
circumcision and 117–20
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>immunisation and 108–17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parental disagreement 111–17, 224–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public health and private harm 108–11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>welfare theory of rights 15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Welsh, Elaine 37, 38</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Westlake, Debra 121–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>whooping cough vaccine 109, 110</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilkinson, Stephen 131</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>will theory of rights 14–15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winston-Jones, Luke 4, 170, 188</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>withholding medical treatment 164–70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in ‘best interests of the child’ 171–2, 173–81</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sanctity and quality of life 175–81</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>courts and 188–93, 194–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Down’s Syndrome 188–90, 224</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>responsibility for deciding 170–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rights and 181–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wolfe, David 194</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wrongful conception/birth 197, 198–204</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wyatt, Charlotte 4, 18, 158–9, 168, 170, 173, 177–8, 186–8, 192–3, 194</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>