abstract rationalism, 87
accountability
  in government, 125, 132
  of rulers, 132
Aeschines, 238
AIDS epidemic, 39
antipathy towards, 40
American constitutional law, strict scrutiny
document in, 38
American Institute on Domestic Violence, 62
The American Prospect (Starr), 100
Amnesty International, 356
Appiah, Kwame Anthony, 253, 272–273
Arab Middle East, democracy promotion in,
  338–339
Aristotle, 66
  on child-parent relationship, 93
  on despotism, 70
  hierarchical paternalism of, 93
Arnold, Matthew, 294
Asian despotism, 68
Athenian democracy, 233, 240
lawmaker election in, 231
as liberal democracy, 223, 238
modern representative democracy and,
  221
Auguste Comte and Positivism (Mill, J. S.),
  147, 156
author doctrines, personal vs. political, 22
authority, 157–161
Autobiography (Mill, J. S.), 110, 126, 130,
  131, 133, 144, 147, 224, 252
autonomy, 92
children’s acquisition of, 94
freedom and, 102
heteronomy and, 322
Kantian moral, 236
in On Liberty, 26
liberty as, 90, 94
moral, 92, 236
presumption of, 228
Baath regime, 341
cruelty of, 342
Bacon, Francis, 127
Baum, Bruce, 59–60
Bentham, Jeremy, 124, 125, 126, 127–128,
  129, 131, 134, 157, 218
government model of, 72, 303
as moral philosopher, 128
motivation theory of, 303
political theory of, 134–136
on representative democracy, 138
Sterling’s critique of, 133
Bentham’s rationalism, Mill’s objection to,
  85
Berlin, Isaiah, 89, 103, 217
Bernstein, Eduard, 101
Biblical ethic, in Europe, 326
Blanc, Louis, 111, 123
Bobbio, Norberto, 101
Bright, John, 197, 283
Britain, social, economic forces in,
  215
British armed forces
during nineteenth century, 11
sexually transmitted diseases impact on,
  11
British Empire
  liberal tradition of, 74
Mill’s views on, 150, 298
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>376</td>
<td>British imperialism, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>liberal defense of, 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mill’s misgivings on, 298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>British India, history of, 317, 335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>British Parliament, 163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mill’s idealistic attitude in, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>British society, class relations in, 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Buber, Martin, 51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bull, John, 285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bulwer, Edward, 127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>bureaucracy, 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Burke, Edmond, 302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Burn, J. H., 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bush, George W., democracy promotion by, 338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Butler, Josephine, 13–14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Buxton, Charles, 192–193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>campaign finance, 177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>capital punishment, Mill’s defense of, 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>capitalism, 104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>colonialism and, 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>dependence theory in, 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>despotism of, 69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>as domination, 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>economic freedom system of, 104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>exploitation in, 79, 92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>global, 98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>neo-liberalism and, 99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>produce distribution in, 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>reform of, 108, 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>self-government and, 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>socialism and, 107, 116, 118, 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>transformation of, 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>unfreedom in, 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cattle Diseases Bill, 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chadwick, Edward, 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Chapters on Socialism</em> (Mill, J. S.), 107, 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>character, 259–260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>active vs. passive, 327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>formation of, 133, 308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>governance and, 308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>power and, 328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>race and, 309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>child-parent relationship, Aristotle vs. Locke on, 93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>children</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>autonomy acquisition by, 94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>education of, 255–256, 258, 260–261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>political exclusion of, 307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>rights of, 93–94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>China, Tibet and, 355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>citizens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>political competence of, 228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in political decision-making, 235, 238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>civil society, women’s consent in, 57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>civilization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>advance of, 139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>barbarism vs., 308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>collective process of, 308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mill’s theory of, 308, 309, 317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>obedience and, 323, 334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scottish theorists on, 304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>stages of, 304, 307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Civilization</em> (Mill, J. S.), 304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>class. See also working class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>action, 206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in British society, 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>conflict, 264–265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Conservative notions of, 172–173, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>gender equality and, 264–265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>power balance and, 214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>prejudice, 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>state and, 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>theory, 172–173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Coban, Alfred, 279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cobden, Richard, 283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>code of justice, drafting of, 243–244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>coercion, 265–266, 331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>of Contagious Diseases Acts, 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>control and, 57, 59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>direct vs. indirect, 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>through discourse, 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>legitimate forms of, 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>limits to, 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>through public opinion, 207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>by society, 85, 268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in society of equals, 236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>by state, 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>of truth, 87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>verbal persuasion vs., 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>coercive interference, intervention, 148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>of Contagious Diseases Acts, 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>legislation and, 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cold War, 338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>West German/U.S. cooperation during, 338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cole, G. D. H., 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 124, 126, 129, 131, 157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>as literary figure, 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Collected Works</em> (Mill, J. S.), 125</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
collective action, 206
Collini, Stefan, 260
colonial despotism, 68, 75, 153
representative self-government from, 97
colonialism, 75
British, 75
as capitalistic exploitation, 79
imperialism vs., 79
moral duties of, 77
national pride, 150
representative government vs., 78
colonized countries
governance of, 150
native despotism in, 70
paternal despotism in, 69
command and obedience ethic, 47
common good, 224, 232, 257, 259–260
judgments about, 216
participation and, 209
communism, 115
mental freedom and, 108
restraints of, 107
social reform programs vs., 108
community entitlements, social solidarity and, 122
competence. See also moral competence of government, 303
liberal democracy under, 227
under oligarchy, 227
participation and, 226, 248
political, 237
skilled vs. political, 227
competitive markets, individuality in, 236
compromise
absolute limit to, 191–194
conditions of, 175–180, 194–196
democratic process and, 167, 173
Irish land reform and, 181, 184
legislation and, 173, 184
Mill's ability to, 171, 197–198
Mill's views on, 171–172
in modern legislative politics, 197
moral content of, 194–196
moral improvement and, 175
politics and, 173, 175–180
rationals for, 175–180
reformers goal and, 177
urgency requirement for, 179, 183–184, 194–196
Comte, August, 136, 137, 139
Condorcet, le Marquis de, 83
conformist democracy, 202, 206–207, 214
conformity. See also mass conformity
democracy and, 80, 202
ideology and, 205
power to impose, 203
tyrranny, despotism and, 202–203
Conservatives Reform Bill of 1867, 170
Considerations on Representative Government (Mill, J. S.), 68, 75, 81, 84,
124–125, 139, 140, 141, 143, 144,
149–150, 151–152, 155, 156–157, 201,
209–212, 213–214, 215–216, 222, 262,
263, 279, 327
Constant, Benjamin, 83
constitutional government, transition to, 97
constitutionalism, despotism and, 69, 79
Contagious Diseases Acts, 11–16, 30, 33
administration of, 13
balancing approach to, 31
coerciveness of, 27
divorce remedy and, 30
empirical knowledge concerning, 22
ends vs. means and, 23
feminist objection to, 13–14, 32
Harm Principle and, 34, 39
House of Commons and, 15, 33
justification of, 37
Ladies' National Association and, 15
legislative intent of, 32
liberty impact of, 30
liberty objection to, 20
men and, 28–29
for men vs. women, 27–28
Mill's in-principle objection to, 32
Mill's liberty-based objection to, 36
Mill's political opposition to, 21
nineteenth century debate about, 40
Parliament's repeal of, 16
passage of, 33
preventative intention of, 18
professed vs. real intent and, 34–35
protest movement against, 12, 15
Royal Commission on, 15–16
contextualism, voluntarism and, 96
contrary doctrines, employment of contraries, 125, 132, 142
co-operative ideal, co-operatives, 112,
113–114, 118, 119, 305
cosmopolitan patriotism, 277, 295–296
cosmopolitanism, 286–293
Crimean War, 11
Index

378

criminal law, 332
Crisp, Roger, 252
critical thinking, decline of, 87
culture, 155
anthropology theory of, 317
custom
despotism of, 80, 306
influence of, 204
liberty vs., 306
mystification of, 204

Daily News, 15
Defense of Usury (Mill, J. S.), 128
defensive modernization, 324
deliberative democratic politics, socialist reforms through, 121
deliberative discourse, public opinion vs., 212
deliberative judgment
decline of, 87
suppression of, 86–87
democracy, 319. See also discursive democracy; liberal democracy; participatory democracy
from anarchy to, 322
Athenian, 221
compromise in, 167, 173
conformist vs. discursive, 206–207, 214
conformity and, 80, 202
co-operative principle and, 113–114
corruption of, 206
deliberative setting of, 207–208
in early transitional stages, 215
education and, 216, 250
European transition towards, 73 exporting of, 337–339
homogeneity of, 202
individuality and, 215–219, 220
institution and culture of, 216
intolerance and, 201, 206
majoritarian government and, 223
mass conformity and, 201
Mill’s commitment to, 200
modern representative, 221
non-domination and, 60
obstacles to, 341, 346
oligarchy vs., 225
path to, 336
political evolution to, 329
promotion of, 319, 337, 338, 339, 343
protective vs. expansive purpose of, 251
racial deprivation of, 348
representative, 84
representative government vs., 155
representative vs. direct, 231, 232, 247
secret ballot and, 211
self-determination and, 97
socialist goal for, 101
state-building and, 320
from subjection to, 328
support for, 144
utility and, 233–238
in West Germany, 337
Democracy in America (Tocqueville), 73, 210
democratic discourse, 219
corruption of, 205
democratic movements, non-European, 96
democratic politics
agents of, practice of, 200
democratic process
compromise and, 173
educated elite impact on, 237
equality principle in, 229
democratic socialism, 101
democratic theory
developmental aspect of, 214
individuality in, 219
Demosthenes, 238, 240
despotism, 48, 67, 95–97, 202–203, 347, 348. See also colonial despotism; native despotism; paternal despotism; political despotism
acceptance of, 73
amalgamating function of, 324
Aristotle on, 70
Asian, 68
autocratic regimes vs., 85
benevolent, 210, 311, 315
of capitalism, 69
colonial government and, 69, 70, 153
colonized people and, 68
corporate profile of, 69
crime and, 202–203
and constitutionalism, 69, 79
of custom, 80, 306
defence to, 324
democratic theorists on, 67
as dogmatism, 85–89
domestic, 58–59, 89, 90
Index

domination and, 61
elitism and, 263
Enlightened, 71
European societies and, 71
in family, 89–90
vs. free agency, 88
freedom and, 89, 95
Greek origins of, 69
habituation of, 89
as heuristic concept, 67
Hydra metaphor for, 68
as infantalization, 89–95
justification for, 153
Kant on, 67
legal, 71
legal vs. arbitrary, 71
in liberal society, 84
liberation from, 95
liberty vs., 66
limited, 74–80
longevity of, 70
Louis XIV absolutism and, 71
marriage and, 69, 91
metamorphosis of, 72
military intervention and, 351–352
modern democracy and, 80–85
modern usage of, 66
native, 70
negative freedom under, 89
for non-Europeans, 74
oriental, 80
paternal domination and, 74
permanent vs. temporary, 70
Physiocrats and, 74, 77
pluralism vs., 88
political, 77
in post-Napoleonic age, 73
power relations of, 85
pre-Montesquieu, 74
progressiveness of, 327
of public opinion, 68
rationalist philosophy of, 71–72
religiosity and, 327
representative government vs., 75
risk of, 85
Roman, 72
self-government and, 151
self-perpetuation of, 72
slavery and, 49
social practices and, study of, 69
subjection and,
support for, 85, 351
temporary paternalism and, 93, 94–95
total, totalizing power and, 71
tyranny vs., 57, 69–80, 90
value of, 321
voluntary cooperation in, 331
within Western societies, 72
women’s consent and, 57
despotism éclairé, 71–72
Dewey, John, 101, 109
di Stefano, Christine, 64
Dicey, A. V., 283
difference model
freedom in, 45
of women and men, 44
discrimination
Harm Principle and, 41
women’s suffrage and, 28
discursive democracy, 206–207, 214,
215
normative force of, 207
disease
British armed forces and, 11
class prejudice and, 40
control of, 39–40, 42
government combat of, 23
modern, 39–42
nativist, anti-immigrant antipathies towards, 40
sexually transmitted, 11
social, legislative responses to, 40
disease prevention measures, liberty vs. distributive objection to, 36
Disraeli, Benjamin, 186
dissent, 207
expression of, 211
suppression of, 206
distributive justice, 108, 111, 118
through liberal socialism, 99
divorce remedy, Contagious Diseases Acts and, 30
dogmatism
despotism as, 85–89
Mill’s criticism of, 87
domestic tyranny, 54
domestic violence, 53–54, 325
double standard governing, 53
information on, 62
laws against, 61
laws criminalizing, 63
Mill on, 51, 52–53
in U.S., 62
Index

---

dominance feminist
  Mill as, 47
  on public equality, 45
dominance model
  freedom in, 45
  of women and men, 45
domination, 78
  antagonism from, 213
capitalism as, 91
despotism and, 61
domestic violence and, 51, 52–53
  freedom from, 47
  in modern society, 67
  patriarchal, 47, 51
  transformation of, 335
Dworkin, Ronald, 35, 42, 123

East India Company, 78, 149, 165, 171, 317
dissolution of, 154–155
  Mill and, 148–149
ecological socialism, 123
economic activities, state management of, 116
economic decision-making, individual's participation in, 236
economic democracy, political task of, 122
economic development, 337
economic freedom, 99, 101, 103
capitalism and, 104
goals of, 109–110
  property rights and, 105
taxation and, 105
twentieth century struggles for, 121
economic power, democratization of, 111
economics, Mill's writings on, 263
economy, co-operative, 123
educated elite. See also elitism
democratic procedures impact by, 237
disproportionate power of, 224
  political deliberation by, 248
education, 137, 289
  of children, 255–256, 258, 260–261
  civic, 232
democracy and, 216, 250
  freedom and, 109
  of Mill, J. S., 252
  philosophy of, 250
  plural voting and, 224, 226, 247
  political participation and, 232
  representation and, 179, 184
universal, 262
  virtue and, 267–268
elitism
despotic and, 263
  repudiation of, 255
Emancipation Decree of 1861, 154
Emancipation Proclamation, 329
empire
  ethical justification of, 310
  liberal justifications of, 312
  Mill's views on, 150, 300–301, 308
  modern eighteenth century, 139
  morality of, 302
England and Ireland (Mill, J. S.), 298
England and the English (Bulwer), 127
English Reform Act of 1867, 107, 121
Enlightened despotism, 71
Enlightenment, critical philosophy of, 139
totalitarianism, ownership and, 51
equality
  advocacy of, 45
  class conflicts and, 264–265
  in democratic process, 229
  for dominance feminists, 45
gender, 264–265
  modern history trend of, 173
  sex vs. gender, 59
  essays, on Bentham and Coleridge, 124, 126, 131, 157
Essays on Some Unsettled Questions in Political Economy (Mill, J. S.), 157
ethic
  aristocratic-chivalric, 326
  Biblical, 326
  command, obedience, 56
  of command and obedience, 47
  laws and, 61
  patriarchal, 47, 58
  patriarchal sexual, 47, 51, 58, 61, 63, 65
  social, 61
  virtue and, 252
Eubulus, 238
Europe
  Biblical ethical in, 326
despotism and, 71
  intellectuals in, 98
  socialism and, 98
  transition to democracy of, 73
An Examination of Sir William Hamilton’s Philosophy (Mill, J. S.), 147

Eyre, Edward John, 191, 310, 312
Mill’s condemnation of, 193–194

family, despotism in, 89–90
Far East, democracy promotion in, 337

femininity
Freudian ideal of, 49
ideology of, 49
normative ideal of, 50
patriarchal ideal of, 44
sexualized conceptions of, 47
traditional conception of, 47
feminism, 44
freedom and, 45
feminist objection, to Contagious Diseases Acts, 13–14, 32
feminists, public vs. private life for, 46
Fenians, 181, 298
Ferguson, Adam, 291

A Few Words on Non-Intervention (Mill, J. S.), 293
foreign aggression, fear of, 325
foreign government, subjection to, 338–339
France, worker-managed co-operatives in, 112
free agency, despotism vs., 88
free assembly, right of, 180
free government
modern society demand for, 83
politics and, 81
free market system, 99
free speech, defense of, 213
freedom. See also individual freedom of action, 103, 125
autonomy and, 102
barriers to, 98
Communism and, 108
conditions of, 102
despotism and, 122
dominance and, 89, 95
in difference and dominance feminism, 45
from domination, 47
economic, 99, 101, 103, 104, 105
education and, 109
just distribution and, 123
liberty vs., 102
mental, 108

Mills vs. Rawls on, 103
in modern economies, 102
mutual self-government and, 103
negative vs. positive, 89, 103
as non-domination, 59, 60–61
opportunity and, 109
to own property, 125
from patriarchy, 59
political, 103
political economy of, 100–101, 111, 116–117, 123
power vs., 57, 59, 265–266
of producers, sellers, 105
rational, 57, 58
religious, 152–153
of self-government, 122
from sexual oppression, 45
social power, control and, 60
of speech, 125
for women, 43, 58, 64
freedom of speech, 235
French Revolution, 157
private property and, 154
Freud, Sigmund, on femininity, 49
The Fundamental Constitutions of Carolina, 21

gender
equality of, 59
norms of, 58
socialization by, 57
gender equality
class conflict and, 264–265
moral virtues of, 265–266
German Romanticism, 96
Gladstone, William Ewart, 184–187
Mill’s support for, 188–189
global capitalism, barriers to freedom of, 98
good government
Bentham’s model of, 72
liberty and, 315
Western model of, 67
Gordon, George William, 311
governance
character and, 308
doing of colonies, 150
competent, 201
paternal despotism and, 77
government
accountability in, 125, 132
applicability of, 138
government (cont.)
assembly's functions of, 242
based on public opinion, 135
bureaucracy of, 242
business of, 242
common interest, culture of, 82
corruption of, 322
devising institutions of, 134
by discussion, 87
disease combat by, 23
East India Company and, 149
forms of, 86
foundations of, 132
genesis theory of, 139
institutions competence of, 303
by law, 193–194
Mill’s theory of, 125
modernity of, 83
modernized Venetian form of, 155
moral attributes of, 82
obedience and, 305
performance of, 83
politics and, 83
protection by and from, 82
protection by vs. against, 79
religion and, 321
representative, 75, 82, 84, 155
security by, 83
state vs., 79, 80
transition of, 76
Grant, Charles, 302
Gray, John, 92, 94
groups, political agency of, 206
Hare, Thomas, 143, 165, 175, 232, 244–245
Harm Principle, 40
American strict scrutiny doctrine vs., 38
application of, 36
Contagious Diseases Acts and, 34, 39
discrimination and, 41
formulation of, 17
identity of statute and, 37–39
individualism and, 17
legislative intent test of, 33
liberty and, 31, 41
moralism and, 25
regulation and, 17–18
statute intention and, 37
strict scrutiny doctrine and, 38
harm-prevention rationale, Contagious Diseases Acts and, 34, 39
Herodotus, 66
hierarchical paternalism, 93
Historical Method, 136
historical radicals, 126
The History of the British Isles (Mill, James), 147
House of Commons, 15
Contagious Diseases Acts and, 15, 33
human relations, Mill’s politicization of, 67
Human Rights Watch, 356
Hume, David, 129
humility
imagination and, 218
infallibility vs., 217
Hutton, R. H., 283
Hyde Park, political demonstrations in, 180
identity of interests argument, 53
identity of statute, Harm Principle and, 37–39
ideology, conformity and, 205
Ilbert Bill crisis, 310, 312, 313
imagination, humility and, 218
imperialism. See also liberal imperialism
British, 79
colonialism vs., 79
decline of, 317
India and, 78
as political domination, 79
Inaugural Address Delivered to the University of St. Andrews, 261
Incas, 335
India, 148
administration in, 80
British rule of, 335, 349
coercive intervention and, 148
East India Company’s rule in, 78
government by United Kingdom of, 147
imperialistic domination of, 78
Mill’s writings on, 96
politics in, 80
religious freedom and, 152–153
self-government for, 155
Indian Mutiny (1857–59), 299, 310, 311, 317
individual freedom, 35
liberal democratic principle of, 118
Mill’s liberal commitment to, 99
in modern economies, 119
political freedom vs., 103–104
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Individual Rights, Institutional Effects vs.</th>
<th>Jamaica Uprising, 310. See also Morant Bay rebellion (1865)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Individuality, Individualism, 257–258</td>
<td>British Government response to,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Competitive Markets, 235, 236</td>
<td>191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as Conception of Citizenship, 220</td>
<td>Buxton and, 192–193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elitist Ideal of, 220</td>
<td>Jesuits, 335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harm Principle and, 17</td>
<td>Judicial Procedure, 127–128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ideal of, 219</td>
<td>Just Distribution, 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institutional Promotion of, 235</td>
<td>Freedom and, 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In <strong>On Liberty</strong>, 26</td>
<td>Justice. See also distributive justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximization of, 235</td>
<td>Drafting Code of, 243–244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miserable, 236</td>
<td>In Jamaica, 191–194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noble, 236</td>
<td>In Matters of Joint Concern, 229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Receptivity and, 218</td>
<td>Kent, Immanuel, 35, 67, 130–131, 236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repression of, 115</td>
<td>Kingsley, Charles, 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security and, 233</td>
<td>Kymlicka, Will, 296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-Authorship and, 216</td>
<td>Labor, Transnational, 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-Dependence Process of, 90</td>
<td>Ladies' National Association, Contagious Diseases Acts and, 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Side of, 235</td>
<td><em>Laissez-faire</em>, 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virtue vs., 266–267</td>
<td>Liberty and, 104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infallibility</td>
<td>Language of Interests, 128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assumption of, 205</td>
<td>Language of Polarities, Contraries, 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humility vs., 217</td>
<td>Latin America, Democracy Promotion in, 337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inherited Inequality, 111</td>
<td>Law Enforcement, 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intellectual Activity, Social Progress and, 138</td>
<td>Laws against Domestic Violence, 61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intellectuals, 142</td>
<td>Social Ethic and, 61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Competent Governance, 201</td>
<td>Society and, 134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government Role of, 88</td>
<td>Legislation, 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Society Impact by, 143</td>
<td>Coercive Interference and, 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intervention, Non-Intervention vs., 355</td>
<td>Compromise and, 173, 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intolerance, Democracy and, 201, 206</td>
<td>Disease and, 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation (Bentham), 128</td>
<td>Drafting, Codifying, 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inverse Deductive, 136</td>
<td>Liberty Impact by, 37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iraq, 342, 343</td>
<td>Licensing, Prohibitory, Regulative, 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kurds, 342</td>
<td>Moral Incentives of, 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shiites, 342, 344</td>
<td>Security Justification for, 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunni, 344</td>
<td>Legislative and Executive Powers, Separation of, 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. Democracy Promotion in, 338–339, 343</td>
<td>Legislative Intent, 32–35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. Invasion of, 319</td>
<td>Of Contagious Diseases Acts, 32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>Harm Principle and, 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Attitudes towards, 298</td>
<td>Legislative Jurisprudence, Intentionalism vs. Textualism and, 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political Situation in, 298</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irish Land Reform, 182</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compromise and, 181, 184</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Policy on, 180</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mill's Attitude toward, 181</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irish Tenants, Land Claims of, 167</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

legislative purpose, distribution of liberty and, 30–39
liberal democracy
Athenian democracy as, 223, 238
Athenian model of, 223
competence under, 227
preconditions of, 319
socialism and, 100
liberal democratic market socialism, 104
liberal democratic socialism, 123
liberal government, transition to, 76
liberal imperialism, 299
civilizing ideals of, 311
Stephen on, 313–316
Liberal Party, Gladstone's leadership of, 188–189
liberal political tradition, 35
liberal representative democracy, 240–241
Athenian, 248
liberal socialism, distributive justice through, 99, 118
liberal society
despotic threat in, 84
formation of, 77
liberalism. See also neo-liberalism
as historical movement, 101
socialism after, 101
socialism vs., 100
universalism in, 307
liberalizing autocracy, 337
Marxist theory of, 336
liberation, from despotism, 95
liberty
as autonomy, 90
Contagious Diseases Act and, 20, 30
custom vs., 306
despotism vs., 66
discrimination impact on, 39
distribution of, 28, 30–32, 35, 36, 37, 39, 41
dual notion of, 92
equality constraint to, 35
equality vs., 119
freedom vs., 102
good government and, 315
Harm Principle and, 31, 41
as ideal, 35
infringement of, 105
laissez-faire and, 104
legislation impact on, 37
Mill on, 25–26
nationality and, 280
negative, 91
as non-interference, 91
as non-subjection, 90
Planned Parenthood v. Casey and, 26
political authority and, 79
preconditions for, 305
racial deprivation of, 348
restrictions on, 36
security vs., 35
self-regarding, 235
as social commodity, 28
social vs. individual, 35
state danger to, 84
trade and, 105
US PATRIOT Act and, 41, 42
women’s vs. men’s, 28
Liberty, Equality, Fraternity (Stephen), 284, 315
Lincoln, Abraham, 329
local government policymaking, political despotism impact on, 77
local politics, participation in, 208
Lock Hospital, 12
Locke, John, 21, 93, 130–131
on child-parent relationship, 93
slavery and, 21, 72
Logic (Mill, J. S.), 132, 136, 139, 141, 143–144, 253, 260
London and Westminster Review, 126
London Debating Society, 130, 143
Louis XIV absolutism, despotism and, 71
MacKinnon, Catharine, 44–45, 57, 59
Macpherson, C. B., 250
majoritarian government, democracy and, 223
male violence, laws criminalizing, 63
Marcuse, Herbert, 121
market capitalism, individuality in, 236
market competition, 116–117
socialism and, 100
market socialism, 118
Markovits, Daniel, 36, 40
marriage
despotism of, 69, 91
paternalist nature of, 92
rape within, 55
slavery vs., 91
Marx, Karl, 91, 112, 349
Marxism, 101
liberalizing autocracy in, 336
mass conformity, political conditions for, 207
maximum economic freedom, 101, 109
Mehta, Uday, 307
men. See also women and men
Contagious Diseases Act and, 27–29
liberty and, 28
in patriarchal systems, 50
metaphysical radicals, 126
Middle East. See Arab Middle East
military intervention, 347
on behalf of despotism, 351–352
in South Africa, 347
theory of, 350
Mill, J. S.,
Bentham's rationalism objection of, 85
on British Empire, 150, 298
civilization theory of, 308, 309, 317
commitment to democracy of, 200
compromise and, 171–172, 197–198
Contagious Diseases Acts and, 11–16, 21, 23, 32, 36
defense of capital punishment by, 170
as difference vs. dominance feminist, 46
on domestic violence, 51, 52–53
as dominance feminist, 47
ey early education of, 252
East India Company and, 148–149
economics writings of, 263
education philosophy of, 250
on empire, 150
Eyre condemnation of, 193–194
feminism of, 61–65
feminist writings of, 47
Gladstone support of, 188–189
on Indian government, 148
in-principle objection of, 32
legislators' expectations of, 19–20
on liberty, 25–26
on oligarchy, 221, 227
parliamentary career of, 166
on participatory institutions, 208
on patriarchy, 48, 51
political opposition by, 21
political participation and, 201
political party antipathy of, 187
as politician, 167
Royal Commission testimony of, 22–30, 36
secret ballot opposition of, 170
Sterling and, 129–132
writings on despotism of, 67
Mill, James (father), 125, 147, 302
minorities, representation of, 179, 208
modern democracy, despotic threat to, 80–85
modern disease control, 39–42
modern economies
freedom in, 102
individual freedom in, 119
power, interdependence in, 114
modern history, trend toward equality in, 173
modern liberalism, emancipatory potential of, 99
modern politics, compromise in, 197
modern society
domination in, 67
government in, 83
monarchy and aristocracy, 83
Montesquieu, Baron de, 66, 71, 72, 162
moral and social theory, Mill's treatment of, 132
moral autonomy, 92
Kantian, 236
moral competence, 201
moral improvement, compromise and, 175
moral virtue
Kant on, 130–131
Locke on, 130–131
morality, 133
of empire, 302
Harm Principle and, 25
On Liberty and, 25
private vs. public, 263
utilitarian theory of, 251
Morant Bay rebellion (1865), 299, 310
Mouffe, Chantal, 101
National Center for Injury Prevention and Control (NCIPC), 62
national pride, colonialism and, 150
National Violence Against Women Survey, 62
nationalism, 137, 277
patriotism vs., 282
nationality, 309
liberty and, 280
property vs., 136
native despotism, 306
in colonized countries, 70
Nature, 292
NCIPC. See National Center for Injury Prevention and Control
negative liberty, 91
neo-Athenian institutions, 241–242
neo-liberalism, capitalism and, 99
New Zealand, English settlement of, 150
Nietzsche, Friedrich, 160
Nightingale, Florence, 11
non-European countries
democratic movements in, 96
paternal despotism in, 68
non-Europeans, despotism for, 74
non-intervention, 317
intervention vs., 355
obedience, 47, 56, 322
civilization and, 323, 334
government and, 305
religion and, 322
oligarchy
competence under, 227
democracy vs., 225
Mill on, 221, 227
representative democracy vs., 242, 246
On Genius (Mill, J. S.), 218
authority and, 157–161
autonomy and individuality in, 26
historical reading of, 22
as laissez-faire tract, 19
moralism and, 25
as philosophical thought, 21
open ballot, justification for, 213
opinion, minority vs. majority, 235
opportunity, inequalities of, 111
orators, election of, 244–245
oriental despotism, 80, 84
originalist approach, to political theory,
20–21
ownership, entitlement and, 51
paradox of the moderns, 83
parental authority, Locke’s model of, 76
parliament
composition, conduct of, 176
Contagious Diseases Acts repeal by, 16
dilemmas of, 184–189
reform of, 187
participation
common good and, 209
competence and, 226, 248
defense of, 211, 215
in local politics, 208
in political decision-making, 235, 238
in political institutions, 82
power of, 213
protective vs. educative function of, 209
salutary effects of, 209
participatory democracy, citizen
preparation for, 215
participatory ideal, in self-government, 200
participatory institutions, Mill’s defense of,
208
participatory politics, private lives vs., 210
party systems, 187
paternal despotism, 68, 77, 93, 97, 335
in colonized countries, 69
conditions of, 77
governance and, 77
individual sovereignty vs., 74
managerial rule of, 77
national self-determination and, 68
in non-European countries, 68
pedantocracy and, 85
temporary, 94–95
viability of, 74
paternal domination, despotism and, 74
paternal government, 113
paternalism
hierarchical, 93
marital power as, 94
patriarchal domination, 47, 51, 204–205
patriarchal ethic, 47, 58
patriarchal government, 113
patriarchal marriage, 92
Mill’s denouncement of, 51
rape and, 55–57
slavery of, 55–57
patriarchal systems
men’s privileges in, 50
sexual domination in, 47, 51
patriarchy, 45, 91–92
freedom from, 59
male violence and, 54
Index

Mill’s conception of, 48
sexual ethic in, 47, 51, 58, 61, 63, 65
social aspect of, 49
women’s sexuality in, 56, 58
patriotism
nationalism vs., 282
types of, 283, 285–286, 293
among Victorian liberals, 284, 290
pedantocracy, 68, 80–84, 85, 221, 242, 248
paternal despotism and, 85
in representative government, 69
The Penny Newsman, 154
Pericles, 238, 240
personal autonomy, presumption of, 228
Petit, Philip, 60–61
philosopher-politician, 166
philosophic radicalism, 126–127, 128
Physiocrats, 71, 77
despotism acceptance by, 74
Planned Parenthood v. Casey, liberty and, 26
plural voting, 143, 224, 227, 230–231, 232, 245
education and, 224, 226, 247
pluralism, 148
despotism vs., 88
police
abusive behavior of, 332
trust of, 332
Polish insurrection of 1863, 154
political action, by working class, 121
political authority
liberal vs. non-liberal, 76
liberty and, 79
political competence, 237
of citizens, 228
distribution of, 230
political decision-making, participation in, 235, 238
political deliberation
Athenian citizen’s capacities for, 238
by educated elite, 248
political despotism, 77
despotism in family vs., 89–90
local government policymaking impact by, 77
political experimentation, 174
political freedom, 103
individual liberty vs., 103–104
political improvement, 174
political inclusion, requirements for, 308
political institutions, 140–142
choice of, 140
conditions of, 140
participation in, 82
reform of, 140
social-cultural circumstances and, political legitimacy, 96–97
political participation
civic education from, 232
intellectual virtues for, 216
Mill’s ambivalence about, 201
private interests and, 83–84
tyrranny and, 201
political parties, 187
Mill’s theoretical antipathy toward, 187
political positions, principles vs., 20
political power, of middle, labor class, 202
political rights, of working class, 107
political self-determination, 96
political society, stability in, 281
political theory
Bentham’s, 134–136
class, ideology in, 205
compromise and, 175–180
ethical dimensions of, 219
originalist approach to, 20–21
political thought, Mill’s early, 125
political transition, 96
politics
competing interest groups and, 210
compromise and, 173
differences and, 172
Enlightenment attitude toward, 95
experimental method and, 174
geometric method in, 133
government and, 83
moral judgments in, 176
philosophical method for, 127, 128
reformist, 88
rhetoric of, 142
self-interest in, 134
of transition, 97
of virtue, 252
post-Napoleonic age, despotism in, 73
power. See also separation of powers
abuse of, 52, 223
character and, 328
corruption on, 239
in despotism, 85
of educated elite, 224
power. See also separation of powers (cont.)
freedom vs., 57, 59, 265–266
institutional forms of, 57
over others, 178
of participation, 213
profit and, 115
social, 57
of state, 120
presumption of consent, 56
principle of competence, 201
principle of participation, 201
principle ofutility, 175–176, 183, 259
principles, political positions vs., 20
Principles of Economy (Mill, J. S.), 108, 112
Principles of Political Economy (Mill, J. S.), 100
privacy. See private interests
private interests, political participation and, 83–84
private ownership, 106
private property. See also property rights
French Revolution and, 154
justification for, 110
reform of, 111
privilege and advantage, 50
production
democratization of, 101, 123
just distribution of, 112
property rights and, 118
professional bureaucrats
loyalty of, 331
need for, 201
progress, 156
eighteenth-century Enlightenment view of, 174
progressive reform, 167
conditions for, 174
progressive society, sociology of, 161
progressiveness, 137
of despotism, 327
property
distribution of, 111
freedom to own, 125
human, 52
nationality vs., 136
property rights, 182
enforcement of, 336
for individual economic freedom, 105
modification of, 99
production and, 118
public interest and, 182
regulation of, 106
socialism and, 106
state and, 106–107
proportional representation, 165, 175, 179, 226, 232. See also representation
prostitutes
health of, 12
male customers of, 28
prostitution, 14
public deliberation, transformative aspects of, 214
public interest, property rights and, 182
public opinion, 53, 135, 160
as coercion, 207
confrontation with, 212
control of, 202
deliberative discourse vs., 212
as despotic, 68
government based on, 135
hostile, 212
moderation in, 345
private belief, conduct and, 215
public participation, benefits of, 201
public policy, medicine’s role in, 12
public vs. private, for feminists, 46
race, character and, 309
radical politics, 126
radicals. See also philosophic radicalism
historical, 126
metaphysical, 126
of occasion and circumstance, 126
of position, 127
rape, 55
patriarchal marriage and, 55–57
U.S. incidence of, 62
rational freedom, 57, 59
feminist value of, 59
as moral value, 58
for women, 58
Rawls, John, 76, 99, 103, 123, 178, 220
reasons
actions vs., classes of, 33
reform, 139. See also Irish land reform
Reform Bill of 1867, 126, 184, 189, 311
Reform League, 180
reform liberalism, 100, 111
reformist politics, success of, 88
reformist strategy, 97
regulation, Harm Principle and, 17–18
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>389</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Reid, Thomas, 129

religion
despotism and, 327
government and, 321
obedience and, 322
virtue and, 254

religious freedom, in India, 152–153
representation. See also proportional representation
education and, 179, 184
of minorities, 179, 208
voting and, 178
of working class, 173

representative assembly, 207, 345
representative democracy, 84
  Athenian, 233
  for Bentham, 138
  educated elite in, 224
  equal voting in, 233
  oligarchy vs., 242, 246
  role of intellectual in, 88
representative government, 84, 132, 155
  from colonial despotism, 97
  colonialism vs., 78
  coordination through, 164
  democracy vs., 155
despotism vs., 75
late-developing, 323
pedantocracy in, 69

rhetoric, 129
  of politics, 142
Riley, Jonathan, 104, 115
Robson, John, 129
Roman despotism, 72
Rosselli, Carlo, 101
Royal Commission
  composition of, 15
  on Contagious Diseases Acts, 15–16
  Mill’s testimony to, 22–30, 36
rule of force, as justification for governmental authority, 34
rule of law, 26, 311
Rushdie, Salman, 288

Second Treatise (Locke), 93
secret ballot, 142, 143, 179, 180
democracy and, 211
Mill’s opposition to, 170
sectarian Benthamism, 129

security
effective, 333
of equal rights, 234
by government, 83
individuality and, 233
as social commodity, 35
security vs. liberty, 35
US PATRIOT Act and, 41
self-dependence, democratic theory of, 113
self-determination, 59, 102–103. See also self-government
democratic government and, 97
paternal despotism and, 68
political, 96
self-development, 251–259
self-government, 80, 98
capitalism and, 119
economic, 156
freedom of, 122
in India, 155
participatory ideal of, 200
politics of transition to, 69
workers and, 119
self-interest, 132–133, 134, 330
Bentham on, 134
separation of powers, 242–243
sexual domination. See also dominance model
crimes of, 47
domestic violence and, 51, 52–53
in patriarchal systems, 47, 51, 58, 61, 63, 65
sexuality
  normal vs. promiscuous, 40
  patriarchal ethic in, 47, 63
  within patriarchal marriage, 56
  women’s exercise of, 56
sexually transmitted diseases, British armed forces impact by, 11
Shays’ Rebellion, 354
The Shield, 15
single transferable vote (STV), 244–245
Sismondi, Sismond de, 83
skepticism, of power and ideology, 218
slavery, 240, 348
despotism and, 49
escape from, 334
Locke and, 21, 72
marriage vs., 91
of patriarchal marriage, 55–57
of women, 55
Index

Slote, Michael, 252
Smith, Adam, 129
Smith, G. W., 102
social control, forms of, 60
social democracy, 101
social dynamics
Mill’s account of, 138
social statics vs., 137
social ethic, laws and, 61
social interference, legitimacy of, 18–19
social liberty, 35
social practices, despotism and, 98
social progress, intellectual activity and, 138
social reform
communism vs., 108
for working class, 121
social science
Mill’s methodology of, 139
models for, 133
progressiveness theorem of, 137
social solidarity, community entitlements and, 122
social statics, social dynamics vs., 137
social-cultural circumstances, political institutions and,
socialist politics, retreat of, 98
socialist reforms, through deliberative democratic politics, 121
socialization, by gender, 57
society
coercion by, 85, 268
laws and, 134
permanence vs. progression in, 141
states of, 136
society of equals, coercion in, 236
solidarity, need for, 204
South Africa, military intervention in, 347
sovereignty of individual, 85
paternal despotism vs., 74
The Spirit of the Age (Mill, J. S.), 157–159
The Spirit of the Laws (Montesquieu), 72
stability, requisites for, 137
Stafford, William, 296
Starr, Paul, 100, 111
state
building, 320
class interests of, 121
coercion by, 85
danger to liberty of, 84
democracy and, 320
economic activity management by, 116
government vs., 79, 80
power of, 120
private life regulation by, 83–84
private property and, 106–107
socialism, 72
state interference, ex ante vs. ex post, 24–25
statute intention, Harm Principle and, 37
statutes, restrictions, distributions and, 38
Stephen, J. F., 283, 284, 315
on liberal imperialism, 313–316
Sterling, John, 125
Benham critique by, 133
Mill and, 129–132
strict scrutiny doctrine
in American constitutional law, 38
Harm Principle and, 38
STV. See single transferable vote
subjection to democracy, 328
despotism and, 328
to foreign government, 338–339
male norm for, 64
predisposition towards, 70
of women, 43, 45, 53, 58, 95
The Subjection of Women (Mill, J. S.), 16, 43,
47, 54, 57, 68, 90, 103, 147, 204, 218,
219, 262, 264, 265
paternal despotism description in, 49
System of Logic (Mill, J. S.), 125
System of Ratiocinative and Inductive
(Mill, J. S.), 125
taxation, 111
economic freedom and, 105
Taylor, Harriet, 52, 110, 147, 157, 161, 254,
264
temporary paternalism, despotism and,
94–95
Theism (Mill, J. S.), 254
to foreign government, 338–339
temporary paternalism, despotism and,
theory of government, 125
Thompson on Mill’s, 125, 143
to foreign government, 338–339
temporary paternalism, despotism and,
theory of negative liberty, 91
Thompson, Dennis, 125, 208, 233, 237
on Mill’s theory of government, 143
Tibet, China and, 355
Tocqueville, Alexis de, 66, 72, 73, 151, 160,
200, 208, 210, 291
totalitarianism, liberalism’s victory over, 66
trade, liberty and, 105
trade unions, 121
truth, coercion of, 87
Two Treatises of Government (Locke), 21

tyranny, 160, 202–203
certainty and, 202–203
despotism vs., 57, 69–80, 90
domestic, 54

electoral check against, 245–247
of the majority, 84, 115, 173, 202
political participation and, 201
submission to, 329

United Kingdom, government of India, 147

United Nations (UN)
peace-peace keeping missions of, 296
role of, 352

United States
democracy promotion by, 337, 338, 339, 343
domestic violence in, 62
Iraq and, 319, 338–339, 343
rape statistics in, 62
universal education, 262

Urbinati, Nadia, 48, 203, 233, 237

US PATRIOT Act
liberty impact of, 42
security vs. liberty and, 41
U.S.S.R., Cold War with, 338
utilitarian ethics, Mill’s contribution to, 147
utilitarianism, 251–259
cosmopolitan tradition of, 278
Utilitarianism (Mill, J. S.), 47, 86, 128, 143, 147, 233, 251, 253, 257, 258, 271

Utilitarians, Mill’s rupture with, 88
utility
democracy and, 233–238
as evaluation principle, 303
principle of, 175–176, 183, 259

Victorian liberals, patriotism among, 284, 290

Vietnam War, 347
Villa, Dana, 203
Villari, Pasquale, 98

Vindication of the French Revolution of 1848 (Mill, J. S.), 279

violence
domestic, 51, 52–53
hierarchical, 51–52
subject objectification in, 51

virtue, 128, 251–259
active vs. passive, 330
education and, 267–268
ethics, politics of, 252
individuality vs., 266–267
moral, 130–131
religion and, 254
voluntarism, contextualism and, 96

voter
economic self-sufficiency of, 212
rationality vs. conformity of, 212
selfishness, bias of, 211
voting, 176. See also plural voting; women’s suffrage
competence and, 185
duty vs. right of, 178
property qualification for, 189
representation and, 178
in representative democracy, 233
right to, 92

Waldron, Jeremy, 288

welfare, social vs. individual, 35
welfare socialism, 101

Wellesley Centers for Women, 63

West Germany
during Cold War, 338
democracy in, 337

Western political culture, Eurocentrism, Occidentalism in, 74

Western societies, despotism within, 72

women
in civil society, 57
consent of, 57
degradation of, 27–28
despotism and, 57
domestic subordination of, 64
freedom for, 43, 44, 64
gender socialization of, 57
identification with body of, 65
liberty for, 28
patriarchal conditions of, 56, 57, 58
political and social control of, 50
political rights of, 44
politicization of, 91
public freedom of, 58
rational freedom for, 58
sexual objectification of, 44, 58, 64
slavery of, 55
women (cont.)
social construction of, 47, 64
social status of, 57
socialization of, 49
stereotypes about, 63
subjection of, 43, 45, 53, 58, 95
women and men
Contagious Diseases Acts and, 27–28
dominance model of, 44
equality between, 44
language of tyranny and, 48
relations between, 43
self-government for, 104

women’s suffrage, 167, 189–191
discrimination and, 28
movement for, 20
working class, 91
condition of, 68
education of, 121
political action by, 121
political rights of, 107
representation of, 173
self-government and, 119
social reform for, 119
Works (Bentham), 129
Zakaras, Alex, 80