Aachen, 9
Acheson, Dean, 105
Adenauer, Konrad, 16, 46
military, German, 241
aircraft noise, 313
air force, German, 253–4. See Luftwaffe
Air Force, U.S., 44, 87
training, 260, 266
vulnerability, 41
AirLand Battle, 93
airspace, 53
Allen, Dollie, 180
Allied Control Council, 42
So viet Union boycott, 52
American Federation of Government
Employees, 304
Americanization, 17
American Women’s Club of Heidelberg,
170
Amerika-Haus, 153
Amt Blank, 242
Anderson, Robert B., 103
anti-Americanism, 334, 336, 338, 342–3
Arbeitsgemeinschaft Flugplatz Erbenheim,
319
Area Support Groups, 138
army, German. See Bundeswehr
Army, U.S.
Seventh, 62, 93, 106, 132
Articles of War, 216
Punitive Articles, 219
Ayers, Thomas, 318
Baden-Wuerttemberg State Homemakers
Fair, 170
Balck, Hans Hermann, 91
bases, military, 16, 39
closing of, 33
use of land, German, 29
Base Support Battalions, 138
Basic Law, 31
proclamation, 42
Baudissin, Wolf Graf von, 239
Berlin, 174
crime rate, 224
protection of, 53
Berlin Airlift, 39
Berlin blockade, 13, 134
Berlin Declaration, 38
Berlin Democratic Club, 308
Berlin Democratic Club v. Schlesinger,
308
Berlin Wall, 176
Besatzungsgeschädigte, 154
Beucker, Frank, 314
Bitburg, 45
black pride, 285
Blackstock, Paul, 244
Blank, Theo, 238, 248
Bonn Agreement, 147
Boyle, Joseph, 172
Brezhnev, Leonid, 115
Britain
military aid, 261
Bryan, B. M., 220
Index

Bundeswehr, 18, 58–9, 64, 70, 73–4, 78, 80, 237–8, 249
Army Structure, 5, 92
citizen soldiers, 92
clothing, 81
creation of, 49
defense strategy, 68, 90
military strategy, 83
nuclear armament, 65
nuclear strategy, 83
burden sharing, 100
Burtonwood, England, 44
Bush, George, 128
Bush, George W., 32
Campaign for Disarmament, 20
Carte Blanche, 82
civil-military advisory councils, 147
civil rights movement, US, 19
Clay, Lucius D., 12, 39, 48, 134, 152
civil-military relations, 147
children, military, 172, 184
delinquency, 180
Child Welfare Group, 163
Christmas, 166
Civil Affairs Officer, 147
civil-military relations, 147
civil rights movement, US, 19
Clay, Lucius D., 12, 39, 48, 134, 152
civil-military relations, 147
civil-military relations, 147
clubs, German-American, 152, 156
women’s, 156, 164, 168
Cold War
end of, 9
military strategy, U.S., 57
Collins, J., Lawton, 134
Committee for GI Rights v. Callaway, 307
Communities, military, 122, 124, 182
administration of, 138
Cold War, 135
cost of, 123
crime, 132
evacuation plans, 136
function, 123, 126, 133
function, morale, 130
function, symbolic, 133, 135
growth, 125
living conditions, 130, 132
organization of, 137
regulations governing, 138
risks of closing, 136
Congress, U.S., 115
deployment of troops, 101, 111
Great Debate, 98

Convention on the Presence of Foreign
Forces in the Federal Republic of
Germany, 21
Convention on the Relations between the
Three Powers and the Federal
Republic of Germany, 21
Convention on the Rights and Obligations
of Foreign Forces, 147, 206
Counter-Dissidence program, 305
court-martials, 202, 216, 223, 231
crime, 195, 198, 213
drug abuse. See drug abuse
German-American relations, effect on,
209
justice, military. See justice system, U.S.
perpetrators, 224
police reporting, 209
preventive measures, 202
punishments, 202
rape, 222, 224–5
rates, 195
response to, 200
types, 198, 223, 225
violence, 227
Criminal Investigation Division, 194, 221

Darmstadt, 26, 286
Davison, Frederic E., 280
Davison, Michael Shannon, 291
decentralization, 91
Defense Ministry, German
Wiesbaden airforce base, 327
Deutschlandbewegung, 335
Diehl, Hildebrand, 317, 319
Dillon, Douglas, 106
Diner, Dan, 332–3
dissent, 296, 299, 304, 309
protests, 312
responses to, 305, 309
dollar, U.S., 102
Germany, West, 113
gold exchange standard, 115
Domes, Horst, 316
Doughboys, 11
drug abuse, 288–91, 306
prevention, 293
responses to, 306
Dulles, John Foster, 66
Easely, Dorothy, 167, 170
Index

Ehard, Hans, 200
Eisenhower, Dwight D., 12, 44, 50, 103–4
redeployment of troops, 59
Erhard, Ludwig, 98, 108
European Command, 39
German-American relations, 144, 147
European Defense Community, 243, 253
exchange rate, 23
Exner, Achim, 318, 322, 328
families, military, 39, 161, 184
Berlin Wall, 176
financial hardships, 131
function, 177
function, symbolic, 135
government responsibility, 127
isolation, 181
risks of sending home, 136
risks to, 123
Federal Republic of Germany. See Germany, West
FighT bAck, 303
flexible response, 85
forts, 138
forward defense, 55, 59, 62, 66–7, 69, 72
Forward Strategy, 56
Four Ds, 12
France
defense strategy, West German, 69
NATO, 51
Franco-German Treaty, 106
fraternization, 233
ban, 13, 48, 128, 143, 225
Frauen Gruppe, 168
Friedenswoche, 26
Friendly Hand, The, 172
Fulda gap, 44, 62
Garlstedt, 125
German-American Advisory Councils, 202
German-American Club of Heidelberg, 168
German-American Women’s Club, 155
Germany
zones, American, 12
zones, troop deployment across, 43
Germany, West
airspace, 53
autonomy, 325
defense of, 56, 91
defense strategy, Cold War, 69
drug trafficking, 290
economy, 16
foreign exchange, 103
France, cooperation with, 69
military aid, 257–8, 261
military strategy, 62
nuclear strategy, NATO, 63
offset payments, 110–11
racism, 286
rearmament, 45, 76, 78
sovereignty, 336
troop reduction, reaction to, 108
withdrawal of troops, 28
Giessen, 124
Göttingen Manifesto, 20
Grafenwoehr Training Area, 33
Grasuwrzelrevolution, 331
Great Debate, 111
groups, organized interest, 153
Gulf War, 328
Hahn, 45
haircuts, military
regulations, 303
Handy, Thomas T., 144
Hartmann, Erich, 269
Heidelberg, 143, 148
financial support, American, 158
Friendship Week, German-American, 156
German-American clubs, 155
German-American cooperation, 151
interest groups, 153
Little America, 159
requisitioned property, 149, 159
Heidelberger Gesellschaft, 152, 155
Heidelberg, University of, 304
Heimat, 334
Heinl, Robert, 278
Heussinger, Gen, 64
Hickman, D. J., 182
Himmerod Memorandum, 55
Hodes, Henry, 49
Hodes Plan, 49
Hof corridor, 44
homes, American, 170
housing, military, 276
conditions, 179, 287
construction, 47
renovation, 294
shortage, 47, 178
Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Entry</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>153</td>
<td>Information Centers, U.S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>239</td>
<td>Innere Führung</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>243</td>
<td>perception of, American</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>245</td>
<td>Interessengemeinschaft der Besatzungsbetroffenen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>248</td>
<td>Intermediate Range Nuclear Forces Treaty, 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>245</td>
<td>Iraq War effect on military bases, 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>248</td>
<td>iron curtain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>252</td>
<td>Luftwaffe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>255</td>
<td>Americanization, 268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>259</td>
<td>nuclear weapons, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>264</td>
<td>rearment, 258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>266</td>
<td>strategy, 255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>266</td>
<td>training, 259, 262, 264–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>299</td>
<td>Little Rock, USS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Joint Chiefs of Staff Directive 1067, 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87</td>
<td>court-martials discrimination, 283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>88</td>
<td>court-martials jurisdiction, 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87</td>
<td>court-martials reforms, 293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>88</td>
<td>court-martials sexual crimes, 229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>91</td>
<td>Kielmansegg, Johann Adolf Graf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98</td>
<td>Kissinger, Henry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>Koordinationsausschuß der Friedensbewegung</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102</td>
<td>Krefeld Appeal, 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>104</td>
<td>Krieg Resident Offices, 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>106</td>
<td>Kultur, 334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>109</td>
<td>Little Americas, 16, 47, 122, 159, 182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>111</td>
<td>Mansfield, Mike</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>114</td>
<td>Americanization, 268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>115</td>
<td>nuclear weapons, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117</td>
<td>Marshall Plan, 98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>119</td>
<td>Maus, Hans-Michael, 318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120</td>
<td>Mechant, Walter, 133, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>122</td>
<td>Mellenhchin, Hans von, 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>124</td>
<td>McNamara, Robert, 67, 106, 111, 177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>124</td>
<td>Merner Barracks, 275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>125</td>
<td>military, demographic, 245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>125</td>
<td>military, German, 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129</td>
<td>American input, 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131</td>
<td>tradition, 246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>135</td>
<td>military posts, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>135</td>
<td>military, U.S., 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>138</td>
<td>aid, 257, 261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>140</td>
<td>basing policy, 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>142</td>
<td>cost, troop, 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>144</td>
<td>deliquency, 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>147</td>
<td>deployment, peacetime, 44, 98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>147</td>
<td>deployment reasons, 57, 97, 100, 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>147</td>
<td>discipline issues, 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>148</td>
<td>dissent. See dissent drug abuse. See drug abuse economic impact, 16, 29, 158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>148</td>
<td>foreign exchange costs, 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>153</td>
<td>fraternization haircut regulations, 303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>153</td>
<td>history, 246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>155</td>
<td>influence, German, 246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>156</td>
<td>legal status, German, 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>159</td>
<td>living standards, 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>177</td>
<td>marriage regulations, 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>181</td>
<td>modernization, 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>185</td>
<td>morale issues, 275</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

morality, 227
organizational challenges, 278
press, 280
protests, 287
race relations, 18, 281–7, 292
racism, 277
redeployment, 2004, 140
relationship with Germans, 14
strategy, 86
strategy, Cold War, 57, 67, 82
troop levels, 9, 72
troop quality, 110
troop reductions, overseas, 96, 107
unions, 304
withdrawal from Europe, 28, 328
morality, 227
Movement for European Nuclear Disarmament, 337
Mutual and Balanced Force Reductions, 337
Mutual Defense Assistance Act, 257
Mutual Defense Assistance Program, 257
Narcotic Agreement, 290
National Security Action Memorandum, 270, 108
nationalism, 334, 336
NATO, 15
armies, 88
Carte Blanche, 20, 61
crisis of 1966, 55
defense strategy, 56, 58
defense strategy, Cold War, 69
Emergency Defense Plan, 1956, 61
Emergency Defense Plan for Central Europe, 1958, 64
French withdrawal, 51, 112
Germany, West, 43
MC 48, 59
modernization, 311
nuclear deterrence, 61
nuclear strategy, 63, 66, 84
nuclear weapons, 20
protests, 336, 338
Neinhaus, Carl, 151, 157
Nelson, Daniel J., 274
New Approach Group, 58
New Look doctrine, 50
Nixon, Richard, 113, 115, 170, 288
No Reactivation of Wiesbaden Air Base, 316
Norstad, Lauris, 66
North Atlantic Council, 50
nuclear weapons, 20, 50, 84
air force, 255
atomic demolition munitions, 70
def deterrence, 57, 61
evacuation logistics, 65
popular opinion, 64
protests, 26, 330
Nuremberg, 275
Occupation Statute of 1949, 204
Office of the High Commissioner, 42
Office of the Military Government of the United States, 38, 42, 218
offset agreement, 105, 110, 112
Olais, Raymond, 301
Operation Kinderlift, 175
Otis, Glenn, 321
Paris Agreements
effect on German-American relations, 157
Paskerbis, Gudrun, 172
Pax Americana, 5
Pax Britannica, 5
peace movement, American, 332
peace movement, German, 330
anti-Americanism, 334, 340, 342
blockades, 339
influences, American, 341
nationalism, 333, 340
nonviolence, 343
types, 337
Pentagon
military, German, 244
Persons, Wilton B., 284
Pirmasens, 43
police, German, 21, 190, 194, 203, 206–8, 211
crime reporting, 209
jurisdiction, 204
police, military, 194, 206
Polk, James, 291
press, 278
crime coverage, 199
newspapers, underground, 297
relations, German-American, 154
property
confiscation, 39
requisitioned, 39, 148, 154, 159
prostitution, 206
race relations, 299
Radford, Arthur W., 101
Radford Plan, 60, 63, 101
radio stations, 17
Rall, Gunther, 252
Ramstein, 45
Ramstein Air Base, 33, 45
Red Army Faction, 25, 342
Renn, 30
relations, German-American, 49, 72, 143, 145, 165
class issues, 152
communities, military, 182
crime, 209
protests, 154
reorientation policy, 146
Requisitioning. See property, requisitioned
Resident Officers, 146
restaurants
Anti-American policies, 22
Revolutionäre Zellen, 334
Rhine General Depot, 43
Rhine-Issel line, 61
Rittelmeyer, Hilde, 324
Robertson, A. Willis, 176
Roetgen, 9
Rohrbacher Bauern, 153
Rumsfeld, Donald, 30
Rusk, Dean, 109
Schmidt, Helmut, 116, 290
Scholz, Rupert, 322, 326
schools, 173
Schuman, Robert, 43
Sembach, 45
sex, 226
Sheppard Air Force Base, 266
Smith, Margaret Chase, 179
South Korea
stationed Americans, 8
Soviet Union
army, 41, 87–8
defense against, 56
Spangdahlem, 45
State Department
troop reductions, 107
Status of Forces Agreement, 5
Steinhoff, Johannes, 264

Stoltenberg, Gerhard, 326–7
Strauss, Franz Josef, 83
Struggle Against Atomic Death, 20
Stunde Null, 74
supply routes, American, 41
Supreme Allied Commander Europe, 44
surveys, public opinion, 48, 60
Task Force on the Administration of
Military Justice in the Armed Forces, 283
terrorism, 25
Thompson, E. P., 336
Training and Doctrine Command, 89
Treu, Reinhard, 27
Truman, Harry S., 44, 98, 100
Truppenvertrag, 147
Uniform Code of Military Justice
Article 15, 283
United States
balance-payments deficit, 106
as empire, 6
Germans in, 270
offset payments, 111
U.S. Army Air Defense School, 266
U.S. Group Control Council, 38
venereal disease, 226
Vietnam War, 31
dissent, 296
drug abuse, 288
Germany, effect on, 274
troop levels, effect on, 110
Vittrup, R. L., 177
weaponry, 87
Wehrmacht, 241, 250
perception, Western, 248
Westmoreland, William C., 278
White, James, 282
Wieczorek-Zeul, Heidemarie, 321, 323, 325
Wiesbaden, 312, 314, 318
Wiesbaden Air Base, 312–28
Williams Air Force Base, 266
wives, military, 162, 166, 184
behavior, 170
officers’, 168
### Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wohnungsnot, women</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>court cases, women, German</td>
<td>232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Americans, relations with,</td>
<td>225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>violence against, women</td>
<td>227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wörner, Manfred</td>
<td>315, 321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yalta Conference</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yom Kippur War</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zink, Harold</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zweibrücken</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>