

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-86093-2 - India Since 1980
Sumit Ganguly and Rahul Mukherji
Frontmatter
[More information](#)

INDIA SINCE 1980

This book considers the remarkable transformations that have taken place in India since 1980, a period that began with the assassination of the formidable Prime Minister Indira Gandhi. Her death, and that of her son Rajiv seven years later, marked the end of the Nehru–Gandhi era. Although the country remains one of the few democracies in the developing world, many of the policies instigated by these earlier regimes have been swept away to make room for dramatic alterations in the political, economic, and social landscape. Sumit Ganguly and Rahul Mukherji, two leading political scientists of South Asia, chart these developments with particular reference to social and political mobilization, the rise of the Bharatiya Janata Party and its challenge to Nehruvian secularism, and the changes to foreign policy that, in combination with its meteoric economic development, have ensured India a significant place on the world stage. The book is intended for students and anyone interested in understanding this diverse, energetic, and youthful democracy.

Sumit Ganguly is Professor of Political Science and the Rabindranath Tagore Chair in Indian Cultures and Civilizations at Indiana University, Bloomington. He is the author of numerous books, including *India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect* (2010); *Nuclear Proliferation in South Asia* (2008), with S. Paul Kapur; and *The Routledge Handbook of Asian Security Studies* (2010), coedited with Andrew Scobell and Joseph Liow. He is currently at work on a new book, *Deadly Impasse: Indo-Pakistani Relations at the Dawn of a New Century*.

Rahul Mukherji is Associate Professor of South Asian Studies at the National University of Singapore. He is the editor of *India's Economic Transition: The Politics of Reforms* (2007) and *India: The Political Economy of Reforms* (2004), coedited with Bibek Debroy.

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-86093-2 - India Since 1980
Sumit Ganguly and Rahul Mukherji
Frontmatter
[More information](#)

THE WORLD SINCE 1980

This new series is designed to examine politics, economics, and social change in important countries and regions during the past three decades. No prior background knowledge of a given country will be required by readers. The books are written by leading social scientists.

Volumes published

Brazil Since 1980; Francisco Vidal Luna and Herbert S. Klein

Europe Since 1980; Ivan T. Berend

Israel Since 1980; Guy Ben-Porat, Yagil Levy, Shlomo Mizrahi, Ayre Naor, and Erez Tzfadia

Japan Since 1980; Thomas F. Cargill and Takayuki Sakamoto

Mexico Since 1980; Stephen Haber, Herbert S. Klein, Noel Maurer, and Kevin J. Middlebrook

Russia Since 1980; Steven Rosefielde and Stefan Hedlund

The United States Since 1980; Dean Baker

Volumes in preparation

China Since 1980; Ross Garnaut

France Since 1980; Timothy Smith

Iran Since 1980; Ali Ansari

Turkey Since 1980; Sevket Pamuk and Yesim Arat

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-86093-2 - India Since 1980
Sumit Ganguly and Rahul Mukherji
Frontmatter
[More information](#)

INDIA SINCE 1980

Sumit Ganguly

Indiana University, Bloomington

Rahul Mukherji

National University of Singapore



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-86093-2 - India Since 1980
Sumit Ganguly and Rahul Mukherji
Frontmatter
[More information](#)

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town,
Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Tokyo, Mexico City

Cambridge University Press
32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, USA

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521678049

© Sumit Ganguly and Rahul Mukherji 2011

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2011

Printed in the United States of America

A catalog record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Ganguly, Sumit.

India Since 1980 / Sumit Ganguly, Rahul Mukherji.

p. cm. – (The world since 1980)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-0-521-86093-2 (hardback) – ISBN 978-0-521-67804-9 (paperback)

1. India – History – 1947– 2. India – Social conditions – 1947–

3. India – Economic conditions – 1947– 4. India – Politics and

government – 1977– I. Mukherji, Rahul, 1967– II. Title.

DS480.853.G374 2011

954.05–dc22 2010045940

ISBN 978-0-521-86093-2 Hardback

ISBN 978-0-521-67804-9 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party Internet Web sites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such Web sites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-86093-2 - India Since 1980
Sumit Ganguly and Rahul Mukherji
Frontmatter
[More information](#)

*Sumit Ganguly dedicates this book to the memory
of Professor William John Schafer of Berea College.*

*Rahul Mukherji dedicates this book to his father
Professor Partha Nath Mukherji.*

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-86093-2 - India Since 1980
Sumit Ganguly and Rahul Mukherji
Frontmatter
[More information](#)

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>page xi</i>
1. Four Revolutions and India's Future	1
2. The Transformation of India's Foreign Policy	18
3. India's Economic Transformation	60
4. Political Mobilization in India	109
5. Indian Secularism Since 1980	141
6. India's Trajectory – Promises and Challenges	167
<i>Index</i>	189

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-86093-2 - India Since 1980
Sumit Ganguly and Rahul Mukherji
Frontmatter
[More information](#)

Acknowledgments

I would like to thank Ed Parsons, formerly of Cambridge University Press, for his initial encouragement to write this book. I am grateful for the comments of my friends and colleagues Kanti Bajpai, Robert L. Hardgrave Jr., Ronojoy Sen, and Eswaran Sridharan on various chapters of this work. Needless to say all errors of fact and interpretation that remain are mine and those of my coauthor, Rahul Mukherji. I also wish to thank Larry Diamond, Marc Plattner, and Phil Costopoulos, the coeditors and managing editor of the *Journal of Democracy*, for allowing me to use material from a previously published article for the chapter on secularism. Finally, I thank the director of the Institute of Defence Studies and Analyses in New Delhi, Narendra Sisodia, who generously offered me the position of a Distinguished Visiting Fellow for the fall term of 2010. – Sumit Ganguly

I thank Sumit Ganguly for inviting me to serve as coauthor and Jack Snyder and Yong Mun Cheong for encouraging me to pursue this project. Friends and colleagues who read and commented on my contributions to the book include Baldev Raj Nayar, E. Sridharan, Ronojoy Sen, Jamie Davidson, Premachandra Athukorala, Hal Hill, Raghbendra Jha, Jack Snyder, Indivar Kamtekar, Makarand Paranjpe, Gyanesh Kudaisya, Medha Kudaisya, Chandana Chandra, and Sojin Shin. Taberez Ahmed Neyazi served as an excellent sounding board and

Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-86093-2 - India Since 1980
Sumit Ganguly and Rahul Mukherji
Frontmatter
[More information](#)

xii

Acknowledgments

research assistant. I owe a great deal to the students at the National University of Singapore who attended my classes on Indian politics and political economy. The chapter titled “India’s Economic Transformation” benefited from an invited lecture at the Australian National University. My family – Anjali, Ayon, and Adheesh – made this project theirs as well. I was supported in this book project by an Academic Research Fund Tier 1 grant from the Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences of the National University of Singapore. – Rahul Mukherji