Index

Abbett, Leon, 51, 77
Adams, Charles Frederick, 166
advertising, 64, 73, 80, 103, 104, 191, 192, 227, 229, 233
African-Americans, 12, 35–39, 127, 188
agriculture, 12, 14, 15, 16
Aichele, Julius, 118
Aldrich, John H., 235
Alger, Russell A., 68
Allied Political Clubs of New York, 159
Alpena County, MI, 216
ambition, 21, 61, 62, 79, 103
analysis of variance explained, 178
with competition, 179
with urbanization, 178
Arapahoe County. See Denver
Asian-Americans, 16, 37
Atlanta, GA, 159
attorneys general. See minor state offices auditor. See local offices
Australian Ballot. See Ballots, official automobiles, 102, 201
balanced tickets, 133, 134, 135, 138, 139, 224, 230
and direct primary, 187
ballot boxes, 146, 169, 216
ballots, 77, 113, 126, 142, 146, 169, 211, 216
“mixed” tickets, 127
official, 6, 8, 124, 130, 132, 161, 164, 165, 166, 167, 173, 185, 189, 198, 233
pasters, 127, 131
Baltimore, MD, 113
Barela, Casimero, 38
Barker, Ren, 75
Barnes, William Jr., 159
Barry County, MI, 190
bartenders. See semi-skilled workers
Beal, Rice Aner, 68, 69
Beard, Charles A., 5
Becker, Carl, 5
Berrien County, MI, 138
best citizens, 35, 160
Big Rapids, MI, 111
binary logistic regression, 243, 244, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250
Black, Winifred Sweet. See Laurie, Annie Blair, James, 42
Bliss, Aaron T., 75, 152
Bonaparte, Charles J., 227
bossism, 70, 71, 92, 109, 125, 168, 180, 182, 183, 194, 207, 209, 227, 233
and ballot reform, 165
Boston, MA, 159
Bradford, Mary C., 136
Bridgford, E. A., 135
Bryan, William Jennings, 15
Bryce, James, 71
Buckley, Christopher, 168
Buffalo, NY, 159, 161, 184
Burlington County, NJ, 67
Burlington, NJ, 26
Burns, Daniel M., 167
business elite, 39, 76, 93, 94, 241
Butler, Nicholas Murray, 159

California, 6, 72, 73, 78, 82, 87, 89, 97, 135, 143, 146, 149, 159, 182, 226, 231
Asian-Americans, 37
candidates speak, 55
Chinese-Americans, 16
closed primaries, 179
competition for governor, 54, 55, 77, 83
competition for minor state offices, 57, 84
counting delegations, 154
delegate apportionment, 23
Democratic state convention, 18, 51, 56, 70, 152, 168
Direct Primary League, 204
direct primary legislation, 203, 204, 205, 244
direct primary referendum, 195
Japanese-Americans, 16
Mexican-Americans, 37
Nonpartisan Party, 196
outlawing vote fraud, 165
Populist Party, 96
profile, 16
regulating convention system, 167, 168, 169, 177, 178
Republican state convention, 38, 51, 62, 72, 121, 123, 148
rules and traditions, 70, 116, 121, 134
rural, 225
state constitution, 37
temporary officers, 46
urban, 225
women nominees, 137
Workingmen’s Party, 16

Camden, NJ, 207
campaign costs, 6
campaign finance laws, 6, 7
campaign managers, 99, 107, 120, 191, 203
Campbell, Ernest L., 125
Canada, 14
candidate-centered campaigns, 7, 9, 10, 56, 73, 74, 81, 85, 90, 102, 181, 198
and direct primary, 228, 229, 230, 231
candidates, 34
assessments, 189, 216
at conventions, 69, 72, 81, 82, 83, 86, 90, 229
bolting, 9, 124, 131, 140, 143, 145, 165, 226, 230
booming, 65, 76
defeated, 55, 58, 124
electing delegates, 77, 78, 88, 91, 101, 229
favorite sons, 65, 101
for local offices, 64
fusion, 131
hospitality suites, 44, 82
noncampaigning, 62, 64, 68, 73, 76, 79, 101
personal canvassing, 73, 74, 75, 76, 80, 87, 88, 89, 102, 103
surrogates, 66, 68, 69, 74, 75, 80, 89, 101, 191, 201, 229
writing letters, 66, 74, 87, 201, 229
Carpenter, Cyrus Clay, 67
carpenters. See skilled workers
Carr, J. D., 51
Cass County, MI, 138
Catholics, 66
caucuses, 26, 27, 67, 74, 75, 101, 104, 110, 160
call for, 111, 140
counted, 78
rural, 146
sites, 31
snap, 111
census takers, 97, 201
Chattanooga, TN, 159
Chicago Civic Federation, 158, 159, 186
Chicago, IL, 146, 186
cigars, 40, 44, 70, 73
Cincinnati, OH, 184
cities. See urban
civil service reform, 161, 188
class legislation, 234
clergy, 32, 46
clerks. See white collar workers
Cleveland, Grover, 83
Cleveland, OH, 192
closed primary. See primaries: closed
Colorado, 39, 67, 69, 71, 76, 81, 84, 90, 118, 122, 132, 149, 227, 231
closed primaries, 179
competition for governor, 54, 77, 83
competition for minor state offices, 57, 84
 contesting delegations, 154, 157
delegate apportionment, 23
Democratic state convention, 35, 39, 49, 96, 140, 150, 152
direct primary legislation, 5, 220, 221, 223, 224, 248
Mexican Americans, 15
minor state offices, 57
outlawing vote fraud, 163
Populist Party, 15, 96
profile, 15
regulating convention system, 175, 177, 179
Republican state convention, 45, 51, 55, 56, 80, 86, 97, 151
rules and traditions, 121, 148, 149, 156
women in politics, 92, 136
Colusa County, CA, 135
Committee of Fifty, 141
Committee of Ten, 112
committee on organization
county, 33
state, 46
Committee on Political Parties (APSA), 7
Commons, John R., 5, 159
competition, 11, 72, 144, 225
and direct primary legislation, 224, 247, 249
and regulatory legislation, 179, 245
and rules changes, 153
for governor, 53, 83, 229
for minor state offices, 56, 84
in general election, 141
in primaries, 28, 78, 101, 102, 140, 142, 199
comptrollers. See minor state offices
Conkling, Roscoe, 14
contesting delegations. See delegates contractors. See small retailers
Convention Parliament, 4
convention system, 16, 21, 29, 32, 34, 38, 39, 43, 56, 58, 61, 81, 104, 163, 187, 203, 220, 225, 226, 228, 229, 231, 232
advantages of, 4
and candidates, 9
and party period, 59, 60, 61
candidates’ roles in, 64, 87
defenders, 230
demise of, 5, 11, 100, 143, 158, 160, 180
expensive, 189
minority representation in, 138
origins, 3
outcome-oriented approach, 138, 188, 229
pressures on, 140
regulating, 167, 168, 169, 173, 175, 177, 178, 179, 180, 230
rules of, 123, 185
voter participation in, 184, 185
winning threshold, 192
Cooper, Job Adams, 66
Cornell University, 228
corrupt practices acts, 189, 201
corruption, 180, 191, 194, 226
Costigan, Edward P., 221
county committees, 25, 161
administering primaries, 107
appointing delegates, 149, 168, 232
call for caucuses and primaries, 175
chair, 32, 110, 118, 209
delegate selection, 123
duties, 140, 142
issue call, 110, 111, 141
rules and traditions, 147
rural, 146
selected, 33
county conventions, 32, 65, 72, 74, 75, 91, 92, 95, 101, 110, 135, 141
delegate selection, 25
demise, 143
derendorse direct primary, 191, 217, 232
derendorse regulating convention system, 167
proceedings, 118
selecting state delegates, 26, 33, 34
temporary officers, 32, 119, 120
walk outs, 119, 120
courts. See judiciary
Crane, Elvin W., 105
Crawford County Plan, 143, 162, 191, 192, 199
credentials committee, 33, 112
county, 33
state, 46, 118, 148, 150
criminals, 100
Croly, Herbert, 234, 235
Index

Cromwell, Thomas, 67
delay, 21, 43, 61, 103, 199
defection, 23, 25, 216
defined, 116
defining, 216
delay, 23, 25, 216
delegation, 118
delays, 23, 25, 216
delegation, 118
delays, 23, 25, 216
delegation, 118
delays, 23, 25, 216
delegation, 118
delays, 23, 25, 216
delegation, 118
delays, 23, 25, 216
delegation, 118
delays, 23, 25, 216
delegation, 118
delays, 23, 25, 216
delegation, 118
delays, 23, 25, 216
### Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Faction</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Long Hairs</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Short Hairs</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fair Play</strong></td>
<td>46, 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farmers</td>
<td>135, 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Favorite Sons</strong></td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federalist Party</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ferry, Dexter M.</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fifteenth Amendment</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fire departments</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fitz-Mac</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foremen</td>
<td>53, 124, 177, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and ballot reform</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Person</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gage, Henry T.</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geran Act</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gillett, James N.</td>
<td>87, 88, 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gloucester County, NJ</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Godkin, E. L.</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goudy, Frank</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government officials</td>
<td>39, 93, 95, 96, 101, 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government workers</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand Army of the Republic</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand Rapids, MI</td>
<td>14, 78, 212, 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grass Valley, CA</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greenback Party</td>
<td>14, 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grocery owners</td>
<td>See small retailers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grogan, John A.</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grubb, E. Burd</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gunnison County, CO</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hale, O. A.</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hamill, William A.</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hamilton, Alexander</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harrett, Edward</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hatton, George F.</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hearst, George</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heelers</td>
<td>114, 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herrin, William F.</td>
<td>89, 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hill, Nathaniel P.</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hillsdale County, MI</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hinsdale County, CO</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holt, Ira G.</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Howey, Benjamin F.</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hudson County, NJ</td>
<td>135, 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hughes, Charles Evans</td>
<td>199, 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hull, Tyler</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idaho</td>
<td>228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immigrants</td>
<td>12, 14, 15, 135, 160, 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incumbents</td>
<td>133, 134, 139, 217, 231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent voters</td>
<td>126, 195, 209, 223, 227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index of Likeness and regulatory legislation</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indianapolis, IN</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ingham County, MI</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance companies</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iowa</td>
<td>6, 66, 144, 179, 227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iroquois Club</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson County, KS</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson, Andrew</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacksonian Era</td>
<td>4, 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James M. Seymour Association</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Janitors</td>
<td>See skilled workers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jefferson, Thomas</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jersey City, NJ</td>
<td>12, 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson, Grove L.</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson, Hiram</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Judges</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Judiciary</td>
<td>112, 163, 164, 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keating, Edward</td>
<td>118, 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keller, Morton</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kelly, Martin</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kent County, MI</td>
<td>78, 216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Key, V. O., Jr.</td>
<td>8, 143, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>La Follette, Robert M.</td>
<td>6, 159, 180, 183, 184, 185, 188, 194, 195, 230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor issues</td>
<td>49, 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake County, Co</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lansing, MI</td>
<td>91, 196, 219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Las Animas County, CO</td>
<td>38, 122, 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laurie, Annie</td>
<td>18, 21, 61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawyers</td>
<td>40, 42, 93, 94, 95, 101, 164, 192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leadville, CO</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lenawee County, MI</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lentz, Carl</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lieutenant governors</td>
<td>See minor state offices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln, Abraham</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lippmann, Walter</td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

liquor, 44, 70, 114, 197
literary bureau, 74
local autonomy, 26, 123, 140, 142, 146, 149, 216
local offices, 32, 73, 74, 80, 103, 134, 199, 223, 226, 229
and ticket-splitting, 130
Los Angeles, CA, 21, 29, 42, 88, 97, 112, 114, 122, 142, 169
Luce, Cyrus G., 55, 82
lumber industry, 14
lumbermen, 220
machine politics, 96, 101
machinists. See skilled workers
Maine, 6
Manhattan, 166
Manhattan Club, 141
Markham, Henry H., 168
Marquette County, MI, 118
Massachusetts, 230
maverick candidates. See candidates, bolting
McDonald, J. R., 79
McKay, Capt. J. A., 35
McLeod Plan, 216
McMillan, James, 212
Merriam, Charles Edward, 5, 195
Methodists, 66, 68
Mexican Americans, 15, 37, 39
and direct primary, 224
Michigan, 68, 69, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 81, 89, 91, 100, 102, 125, 134, 141, 191, 195, 201, 226, 227, 228, 231
balanced tickets, 138
competition for governor, 55, 77, 83
competition for minor state offices, 57, 84
contesting delegations, 154
defining party affiliation, 116
delegate apportionment, 23
Democratic state convention, 42
Democratic Party, 177, 218
direct primary legislation, 100, 188, 196, 211, 212, 216, 217, 218, 220, 247
direct primary referendum, 195
Grange, 196
Greenback Party, 14, 53
hospitality suites, 44
mine owners, 182
minor state offices, 57
outlawing vote fraud, 163, 164
profile, 14, 15
public opinion, 197
regulating convention system, 167, 173, 178, 180
Republican State Convention, 49, 51, 55, 68, 86, 90, 97, 99, 100, 118, 126, 148, 152, 190, 212, 216
rules and traditions, 46, 120
state convention, 43, 55
temporary officers, 32
two term rule, 134
urban, 225
Michigan Club, 75
Milholland, John E., 160
Milwaukee, WI, 159
miners, 220
mining, 14, 15, 16, 218
Minneapolis, MN, 194
Minnesota, 207, 220
minor state offices, 79, 80, 83, 135, 136, 217, 218
competition for, 56, 84
term limits, 134
mobilization campaign, 103
money, 72, 114, 180, 189, 190, 191, 229
Monmouth County, NJ, 134
Morrow, William M., 83
Mosher, C., 68, 69
Moynahan, James A., 132
Mugwumps, 114
and ballot reform, 165
Murphy, Franklin, 207, 209
Muskegon County, MI, 216
Napa County, CA, 87
National Conference on Practical Reform of Primary Elections, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 185, 192, 194
National Municipal League, 180, 181, 184, 194, 196
National Primary Election League, 162
Neadeau House, 72
Nevada City, CA, 42, 51
New Deal, 6
New Idea movement, 207
New Institutionalism, 8, 9
New Jersey, 49, 67, 69, 70, 81, 86, 105, 110, 134, 143, 182, 186, 226, 227, 231
Index

American-Africans, 12
apportionment, 59
bolting candidates, 124
Colored Republican State Committee, 58
competition for governor, 35, 77, 83
competition for minor state offices, 57
contesting delegations, 154, 156
delegate apportionment, 23
democratic State Convention, 51, 86, 109
direct primary legislation, 110, 156, 158, 169, 205, 207, 209, 210, 211, 246
gubernatorial competition, 54
outlawing vote fraud, 163
People’s Lobby, 197
primary Reform Commission, 207, 209
profile, 12, 14
regulating convention system, 169, 173, 180
Republican State Convention, 46, 47, 48, 86
rules and traditions, 120
rural, 225
selecting state delegates, 26
state convention, 43, 55
urban, 225
New Jersey state fair, 75
New Mexico, 224
New Orleans, LA, 159
New York, 6, 85, 161, 185, 199
New York Board of Trade and Transportation, 158
New York City, 159
Newark, NJ, 12, 39, 48, 92, 105, 107, 108, 146, 211, 229
Niles, MI, 47
nonpartisan elections, 233
O’Donnell, T. J., 67
Oakland, CA, 89, 164
office caucus, 225
office seeks the man, 54, 63, 65, 73, 103
Ontonagon County, MI, 35
open primary. See primaries: open
Orange County, CA, 73
Orman, James B., 220
Osborn, Chase S., 77, 201
Osceola County, MI, 75
Pacific Grove, CA, 88
parades, 146
Pardee, George C., 87, 88, 89, 91
parlor caucuses, 28
party affiliation, 116, 209
defining, 195
party period, 3
patronage, 38, 97, 99, 105
Peavey, Angenette J., 136
Perkins, George C., 29
personal liberty, 41
Philipp, Emanuel L., 230
Placerville, CA, 47
platforms, 33, 44, 47, 49, 50, 55, 58, 59, 60, 63, 85, 168, 218, 230, 231
and direct primary, 100, 210, 211, 216, 221, 223
commitee, 46, 48
policemen, 118
political clubs, 27, 28, 60, 103, 104, 141
political machines, 109, 112, 182, 184, 203, 233
political parties
and democracy, 6
as public entities, 166, 198, 234
attitudes toward, 60
U.S. contrasted with Europe, 7
Politicians Hill, 75
Populist Party, 12, 15, 96, 196
and regulating convention system, 177
Port Huron, MI, 32
Porter Law, 3, 25, 163, 180
postal primary plan, 168
pre-primary assemblies, 8, 221, 224
primaries, 26, 67, 72, 74, 101, 104, 105, 110, 146, 158, 160
administrative costs, 175
and ticket-splitting, 124
arranging a slate, 29
call for, 111, 116, 140
campaign expenses, 191
closed, 178, 179, 194, 198, 205, 209, 226
primaries (cont.)
contested, 78

crossover voting, 108, 116, 117, 118, 123, 179
hours, 111, 142, 173, 232
open, 194, 216, 218
polling places, 28
turnout, 6, 30, 31, 32, 60, 101, 102, 108, 117, 147, 168, 180, 184, 185, 225, 227, 232
urban, 28
vote buying, 116
voting procedures, 29, 30, 108, 232

Princeton, NJ, 87
professionals, 40, 42, 93, 94
programme, 71, 91, 101, 199
progressive movement, 6, 16, 181, 234
progressive reforms, 5
prohibition, 48, 49, 68
Prohibition Party, 196
protection. See tariff
Providence, RI, 159
proxies. See delegates
Public Service Corporation, 182
public utilities, 182

Pueblo, CO, 35

railroads, 102, 182
Ranney, Austin, 3, 193
ratification meetings, 58
Record, George L., 70, 158, 183, 185, 186, 207, 209, 211
Red Bluff, CA, 89
reformers, 159
on political machines, 182
on political parties, 182, 197
rationale for direct primary, 160, 233, 234
Republican League, 159, 161, 197, 217
Republican Party, 234
and African-Americans, 36, 37, 38
and direct primary, 161, 190, 207, 209, 210, 211, 217, 218, 220, 223
and party run direct primary, 216
and regulating convention system, 177, 178, 245

appointment, 22
competition for governor, 54, 83
competition for minor state offices, 57, 84
contesting delegations, 154
delegate profile, 39, 42, 94, 95
on vote fraud, 163
party administered direct primary, 144, 145, 146
rules and traditions, 116, 122, 134, 147, 148, 218
temperance, 48, 49
republicanism, 21, 60, 61, 62, 103, 234
respectable citizens, 49, 99, 112, 160, 175, 184, 233
revenue agents, 125
Ricardo, John T., 75, 79
Roosevelt, Theodore, 15, 113, 160
rotation in office. See term limits
rules and traditions, 59, 61, 132, 139
county conventions, 119
inadequacy of, 120, 123
primaries, 26
primaries and caucuses, 110
state conventions, 46, 55, 148, 149, 150, 152, 153, 157
undermined, 148
rural, 23, 139, 143, 146, 173, 210, 212, 220, 225
opposition to direct primary, 230

Sacramento, CA, 1, 3, 10, 21
salesmen. See white collar workers
saloon keepers. See small retailers
saloons, 40, 113
delegates, 92
primaries, 167, 169
San Joaquin Valley, CA, 79
San Jose, CA, 18, 44, 56, 97
Schattschneider, E. E., 7
Schurman, Jacob Gould, 228
Schurz, Carl, 159
Schofield, Edward, 159
semi-skilled workers, 40, 94, 241
Sewell, William, 70
Seymour, James M., 91, 105, 107, 109, 229
Shafroth, John F., 152, 223, 229
Selden, Charles Douglas, 118
Shiawassee County, MI, 69
silver issue, 15, 48
Silver Republicans, 177
skilled workers, 40, 41, 93, 95, 100, 241
small retailers, 41, 93, 94, 100
Index

Smith, James Jr., 70, 105
smoke filled rooms, 70
Socialist parties, 16, 196
Sopris, E. B., 82
South Dakota, 6
South Orange, NJ, 159
Southern Pacific Railroad, 89, 182, 204
Southern states, 8, 11, 159, 193, 228
Spahr, Charles B., 184
spectators, 18
speeches, 20, 33, 46, 60
acceptance, 55, 56, 57, 86
campaign, 75, 77, 80, 201
nominating, 50, 51, 56, 134, 135
Speer, Robert W., 223
St. Clair County, MI, 152
stalwarts, 180, 186, 188, 191, 203
Stanford, Leland, 62, 64
state committees, 21, 25, 44, 141, 148
chair, 45, 127
rules and traditions, 147
selected, 58
women representatives, 149
state conventions, 11, 74, 81, 92, 95, 101, 110, 135
apportionment, 225, 230
as deliberative bodies, 67, 199, 229, 232
call for, 21, 25, 46
campaign, 42, 51, 121
date, 21
decor, 44
decor, 44
endorse direct primary, 203, 216, 221, 232
preparations, 43
proceedings, 18
shortened, 86
site, 21
temporary officers, 46, 120
state treasurers. See minor state offices
Stearns, Justus S., 91
Stoneman, George, 56, 70
Straits of Mackinac, 14, 218
Straus, Oscar L., 162
Summers, Mark, 166
superintendent of public instruction. See
minor state offices
system of 1896, 15, 84, 144, 179, 225
Tabor, Horace A. W., 152
tariff, 47, 48, 49, 182
teamsters. See semi-skilled workers
telegraph, 102
telephones, 102
Teller, Henry M., 140
temperance. See prohibition
term limits, 54, 132, 133, 139, 217, 231
third parties, 9, 11, 131, 132, 162
and ballot reform, 165
and direct primary, 196, 217, 227, 230
Thomas, Charles S., 150
ticket peddlers, 114, 126, 127, 131, 132, 231
tickets. See ballots
ticket-splitting, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 226
Toledo, OH, 159
town committees, 103, 140
trades, 20, 65, 71, 89, 91, 101, 188
treachery, 126, 131, 139, 145
Trenton House, 70
Trenton, NJ, 28, 86, 127
Trinidad, CO, 129
Tulare County, CA, 92
Turner, James M., 126
turnout. See primaries
Union Party, 1
unit rule, 25, 90, 97, 109, 120, 123
University of Chicago, 180
University of Michigan, 180
unskilled workers, 40, 94, 241
Upper Peninsula, MI, 14, 49, 77, 138, 218
urban, 23, 49, 74, 77, 78, 92, 94, 95, 99, 101, 110, 141, 159, 169, 178, 203, 212, 216
county committees, 140
urbanization, 11, 145
and direct primary legislation, 205, 210, 212, 216, 217, 220, 224, 225, 245, 246, 247, 248
and regulatory legislation, 178
veterans, 135
violence, 3, 107, 108, 184
vote buying, 114
vote fraud, 107, 109, 112, 113, 114, 160, 161, 167, 230
general election, 165
laws outlawing, 163, 234
laws unenforced, 164
vote swapping, 128
voter registration, 6, 211, 233
voting booths, 146, 165, 216

Waldby, William H., 65
Walken, Geo. B., 69
ward committees, 103, 140, 141
Ware, Alan, 5, 9, 144
Warner, Fred M., 97, 111, 217
Wayne County, MI, 73, 76, 79, 91, 141, 212, 216, 248
Webster, Daniel, 189
Werts, George T., 52, 207
Whig Party, 60, 234
white collar workers, 40, 94, 95, 100, 241
white primary, 11, 228
White, Stephen M., 51, 132
Wight, Frederick D., 82

Wilson, Woodrow, 86, 211
Wisconsin, 6, 159, 180, 195, 230
Wolcott, Edward O., 97
Wolsey, Thomas, 67

women
as delegates, 90, 92, 95, 96, 99, 136, 138
as spectators, 20, 44
as ticket peddlers, 127
on state committees, 149
voters, 11

women’s suffrage, 6, 15, 92
Woodbury, NJ, 26
Workingmen’s Party, 16, 25, 63, 141
worst citizens, 160
Wright–Stanton bill, 204

Yosemite Club, 141