INDEX

Afghanistan, 14
Agreement on Textiles and Clothing
abolition of preferential access, 140–1
approach, 7, 10
Article 6.10, 108–9
implementation problems, 54
notification requirements, 24
US – combed cotton yarn dispute, 108–9
US – cotton underwear dispute, 74–5
agriculture
Agreement on Agriculture, 7, 8, 9–10, 88
barriers, 51
built-in agenda, 8, 50, 64, 66
Cancún Conference, 118
continuing negotiations, 50, 63, 80, 91, 92, 116–17
Doha Declaration, 100–1
growth set-back, 42
new members, 14
protectionism, 82
significance, 123
subsidies, 123
Albania, 14, 22, 79
Algeria, 14, 22
amicus curiae briefs, 57, 107–8
Andorra, 14, 22
annual reports
1995, 24
1996, 38
1997, 32
1998, 57
1999, 42
2000, 90
2001, 40
anti-dumping measures, 90, 103, 106
Appellate Body
amicus curiae briefs, 57, 107–8
number of appeals, 12
procedures, 56
Rules of Conduct, 28
Argentina, 11, 124
Armenia, 22
asbestos, 107–8
ASEAN, 33
Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 33
Australia, 73
Azerbaijan, 14, 22
Bahamas, 14
Barshevsky, Charlene, 70
Belarus, 14, 22
Benin, 118, 125
Berne Convention, 106, 107
Bhutan, 14, 22
Blair, Tony, 46
Bolivia, 124
Bosnia, 14
Botswana, 118
Brazil, 11, 62, 124
Bretton Woods institutions, 16–18, 27
Bretton Woods system, 4–5
Brittan, Leon, 50
budget, 157–8
Bulgaria, 14, 22, 71
Burkina Faso, 125
Cambodia, 14, 22, 120
Canada, 11, 37, 73, 84–5, 107
Cancún Ministerial Conference 2003
accessions, 120
aftermath, 120–5
agriculture, 118
failure, 120–2, 128, 134–5
generally, 117–19
key issues, 121
Ministerial Statement, 120
post-Cancún package, 123–5, 135
Singapore issues, 118–19
stock taking, 110, 121
Cape Verde, 14
Cardoso, Fernando Henrique, 46
Castillo, Perez del, 117, 118
Castro, Fidel, 46
Chad, 125
chemical products, 60–1, 77–8
Chile, 11, 124
China
accession, 14, 22, 45, 49, 79, 105
cotton subsidies, 125
G-20 member, 124
trade policy reviews, 73
Clinton, Bill, 46, 47, 48, 50–1, 56–7, 63, 129
communication technologies, 4
competition negotiations, 37, 63, 91, 119
continuing negotiations
agriculture, 50, 64, 66, 91, 92, 116–17
basis for consensus, 90–2
built-in agenda, 25, 50, 63–4
Doha Round, 115–17
financial services, 29–30
and implementation issues, 126–7
methodology, 69
post-Doha, 103–4, 104–5
post-Seattle, 79, 80
reduction of issues, 137
services, 29–31, 63, 64, 80–1, 91, 93
Singapore issues, 63, 64
cooperation, 87, 156
copyright, United States, 106–7
Costa Rica, 67, 74–5
Cotti, Flavio, 46
Cotton Initiative, 121, 125
cotton underwear dispute, 74–5
cotton yarn dispute, 108–9
Council on Goods, 15
Croatia, 22, 79
Cuba, 124
customs duties, decrease, 87–8
customs unions, 83
Customs Valuation Agreement, 39, 135
decision-making, 97–9, 131–5, 158–60
Derbez, Luis Ernesto, 118, 121
developing countries
accession negotiations, 21
and continuing negotiations, 63–4
and decision-making at WTO, 98, 133–4
G-20, 124
implementation problems, 25, 54, 88
least-developed. See least-developed countries
notification requirements, 24
patents, 61, 77
post-1995 growth, 139
preferential trade agreements, 129–30, 140–1
shrinking market share, 42
special and different treatment, 113–14
technical assistance, 86–7, 117, 138
TRIPS and public health, 89–90
use of dispute settlement mechanisms, 11
WTO membership, 19
development
1999 symposium, 48
Development Round, 99–100, 138, 140, 141
international financial institutions, 16–17
WTO management of, 138–42
directors-general, 67–8
dispute resolution
achievements, 45
developing countries, 11
Dispute Settlement Body, 11, 15, 28, 56, 114
Dispute Settlement Understanding (DSU), 72, 103, 110, 114
duration, 124, 132
generally, 110–17
TRIPS, 110–13
dot.com boom/bubble, 36, 83, 92, 96
East Asia, 3, 41–3, 45, 47, 52, 62–3
Ecuador, 14, 60, 71, 76
Egypt, 124
electronic commerce, 55–6, 71–2, 92, 213
enforcement mechanisms, 11
environmental protection
1999 symposium, 48
Committee on Trade and Environment (CTE), 35
debate, 33–4
and European Union, 50
protesters, 57
shrimp/turtle dispute, 47, 56, 58–9
Singapore Conference, 33, 35, 130
sustainable development, 34, 35
tuna dispute, 34
establishment phase 1995–96, 19–31
Estonia, 14, 22, 71
Ethiopia, 14, 22
European Union
agenda, 63
asbestos dispute, 57
bananas disputes, 60, 76–7
beef hormones dispute, 59–60, 75–6
Cancún Conference, 118
cotton subsidies, 125
economic downturn, 83
environmental protection, 50
Information Technology Agreement, 37
Internet use, 55
labour issues, 50
and LDCs, 84–5
post-Cancún, 122
regional trade agreements, 84
trade policy reviews, 73
and US Anti-Dumping Act, 106
and US Copyright Act, 106–7
use of dispute settlement mechanisms, 11
WTO membership, 12n
exchange rates, 4–5, 17
financial services, 29–30, 45
France, 107
G-8, 45
G-15, 45
G-20, 124
GATS
See also services
Article II, 60, 77
Article XVII, 60, 77
Article XIX, 80
Council on Services, 15
and electronic commerce, 71–2
entry into force, 29
nature, 8
negotiations, 19
notification requirements, 24
requirements, 29
GATT
50th anniversary, 46–51, 57
achievements, 2
Article I:1, 60, 76, 77
Article III, 60, 77, 107, 108
Article VI, 103
Article XIII, 60
Article XIII:1, 60
Article XX(b), 7, 107–8
Article XX(g), 59
change to WTO, 7–18
contracting states, 3
creation, 2
diplomat’s agreement, 10
limitations, 3–6
members, 13
structures, 4
and trade policies, 9
General Council, 15
Geneva Conference 1982, 5–6, 7
Geneva Conference 1993, 1
Geneva Conference 1998
50th anniversary celebrations, 46–51, 57
Declaration, 64, 207–10
Declaration on Electronic Commerce, 55–6
generally, 52–61
implementation issues, 53–5
post-Geneva debate, 62–3
protests, 46–8, 56, 57
Geneva Week, 82, 86
geographical indications, 94, 110
Georgia, 14, 22, 79
globalization, 2–6, 47
gold standard, 4–5, 16
goods. See trade in goods
green room, 98–9
Guatemala, 60, 76
Harbinson, Stuart, 94–5, 116, 118
Havana Charter 1947, 10
high policy, 136–8
HIV/AIDS, 89
Holy See, 149
Honduras, 60, 76
Hong Kong, 67, 73
Hungary, 67
IMF, 16, 17, 40, 43, 44, 47, 85, 141
implementation issues, 25, 53–5, 87–9, 100, 126–7
implementation phase
‘built-in agenda’, 25
continuing services negotiations, 29–31
dispute settlement, 28
generally, 19–31
new membership, 20–1
notifications, 23–6
setting up, 21–3
transparency, 26–8
import licensing, 39, 60
India
financial services agreements, 30
G-20 member, 124
needs of developing countries, 54
patent protection dispute, 26, 60–1, 77–8
Singapore issues, 134n
and TRIPS, 26, 54, 60–1, 77–8
US – shrimp/turtle dispute, 58
use of dispute mechanism, 11
Indonesia, 47, 73, 124
information technology, 36, 83, 96
Information Technology Agreement 1996, 36–7, 45, 92, 183–203
intellectual property. See TRIPS
International Federation of Free Trade Unions, 48n
international financial institutions, 16–18, 27
International Labour Organization, 36, 48n
International Trade Centre (ITC), 40, 85, 138
International Trade Organization (ITO), proposals, 2
Internet, 55–6, 71–2, 82
investment, 37, 38, 39, 53, 63, 91
See also TRIMS
Iran, 14
Iraq, 14
Japan, 11, 37, 73, 83, 84–5, 106
Jordan, 14, 22, 79
Kazakhstan, 14, 22
Kenya, 67, 118
Korea, 11
Kyrgyz Republic, 14, 22, 71
labour standards, 35–6, 48n, 50, 92, 130
Lamy, Pascal, 121, 131
Lao PDR, 14, 22
Latvia, 14, 22, 71
least-developed countries (LDCs)
Doha Declaration, 104
Geneva Conference, 52
High-Level Meeting 1997, 43, 44, 64
Integrated Framework, 43–4, 85, 86
post-Seattle programs, 84–6
Singapore issues, 118–19
Singapore Plan, 40, 43
sub-committee, 43
UN Conference 2001, 86
WTO commitment, 33
WTO membership, 21, 120
Lebanon, 14, 22
Libya, 14
Lithuania, 14, 22, 105
logo, 40
Macedonia, 14, 22
malaria, 89
Malaysia, 58
Mali, 125
Mandela, Nelson, 46, 51
maritime transport, 29
market access agenda, 122, 136–8
Marrakesh Agreement
Annexes, 165–6
Article I, 1
Article III, 1
Article V:2, 73–4
Article XIV:1, 12
continuing negotiations, 63
entry into force, 163–4
legal consistency, 10–12
preamble, 138
ratification, 13
signing, 19, 163
single undertaking, 12–13, 69, 134, 135–6
text, 153–65
TPRM, 9, 15–16, 73, 86
withdrawal from, 164
Marrakesh Decision on Coherence, 17
Mauritius, 118
members
2000 accessions, 79
accession process, 20–1, 22–3, 162
bilateral negotiations, 14, 21
Cancún accessions, 120
Doha accessions, 105
least-developed countries, 21, 120
list, 147–9
new membership, 13–14, 20–1
original members, 20, 162
Seattle accessions, 71
transition economies, 21
MERCOSUR, 33
Mexico, 11, 34, 60, 76, 124
Millennium Development Goals, 97
Millennium Round, 46, 50, 64
ministerial conferences, 15, 50, 65, 69
Moldova, 14, 22, 105
Mongolia, 14, 22, 71
Montreal Ministerial Meeting 1988, 9n
Moore, Mike
2000 annual report, 90
appointment, 68
Development Round, 99–100
Doha preparations, 94–5, 96–7
implementation issues, 53
protectionism, 82
and Seattle, 67, 79
succession, 112
technical cooperation funds, 87
most favoured nation treatment, 60
movement of persons, 29, 30, 101
Multifibre Agreement, 140–1
multilateral trading system, 127–31, 135–6
NAFTA, 33, 129
national treatment, 15, 60
negotiations. See continuing negotiations
Nepal, 14, 22, 120
NGOs
  criticism of WTO, 62
demonstrations, 48, 69
and dispute procedures, 56
Doha Conference, 105
relations with WTO, 28, 48, 73–4
and shrimp/turtle dispute, 47, 58
and TRIPS, 90
Nicaragua, 60
Nigeria, 118, 124
Non-Agricultural Market Access (NAMA), 101, 115, 119
non-discrimination principle, 2, 12, 58–9
North–South division, 3
notification requirements, 10, 23–6
observer governments, 149
OECD, 39, 53, 82, 133
Oman, 14, 22, 79
Origin, Rules of, 39
Pakistan, 58, 108–9, 124
Panama, 14, 22, 71
Panitchpakdi, Supachai
  2004 package, 124
agriculture negotiations, 116–17
appointment, 68, 112
Consultative Board, 130
Doha Round, 112
TNC Chair, 115, 116
trade and poverty, 142
TRIPS deadlock, 112
Paraguay, 124
participation, 73–4, 81–2
See also NGOs
patents, 60–1, 77–8, 89–90
pharmaceutical products, 37, 45, 60–1, 77–8, 89–90, 110, 235–6
Philippines, 124
Poland, 67
preferential trade agreements, 128–9, 129–30, 140–1
Preparatory Committee, 21, 23, 28
preshipment inspections, 39
public health, and TRIPS, 89–90, 110–12, 112–13, 235–6
regional trade agreements, 83–4, 103, 127
Rose, Andrew, 142n
Ruggiero, Renato, 31, 32, 37, 38–9, 48n, 49, 68
Russia, 14, 22, 41, 42, 45, 49, 82
Safeguards Agreement, 8, 108–9
Samoa, 14
Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures. See SPS Agreement
Santer, Jacques, 46, 50
Sao Tomé, 14
Saudi Arabia, 14, 22
SCM Agreement, 8, 23–4
Seattle Ministerial Conference 1999
  accessions, 71
  agenda, 69–70
demonstrations, 69, 79
DSU review, 72
electronic commerce, 71–2
expectations, 64
failure, 65, 69, 79–80, 128, 134
NGO access, 73–4
post-Seattle program, 79–82
preparations, 65–7, 94, 134
TPRM review, 73
Secretariat, 157
Senegal, 118
Serbia and Montenegro, 14, 22
services
See also GATS
continuing negotiations, 29–31, 50, 63, 64, 80–1, 91, 93
Doha Declaration, 101
Seychelles, 14, 22
shrimp/turtle dispute, 47, 56, 58–9
Sierra Leone, 118
Singapore, 67
Singapore issues, 63, 64, 67, 91, 102–3, 118–19, 135
Singapore Ministerial Conference 1996
achievements, 45
Declaration, 41, 169–80
environmental debate, 33, 35, 130
information technology, 36–7
labour standards, 35–6, 36, 130
and least-developed countries, 40
new working groups, 37
optimism, 32
pre-Singapore period, 32–40
preparation, 20
success, 126
South Africa, 89, 124
SPS Agreement, 7, 9, 39, 59–60, 75–6
structures, 7, 14–16, 155–6
Su Yean, 40
subsidies
Doha Conference, 103
export subsidies, meaning, 8
SCM Agreement, 8, 23–4
Sudan, 14, 23
Sutherland, Peter, 1, 24, 67–8
Taipei, 14, 23, 79, 105
Tajikistan, 14, 23
Tanzania, 118, 124
tariff barriers, 2
technical assistance, 86–7, 117, 138
technical barriers to trade, 39
technical cooperation funds, 87
technology, and trade, 4
telecommunications
agreements, 45
GATS Annex, 9
negotiations, 29, 30, 30–1
Thailand, 11, 30, 58, 73
Tokyo Round, Codes, 10, 136
Tonga, 14, 23
trade
1998–99 decline, 62
2001–2 decline, 83, 96
East Asian set-back, 41–3
and globalization, 2–6
growth, 3, 13, 19–20, 33, 41, 82–3
peace, 143
trade in goods
barriers, 91
Doha Declaration, 101
multilateral agreements, 165–6
NAMA negotiations, 101, 115, 129
simplification, 38, 39–40
trade in services. See GATS; services
Trade Policy Review Body, 15
Trade Policy Review Mechanism (TPRM), 8–9, 15–16, 73, 86
transition economies, 21, 71
transparency
decision-making, 98–9
government procurement, 63, 91
and implementation phase, 26–8
post-Seattle, 81
secretiveness of WTO processes, 48
and shrimp/turtle dispute, 56
TRIMS, 24–5, 38, 88
TRIPS
approach, 9
Article 9(1), 106, 107
Article 13, 107
Article 70.8(a), 77
Council on TRIPS, 15
disputes, 93
Doha Declaration, 102, 110, 235–6
and drugs, 60–1, 77–8, 89–90,
110–13, 235–6
geographical indications, 94, 110
implementation, 93
and India, 54, 60–1, 77–8
notification requirements, 24–5
INDEX

TRIPS (cont.)
review, 81
tuna dispute, 34

Uganda, 118
Ukraine, 14, 23
UNCTAD, 39, 40, 43, 44, 48n, 55, 85, 138
UNDP, 40, 43, 44, 85
United Nations, 86, 89, 97
United States
agenda, 63
agricultural exports, 123
Anti-Dumping Act 1961, 106
Cancún Conference, 118
combed cotton yarn dispute, 108–9
Copyright Act, 106–7
cotton subsidies, 125
cotton-underwear dispute, 74–5
EC – bananas dispute, 60, 76
economic downturn, 83
financial services agreements, 30
growth, 63, 82–3
India dispute, 26, 60–1, 77–8
Information Technology Agreement, 36–7
and LDCs, 84–5
negotiating authority, 46, 63
post-Cancún, 122, 128–9
shrimp/turtle dispute, 47, 56, 58–9
trade policy reviews, 73
tuna dispute, 34
use of dispute settlement mechanisms, 11
weak dollar, 62
Uruguay Round
agreements, 7
approach, 7–18
dispute resolution, 11
ending, 1, 19
number of agreements, 7
separation of subjects, 15
Uzbekistan, 14, 23
Vanuatu, 14, 23
Venezuela, 67, 124
Viet Nam, 14, 23

World Bank, 16, 39, 40, 43, 44, 85, 96, 112
World Customs Organization (WCO), 39
World Health Organization, 89
WTO
achievement, 142–3
establishment, 1, 153–4
functions, 1–2, 154–5
future of multilateral trading system, 127–31, 135–6
and GATT, 7–18
goals, 17–18
legal consistency, 10–12
reform capacity, 8–10, 160–2
scope, 1, 154
sporadic pace, 131–2
status, 158
structures, 7, 14–16, 155–6
website, vii, 27, 48, 132
withdrawal from, 164
WTO agreements
entry into force, 19
intellectual property. See TRIPS
list, 165–6
numbers, 7
Safeguards Agreement, 8, 108–9
SCM Agreement, 8, 23–4
services. See GATS
single undertaking, 12–13, 69, 134, 135–6
SPS Agreement, 7, 9, 39, 59–60, 75–6
Textiles. See Agreement on Textiles and Clothing
TRIMS, 24–5, 38, 88
WTO Agreement. See Marrakesh Agreement

Yemen, 14, 23

Zambia, 118
Zimbabwe, 118, 124
Zoellick, Robert, 121, 122, 128–9, 137–8