# Table of Contents

About the Contributors  
page vii

Acknowledgments  

Prologue  
Donald Kennedy, Ph.D.  

Introduction: Principled Science  
Wendy Wagner, J.D., and Rena Steinzor, J.D.  

## PART I – FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Defending Clean Science from Dirty Attacks by Special Interests</td>
<td>Thomas O. McGarity, J.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Basic Science at Risk: Protecting the Independence of Research</td>
<td>Katherine S. Squibb, Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Publication Bias, Data Ownership, and the Funding Effect in Science: Threats to the Integrity of Biomedical Research</td>
<td>Sheldon Krimsky, Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Science and Subpoenas: When Do the Courts Become Instruments of Manipulation?</td>
<td>Paul M. Fischer, M.D.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## PART II – TRANSPARENCY AND HONESTY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>The Data Wars, Adaptive Management, and the Irony of “Sound Science”</td>
<td>Donald T. Hornstein, J.D.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Dual Legacy of Daubert v. Merrell-Dow Pharmaceutical: Trading Junk Science for Insidious Science
Carl F. Cranor, Ph.D.

Using Science in a Political World: The Importance of Transparency in Natural Resource Regulation
Holly Doremus, J.D., Ph.D.

Transforming Science into Law: Default Reasoning in International Trade Disputes
Vern R. Walker, Ph.D.

Two Models for Scientific Transparency in Environmental Law
David E. Adelman, Ph.D., J.D.

PART III – A PUBLIC INFRASTRUCTURE FOR SCIENCE

Politicizing Peer Review: The Scientific Perspective
David Michaels, Ph.D.

Politicizing Peer Review: The Legal Perspective
Sidney A. Shapiro, J.D.

The Government Role in Scientific Research: Who Should Bridge the Data Gap in Chemical Regulation?
John S. Applegate, J.D.

PART IV – RECOMMENDATIONS AND CONCLUSION

Conclusion: The Imperative of the Principles
Wendy Wagner, J.D., and Rena Steinzor, J.D.

Index