Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-86073-4 - War Crimes in Internal Armed Conflicts Eve La Haye Index More information

INDEX

acts other than grave breaches 109 Ad Hoc Tribunals achievements of 319-28 summary remarks 336-39 budget for 337 co-operation with states 155-57, 333 - 36arrest of war criminals 336 costs of 337 customary law, interpretation of 328-32 definition of internal armed conflicts by 320-22 effectiveness of compared with domestic jurisdiction 270–73 prevention of war crimes, for 338-39 elements of war crimes, clarification of 322-25 individual responsibility for war crimes under statutes 134-38 length of proceedings factors influencing 337 measures to cut 337-38 limitations of 328-39 summary remarks 336-39 national legislation on co-operation with 155-57 nexus between criminal conduct and armed conflict, on 111-12 mental element 112 prosecutions, practice on 326-28 prosecutions record 319-20 role of 318–19 transfers of proceedings to national courts 338

universal jurisdiction, as expression of 225–26 victims of war crimes, methodology for determining 322 war crimes, list of 174-76, 325-26 witness statements, use of 335 Additional Protocol II adoption of 43-44 application to internal armed conflicts 44-45, 46 content of 45-46 need for 43 significance of 46-47 aircraft hijacking extension of universal jurisdiction to 220 allegiance distinction between international and internal armed conflict 34 amnesties effect on observance of laws of war 1-2 limitation on 121 anti-personnel mines, restrictions on 48 apartheid extension of universal jurisdiction to 220 armed conflict Common Article 3 definition 43 jurisdictional prerequisite for ICTY, as 332 nexus with criminal conduct 110-15, 323-25 Armenia ICC jurisdiction, statement on extent of 162 Assembly of States Parties (to ICC)

I N D E X

referral of issues of non co-operation to 351 Australia implementation of ICC statute 159, 231 Austria practice as to universal jurisdiction 243 - 45aut judicare, aut dedere 108, 223, 226, 232 Bangladesh Geneva Conventions 1949, implementation of 228-29 ICC jurisdiction, statement on extent of 162 Belgium ICC statute, implementation of 159 universal jurisdiction, practice as to 245-47 belligerency 58-61 in civil war 6-7 non-recognition effect of 36-37, 39 recognition of 6, 14, 35-36 conditions for 6 effectiveness of 38-39 belligerents civilians, treatment of 1, 58-61 justification of 58-59 humanitarian law, approach to legislation and military codes, in 59-61 official statements, in 59 prohibited weapons, use of 68-69 refusal to respect Geneva Conventions 60 bilateral relationships within internal conflicts theory of pairings 15, 17, 19 Bosnia-Herzegovina disregard of laws of war in 1 interaction between State Court and ICTY 258-9 war crimes prosecutions by 256–59 Cambodia war crimes prosecutions by 259-61

413

ICC statute, implementation of 157-58, 231-32 case law Ad Hoc Tribunals, interpretation of customary law by 328-32 importance of customary law 50-51 national case law 50-51 chemical weapons restrictions on use of 48 use of 68 children protection of 49 forced recruitment, against 146 civil wars belligerency in 6-7 individual responsibility for war crimes during 105-06 civilians increased violence against 1, 58 belligerents' justification for 58-59 liability for war crimes of 115-17 potential perpetrators of war crimes, as 115–17 protection of 57-67 resisting occupying power, status of 37 treatment by belligerents 58-61 command responsibility as basis for prosecution for war crimes 326-27 Common Article 3 adoption of 39-41 application to internal armed conflicts 41-42, 131-32, 133 ICC statute 138-44 ICTR statute 136-38 ICTY statute 134-36 SCSL statute 144-47 armed conflict, definition of 43 content of 41 customary law, as 51-53 definition of internal armed conflicts 7-8 doctrine of legislative jurisdiction as to 119-20 enforcement of 41-43 ICRC commentary on 119 protected persons under 118

Canada

Cambridge University Press	
978-0-521-86073-4 - War Crimes in Internal Armed	Conflicts
Eve La Haye	
Index	
More information	

414

I N D E X

complementarity principle as to ICC jurisdiction 347-49 Congo (Democratic Republic of) ICC proceedings relating to 355 corruption extension of universal jurisdiction to 220 counterfeiting extension of universal jurisdiction to 220 criminal conduct nexus with armed conflict 110-15, 323-25 Croatia war crimes prosecutions by 261-63 cultural property, protection of 48-49 customary law application to internal armed conflicts 49-57, 329-32 basis for ICTY proceedings 329-32 case law, importance in 50-51 Common Article 3 as 51–53 definition of 49, 55 determining elements of crime in 330-32 ICC Statute as, strength of recognition of 165-66 individual responsibility for war crimes under 148-71 summary remarks 170-71 interpretation by Ad Hoc Tribunals 328-32 protection of civilians 57-67 Protocol II recognised as 54 rebels' rights and obligations under 120-21 state practice 55 torture applied to 50-51 determining elements of 332 treaty law, use by ICTY with 328-29 universal jurisdiction under 227-56 delicta juris gentium 219

Denmark co-operation with Ad Hoc Tribunals, legislation on 156

universal jurisdiction, practice as to 247 domestic criminal law effectiveness of 121 compared with foreign/ international law 270-73 transfers of proceedings from Ad Hoc Tribunals 338 universal jurisdiction in 228-35, 242-56 drug trafficking extension of universal jurisdiction to 220 duress determining status in customary law 331 East Timor war crimes prosecutions by 263-65 elements of crime determining in customary law 330-32 environmental protection, offences against extension of universal jurisdiction to 220 Estonia ICC jurisdiction, statement on extent of 162-63 Ethiopia war crimes prosecutions by 265 European Union breaches of humanitarian law, statements on 65 individual responsibility for war crimes, statements on 169-70 use of prohibited weapons, statements on 71 evidence states' requirements as grounds for refusal of co-operation with ICC 352 expanding/exploding bullets, use of 109 extra-territorial jurisdiction see universal jurisdiction

Finland co-operation with Ad Hoc Tribunals, legislation on 156 First World War

I N D E X

415

development of universal jurisdiction after 221 war crimes measures after 106 forced recruitment of children, SCSL statute as to 146 foreign intervention in internal armed conflicts 15-19 France application of ICTY statute to war crimes, statement on 161 breaches of humanitarian law, statements on 62 co-operation with Ad Hoc Tribunals, legislation on 156 - 57universal jurisdiction, practice as to 247-49 use of prohibited weapons, statements on 69 Geneva Conventions 1949 application to wars of selfdetermination 14 belligerents' refusal to respect 60 Common Article 3 see Common Article 3 grave breaches see grave breaches of laws of war national implementation 151-53 protected persons under 117-18 Protocol II see Protocol II (1977) war crimes, as to 107-09 whether rebel forces bound by 119-21 Geneva Diplomatic Conference (1949) definition of internal armed conflicts 5, 7-8 Germany breaches of humanitarian law, statements on 62 ICC jurisdiction, statement on extent of 164 ICC statute, implementation of 159-60, 232-33 universal jurisdiction, practice as to 249-51 grave breaches of laws of war 108 acts other than 109

provisions on, use of 247 rights and obligations of states to prosecute for 223-24 universal jurisdiction as to 224-25 hijacking of aircraft extension of universal jurisdiction to 220 humanitarian law belligerents' approach to 59-61 breaches of see war crimes European Union statements on breaches of 65 laws and customs of war, interaction with 74-75 League of Nations statements on breaches of 64 rebels' rights and obligations under 120 - 21third states' approach towards breaches of 61–62 UN General Assembly statements on 64-65 UN Secretary-General statements on breaches of 65-66 UN Security Council list of serious violations 63 UN Security Council practice towards breaches of 63-64 immunity, violation of Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) v Belgium on 237–41 grounds for refusal of co-operation with ICC 352 impunity, prevention of 121 incendiary weapons restrictions on use of 68 India ICC jurisdiction, statement on extent of 163, 164 indirect conducts of states indication of compliance to customary law, as 56 individual responsibility for war crimes 131–32

Ad Hoc Tribunals' statutes as to 134–38

416

I N D E X

individual responsibility for war crimes (cont.) civil war, in 105-06 civilians, of 115-17 customary law, under 148-71 summary remarks 170-71 EU practice 169-70 internal armed conflicts, during 110 - 22military codes and manuals, under 154 - 55SCSL statute as to 144-47 state practice 150-66 states' declarations on 161-64 UN General Assembly resolutions relating to 169 UN Secretary-General reports relating to 168 UN Security Council resolutions relating to 166-67 individuals rights and obligations under international laws and customs 120-21 Indonesia war crimes prosecutions by 265-66 Institute of International Law universal jurisdiction, on 242-56 insurgency, recognition of 35 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights definition of internal armed conflicts 12-13 internal armed conflicts characteristics 5-6 definition 5, 20 Ad Hoc Tribunals, by 320-22 common Article 3, 7-8 international case law 9-13 international treaties 7-9 Geneva Diplomatic Conference 5 Limaj case 12 Tablada case 12-13 determining existence of allegiance, notion of 34 international case law 10-11 role of states 20-21

growth world wide 1 intensity criteria for existence of conflict 321 factors for assessing 10, 12 international armed conflicts, distinguished from 13-14 allegiance, notion of 34 internationalisation of, test for 321-22 scale and magnitude of, distinguishing by 35 types of 5 international armed conflicts caused by foreign intervention in internal conflict 15-19 determining existence of international case law 10 distinguished from internal armed conflicts 13-14 allegiance, notion of 34 individual responsibility for war crimes during 105 internal armed conflicts escalating to 18 United Nations, intervention by 20 international case law importance of customary law 50 International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) international regulation for civil conflicts 38 war crimes, list of 176 whether prohibitions on weapons applicable to internal armed conflicts, on 71-72 whether rebel forces bound by Geneva Conventions, on 119 whether war crimes regime applicable to internal armed conflicts, on 131 International Court of Justice (ICJ) universal jurisdiction, approach to 237-41 International Criminal Court (ICC) admissability of cases to 347-49 Assembly of States Parties referral of issues of non co-operation to 351

I N D E X

co-operation with national courts 349, 356 enforcement of compliance 350-51 forms of 349-50 grounds for refusal evidentiary requirements 352 immunity, violation of 352 national law and security 353 ongoing national proceedings 351 - 52definition of internal armed conflicts 9 effectiveness of 354 Congo (Democratic Republic of) 355 Darfur region (Sudan) 356 summary of findings 356-58 Uganda 355, 358 individual responsibility for war crimes under statutes 138-44 internal armed conflicts effectiveness in 346-47, 356-58 jurisdiction complementarity principle as to 347-49 exercise of 341, 344-47, 356 preconditions for 342-44, 356 extent of 339, 340-41 states' declarations on 162-64 list of war crimes 109-10, 140-44 nexus between criminal conduct and armed conflict, on 112-15 Prosecutor commencement of proceedings bv 346 referrals to 343-44 states, by 344 UN Security Council, by 344-46 statute customary law, strength of recognition as 165-66 national implementation 157-60, 230 - 34prohibited weapons, on 72-73 universal jurisdiction, as expression of 226–27 International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR)

assessment of intensity of conflict 12

417

civilian liability for war crimes, on 116-17 co-operation with states 334 establishment of 1-2 individual responsibility for war crimes under statutes 136-38 nexus between criminal conduct and armed conflict, on 112, 325 potential perpetrators of war crimes, on who can be 322-23 prosecutions record 319 protected persons, on determination of status as 118 whether case amounts to internal armed conflict, on 321 whether war crimes regime applicable to internal armed conflicts, on 132 International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) applicable law, determining 328-29 armed conflict as jurisdictional prerequisite for 332 Bosnia-Herzegovina State Court, interaction with 258-59 civilian liability for war crimes, on 116 co-operation with states 333-34 customary law, basis for proceedings in 329-32 definition of internal armed conflicts 10-12, 320 escalation of internal conflict to international, on 18 establishment of 1-2 foreign intervention 15, 19 individual responsibility for war crimes under statutes 134-36 methodology 320 nexus between criminal conduct and armed conflict, on 111-12, 323-24 mental element 112 prosecutions, practice on 326 prosecutions record 319 protected persons, on determination of status as 118

418

I N D E X

International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) (cont.) 'Rules of the Road', procedures under 256-57 State Court of Bosnia-Herzegovina, interaction with 258-59 states' declarations on applicability of statute to war crimes 161-62 statute conditions for application to war crimes 329 test for determining internationalisation of internal armed conflict 321-22 universal jurisdiction, on existence of 217 whether victims of war crimes can be same nationality as perpetrators, on 119 whether war crimes regime applicable to internal armed conflicts, on 132 International Military Tribunal of Nuremburg (Nuremburg Tribunal) 107 civilian liability for war crimes, on 115-16 international prosecutions of war criminals Ad Hoc Tribunals, by 318-39 development of 317-18 international treaties adoption as indicator of states' practice on war crimes 165-66 extension of universal jurisdiction by 220 individual responsibility for war crimes under 133-34, 147-48 ICC statute 138-44 ICTR statute 136-38 ICTY statute 134-36 SCSL statute 144-47 provision for universal jurisdiction in 224-27 international tribunal for war crimes, proposals for 106

internationalisation of internal armed conflicts, ICTY test for 321-22 Iraq prohibited weapons, use of 68 war crimes prosecutions by 266-67 jurisdiction, definition of 218 Kenya ICC statute, implementation of 234 Kosovo war crimes prosecutions by 267-69 Lachs, Judge Manfred definition of potential perpetrators 115 definition of war crimes 104 land mines, restrictions on 47 anti-personnel mines 48 laser weapons restrictions on 47-48 laws and customs of war 32-33 authority of 1 codification Hague Conventions (1899 & 1902) 106 Leiber Code 36 Nuremburg Tribunal 107 Versailles, Treaty of 106 customary law 49-75 disregard of in Bosnia-Herzegovina 1 South American independence wars 36 grave breaches of 108 historical development pre-20th century 33-37 1900-49 37-39 after 1949 39-49 humanitarian law, interaction with 74 - 75treaty law after 1949 39-49 whether rebel forces bound by 119-21 League of Nations breaches of humanitarian law, statements on 64

I N D E X

419

use of prohibited weapons, statements on 69-70 legislative jurisdiction, doctrine of 119-20 Lieber Code 36 linkage (nexus) between criminal conduct and armed conflict 110-15, 323-25 Luxembourg co-operation with Ad Hoc Tribunals, legislation on 156 maritime navigation, offences against extension of universal jurisdiction to 220 Martens Clause 37-38 means of warfare, restrictions on 67-75 mental element of war crimes Ad Hoc Tribunals, rulings by 112 ICC, rulings by 113-15 mercenaries, use of extension of universal jurisdiction to 220 military codes and manuals approaches to humanitarian law in 59-61 individual responsibility for war crimes, on 154-55 prohibited weapons, references to 68-69 internal armed conflicts, in 72 municipal law application to internal armed conflicts 35 national case law importance of customary law 50-51 national courts co-operation with Ad Hoc Tribunals 338 co-operation with ICC 349 national legislation Ad Hoc Tribunals, co-operation with 155-57 approaches to humanitarian law in 59-61 Geneva Conventions, implementation in 228-30

grounds for refusal of co-operation with ICC, as 353 practice of universal jurisdiction under 228-35 national prosecutions of war criminals alternatives to 216 Austria 243–45 Belgium 245-47 Bosnia-Herzegovina 256-59 Cambodia 259-61 Croatia 261-63 Denmark 247 East Timor 263-65 Ethiopia 265 factors for and against 216 France 247-49 Germany 249-51 Indonesia 265-66 Iraq 266-67 Kosovo 267-69 Netherlands 251–52 Russia 269-70 Switzerland 252-53 national security grounds for refusal of co-operation with ICC, as 353 nationality principle 219 Netherlands ICC statute, implementation of 233 universal jurisdiction, practice as to 251-52 New Zealand ICC statute, implementation of 158, 230 - 31nexus between criminal conduct and armed conflict 110-15, 323-25 Nicaragua case Common Article 3 as customary law, recognition of 52 distinction between international and internal armed conflict 15, 19 state practice of customary law, on 55 nuclear material, offences against protection of extension of universal jurisdiction to 220 nullum crimen sine lege 329

420

I N D E X

official statements of belligerents approaches to humanitarian law in 59 Organisation for Security and Co-operation in Europe use of prohibited weapons, statements on 70–71 organised armed group factors for existence of 11-12 organised crime extension of universal jurisdiction to 220 pairings, theory of 15, 19 passive personality principle 219 peacemaking process importance of war crimes prosecutions for 2 perpetrators of war crimes need for presence for operation of universal jurisdiction 220-21 potential perpetrators 115-17 whether can be same nationality as victims 118-19 Pinochet case universal jurisdiction, on existence of 217-18 use of customary international law in 50-51 piracy statelessness of pirates 219 universal jurisdiction used against 219 poisoned weapons Commission of Jurists as to use of 109 Nuremburg Tribunal as to use of 109 poisoning of wells 109 potential perpetrators of war crimes 115-17 civilians as 115-17 definition of 115 Princeton principles on universal jurisdiction 242 prohibited weapons, use of by belligerents 68-69 consensus on 71 extension of prohibitions to internal armed conflicts 71-73

international organisations' statements on 69-73 third states' responses to 69 protected persons Ad Hoc Tribunals' methodology for determining status 322 extension of universal jurisdiction to crimes against 220 Geneva Conventions, under 117 - 18protective principle 219 Protocol II (1977) applicability to internal armed conflicts 131, 132, 133 ICC statute 138-44 ICTR statute 136-38 ICTY statute 134-36 SCSL statute 144-47 common Article 3 as 53-54 compliance with 53 definition of internal armed conflicts 8-9 protected persons under 118 recognition as customary law 54 protracted armed violence factors for existence of 12

rape, elements in customary law 331 rebel forces rights and obligations under international and customary law 120-21 whether bound by Geneva Conventions 119-21 rebellion, status of 34 Rome Agreement on Sarajevo ('Rules of the Road') 256-57 Rome statute see under International Criminal Court (ICC) Russia prohibited weapons, use of 68 war crimes prosecutions by 269-70 Second World War development of universal jurisdiction after 221-23

war crimes measures after

106-07

I N D E X

421

slavery universal jurisdiction used against 219 - 20South Africa ICC statute, implementation of 159, 232 Special Court for Sierra Leone (SCSL) individual responsibility for war crimes under 144-47 universal jurisdiction, approach to 241 - 42State Court of Bosnia-Herzegovina interaction with ICTY 258-59 state responsibility, law of 16-17 statelessness of pirates 219 states co-operation with Ad Hoc Tribunals 155-57, 333-36 criminal jurisdiction of principles of 218-19 customary law, practice of 'indirect conducts' as indicators of 56 Geneva Conventions, implementation of 151-53, 228-30 ICC jurisdiction, statements on extent of 162-64 ICC statute, implementation of 157-60 individual responsibility for war crimes declarations on 161-64 practice on 150-66 adoption of treaties as indicator of 165-66 obligations of co-operation with Ad Hoc Tribunals 334-35 co-operation with ICC 349-50 grounds for refusal 351–54 Geneva Conventions, under 108-09 prosecution of war criminals by see national prosecutions of war criminals referral of cases to ICC 344

third states breaches of humanitarian law, approach to 61–62 use of prohibited weapons, approach to 69 universal jurisdiction practice 228-35 rights and responsibilities of 224-25 status-of-forces agreements grounds for refusal of co-operation with ICC by states, as 352-53 statute of limitations, limitation on 121 Sudan ICC jurisdiction, statement on extent of 164 ICC proceedings relating to Darfur 356 Switzerland universal jurisdiction, practice as to 252-53 Tadić case application of international law to internal armed conflicts, significance for 74 Common Article 3 as customary law, recognition of 52 criminalisation of war crimes under customary law, on 148-49 customary law, application of 54, 56 definition of internal armed conflicts 10 foreign intervention 16-18 nexus between criminal conduct and armed conflict, on 111 Protocol II as customary law, on recognition of 53 whether war crimes regime applicable to internal armed conflicts, on 132, 135-36 territoriality principle 218-19 terror, use of criminal liability under customary law 331 terrorism distinguished from internal armed conflicts 21 theory of pairings 15, 17, 19 third states see under states torture

422

I N D E X

torture (cont.) customary law applied to 50-51 determining elements in customary law 332 extension of universal jurisdiction to 220 treaty law customary law, use by ICTY with 328-29 rebels' rights and obligations under 120 - 21Trinidad and Tobago ICC statute, implementation of 231 Uganda ICC jurisdiction, statement on extent of 163 ICC proceedings relating to 355 UN Commission on Human Rights universal jurisdiction, on 237 use of prohibited weapons, statements on 70-71 whether rebel forces bound by humanitarian law, on 120 UN General Assembly breaches of humanitarian law. statements on 64-65 individual responsibility for war crimes, resolutions relating to 169 use of prohibited weapons, statements on 70 UN Secretary-General breaches of humanitarian law, statements on 65-66 individual responsibility for war crimes, reports relating to 168 universal jurisdiction, on 237 whether war crimes regime applicable to internal armed conflicts, on 131-32 UN Security Council breaches of humanitarian law, statements on 63-64 individual responsibility for war crimes, resolutions relating to 166-67

measures to enforce co-operation with ICC 351 referral of cases to ICC 344-46 states' declarations on application of ICTY statute to war crimes 161-62 universal jurisdiction, policy on 236-37 use of prohibited weapons, statements on 69 war crimes, list of 174 whether rebel forces bound by humanitarian law, on 120 - 21United Kingdom application of ICTY statute to war crimes, statement on 161-62 breaches of humanitarian law, statements on 61-62 ICC jurisdiction, statement on extent of 163 ICC statute, implementation of 158–59, 233–34 use of prohibited weapons, statements on 69 United Nations see also entries for specific bodies filed under UN intervention in internal armed conflicts 19-20 personnel extension of universal jurisdiction to offences against 220 protection of 48 universal jurisdiction acts other than grave breaches, as to 224-25 Ad Hoc Tribunals as expression of 225-26 apartheid, extension to 220 application of 241-42 presence of perpetrator, need for 220-21 corruption, extension to 220 counterfeiting, extension to 220 customary law, under 227-56 definition of 220 development of 218-24

I N D E X

423

domestic criminal law, use in 228-35, 242-56 drug trafficking, extension to 220 effectiveness of 272-73 environmental protection offences, extension to 220 existence of 216-18 extension of 220 hijacking of aircraft, extension to 220 ICC as expression of 226-27 ICJ's approach to 237-41 Institute of International Law on 242 - 56maritime navigation, extension to offences against 220 mercenaries, extension to use of 220 need for 233-34 organised crime, extension to 220 piracy, use against 219 Princeton principles 242 provision in international treaties for 224-27 right to prosecute under 237-41 SCSL's approach to 241-42 slavery, use against 219-20 state practice 228-35 torture, extension to 220 UN Commission on Human Rights on 237 UN Secretary-General on 237 UN Security Council policy on 236-37 use of domestic courts, by 242-56 international courts, by 236-37 violation of immunity by use of 237-41 universality principle 219 unjust war death penalty for 105 USA application of ICTY statute to war crimes, statement on 161 breaches of humanitarian law, statements on 62 declarations on 161-64 Geneva Conventions, implementation of 228

ICC jurisdiction, statement on extent of 163–64 use of prohibited weapons, statements on 69 victims of war crimes Ad Hoc Tribunals' methodology for determining 322 categories 117–19 whether victims can be same nationality as perpetrators 118–19

war crimes 148-71 applicability of measures to internal armed conflicts 132, 138 amnesties for effect on observance of laws of war 1 - 2civilian liability for see under individual responsibility for war crimes command responsibility as basis for prosecution for 326-27 concept of, applied to internal armed conflicts 121-22 conditions for application of ICTY statute to 329 criminal prosecutions for importance for peacemaking process of 2 definition of 104, 110 elements of 322-25 elements of war crimes clarification by Ad Hoc Tribunals 322-25 determining in customary law 330-32 Geneva Conventions, as to 107-09 individual responsibility for see individual responsibility for war crimes linkage (nexus) between criminal conduct and armed conflict 110-15, 323-25 lists of 172-74 Ad Hoc Tribunals 174-76, 325-26 ICC list 109-10, 140-44, 172-74 rejected proposals 142-44

424

I N D E X

war crimes (cont.) ICRC list 176 UN Security Council 174 mental element Ad Hoc Tribunals, rulings by 112 ICC, rulings by 113-15 need to apply concept to internal armed conflicts 121-22 nexus between criminal conduct and armed conflict 110-15, 323-25 potential perpetrators see potential perpetrators of war crimes prevention of, effectiveness of Ad Hoc Tribunals for 338–39 prosecution of see international prosecutions of war criminals; national prosecutions of war criminals right to try accused historical development 104-07 victims see victims of war crimes whether victims can be same nationality as perpetrators 118-19

war criminals arrest of, international co-operation for 336 potential see potential perpetrators of war crimes prosecution of see international prosecutions of war criminals; national prosecutions of war criminals states' refusal to surrender to ICC on grounds of status-of-force agreements 352-53 wars of self-determination considered as international armed conflicts 14 weaponry, restrictions on 47-48, 67-75 extension to internal armed conflicts 71 - 73ICC list of war crimes 142 - 43witness statements use by Ad Hoc Tribunals 335