

Index

Boldface items provide an introductory definition of the term.

- Afrikaans 2
 algebraic **8**
 Allen, C. 117, 118, 120
 Al Sayyid Bedouin Sign Language 2, 157
 American Sign Language 152, 155
 analogy 26, 31, 169
 anaphor 59–61, 85
 Anderson, S. R. 4
Anglo-Saxon Chronicle 116, 128, 129, 130,
 131, 132, 135
 Arabic 1
 Austen, Jane 101
 Axel, R. 5
- Baker, M. A. 11
 Bavelier, D. 163
 Bean, M. 128, 131, 132
 Bejar, S. 108
 Berbice Dutch 145–147
 Berwick, R. C. 75, 85, 164
 Bickerton, D. 140, 141, 148, 153
 binding 57–61, 84
 birdsong 4, 158
 Black English Vernacular 105
 Bloomfield, L. 19, 31, 35, 36
 Bobaljik, J. D. 102
 Bopp, F. 20, 30
 Brazilian Portuguese 102
 Briscoe, E. 164
 Brugmann, K. 29, 30, 33
 Buck, L. 5
- Campbell, A. 94
 Campbell, L. 175, 176, 178
 Canale, M. 132
 cases 106–110, 115–116
 abstract 115, 118
 catastrophe 93, 135, 158
 Celtic 23
 Cessa 76
- Chambers, J. K. 163
 Chaucer, Geoffrey 117, 119
 Chaudenson, R. 140
 checking theory 106, 107
 chemistry 10–11
 Chinese 1, 18, 49, 102, 105
 Chomsky, N. 7, 58, 64, 66–70, 74, 75, 80, 92,
 113
 cladograms **22**, 24, 25, 169, 170
 Clahsen, H. 127
 Clark, R. 73–77
 clause-union 127, 130, 151
 clitic **51–52**, 118, 136, 178
 Cohen, G. A. 36
 comparative method 24, 173, 174
 complement **46**, 47–48, 49, 51, 54, 80, 124
 complementizer 45, 50, 83
 compositionality 43
 contact 25, 35, 137, 151
 Coppola, M. 156
 copula 100–101
 Cornish 2
 correspondences 21, 29, 173, 175, 179
 Crago, M. 5
 Crain, S. 159
 creoles 15, 138, 139–152
 critical period 15, 162
 Crystal, D. 6, 101
 cues 14, **78**, 81, 86, 97–100, 111, 125, 127,
 129, 131, 144, 145, 146, 165
 expression of **78**, 80, 97–100, 106, 130, 134,
 165
 cue-based acquisition 78–82, 146, 158
 Curtiss, S. 159, 162
- Danish 22, 104, 105, 109
 Dante 20, 22
 Darwin, C. 20, 22, 30, 36
 Davies, A. M. 29
 Dawkins, R. 167

- DeGraff, M. 140
 Delbrück, B. 33, 172
 deletion 45–57, 110
 determiner phrase (DP) 42, 55, 59, 80, 119
 determinism 85
 directionality 33–35, 38, 87, 164, 169, 173, 177, 178, 179
 Dixon, R. 38
do 98–99, 104, 166
 domain 59, 125
 Drescher, B. E. 70, 73, 74, 78, 81, 85
 drift 37
 Dutch 22, 49, 108, 123, 125, 145, 148, 149
- E-language 7, 12–13, 15, 32, 38, 69, 70, 76, 81, 87, 89, 96, 112, 151, 158, 161–164, 170, 184
 Ekwall, E. 121
 endangered languages 1–2
 ethnologue 1
- Fikkert, P. 81
 Finnish 123
 Fischer, O. 120
 Fitness Metric 73–76
 Fodor, J. D. 70, 71, 78
 FoxP2 5
 French 49, 75, 90, 97, 102, 143, 144, 150, 173
 Friedrich, P. 174
 Frisch, K. von 3
- Galilean style 11
 gapping 48, 49, 50, 55, 83
 Gelderen, E. van 38, 177
 genetic algorithms 73, 81
 genitives
 objective 54–55, 84
 split 114–122
 genotype 45, 46
 German 4, 22, 77, 82, 108, 123, 127, 162, 170
 Germanic 22, 26–29
 Getty, M. 94
 Gibson, E. 70, 76, 78
 glia 5
 Goethe, J. W. von 9
 Goldin-Meadow, S. 80, 82, 153, 155, 158
 Gopnik, M. 5
 Gorrell, J. H. 132
 Gothic 27, 28
 gradualness 13
 grammars 6, 7–10, 13, 87–110, 181
 grammaticalization 37–38, 101, 165, 177–178
 Grassmann, H. 27, 173
 Great Vowel Shift 32
 Greek 28, 123
- Greenberg, J. H. 24, 37, 123, 173
 Grimes, B. F. 1
 Grimes, J. E. 1
 Grimm, J. 21, 26–29, 30, 32, 34
- Haitian creole 142, 150
 Hall, R. 140
 Harris, A. 175, 176, 178
 Haspelmath, M. 178
 Hawkins, J. 123
 heavy DP shift 49, 54, 84
 herring gulls 3, 12
 Hiltunen, R. 132
 historical relationships 21–26, 87, 169, 170–171, 181–183, 184
 historical laws 29, 30, 36, 37, 87
 historicism 35, 36, 37
 Hock, H. H. 175
 Hockett, C. F. 29
 Hoenigswald, H. 29
 homology 26, 169
 honeybees 3
 Hopper, P. 177
 Hróarsdóttir, Þ. 124, 135
 Hubel, D. 81
 Humboldt, W. von 3, 7, 102, 110, 158, 163, 184
 Hyams, N. 81
- I-language 7–12, 18, 66, 78, 79, 88, 96, 151, 161, 162–164, 184
 Icelandic 19, 108, 123, 135
 idealizations 18, 88
 Ijo 145
 inflection 47, 53, 91, 95, 98
 inflection phrase (IP) 47
is reduction 7, 9, 83
 Italian 75, 102, 104, 143, 173
- Janda, R. D. 38, 161, 177
 Japanese 24, 105, 123
 Jeffers, R. 175
 Jerne, N. K. 4
 Jespersen, O. 34, 116, 117, 119
 Jones, Sir William 20
 Joseph, B. D. 38, 161, 177
- Kato, M. 102
 Kaufman, T. 140
 Kaye, J. 78
 Kayne, R. S. 180
 Kegl, J. 156
 Kellner, L. 133
 Kemenade, A. van 131
 Kerswill, P. 163

198 Index

- Kiparsky, P. 38, 110, 123, 177
 Kita, S. 156
 Klein, W. 99
 Koenenman, O. 103
 Kohonen, V. 133
 Koopman, H. 142, 149, 151
 Koopman, W. 117, 120
 Korean 24, 105, 123
 Kouwenberg, S. 146
 Kroch, A. 93, 111, 134, 135, 136–138, 164
 Kuhn, T. 19, 29
- Laberge, S. 141, 151
 Labov, W. 162
 Lakoff, R. T. 114
 language
 capacity **2, 4**, 7, 37, 41, 49
 organ 10, 42, 45, 88
 use 12, 14, 88, 89, 100, 101, 110, 112–114, 122, 132, 134, 161–162
- Lasnik, H. 92
 Lass, R. 165
 Latin 2, 21, 22, 25, 109, 123, 171, 173, 175
 learnability 66
 learning 44, 49, 52, 54, 56, 58, 85, 143
 learning path 79
 degree-0 **79**, 125–134, 141, 145, 147
- Lees, R. 68
 Lehmann, W. P. 172, 174
 Lenneberg, E. H. 162
 Lewontin, R. C. 18
 Li, C. N. 173
 Lightfoot, D. W. 4, 20, 79, 92, 96, 97, 100, 104, 106, 111, 132, 145, 148, 175, 177
 Lilly, J. C. 3
 Longobardi, G. 181, 184
 Lorenz, K. 3
 Lumsden, J. 140
- Manually Coded English (MCE) 153–155
 markedness **142–144**, 151, 179–181
 Marler, P. 4
 Marx, K. 20, 22, 36
 Mayr, E. 165
 Meillet, A. 169–170, 171
 merger **47**, 61
 Middle English 94, 106, 117–122, 132
 Miller, D. G. 174
 Minimalism 65
 Minkova, D. 133
 modal auxiliaries 17, 90–96, 177
 modularity **8**
- More, Sir Thomas 93
 morphology 94–95, 101, 102–110, 115–123, 149, 153–155, 180
 Mufwene, S. 173
 Mustanoja, T. 117
 Muysken, P. 148
 Mylander, C. 153, 155
- Negrão, E. 102
 neogrammarians 29
 Nettle, D. 1
 Neville, H. J. 163
 Newmeyer, F. 38, 112, 177, 180
 Newport, E. L. 153, 155, 163
 Nicaraguan Sign Language 2, 156–158, 163
 Nichols, J. 38
 Niyogi, P. 164
 Norwegian 1, 18, 103, 104, 105, 109, 123
 Nostratic 24, 25, 168
 null subjects 102
 Nunnally, T. 117
- obsolescence 92, 101, 108
 Old English 94, 106, 115–116, 119, 128, 129, 137
 O’Neil, W. 118
 optionality 137
 Otani, K. 105
 Özyürek, A. 156
- Paṇini 19
 parameters 70, 75, 76, 78, 84, 102, 142, 146, 178, 181
 parsing 57, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 91, 97, 158
 Paul, H. 21, 30, 31, 87
 Pearl, L. 134, 164
 Pedersen, H. 31
 phenotype 45
 Phoenician 2
 Piattelli-Palmarini, M. 81
 pidgins 139, 156
 Pintzuk, S. 107–108, 134, 164
 Pires, A. 102
 Platzack, C. 106
 Popper, K. 67
 Portuguese 149, 173
 poverty of stimulus **9**, 43, 44–45, 46, 48, 54, 55, 57, 142, 144
 primary linguistic data (PLD) **9**, 10, 11, 14, 45, 56, 80, 89, 98, 127, 180
 pronouns 59–61, 85
 Proto-Indo-European (PIE) **22**, 23, 24, 27, 168, 172, 174
 Pulgram, E. 171

- Quirk, R. 94
- race 18
- Rask, R. 20, 26, 33
- reconstruction 167–183
- recursion 8, 40–41
- Renfrew, C. 38
- Rizzi, L. 75, 142–144, 179
- Roberts, I. G. 107–108, 144, 145, 148, 178, 179, 180, 181
- Robertson, I. 147
- Rodrigues, C. 102
- Rohrbacher, B. 103
- Romaine, S. 1
- Romance languages 21, 22, 123, 183
- romanticism 21
- Ross, J. R. 64, 91
- Roussou, A. 181
- Sankoff, G. 141, 151
- Sanskrit 19, 22, 28, 109, 172
- Sapir, E. 35, 37
- Saramaccan 142, 144
- Saussure, F. de 172
- Scandinavian 25, 94, 103, 118, 123, 137
- Schleicher, A. 22, 23, 30, 33, 169, 172, 176
- Schneider, E. W. 6
- Selkup 74
- Senghas, A. 156
- Shakespeare, W. 98, 101
- Sievers, E. 29, 34, 87
- signed languages 15, 152–157
- Singler, J. 142
- Singleton, J. 153
- Smith, N. S. H. 147
- Smolka, K.-D. 127
- Spanish 75, 102, 149, 173
- Sperry, R. 81
- Stammbaumtheorie* 22, 25, 38, 140
- Steever, S. 173
- Stockwell, R. P. 133
- Stokoe, W. 152
- subjacency condition 75, 79, 142–144, 179
- Sundquist, J. D. 109
- Supalla, S. 154–155
- Swedish 1, 18, 57, 81, 103, 104, 105, 106, 109, 123
- Taylor, A. 134, 135, 136–138
- Thomason, S. G. 140
- Thornton, R. 58, 77, 159
- Thorpe, W. H. 158
- Thráinsson, H. 106
- Tinbergen, N. 3, 11, 102, 122
- Tok Pisin 151
- Triggering Learning Algorithm (TLA) 70, 81
- Traugott, E. 177
- trigger 45, 70, 78, 83–86, 131, 142, 181
- typologists 37, 173, 174
- Universal Grammar (UG) 2, 4, 9, 10, 45, 46, 48, 57, 65, 78, 80, 93, 95, 111, 118, 120, 142, 144, 155, 165
- biases 145–148, 152, 181
- Vennemann, T. 37, 124
- Venter, C. 18
- V-to-I raising 96–100, 101, 103–106, 128, 144, 163, 180
- verb-second 78, 86, 125, 127, 135, 136–137, 149
- Verner, K. 28
- Vikner, S. 103, 104
- VP ellipsis 53, 84
- Walker, C. 173
- wanna* contraction 51–52
- Warner, A. R. 94, 96, 100
- Watkins, C. 24, 125, 174, 175
- Weinberg, S. 11
- Wellentheorie* 25, 169, 170
- Westergaard, M. 137
- Wexler, K. 58, 70, 76, 77, 78, 127, 145
- wh- questions 8, 47–49, 52, 75, 77, 83, 142, 144
- Whitman, J. 105
- Whitney, D. 31
- Wiesel, T. 81
- Williamson, K. 147
- Wrenn, C. L. 94
- Wurff, W. van der 135
- Yang, C. 164
- Zagona, K. 53
- Zgusta, L. 172