Changing White Attitudes toward Black Political Leadership

Despite the hopes of the civil rights movement, researchers have found that the election of African Americans to office has not greatly improved the well-being of the black community. By shifting the focus to the white community, this book finds that black representation can have a profound impact. Utilizing national public opinion surveys, data on voting patterns in large American cities, and more in-depth studies of Los Angeles and Chicago, Zoltan L. Hajnal shows that under most black mayors there is real, positive change in the white vote and in the racial attitudes of white residents. This change occurs because black incumbency provides concrete information that disproves the fears and expectations of many white residents. These findings not only highlight the importance of black representation; they also demonstrate the critical role that information can play in racial politics and point to the ability of at least some whites to change their minds about blacks and black leadership.

Zoltan L. Hajnal is an assistant professor of political science at the University of California, San Diego. He received his Ph.D. in political science from the University of Chicago. He has published articles in numerous journals, including the *American Political Science Review*, the *Journal of Politics, Urban Affairs Review*, and *Social Science Quarterly*. He received the American Political Science Association's award for Best Paper on Urban Politics. His research has been funded by the Russell Sage Foundation and the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation.

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Contents

Acknowledgments		<i>page</i> vii
	Introduction	I
I	Black Leadership: The Possibilities	14
2	The Transformation of the White Vote	38
3	The Transformation of White Attitudes	73
4	Learning Across Different Cities	91
5	Black Mayoral Leadership in Los Angeles	103
6	Black Mayoral Leadership in Chicago	123
7	Other Cases Where Information Could Matter	141
	Conclusion: A Tale of Caution and Hope	159
Statistical Appendixes		169
A: Appendix to Chapter 2		171
B: Appendix to Chapter 3		177
C	C: Appendix to Chapter 5	182
References		189
Index		213

v

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vii

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viii

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ix