

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-86227-1 - Carnap and Twentieth-Century Thought: Explication as Enlightenment

A. W. Carus

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Abbe, Ernst 45  
 Adickes, Erich 70, 90  
 Adorno, Theodor W., *see* Horkheimer, Max  
*Akademische Freischar* 51–2, 57, 59  
 d'Alembert, Jean Le Rond ix, 1, 8, 75, 85, 93  
 analytic philosophy 5–6  
 Anaximander 141  
 Aristotle 8, 74, 75, 93, 94, 101, 174, 272  
 artificial languages, *see* constructed languages  
*Aufbau*, *see* Carnap, published works (1928a)  
*Aufbau* project 39, 106–8, 123, 126, 130, 139–41, 144, 148–9, 155, 160, 161, 166–77, 181–4, 199–202, 209–18  
 Austin, John L. 28, 291  
 Avenarius, Richard 73, 74  
 Awodey, Steve xii, 102, 188, 192, 195, 196, 222, 230, 235, 251, 271  
 Ayer, A. J. 7, 8, 34, 35
- Bachelard, Gaston 274  
 Bacon, Francis 8, 93  
 Bain, Alexander 125  
 Bar-Hillel, Yehoshua 248, 250  
 Bauch, Bruno 106, 108, 109, 113  
 Bauer, Helene 241  
 Bauhaus 32, 123, 204, 206, 218–20  
 Bayesianism 39  
 Behmann, Heinrich 157  
 Bergisches Land (region of Rhineland) 47–8  
 Bergson, Henri 107  
 Berkeley, George 71, 77  
 Berlin, Isaiah 34  
 Beth, Evert 250, 267, 291  
*Bildung* 41, 45, 49, 50, 65, 158  
*Bildungsideal* 41–2, 64  
 Bird, Graham 70, 90  
 Bittel, Karl 59, 61  
 Bloor, David 30  
 Blüher, Hans 53–5, 59  
 Bohnert, Herbert 38
- Boltzmann, Ludwig 68, 144  
 Bolzano, Bernard 130  
 Bourbaki 226  
 Brouwer, L. E. J. 163, 208, 223, 236, 256  
 Buffon, Georges-Louis LeClerc, Comte de 75  
 Bühler, Karl 240, 243  
 Burge, Tyler 7
- Carnap, Agnes 43, 46  
 Carnap, Anna Dörpfeld 41, 43–9  
 Carnap, Ina 39, 44  
 Carnap, Johann Sebulon 43, 46–8  
 Carnap, Rudolf  
   autobiography, *see* published works (1963), unpublished documents (1957a)  
   convention, attitude towards 42, 44–5, 55  
   ethical values 49–50, 123  
   father's family (Carnap) 47–8  
   *Metalogik* (first draft of *Syntax*) 250–1, 253, 259  
   mother's family (Dörpfeld) 41–3, 46, 48–9  
   political views, development of 57–63, 156  
   published works  
     1922 (*Der Raum*) 63, 104, 110, 112, 115, 127–31, 138, 145, 152, 154, 162, 171, 185  
     1923 (*Aufgabe der Physik*) 105, 120–1, 134–5, 136, 162  
     1924 ('Dreidimensionalität und Kausalität') 126, 148–52, 153, 162, 170–1  
     1926 (*Physikalische Begriffsbildung*) 165, 172, 177–81, 212–13, 219, 220  
     1927 ('Eigentliche und Uneigentliche Begriffe') 192–5  
     1928a (*Aufbau*) 4, 13–15, 34, 39, 63, 97, 106–8, 126, 129, 144–5, 156, 157–8, 167–73, 177, 178, 184, 186, 194, 195, 198, 199, 202, 205, 206, 212, 213, 221, 240, 243–5, 287–9  
     1928b (*Scheinprobleme*) 15, 158, 201, 204, 216, 221, 285  
     1929 (*Abriß*) 156

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-86227-1 - Carnap and Twentieth-Century Thought: Explication as Enlightenment

A. W. Carus

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

341

- 1930a ('Alte und neue Logik') 189  
 1932b ('Die physikalische Sprache') 35, 245, 252, 253, 255  
 1932c ('Psychologie') 240, 252  
 1932e ('Über Protokollsätze') 168, 244, 253, 254–5  
 1934a (*Syntax*) xi, 18–19, 34–7, 63, 64, 202, 207, 225, 238, 246, 247, 249, 250–1, 254, 255–6, 258, 261–3, 266, 274, 276, 285  
 1934b ('Character of Philosophical Problems') 249, 261  
 1934c (*Aufgabe der Wissenschaftslogik*) 248, 249  
 1935a (*Philosophy and Logical Syntax*) 158, 263  
 1935b (Popper review) 254  
 1936–7 ('Testability and Meaning') ix, 35, 172, 202, 205–6, 249–50  
 1942 (*Introduction to Semantics*) 36, 247–8, 263  
 1945 ('Two Concepts of Probability') 256  
 1947 (*Meaning and Necessity*) 63, 267  
 1950a ('Empiricism, Semantics, and Ontology') 263, 288  
 1950b (*Logical Foundations of Probability*) 21, 38, 63, 256  
 1956 ('Theoretical Concepts') 172  
 1961 (Introduction to reprint of *Aufbau*) 169, 172, 199, 287  
 1963 (Schilpp volume) 36, 123, 186–7, 188, 220, 230, 232–3, 241–2, 248, 250, 253, 264–6, 291  
 1966 (Gardner book) 94, 95, 180  
 religious views, development of 46–9  
 unpublished documents  
 ASP 1908a (Diary) 16  
 ASP 1918c ('Deutschlands Niederlage') 59–63, 155, 156  
 ASP 1920b ('Axiomatik der Raum-Zeit-Welt') 194  
 ASP 1920c ('Skelett der Erkenntnistheorie') 139  
 ASP 1920d (Letter to Sera friends) 91–2, 104  
 ASP 1921a ('Analyse des Weltbildes') 126, 139–40, 141  
 ASP 1921c (First draft of 1923) 120–1, 124, 136  
 ASP 1921d ('Über die Analyse von Erlebnissen') 140, 146  
 ASP 1921e (Letter to Russell) 131  
 ASP 1921f (Letter to Flitner) 91  
 ASP 1922a ('Vom Chaos zur Wirklichkeit') 108, 146, 148–51, 153, 156, 157, 162, 166, 168–74, 176, 177, 185, 203, 210  
 ASP 1922b (Letter to Scholz) 157, 158–9, 161–2  
 ASP 1922c, 1922d, 1923b (Erlangen papers) 130, 156, 162–3, 165  
 ASP 1923a ('Die Quasizerlegung') 162  
 ASP 1923d (Letter to Scholz) 159  
 ASP 1925a, 1925b ('Gedanken zum Kategorienproblem') 168–9, 174  
 ASP 1927a (*Allgemeine Axiomatik*) 193, 194–5, 196, 222–3, 226–7, 229  
 ASP 1928b (Letter to Russell) 4  
 ASP 1928c (Letter to Neurath) 240  
 ASP 1929a ('Neue Grundlegung der Logik') 196, 197, 198, 200, 202–3, 205–7, 218, 225, 227, 230, 231, 236  
 ASP 1929c ('Von Gott und Seele') 181–2, 183, 219, 240, 287  
 ASP 1929b (Feigl's ideas for Prague) 220–1  
 ASP 1929d–g (Bauhaus lectures) 204, 218–20  
 ASP 1930c ('Materielle Basis') 241  
 ASP 1930e ('Einheitswissenschaft') 241  
 ASP 1930f (Bühler talk) 240, 241  
 ASP 1930h (Warsaw lecture) 198, 204  
 ASP 1930i, 1931d, g, h, k, l, n (Vienna Circle minutes) 190, 209, 227–8, 236–40, 244, 246–7  
 ASP 1931a, b (Munich lecture) 244, 245  
 ASP 1931e ('Diskussion zum Physikalismus') 244  
 ASP 1931j ('Zur phänomenalen Sprache')  
 ASP 1931m (Diary) 233–4  
 ASP 1932b (Copenhagen lecture) 261  
 ASP 1932d (*Metalogik* Table of Contents) 206, 250–1  
 ASP 1933a (German original of 1934b) 261  
 ASP 1933b (Composition of *Syntax*) 263  
 ASP 1934a ('Philosophie') 242  
 ASP 1934b (Class lecture notes) 120  
 ASP 1936a ('Unity of Science') 278  
 ASP 1938a ('Testability and Meaning') 250  
 ASP 1954a (Sellars discussion) 124  
 ASP 1956a (Notes on Bar-Hillel's Schilpp paper) 276  
 ASP/HD 1920a (Letter to Dingler) 122, 123  
 ASP/HD 1921a (Dingler Review) 119  
 ASP/RR 1930a (Bühler talk) 240, 253  
 ASP/WF 1916b (Letter to Flitner) 94–5  
 ASP/WF 1916c (Letter to Flitner) 91  
 CK 1929a, 1930a (Letters to Kaila) 199–201, 214  
 UCLA 1919a (Fachwissenschaftliche Hausarbeit) 104–5

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-86227-1 - Carnap and Twentieth-Century Thought: Explication as Enlightenment

A. W. Carus

Index

[More information](#)

342

*Index*

- Carnap, Rudolf (*cont.*)  
 UCLA 1920a (Dissertation on Geometry)  
 97–8, 101–2, 104, 109–15, 118–19, 121, 127,  
 128, 129, 133, 134, 135, 137–8, 140, 154  
 UCLA 1928a, 1929c–f, 1930b (Kaila papers)  
 196, 197, 204–5, 209–18  
 UCLA 1929a (Berlin lecture) 197–8, 201,  
 206  
 UCLA 1930a (Notes on Feigl conversation)  
 166–7, 168  
 UCLA 1931b ('Versuch einer Metalogik')  
 229–34, 237, 238  
 UCLA 1931d–j ('Sprache der Wissenschaft')  
 230, 231, 234–6, 239, 249  
 UCLA 1931k–q ('Grundlegung der  
 Mathematik') 236–9  
 UCLA 1957a, b (Original autobiography)  
 43–50, 55–6, 58, 109, 119, 141, 144  
 wartime experience (1914–18) xi, 56–61, 91,  
 94  
 Carnap Thost, Hanna 37, 50  
 Cassirer, Ernst 13, 70, 76, 77, 82–3, 84, 86, 88,  
 90, 92, 98–100, 105–7, 116, 144, 146, 159,  
 196, 211, 243  
 Chomsky, Noam 248, 268  
 Christiansen, Broder 173  
 clarification, *see* explication  
 classicism, German 3, 4, 48–50, 106  
 Cohen, Hermann 65, 76, 77, 81–3, 85, 89, 99,  
 100, 106, 108, 120, 122  
 communicative reason, *see* reason  
 Comte, Auguste 4, 8, 12–15, 42, 63, 68, 93, 161  
 Condorcet, Marie-Jean-Antoine-Nicolas Caritat,  
 Marquis de 14, 42  
 conceptual engineering 17, 20, 21–2, 29, 31,  
 241–4, 249, 265–71  
 convention 44–5, 115–18, 119, 121, 125–7  
 constructed languages x–xi, 14–15, 21, 116–17,  
 236–41, 263–6, 273–84, 290–2  
 Couturat, Louis 64, 92, 97, 135  
 Creath, Richard xi, 25, 39  
 Czapski, Siegfried 45  
 Dahms, Hans-Joachim 18  
 Darwin, Charles 125  
 Davos (Europäische Hochschultage,  
 February–March 1929) 159, 196  
 Dedekind, Richard 66, 70, 89, 90, 195  
 Descartes, René 17, 74, 75, 84  
 Dewey, John 267  
 dialectic  
 in the sense of Hegel 19  
 in the sense of Plato 19  
 in the sense of Stein 19, 20, 23, 278, 279–80,  
 284  
 'dialectic of enlightenment', *see* Horkheimer,  
 Max  
 Diderot, Denis ix, 1, 75  
 Diederichs, Eugen 54–5  
 Dilthey, Wilhelm 13, 123  
 Dingler, Hugo 119–23, 221  
 DiSalle, Robert 78, 271  
 Dörpfeld, Friedrich Wilhelm 41, 42–3, 47–9  
 Dörpfeld, Wilhelm 46  
 Driesch, Hans 107, 129–30, 131, 146, 174  
 Dubois-Reymond, Emil 66, 67, 89, 175  
 Dühring, Eugen 92  
 Duhem, Pierre 220  
 Dummett, Michael 26, 101, 102, 188  
 Duncker, Karl 252  
 Durkheim, Émile 27  
 Earman, John 283, 287–9  
 Einstein, Albert 26, 64, 94, 109, 120  
 Elias, Norbert 41  
*Encyclopédie* x, 1, 9, 10–11, 16, 27, 68, 69, 73–5,  
 93, 161  
 energeticism 67–8  
 Enlightenment ix, x, 1–5, 8–13, 14, 16–19, 23, 24,  
 27, 29, 31, 37, 40, 43, 63, 68–9, 73–5, 81,  
 275, 292–309  
 Erdmann, Benno 73  
 Erlangen conference (March 1923) 156–60, 162,  
 164  
 Esperanto 16  
 evolved languages x–xi, 14–15, 16, 21, 24, 28–9,  
 189, 236–41, 248, 250, 258, 259, 263–6,  
 273–7, 284, 285–7, 290–2  
 explication xi, 20–1, 32, 37–9, 105, 115, 247, 248,  
 256, 263–6, 267, 272, 273, 276–84,  
 290–2  
 clarification 20, 164–5, 166, 178–9, 260, 278  
 explicandum 20, 165, 259, 266, 269, 278, 279,  
 281, 285–7  
 explicatum 20–1, 165, 266, 279, 281, 285–7  
 external concepts, *see* internal and external  
 concepts  
 FBI, spying on Carnap 36  
 Fechner, Gustav Theodor 49  
 Feigl, Herbert 34, 39, 166, 169, 201, 220, 221,  
 253–4, 289–90  
 Feynman, Richard 270  
 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb 42, 53, 72, 75  
 'first philosophy' 74–5, 76  
 Fischer, Karl 51  
 Flitner, Wilhelm 45, 56, 95–7, 123, 126, 141  
 Foucault, Michel 18  
 Frank, Philipp 34, 67, 176–7  
 Franklin, Allan 283

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-86227-1 - Carnap and Twentieth-Century Thought: Explication as Enlightenment

A. W. Carus

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

343

- Frege, Gottlob 9, 17, 20, 24, 43, 66, 70, 72, 89, 90, 92, 93, 97–103, 105, 111, 130, 141, 142, 147, 161, 163, 176, 186, 187, 189, 192, 193, 195–6, 204, 223–6, 231, 233, 260, 263, 264, 272, 285, 286
- Freiburg 106, 129, 159
- Freideutsche Jugend* 53, 57, 59, 61  
see also Youth Movement
- Freischar, Akademische*, see *Akademische Freischar*
- Friedman, Michael xi, xii, 21, 27, 39, 116, 128, 132, 171, 204, 205, 242, 266, 271
- Fries, Jakob Friedrich 72
- Gabriel, Gottfried 43
- Galilei, Galileo 18, 208, 213, 274, 292
- Galison, Peter 156
- Gauss, Carl Friedrich 78, 92, 104, 113–14
- Gay, Peter 3
- Geisteswissenschaften* 13, 62, 107
- George, Stefan 3
- German idealism, see idealism
- Gestalt psychology 130, 146, 148, 154, 157, 252
- Gneisenau, August Wilhelm Neidhardt von 53
- Gödel, Kurt xii, 190, 193, 195, 208, 209, 227, 230, 231, 235–8, 246, 247, 251–4
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von x, 3, 10, 11, 49, 64, 65, 75, 89, 94, 95, 124, 213
- Gogarten, Friedrich 95–7, 124, 126, 141
- Goldfarb, Warren xi, 24, 39, 98, 116, 117, 195, 251, 264
- Gomperz, Heinrich 146
- Goodman, Nelson 39, 289
- Grassmann, Hermann 98, 110
- Habermas, Jürgen 23–4, 26–9, 31, 32, 37, 297–309
- Hahn, Hans 34, 187, 228, 240, 244
- Haeckel, Ernst 50, 63, 65–6, 68, 69, 89, 97, 137
- Hartmann, Nicolai 107
- Hatfield, Gary 71–2, 90
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 42, 72, 74, 76, 81, 93, 107, 273
- Heidegger, Martin 3, 105, 107, 155, 159, 196, 238
- Heijenoort, Jean van 24
- Helmholtz, Hermann von 4, 13, 16, 43, 65, 66, 73, 74, 76, 77, 79–92, 95, 99, 104, 109–15, 116, 117–18, 121, 122, 125, 127, 129, 134–7, 139, 144, 185, 268
- Hempel, Carl Gustav 7, 8, 34, 44, 253
- Herbart, Johann Friedrich 42–3, 48, 49, 63, 72
- Herbart school 43, 45–7  
educational approach 44, 45
- Herder, Johann Gottfried 75
- Hertz, Heinrich 92
- Hertz, Paul 157
- Heyting, Arend 223
- Hilbert, David 26, 92, 111, 128, 131, 133, 163, 175, 192, 196, 197, 202, 208, 223–7, 229–31, 234, 237, 251
- Hintikka, Jaakko 24
- historicism 13, 68, 70, 107
- Hobbes, Thomas 304
- Hölderlin, Friedrich 51, 64
- Hönigswald, Richard 105, 106
- Hoher Meißner, see Youth Movement, *Erster Freideutscher Jugendtag*
- Horkheimer, Max and Theodor W. Adorno 'dialectic of enlightenment' 18, 19, 27–8, 32
- Horwicz, Adolf 125
- Hume, David 14, 20, 71, 75, 81, 147, 148, 150
- Husserl, Edmund 17–18, 92, 104, 107, 128–30, 131, 139, 146, 148–53, 166–70, 172, 173, 185, 243
- Huygens, Christiaan 213
- idealism, German 42, 52, 68, 70, 76, 81, 93, 231, 243, 249
- ignorabimus* 66, 67
- inductive logic 36, 39
- internal and external concepts 20, 27, 39
- James, William 20, 125
- Jeffrey, Richard C. 17, 28, 36, 40, 301
- Jena 46, 50, 54, 65, 114  
adult education pioneered in 49  
cosmopolitanism of 45–6  
University of 45, 65, 108, 123
- Jugendbewegung*, see Youth Movement
- Kaila, Eino 198–200, 201, 209–10, 211, 214, 218, 221, 234, 240
- Kandinsky, Vasily 107
- Kant, Immanuel 3, 8–13, 23, 27, 30, 42, 60, 65, 68–72, 76–82, 85, 88–91, 93, 94, 99–101, 104, 106, 107, 109, 110–11, 114–17, 121–2, 125, 127, 129–31, 135–8, 146, 148, 152, 163, 170, 172–4, 185, 197, 242, 243, 268, 272, 301, 309
- Kaufmann, Felix 256
- Kintsch, Walter 268
- Kirchhoff, Gustav 144
- Klages, Ludwig 3
- Klee, Paul 107
- Klein, Carsten 174
- Klein, Felix 92, 121
- Königsberg conference (1930)  
see Vienna Circle, 'Diskussion'
- Kolmogorov, Andrei Nikolayevich 214
- Kraft, Viktor 39
- Kripke, Saul 267

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-86227-1 - Carnap and Twentieth-Century Thought: Explication as Enlightenment

A. W. Carus

Index

[More information](#)

344

*Index*

- Kronecker, Leopold 70, 89, 99  
 Kuhn, Thomas 5, 6, 8, 21, 30, 37, 268–9, 271, 277, 278, 281, 283  
 Kuntze, Friedrich III, 116, 118  
 Kuratowski, Kasimierz 265, 266
- Lakatos, Imre 283  
 Land, J. P. N. 121  
 Landauer, Gustav 59, 63  
 Lange, Friedrich Albert 43, 69, 70, 73–4, 76, 89  
 Laplace, Pierre-Simon 175, 176  
 Lazarsfeld, Paul 243  
 League of Nations 60  
*Lebensgefühl* 123–5, 158  
*Lebenswelt* x, xi, 76, 277, 279, 280  
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm 8, 42, 74, 93, 97, 103–6, 129, 130, 142, 161, 162, 176, 272  
 Leitgeb, Hannes 39, 289  
 Lenin, Vladimir Ilitch 59, 67  
 LeRoy, Édouard 118  
 Lewin, Kurt 157  
 Liebknecht, Karl 59  
 Lietz, Hermann 45, 52  
 Lindemann, Friedrich 115  
 Lipschitz, Rudolf 78  
 Locke, John 9, 10, 11, 14, 75, 81, 148, 290–2, 304  
 logical and factual sentences, distinction between 44  
 logical empiricism 5, 6, 7, 33–4, 36–7, 148  
 logical positivism, *see* logical empiricism  
*Logical Syntax*, *see* Carnap, published works (1934a)  
 logicism 20, 72, 93, 97–8, 105, 163, 188, 193, 208, 223–4, 226, 229, 233  
 Lucretius ix  
 Luxemburg, Rosa 59
- Mach, Ernst 4, 13, 14, 63, 64, 66, 70, 90–4, 110, 119, 144, 146–8, 153, 163, 206  
 Ernst Mach Society, *see* Vienna Circle, Verein Ernst Mach  
 Mahler, Gustav 65, 89  
 Malament, David 21  
 Mandeville, Bernard de 297  
 Mann, Thomas 3  
 Manninen, Juha xiii, 201, 214  
 Marburg school of neo-Kantianism 13, 65, 70, 76–7, 81–90, 98–9, 101, 105–7, 109–15, 118, 121, 122, 124, 130, 135, 136, 139, 140, 143, 146, 153, 154, 163, 176, 211  
 Martin, R. M. 267  
 Marxism 2, 37, 59, 123, 242  
 McCarthyism 36  
 McDowell, John 76
- McKeon, Richard 38  
 McLarty, Colin 116  
 Mead, George Herbert 27  
 Menger, Karl 171  
 Mie, Gustav 175  
 Mill, John Stuart 2, 4, 9, 11, 12, 13, 66, 70, 89, 90, 99, 100, 146, 148, 189  
 Mises, Richard von 34, 45, 64, 155, 214–15, 285  
 monism 53, 65–8  
*see also* positivism  
 Mormann, Thomas xi, 106–8, 264  
 Morris, Charles W. 21  
 Müller, Johannes 73, 77  
 Musil, Robert ix, 3, 64, 242, 288, 293, 294
- Natorp, Paul 70, 76–84, 86–8, 90–2, 97–101, 107, 109, 110, 112–16, 118, 122, 133, 144, 146, 243  
 Nelson, Katherine 268  
 Nelson, Leonard 92  
 neo-Kantianism 69, 73–4, 76–7, 88–90, 99, 105–15, 122, 140, 243, 273  
*see also* Marburg school, Southwest school, Cassirer, Cohen, Helmholtz, Lange, Natorp, Nelson, Rickert, Windelband  
 Neumann, John von 223  
 Neurath, Otto 22, 33, 34, 149, 150, 156, 168, 208, 228, 231, 234, 239, 240, 243, 244, 246, 252–5, 278, 281–3, 291  
 Newton, Isaac ix, x, xii, 3, 9, 10, 14–17, 75, 94, 213, 270, 275  
 Nietzsche, Friedrich 52–4  
 Nohl, Herman 123  
 Noll, Richard 3  
 Novalis (Friedrich von Hardenberg) 93
- ordinary language, *see* evolved languages  
 ordinary language philosophy 28  
 Ostwald, Wilhelm 12, 66–8, 92, 93, 97, 104, 161  
 Oxford philosophy 34, 35
- ‘paradigms’ 21, 283  
 Parsons, Talcott 27  
 Patzig, Günther 129  
 Paulsen, Friedrich 69, 73  
 Peano, Giuseppe 63, 64, 97  
 Peirce, Charles Saunders 125, 272  
 Petzoldt, Joseph 70, 90  
 physicalism 239–50, 252  
 Piaget, Jean 27, 30  
 Pincock, Christopher 144  
 Plato ix, 54, 82, 86, 100, 187, 274  
 Poincaré, Henri 82, 91, 92, 115–22, 135, 144, 163, 185, 220  
 Popper, Karl 8, 34–5, 37, 253, 254, 259

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-86227-1 - Carnap and Twentieth-Century Thought: Explication as Enlightenment

A. W. Carus

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

345

- positivism x, 12, 13, 63–9, 73, 93, 125, 155, 161, 210, 211, 214, 220  
*see also* Comte, Mach, Ostwald
- pragmatics 21–2, 140, 266–7, 271–4
- pragmatism, American 125
- Prague 120, 220–1, 250
- principle of tolerance, *see* tolerance
- 'protocol sentence' debate 244, 246, 252–5
- Putnam, Hilary 190
- Quine, Willard van Orman 5, 6, 7, 8, 22–3, 24, 26, 27, 30, 31, 34, 36, 265–6, 267, 280, 290, 291
- Ramsey, Frank P. 206
- Rand, Rose 237, 240
- Rathenau, Walter 3
- rational reconstruction x–xi, 14–19, 21, 24, 30, 161–6, 185–6, 191, 203, 206–9, 227–8, 231, 247, 256, 260, 265
- Rawls, John 31, 32, 37, 293, 297–309
- reason  
 'communicative reason' 27, 29, 30, 298–9  
 'instrumental reason' 27  
*Vernunft*, in the sense of Kant 23, 26, 27, 29, 31, 32, 75, 174, 273, 298–300  
*Verstand*, in the sense of Kant, *see* understanding
- Reck, Erich xii, 23, 102, 271
- Reichenbach, Hans 34, 71–2, 84, 90, 107, 148, 155, 157, 160, 164, 201, 209–17, 240, 254
- Reichenbach, Mia 44
- Rein, Wilhelm 45
- Reisch, George xi, 21, 36
- revolution, German (October 1918) 60
- Richardson, Alan xi, 172–3, 242, 267
- Rickert, Heinrich 13, 88, 105, 107, 108, 243
- Ricketts, Thomas xi, 26, 39, 101, 248–50, 274–6, 281, 282–3, 291
- Riemann, Bernhard 43, 78, 79, 92, 135
- Romanticism x, 2–5, 8–11, 18, 23, 37, 50, 63, 64, 75, 93
- Ronsdorf (Wuppertal) 48
- Rorty, Richard 6, 7, 25, 30, 35, 76, 293
- Russell, Bertrand 4, 7, 14, 20, 24, 64, 71–2, 90, 92, 97–9, 101, 103, 107, 110–12, 121, 122, 128, 131, 133, 135, 141, 144–8, 154, 156, 162, 163, 172, 186, 187, 189, 190, 193, 195, 206, 223–5, 231–3, 237, 266, 267, 272
- Saint-Simon, Henri de 14, 68
- Salmon, Wesley 287
- Sanger, Larry 294, 295
- Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph von x, 76
- Schlick, Moritz 34, 70, 76, 90, 98, 130, 146, 148, 157, 192, 206, 221–3, 225, 227, 228, 243
- Schmidt, Raymund 126
- Schlotter, Sven 106
- Scholz, Heinrich 157–63
- Schopenhauer, Arthur 125
- Schröder, Ernst 97
- Schuppe, Wilhelm 146
- Sellars, Wilfrid 35, 76, 124, 247–8, 249
- semantics 21–2, 36, 262, 263, 264, 266, 274, 292
- Sera* circle 54, 55, 56
- Sher, Gila 26
- Skolem, Thoralf 236
- Smith, George 271
- Soames, Scott 7, 34
- social science, philosophy of 7, 30–1, 286
- Southwest school of neo-Kantianism 13, 88, 105–8, 153
- Spengler, Oswald 3, 155
- Spinoza, Benedict 49
- Stein, Howard xii, 10, 19–20, 21, 26, 40, 72, 144, 175, 242, 248, 265, 270–1, 279, 281, 283–4, 286
- Steiner, Rudolf 3
- Stich, Stephen 267
- Strawson, Peter 70, 90
- Syntax*, *see* Carnap, published works (1934a)
- syntax 21–2, 34–6, 263
- 'syntax' programme 18–19, 33–6, 236–9, 251, 261–3
- Tait, William W. 23, 271
- Tarski, Alfred 208, 221–3, 226, 230, 231, 251, 261
- 'tautologism' 188, 190–1
- Thales 141
- tolerance, principle of 18–19, 20, 34, 252, 253–6, 261, 262–3, 265–6
- Tomasello, Michael 268
- Toretti, Roberto 119
- Uebel, Thomas xi, 7, 241–2
- Unabhängige Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands* (USPD) 57, 58
- understanding  
*Verstand*, in the sense of Kant 27–8, 174
- 'unity of science' 25, 75, 85, 92, 175
- universalism, logical 24, 260
- Urmson, J. O. 34, 35
- Vaihinger, Hans 14, 69, 70, 73, 90, 106, 108, 125, 127, 140, 146, 148–9, 150, 160, 169, 170, 211
- Verein Ernst Mach, *see* Vienna Circle

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-86227-1 - Carnap and Twentieth-Century Thought: Explication as Enlightenment

A. W. Carus

Index

[More information](#)

346

*Index*

- Vienna Circle xi, 3–5, 6, 7, 8, 12–16, 18–19, 24, 27, 29, 30, 32, 33–4, 36, 37, 41–2, 85, 92, 107, 145, 155, 156, 158, 159, 160, 163, 166, 167, 169, 170, 184, 186–90, 191, 193, 199, 200–1, 208–9, 213, 220, 221–3, 227–8, 229, 231–44, 249, 255, 264–6, 287
- ‘Diskussion über Grundlagen der Mathematik’ (Hahn *et al.* 1931) 223–4, 225, 226–7
- Verein Ernst Mach 181, 241
- Wissenschaftliche Weltauffassung* (Hahn *et al.* 1929) 158, 181, 183–4, 187–8, 189, 240
- Voltaire (Francois Marie Arouet) 75, 297
- voluntarism 17, 45, 63, 64, 119–20, 242, 248–50, 254–6, 261
- Vygotsky, Lev Semyonovich 268, 284
- Waismann, Friedrich 166, 187, 214, 215, 227, 243
- Wandervogel* 51, 52, 53
- Weber, Max 17, 27, 243
- Weinger, Otto 2, 53
- Weyl, Hermann 80, 92
- Whitehead, Alfred North 98, 147, 272
- Wickersdorf (experimental school) 45, 52
- Wiener, Norbert 265, 266
- Wikipedia 295, 296
- Wilson, Edward O. 25
- Windelband, Wilhelm 88, 105, 106, 107
- Wilson, Woodrow *Wissenschaftslogik* 60
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig ix, 4, 6, 7, 20, 23, 34, 67, 117, 145, 162, 163, 166, 168, 169, 172, 176, 177, 184, 193, 194, 196, 202, 203, 206–9, 214, 219, 220, 222, 223, 225–9, 232, 233, 235, 242, 243, 247, 256, 260, 262, 264, 268, 272, 277, 287, 291, 292
- Wolin, Richard 3, 18
- Wolters, Gereon 264
- World War I (1914–18) xi, 56–61
- Wright, Georg Hendrik von 201
- Wundt, Wilhelm 91
- Wyneken, Gustav 52–3, 55, 57, 63
- Youth Movement (*Jugendbewegung*) 2, 37, 50, 54, 56, 58, 59, 63, 94, 154, 158
- Erster Freideutscher Jugendtag* (Hoher Meißner) 52, 53, 55, 59
- Zabell, Sandy 39, 271
- Zilsel, Edgar 252
- Zupfgeigenhansl* (songbook) 51, 53