

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-85099-5 - The Atlantic World: Europeans, Africans, Indians and Their Shared History, 1400-1900

Thomas Benjamin

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Abenakis, 310
 Acadians, 243–245, 494
 Acosta, José de, 281, 286
 Adams, Abigail, 534
 Adams, John, 435, 525, 539
Address to the Congress of Angostura, 606–607
 Africa, 24–35
 agriculture, 24, 25
 Akan kingdom, 33
 animal domestication, 34
 arts, 30
 Berbers in, 25
 Canary Islands chiefdom (*See* Canary Islands)
 colonization, 662
 Dyula, 82
 early descriptions of, 80–81
 economic/political development in sub-Saharan, 34–35
 endemic disease, 28–29, 35
 equatorial Central Africa state development, 33
 European disease, 35
 famine, 35
 forest-savanna edge state development, 28–29
 Ghana empire, 27
 hearth of civilization, 25
 herding in, 25
 hunting/gathering in, 33–34
 Igboo, 29
 Kongo kingdom (*See* Kongo kingdom)
 Koranic schools, 25
 literacy, 27
 Loango kingdom, 33
 Mali empire, 25–27, 81
 Moors in, 25
 Muslims in, 24–25
 Niger Delta chiefdoms, 33
 plant domestication, 34
 savanna state development, 25–28
 slaves, indigenous agricultural, 33
 as infantrymen/archers, 27
 as laborers, 27–28
 slave trade, indigenous, 28, 33, 35
 Songhay (*See* Songhay)
 South Africa chiefdom, 34
 Thirstland, 33–34
 trade in, 25, 29
 tribute systems, 33
 underpopulation, in sub-Saharan, 35
 Wolof, 81, 82
 Yoruba kingdom, 30. *See also* Angola, and Portugal; antislavery, and Africa; gender relations, in Africa; Portuguese imperium, in Africa; slavery; slave trade; West Africa
 African Trade Act, 487
 Africanus, Leo, 28, 75, 117, 331
 Age of Reason. *See* Enlightenment
 Age of Revolution
 Dutch patriot revolt, 539–542
 crushing of, 541–542
 Free Corps (popular militias), 540–541
 precipitating manifesto, 539–540
 independence of Brazil, 609–612
 inspiration of early revolutions, 518
 reasons for anti-slavery actions in Caribbean, 587–589
 revolutionary republicanism, 517
 and slavery, 518, 613. *See also* American Revolution; Enlightenment; French Revolution; Haitian Revolution; Spanish America revolutions
 agriculture
 expansion in 14th-century Europe, 38–39
 in pre-contact Africa
 irrigated, 24
 rain-fed, 25
 in pre-contact Americas, 19, 21
 chinapa, 17
 plant domestication, 22
 slash-and-burn, 21
 Ahuitzotl, 12
 Aimoré, 156
 Akan kingdom (Africa),
 Alaska, pre-contact sub-arctic/arctic, 21
 Álvares Cabral, Pedro, 96
 alcaldes mayors, 172
 aldeias, 203–204, 308, 667
 Alexander VI (pope), 214
 Alfonso I (Kongo; Mbemba A. Nzinga), 115–117
 Alfonso IV (Portugal), claims
 Canary Islands, 73
 Alfonso X (Castille), 163

Algonkian Indians, 242
 Algonquian, 20–21
 ethnography on, 289–290,
 292
 Allada, 339
 Allende, Ignacio, 599
 Almagro, Diego de, 150
 Alvarado, Pedro de, 138–139,
 144
 Alvares, Diego, 449
 American Revolution, 503–508,
 525–538
 anti-Federalists, 535
 Articles of Confederation,
 532
 beginning of, 505, 530
 Bill of Rights, 535–537
 Boston Massacre, 505, 528,
 529*i*
 Boston Tea Party, 528–529
 British diversion in West
 Indies/Florida, 506,
 537–538
 Continental Congress,
 505–506, 529–530, 531
 Declaration of Independence,
 531
 difference from French
 Revolution, 563–565
 dispute over taxes, 503–505
 Enlightenment influence on,
 527
 Federalist movement, 535
 foreign assistance, 505–507
 impetus for, 503–505,
 527–528
 Intolerable Acts, 505
 Native American assistance,
 507
 non-importation pact by
 colonists, 528
 peace negotiations, 508
 and political/social equality,
 533
 Proclamation Line of 1763,
 527
 Quartering Act, 527
 as radical, 525
 republicanism, 531–532
 rights of women, 533–534
 separation of powers, 532
 in southern colonies, 507–508
 Stamp Act, 503–504, 527,
 537
 Sugar Act, 503, 527
 surrender of British, 508
 as too democratic/egalitarian,
 534–535
 Townshend Duties, 504–505,
 528, 533, 537
 Americas, pre-contact, 6–24
 agriculture, 17, 19, 21, 22

animal domestication, 22
 Chavín culture, 7
 chiefdoms in, 18–22
 Anasazi, 19
 Carib, 19
 Cenú, 21
 Chibcha, 21
 Ciboney, 19
 conflict among, 20, 21–22
 Hohokam, 19
 Mississippian, 19–20
 Mogollon, 19
 Muisca, 21
 native Brazil, 21–22
 Pacaha, 19–20
 Taino, 18–19
 Tairona, 21
 Chimú Empire, 7
 confederacies, 21
 disease, 23
 fishing, 19, 21, 22
 gathering, 19, 22
 hunting, 19, 20–21, 22
 Inka empire, 7, 13–17
 ancestor worship, 16–17
 child sacrifice, 17
 Cuzco, 16–17
 tribute system, 14
 Mapuche, 22
 Maya, 7
 metals, 23
 Mexica Empire, 7, 10–13
 cosmology, 11–12
 Flowery Wars, 11
 human sacrifice, 12
 social stratification, 11
 Teotihuacan, 7, 10–11
 Triple Alliance, 10–11
 Moche culture, 7
 Native American languages, 6
 Olmec culture, 7
 population, 22–23
 population, regional c. 1492,
 23*t*
 similarity between
 Inka/Mexica Empires,
 17–18
 Tiahuanaco culture, 7
 Toltec culture, 7
 tools, 23
 trade, 10, 19, 21
 tribute system, 11, 14, 19
 Wari culture, 7
 writing/literacy, 23–24
 Amherst, Jeffery, 496, 497–499
 Amistad affair, 643
 Amsterdam
 port of, 230*i*. *See also* United
 Provinces of the
 Netherlands
 Anahuac (in the vicinity of the
 waters), 10
 Anasazi, 19
 violence among, 20
 Anderson, Karen, 425
 Anglo-Dutch wars, 260–261,
 475–476
 Anglo-Norman monarchy, 45
 Angola
 Dutch defeat in, 259–260
 intermarriage in, 436–437
 Angola, and Portugal, 192–197
 agriculture, 195–196
 clerical establishment, 195,
 196
 as colony of Brazil, 195
 council of local notables in,
 195
 donatário awarded, 119
 Dutch invasion, 124, 195
 government, 192–195
 Imbangala, 123
 Jesuits in, 123
 Luanda, 118, 122–123, 124,
 195
 military conquest of, 119,
 123–124
 missionaries, 118–119
 mulattos, 196
 Pende on arrival of
 Portuguese, 123
 puppet ruler, 123, 124
 slave trade, 118, 122–123,
 195, 196–197
 Spanish Habsburgs establish
 royal colony, 122
 tribute, 192
 Angolares, 191
 animal domestication, in
 pre-contact Americas, 22
 anker, definition of, 667
 antislavery, and Africa,
 654–658
 abolishment of legal status of
 slavery, 657
 British efforts to abolish
 slavery, 654–655
 economic consequences,
 656–657
 forced labor, 657
 increase in Central/southeast
 trade, 655–657
 slow demise of slavery/slave
 trade, 655–656, 657–658
 territories for liberated slaves,
 654
 antislavery, British and French,
 638–641
 abolition by Britain, 639–640
 antislavery movement in
 France, 640
 Dutch and antislavery, 641
 emancipation and French,
 640–641

Index

701

- religious motivation in Britain, 638
 slave revolts and Britain, 638–639
 slave revolts and French, 640
 antislavery, demise of American slavery, 1860s–1880s, 641–654
 Amistad affair effect on, 643
 antislavery movement in United States, 643–645
 black soldiers in Civil War, 645
 in Brazil, 649–654
 Civil War, 644–645
 consequences of election of Lincoln, 644
 cotton and, 641–642
 cotton boom effect on slavery, 641–642
 and Cuban independence, 646–648
 Dred Scott decision, 644
 Emancipation Proclamation, 645
 formation of Confederate States of America, 644
 Fugitive Slave Act, 644, 645
 industrial revolution effect on slavery, 641–642
 Kansas-Nebraska Act, 644
 Lincoln and, 644, 645
 Missouri Compromise, 643, 644
 Moret Law, 647
 resettlement of slaves in Africa/Haiti, 642–643
 Slave Power conspiracy, 644
 Spanish Abolitionist Society, 647
 Thirteenth Amendment, 645
 antislavery, revolutionary, 1770s–1804, 624–633
 American Revolution, 624–626
 abolition of slave trade, 625
 early emancipation laws, 625
 founding fathers and antislavery, 624–625
 slaves as soldiers in, 626
 southern states and antislavery, 625
 antislavery in Great Britain, 628–632
 abolition of slave trade, 631–632
 emergence of antislavery movement, 628–629
 freed slaves shipped to Sierra Leone, 632
 influence of other nations on abolitionism, 632
 popular support for antislavery movement, 629
 and Quakers, 628
 weakening of antislavery movement, 629–631
 Zong affair effect on, 629
 French Revolution, 626–628
 emancipation decree, 627
 Society of the Friends of the Blacks, 626–627
 antislavery, Spanish American, 1810s–1850s, 633–638
 abolition of slave trade, 634–636
 and Catholic Church, 633
 and Cortes of Cádiz, 634
 free womb laws, 634, 635, 636–637
 lessening need for slave labor, 633–634
 and Mexican Revolution, 634
 and slaves as soldiers, 635–636
 slow rate of emancipation, 637–638
 survival of slave systems, 637–638
 antislavery thought and opinion, 617–623
 capitalism effect on, 618
 Enlightenment philosophers on, 621–623
 moral consciousness, 617–618, 623
 political economists on, 623
 Protestants on, 619–621
 Quakers on, 619, 620–621, 623
 slavery as not permanent/natural, 618–619
 slavery harm to slaveholder/society, 623
 Antonil, André João, 410, 454
 Anzico, 117
 Anzilotti, Cara, 459
 aqueduct, stone in Teotihuacan, 10
 Arab astronomy texts, 84–86
 Arab mariners, 57
 Arabs, 25, 327
 Arawak speakers, 18–19, 22
arbitristas (Spanish reformers), 225
 Armas, Rumeo de, 119
 Aro, 339
 arroba, definition of, 667
 Articles of Pacification, 415
 Aruba, 130
 asientos, 344, 383, 667
 Askia Mohammed (Muslim king), 27
 astrolabe, 70, 71, 667
 Atahualpa, 146–148, 284, 439
 Atkins, John, 347, 351, 356, 391, 392
 Atlantic, first forays, 53
 Eric the Red, 54, 55
 into Greenland, 54
 into Iceland by Irish monks, 53–54
 into Labrador and Baffin Island, 54–55
 Norse raiders/settlers, 54
 into North America by Norse, 54
 Atlantic Africa Overseas Trade, 1680–1820, 341t
 Atlantic Mediterranean. *See* Near Atlantic
 Atlantic Ocean, 67–71
 early charts/maps of, 68–70
 map of Near Atlantic, 74, 74i
 maritime technology for exploring, 70–71
 Near Atlantic, 71–75
 reasons for opening of, 101–103
 wind-driven current system, 68
 winds and currents map, 69m, 70
 wind system, 68
 Atlantic System, 326
 Atlantic World
 fall of/rise of modern world, 661–666
 growth as result of European/African/Indian interactions, xxii
 Iberian/Native alliances, 158–159
 importance of Western Europeans in, xxi–xxii
 rise and fall of, xxii–xxiv
 shipping routes, c. 1750, 488, 489m
audiencias, 172
 Augustinians, 301
 in Mexica, 144
 in Peru, 303
 in Philippines, 301
 Austrian Netherlands, French Revolution influence on, 559–560
 Aveiro, João Alfonso, 84
 Ávila, Pedro Arias de, 130
 Azores, 73
 Aztecs. *See* Nahua
 Bacon, Francis, 239

- Bahamas, 129–130
 Bahia capitancy, 156, 386,
 388–389
 Balboa, Vasco Núñez de, 98
 ball courts, 18, 19
 Baltic Germans, 255
 Banda (Africa),
 bandeirantes, 204, 667
 bandeiras, definition of, 667
 baracoons, 349, 402
 Barbados
 account of Negroes of,
 404–406
 annual percent decline in
 slave populations, 408t
 indentured workers in, 256
 Jews in, 255
 planting English colony, 256,
 257–259
 reaction to American
 Revolution, 538
 sale of African slaves in,
 359–360
 sugar industry in, 256,
 391–393
 Barbot, Jean, 262, 337, 351,
 433–434
barcha (ship with oars), 71
 Barry, Boubacar, 369
 Battle of Jenkins Ear, 491
 Bayly, C.A., 661
 Bay of All Saints, 199i
 Beccaria, Marquis de (Cesare),
 520
 Bemoin (King), 88
 Benalcázar, Sebastian de, 149
 Benedictines, 199
 Benevente, Toribio de, 283
 Benguela Current, 68
 Benin, 29, 30, 33, 84, 112–114
 Bight of Benin, 262, 334,
 338–339, 357, 359, 365
 Berbers, 25, 28, 76, 327
 Berbice, 260, 511–513
 Bermuda, tobacco farms in,
 239
 Betanzos, Juan de, 16, 17, 18,
 284
 Biafra, as slave source, 262,
 339, 359
 Bight of Benin, 262, 334,
 338–339, 357, 359, 365
 Bight of Biafra, 262, 339, 359
 Black, Jeremy, 473–474
 Blackstone, William, 427
 Blake, William, 207
*The Bloody victories Obtained
 by the Iroquois over Our
 Hurons (Jesuit
 Relations)*, 315–316
 Bodin, Jean, 619
 Bolívar, Simón, 597, 601
*Address to the Congress of
 Angostura*, 606–607
 constitutionalism of, 607–608
 and liberation of slaves,
 588–589, 603
 portrait of, 608i
 on revolution, 567
 Bolivia (Upper Peru)
 end of slavery in, 641
 independence of, 602
 Bonaparte, Joseph, 512, 561,
 595–596
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 509,
 510–511, 557, 561, 591
 Bono (Africa),
 Bosman, Willem, 332, 336, 351,
 432, 434
 bossal/bozal, 401, 402, 667
 Boston Massacre, 505, 528,
 529i
 Boston Tea Party, 528–529
 Botero, Giovanni, 170
 Bourbon reforms, 589–590,
 596–597
 Boxer, C.R., 451
 Boyer, Jean-Pierre, 583–585
 Braddock, Edward, 494
 Bradford, William, 237
 Braithwaite, John, 409
 Brandão, Ambrósio Fernandes,
 450
 Braudel, Fernand, xxiv–xxv, 65,
 367
 Brazil, 197–205
 administrative supervision of
 church/state, 199–200
 African slave labor, 200
 Aimoré, 156
 Bahia capitancy, 156, 386,
 388–389
 Bahia capitancy, 198,
 200–201
bandeirantes, 204
 bilateral pattern of slave
 trade, 357
 candomblés in, 364–366
 coffee economy, 649
 conquest of coastal, 152–157
crioulos (mulattos), 203, 204
 crown capitancies, 153
 discovery of bulge of, 96
 division into states, 199
 Dutch defeat in, 259–260
 Dutch efforts at religious
 conversion, 312
 episcopate, 199
 ethnography on, 286–289
 French in, 153, 154–155, 197
 gold, 204, 205
 government, 197–199
 hunter-gatherers, 156
 Ilhéus capitancy, 156
 immigration to, 202
 independence of, 609–612
 created without revolution,
 609
 Dom João VI as ruler, 610
 Dom Pedro I as emperor,
 611–612
 Portuguese revolution and,
 610–611
 repression of independence
 movements, 609–610
 Indian slave labor, 153–154,
 156, 200, 204
 intermarriage, 153, 155, 203
 Jesuits in, 153, 155, 156, 199,
 203–204, 309–310
 Jews in, 202
 lurid scene of cannibalism,
 276i
mamelucos (mestizos), 203,
 204
 map of colonial, 201m
 map of Native and
 Portuguese, 152m
 missionaries, 203–204
 Paraíba capitancy, 156
 Paulistas, 204, 295–296
 Pernambuco capitancy, 155
 Pernambuco capitancy, 198,
 200
 plantations, 200–202, 205
 population of, 202t
 Portuguese alliances with
 Natives, 155, 156
 Portuguese claim to, 96–97
 Portuguese colonization, 153
 Potiguar, 155, 156
 pre-contact, 21–22
 quilombos (runaway slave
 communities), 203
 Rio Grande capitancy, 156
 royal governors, 198–199
 royal Indian policy, 156–157
 São Paulo capitancy, 295
 São Tomé capitancy, 156
 São Vicente capitancy, 198,
 200
 slavery, 649
 abolitionism in, 652–653
 delaying abolition with Rio
 Branco Law, 650–651
 emergence of antislavery
 movement, 650
 geographic reorientation
 of, 649–650
 revived antislavery
 movement, 651–653
 slave population,
 1798–1887, 649, 649t
 social class system, 202–203
 sugar economy, 153–154,
 191, 200–202, 295–296

Index

703

- Tupinambá, 154–155, 286–289
 Tupiniuin, 154–155
 westward expansion, 204–205. *See also* gender relations, in Brazil
 Brazilian *engenho* (sugar mill), 200–201, 387*i*
 brazilwood (red dyestuff), 96–97, 152, 197, 667
 Bristol, England, 97–98
 British Guiana, 398–399
 Brooks, Francis, 327
 Brown, Kathleen M., 421
 Bry, Theodor de, 439
 bubonic plague, 321–322
 buccaneers, 263–271, 667
 Dutch, 265
 French, 268–269
 in Jamaica, 264–265
 and Providence Island colony, 264
The Buccaneers of America (Exquemelin), 266–268
 Buenos Aires, 151, 205, 225, 502, 512, 601–602
 buen policía (law and order), 169–170
 Bull of Donation and Demarcation, 106
 Burke, Edmund, 528
 Cabeza de Vaca, Alvar Nuñez, 20
 caboclo, 450
 Cabot, John, 97–98, 228
 Cabot, Sebastian, 228
cacahuatl (chocolate), 448
 cacique, 175, 668
 Cadamosto, 80–81, 83
 Cadornega, António de Oliveira, 437
 cafuso, 450
 Cahokia, 19
 Cajamarca, 149
 Cakchiquel Maya, 144
 calba, 450
 Calhoun, John C., 643
 Calusas, of Florida, 18
Camara de Luanda, 195
 Canada
 French emigration to, 1670–1729, 462*t*
 gradual emancipation in, 629
 Jesuits in New France, 309–310
 pre-contact sub-arctic/arctic, 21
 Québec, 242, 478, 496, 497*i*, 505
 Seven Years War and, 494, 496–497, 502
 Canary Current, 68, 79
 Canary Islands, 73, 107–109
 Castile claim to, 73, 74
 Castile conquest of, 74, 107, 108–109
 Castile control of, 73, 76
 chiefdom, 24
 claims to control of, 73–74, 76, 107–108
 diversity among, 107
 epidemics in, 109
 Fuerteventura, 107
 Gomera, 107–109
 Gran Canaria, 107–108
 Lanzarote, 73–74, 107–108
 La Palma, 107
 missionaries, 107
 pre-contact, 24
 slaves in, 73, 75, 79, 381
 sugar production, 75, 380
 Tenerife, 107, 108
 Treaty of Alcáçovas, 74, 90, 108
 candomblés, in Brazil, 364–366
 cannibalism
 lurid scene from Brazil, 276*i*
 in travel
 narratives/travelogues, 278
 canoe-building, by Taino, 19
 Cantor, Norman, 375
 Cão, Diogo, 83–84, 114
 Caonabó (chief), 126, 127
capac hucha/capacocha (royal obligation), 17
 Capetian monarchy, 45
 Cape Verde Islands, 75, 80
 capitalism
 defining, 65. *See also* capitalism, and western Europe
 capitalism, and western Europe, 62–67
 industrial, 67
 Marxists/neo-Marxists, 63–64
 merchant capitalism, 65–67
 significance of
 endogenous/exogenous forces, 64–65
 society with market/market society, 67
 Weberians, 62–63, 64
capitão-mor, definition of, 668
 Capitulaciones de Santa Fe, 92–93
 captaincy
 in Brazil, 386
 definition of, 668
 caravels, 71, 79–80, 219, 668
 careen, definition of, 668
 cargo ships, ocean-going, 70–71
 Caribbean
 African slaves in, 129
 Cuba, 125, 129
 devastation of, 131
 disease in, 129
 emancipation of slaves in, 627
 map of Native and Spanish, 130*m*
 nonindigenous animals, 129
 protests against devastation of, 131
 right of conquest in, 132. *See also* Columbus, Christopher; individual country
 caribocas, 450
 Caribs, 19, 130, 278–279
 Carlos I (Spain), 161–162
 Carlos III (Spain), 590, 596
 Carlos IV (Spain), 590
 Carlos V (Spain), 139, 146, 171, 222, 223, 229–230
 Carlos VI (Spain), 595–596
 Carmelites, 199
 carracks, 92, 219, 668. *See also* nãos
Carrera de Indias, 216–217, 218–219, 668
 Cartier, Jacque, 101, 227, 236, 275
 Casa de Contratación, 216
 castas, 186, 599, 604–605, 668
 Castile
 and Caribbean, 125
 claim to Canary Islands, 73, 74
 conquest of Canary Islands, 74, 107, 108–109
 control of Canary Islands, 73, 76
 dynastic union with Aragón, 124–125
 financial support for expansion, 125
 state trading company at Seville, 125. *See also* Spanish imperium, making of
 Castillo, Bernal Díaz del, 279
 Catalan Atlas, 24–25, 36
 Catawbas, 313
 Cathay (China), 91, 668
 Cayenne, 257, 398–399
 Central Africa, in Early European era, 116*m*
 Central Mexico
 late 16th-century towns, 175*i*
 Spanish in, 144, 145
 Cenú, 21
 ceremonial mounds, Cahokia, 19
 Chaco Canyon, 19

- Champlain, Samuel de, 242, 298, 309
 Chanchan, 7
 Charles II, 477
 Charles of Ghent, xxvii
 Charles V (Holy Roman Empire), 98–100, 161–163, 166
 Charrúa, 151
 chartered companies, 238
 Chavin culture, 7
 Chiapa, 144
 Chibcha, 21
 Chichen Itza, 13
 Child, Josiah, 66
 Chile, 150
 Chimú Empire, 7
 China
 invention of magnetic compass, 70, 84
 maritime expeditions, 55–57
 slavery in, 35
 trade and,
 chinapa agriculture, 17
 Chipango (Japan), 91
 chip log and reel, definition of, 668
 Chocó, 151
 Chollolan, massacre at, 135–136
 Chontal Maya, 133
 Choquette, Leslie, 426, 461
 Christophe, Henri, 585, 587
 Chronicle of Cieza de León, 285*i*
 Ciboney, 19
 Cieza de León, Pedro, 284
cimarrones, definition of, 668
 circumnavigation, first, 98–100
 Clarkson, Thomas, 617–618, 629, 632
 Classic Era, in pre-contact Americas, 7
 Clerc, François de, 231
 cloth, 65, 81
 Cobo, Bernabé, 17, 178
 coca crop, 183
 Cocum, 145
 Code Noir, 393–394, 408
 Codex Telleriano-Remensis, 284
 Coelho, Duarte, 153
 coffee
 in Brazil, 649
 in Haiti, 649
cofradías, 302, 385–386, 668
 Colbert, Jean-Baptiste, 245, 257
 Colombo, Cristoforo. *See* Columbus, Christopher
 Colonia do Sacramento, 502–503
 colonial/modern dichotomy, 665–666
 colonies, planting, 236–263
 Anglo-Dutch wars, 260–261
 Baltic Germans and, 255
 Cayenne, 257
 chartered companies, 238
 Company of New France, 242–246
 Danish slave trade, 259–261
 Dutch Brazil, 251–252, 253
 Dutch defeat in Brazil and Angola, 259–260
 Dutch East India Company, 253, 259
 Dutch New West India Company, 248–253, 255, 259
 English and, 238–242, 254, 255
 English and Virginia Company, 238–240
 English Barbados, 256, 257–259
 English colonization of Ireland, 236–237
 English in Caribbean, 255–256
 English proprietary, 240–242
 failed colonies, 236
 French and, 242–246, 255, 256–257
 indentured servants in Virginia, 239
 Jamaica, 256
 Jamestown settlement, 238–240
 Louisiana, 246
 Maryland, 240–242
 Massachusetts Bay colony, 240
 New Amsterdam, 250
 New Holland (Brazil), 255
 New Netherlands Company, 248
 New Sweden, 251
 Plymouth plantation, 240
 Port Royal, 242
 Providence Island colony, 264
 Québec, 242
 Rhode Island, 240
 slave labor in Virginia, 239
 Surinam, 260
 Swedes and, 255
 tobacco farms in Bermuda, 239
 tobacco farms in Virginia, 239
 Columbus, Christopher, 60, 91–96
 brings sugarcane to Hispaniola, 383
 complaints about misgovernment, 128
 death of, 95–96
 destruction of La Navidad, 126
 on Española during first voyage, 126
 finds gold mines at Cibao, 126–128
 first voyage, 93–94
 fourth voyage, 95
 imposes tribute, 127
 royal commission, 92–93
 second voyage, 94
 settlement at Isabella, 126
 slave trade and, 127–128
 theory of, 91
 third voyage, 94–95
 writings about Indians, 278
 Columbus, Diego, 129
 Columbus, Ferdinand, 127
 Company of New France, 242–246
 Company of the Isles of America, 394
 compass, 70, 669
The Complete English Tradesman (Defoe), 486–487
 “Concerning Marriage and of Parental Duty”, 429–430
 concubines
 among plantation slaves, 413
 children of, 437, 449
 definition of, 669
 Indian women as, 439, 460
 native women as, 207
 slaves as, 331
 Condorcet, Marquis de, 519, 558
 Consulada de Seville (merchant houses), 216
 Continental Congress, 505–506, 529–530, 531
 Cooper, David, 467
 Coosas, of Georgia, 20
 Corrêa, Silva, 437
corregidores, 172
 corsaires
 Barbary, 327
 French corsaires and Portuguese, 231
 French corsaires and Spanish, 231
 French Huguenot, 226
 Lutheran and Spanish, 235
 Corte-Real, Gaspar, 98
 Corte-Real, Miguel, 98

Index

705

- Cortés, Hernando, 133–144
 alliance with Texcoco, 140
 alliance with Tlaxcala, 134, 139
 alliance with Totonacs, 134
 arms and ships, 140
 booty, 136
 disease effect on enemies, 140, 141
 encomienda distribution, 144
 encomiendas, 171
 entry into Valley of Mexico, 136
 gold looting, 141
 Indian allies of, 135–136, 139, 140, 141
 Indian women as gifts to, 440
 at Ixtlapalapan, 140
 massacre at Chollolan, 135–136
 Moteucçoma pays tribute to, 133
 myth of, as god, 135
 native massacre at Tenochtitlán, 141
 personal view of Mexica, 275
 rape of Indian women by men of, 439
 and results of massacre by Alvarado, 138–139
 royal contract, 133–134
 Tenochtitlán
 native massacre at, 141
 rebuilding of, 144
 resides at, 136
 siege/conquest of, 139–141
 temporary defeat at, 139
 wounding/capture of, 141
 writings on Indians, 279
 Cosa, Juan de la, 96
 cosmology, in Mexica Empire, 11–12
 coureurs de bois, definition of, 669
 Coventry, William, 477
 Covilhã, Pero da, 84
 creoles, in plantation complex, 401–402
criollo, 186, 596, 669
 Cromwell, Oliver, 256
 Crusades, 40, 58
 Cuba, 125, 129
 Chinese workers in, 648
 Havana marketplace, 168i
 independence of, 646–648
 patronato system in, 648
 slave population, 1795–1860, 646t
 as Spanish port, 217
 wage labor in sugar industry, 648–649
 warning letter to Indians of, 131
 Cugano, Quobna Ottobah, 330, 353, 355–356, 417
 Cuneo, Michele de, 438–439
 Curaçao, 130, 254, 260, 586–587
curacas, 175
 Curtin, Philip, 366
 Cuzco, 16–17
 ancestor worship at, 16–17
 architecture at, 16
 imagined scene of conquest, 148i
 da Gama, Vasco, 86
 Dahomey kingdom, 339, 368–369
 da Mota, Mendo, 225
 Darwin, Charles, 665
 dead reckoning, 70, 669
 Dean, Phyllis, 488–490
 de Cieza, Pedro, xxv
A Declaration to the French Nation from the National Assembly 1790, 551–552
Declaration of the Independence of the Blacks of St. Domingo 1803, 584–585
 Defoe, Daniel, 481, 486–487
degradados, 202, 432, 435, 436, 669
 de Gua, Pierre, 243–245
 de la Vega, Garcilaso, 16, 20
 Demerara, 260, 511–513, 639
 Demos, John, 458
De Origine, Populi: On the Origins of the Natives of Virginia (Strachey), 287–289
 de Rochefort, César, 377–378
 de Rouvroy, Claude-Henri, 465
 Desmoulins, Camille, 550
 de Soto, Hernando, 19–20, 439
 de Sousa, Martim Afonso, 153
 de Sousa, Tomé, 153
 Dessalles, Pierre, 402, 409, 414
 dhows, 57
 Dias, Bartomomeu, 84, 86, 192
 Diaz, Paulo, 120–122
 Díaz del Castillo, Beranl, 142–144
 Diderot, Denis, 519, 524, 525, 569
 disease
 Black Death in pre-expansion Europe, 37–38, 46
 in Canary Islands, 109
 in Caribbean, 129
 endemic in Africa, 28–29, 35
 epidemics in 19th/20th centuries, 665
 European, in Africa, 35
 leprosy in Africa, 35
 Native American lack of resistance to, 22–23
 of pre-contact Native Americans, 23
 schistosomiasis (liver flukes), 35
 smallpox epidemic in Valley of Mexico, 140, 141
 smallpox in Africa, 35
 smallpox in Brazil, 388
A Dispatch to Blanchlande, Governor of Saint Domingue 1791, 572
 doctrina, definition of, 669
 Doldrums, 68
 dollar, definition of, 669
 Dominicans, 301
 Bartolomé Las Casas, 126, 127, 129, 166, 280
 on Indian slave labor, 131–132, 172
 in Mexica, 144, 181, 305
 in Philippines, 301
 Dona Beatrice (Kimpa Vita), 118
 donatário, 119, 669
 Douglass, Frederick, 643, 645
 Drake, Francis, 232, 233
 fleet at Santo Domingo, 233i
 Dred Scott decision, 644
 Durán, Diego, 11, 18
 Durston, Alan, 169–170
 Dutch
 Anglo-Dutch wars, 260–261, 475–476
 commercial success, 66
 defeat in Brazil and Angola, 259–260
 Dutch patriot revolt, 539–542
 invasion of Angola, 124
 invasions of Iberian Atlantic, 234–235
 planting colonies, 246–254, 259–261
 rise and fall in New World, 474–476
 view of Indians as wild men, 275
 in West Indies, 249–250. *See also* United Provinces of the Netherlands
 Dutch Brazil, 251–252, 253
 Dutch East India Company (VOC), 66, 235, 248, 253, 259, 301, 312
 Dutch New West India Company,

- Dutch Reformed Church, 312–313
- Dutch West India Company (WIC), 312, 389–390, 674
Atlantic slave trade, 344–345
and planting of colonies, 248–253, 255, 259
- Du Tetre, Jean-Baptiste, 411
- Dyula, 82
- East India Company (VOC), 66, 235, 248, 253, 259, 301, 312
- Eburne, Richard, 456
- ecomiedas, 171, 294–295
- economic growth
North/South differences, 662, 663
Western Europe, 1500–1700, 225t
of world regions, 1820–2000, 663
- economy
total wealth of world regions, GDP, 1000–1600, 56, 56t. *See also* capitalism
- Ecuador, 149
- Edwards, Bryan, 362–363, 379, 402, 411, 412, 415
- Egerton, Sarah Fyges, 427
- Egypt
Christian trade embargo on, 59
mariners from, 57
- Eighty Years War, 259
- Elbl, Ivana, 329, 330–331
- Eliot, John, 311
- Elizabeth I (England), 214
- Elliott, John, 456
- Eltis, David, 367–368, 370
- Emancipation Proclamation, 645
- Emerald Isle, 68
- encomendero, 128
- encomiendas, 129, 669
distribution by Cortés, 144
- The End of the Conquest of Mexico* (Díaz del Casillo), 142–144
- engagés, 245, 669
- engenho (sugar mill), 200–201, 387i, 669
- England
Atlantic contribution to trade, 1700–1722, 490, 490t
Bristol, 97–98
colonization of Ireland, 236–237
interventions in Netherlands, 233
- invasions of Iberian Atlantic, 232–234
in Africa, 232–233
in Caribbean, 232
in Guiana, 234
and New World
arrival in Virginia, 239i
British Atlantic empire, 1763, 504, 504m
in Caribbean, 255–256
colonies planted by, 238–242, 254, 255
early voyages to New World, 97–98
emigration to America, 1635, 458t
on late war with France, 500–501
ports of, 228
view of Indians as savage, 275–276. *See also* Europe, pre-expansion; France and Great Britain, in long 18th century; gender relations, in New England/New France
- English and Virginia Company, 238–240
- English Barbados, 256, 257–259
- English Carolinas, 298–299
- English proprietary, 240–242
- Enlightenment, 519–525
and greater good, 524
and individual rights, 520
influences on, 524–525
and popular sovereignty, 522–523
and punishment, 520
and religion, 519–520
as revolutionary ideology, 519
and rights of women, 520
and separation of powers, 521–522
and social contract, 520–521
and Spain, 523–524
- Enrique III (Castille), 107
- The Entire Earth Consists of Three Continents (Claudius Ptolemy), 72
- entrepôt, 475
definition of, 669
slave, 192, 336
- epidemics. *See* disease
- Equiano, Olaudah, 332, 334, 335, 339, 353–354, 411–412, 413, 629
- Erasmus, Desiderius, 427
- Eric the Red, 54, 55
- Eriksson, Lief, 55
- esclaverias, 349
- Españaola, 125–128
devastation of Taino, 129.
See also Columbus, Christopher; Hispaniola
- Essequibo, 260, 511–513
- estancia, 182–183, 294, 670
- ethnographies, on Indians, 281–292
Acosta, José de, 286
Algonquian, 289–290, 292
artist John White, 289–290
Benevente, 283
Betanzos, 284
bilingual, 283–284
in Brazil, 286–289
on cannibals, 289
Cieza de León, Pedro, 284
Codex Telleriano-Remensis, 284
- Harriot, Thomas, 289–290
on Inkas, 284–286
on Iroquois, 290–292
Jesuit Relations, 290
- Lafitau, 292
- Lahontan, 292
- Léry, Jean de, 286–289
- Montaigne, 289
- Nahua, 283–284
- New France, 292
- New Netherland, 290–292
- Pané, first ethnography, 282–283
- Sahagún, 283–284
- Santo Tomás, 286
- van den Bogaert, 290
- van der Donck, 290–292
- working with native languages, 283
- Europe, pre-expansion, 35–50
agricultural expansion, 38–39, 46
- Anglo-Norman monarchy, 45
- Black Death in, 37–38, 46
- Capetian monarchy, 45
- Crusades, 40
- expansion of external frontiers, 39–40
- famine, 37
- fiefdom system, 39, 40
- fishery, 39
- Germany, 45–46
- gold coins, 42
- Iberian peninsula, 39–40, 45
- Italy, 45–46
- lack of political integration, 43–46
- Low Countries, 43, 45
- metallurgy, 39
- mining, 39
- population, growth in Western, 1000–1500, 387

Index

707

- population, regional in
Western, c. 1500, 47t
- print revolution, 47–48
- Reconquest, 39–40
- slavery in, 35
- technological change, 39
- tenant system, 46
- trade, 40–43, 48–49
- university system, 47
- urban expansion, 40
- violence and brutality, 48
- wars, 38
- wool trade, 43
- European exceptionalism, 63
- European expansion, motives
for, 57, 60–62
- European migration,
1500–1700, 259t
- European seaborne empires,
270m
- “Europe Supported by Africa &
America” (engraving),
207
- An Exhortation & Caution to
Friends Concerning
Buying or Keeping
Negroes* (Keith),
620–621
- Fage, J. D., 367, 370
- Falkland Current, 68
- famine, in Africa, 35
- Faria, Manuel Severim de, 123
- fathom, definition of, 670
- fazendas, 201–202, 436, 670
- feitoria (trading factory), 83,
96–97, 110–111, 670
- Felipe II (Spain), 158, 162, 166
dispatches Spanish Armada,
233
- imposes embargo on Dutch
ships, 234
- Felipe V (Spain), 479
- Fernández de Oviedo, Gonzalo,
280, 383
- Fernando Po, 82–83
- Fernando VII (Spain), 82–83,
591, 592, 595–596, 603
- Ferrer, Jaume, 73
- fetitço (witchcraft), 81, 670
- fiefdom system, 39, 40
- filhos da terra, 192, 432–433,
435, 436, 437, 462, 670
- The First Booke of Moses,
Called Genesis, The*
Holy Bible, 1638, 41
- First Maroon War, 415
- fishing
Ciboney, 19
in pre-expansion Europe, 39
- Taino, 18–19
- Flanders, wool trade in, 43
- florin, definition of, 670
- Flowery Wars, 11
- flynt, 475, 670
- Fortunate Isles. *See* Canary
Islands
- France
Atlantic coast of, 228m
in Brazil, 153, 154–155, 197
colony planting by, 242–246,
255, 256–257
- invasions of Iberian Atlantic,
227
- defeat in Florida, 231–232
- French corsaires and
Portuguese, 231
- French corsaires and
Spanish, 231
- in New World
early voyages to New
World, 96
- emigration to Canada,
1670–1729, 462t
- on late war with England,
500–501
- ports of, 227
- view of Indians as savages,
275. *See also* France and
Great Britain, in long
18th century; French
Revolution; gender
relations, in New
England/New France
- France and Great Britain, in
long 18th century
American Revolution, 472,
514
- Battle of Jenkins Ear, 491
- British debt, 484–485
- British in South America, 512
- British naval power, 483–484
- British triumph, 513–514
- Cherokee Rebellion, 496–497
- Continental System, 483–484
- effect of Dutch commercial
hegemony on, 475–476
- England, internal division in,
473
- English-Indian relations,
497–499
- English merchants, 485–487
- France as preeminent land
power, 473
- French and Indian War, 472
- French debt, 484–485
- French merchants, 487–488
- French Revolution, 472
interlude, 1713–1739,
482–490
- King George’s War, 491–493
- Louisiana colony, 483
- Napoleon overtakes Spain,
512
- Ohio Valley war, 493–494,
495–496
- Peninsular War, 512
- privateers/piracy, 481–482
- Queen Anne’s War, 480
- round one, 1689–1713,
476–482
- round three, 1792–1815
(French Revolution),
501–508
- round two, 1739–1763,
490–501
- Seven Years War, 494,
496–497, 502
- value of French colonial
trade, 482
- war in New England,
478–479
- war in New France, 478,
480–481
- war in West Indies, 479–480,
509–511, 513
- War of 1812, 512–513
- Franciscans, 144, 173–174,
199, 301, 303, 306–307
- Francis I (France), 101
- François I (France), 214, 227
- Franklin, Benjamin, 527–528,
542, 623
- free womb laws, 634, 635,
636–637
- French and Indian War, 318
- French Revolution, 542–565
Brunswick Manifesto, 553
Civil Code of 1804, 559,
561
- convening of Assembly of
Notables, 546
- convening of Estates-General,
547
- and Declaration of Rights of
Man and Citizen, 543,
548–549
- difference from American
Revolution, 563–565
- Directory takes over, 556,
557
- drawing up of cahiers, 547
- early political activism,
546–547
- early work of Constituent
Assembly, 550–552
- fiscal problems, 546
- influence of American
Revolution on, 542–545
- influence on Europe, 559–561
- Louis XVI becomes King of
the French, 552–553
- Napoleon becomes absolute
monarch, 557
- and National Assembly,
547–549

French Revolution (*cont.*)
 and National Convention, 553–555
 population make-up, 545–546
 and rights of women, 557–559
 separation of powers issue, 549–550
 sister republics, 560–561
 suffrage limitations, 550
 the Terror, 555–556
 trial/execution of king and queen, 554
 uprisings in Paris, 547–548, 550, 553–554, 556–557
 French West India Company, 394
 Freyre, Gilberto, 449, 450
 Friedman, Thomas, 666
 Froger (Sieur), 433, 453
 Frontenac, Louis de, 246
 Fuerteventura, 107
 Fugitive Slave Act, 644, 645
 fur trade, 232, 242, 248, 250–251
 European-Indian cooperation, 319
 galeóns, 219, 670
 Gao (Songhay Empire), 25, 28
 Garsden, Alexander, 401
 Geggus, David Patrick, 586
 gender relations, 420–463
 in Africa, 420, 430–438
 African prostitutes, 432
 commercial marriages, 436–437
degradados, 432, 435, 436
 Dutch men and African women, 434–435
 English men and African women, 434
 intermarriage in Angola, 436–437
 intermarriage on Gold Coast, 434–435
 intermarriage on São Tomé, 435–436
 intermarriage on Slave Coast, 435
 Luso-Africans, 432–433, 436–437, 438
 multiple wives, 435
 myth of female licentiousness, 430–431
 Portuguese men and African women, 432–434, 435–436
 Portuguese women and girls sent to Angola, 436
prazo system, 436

sexual conduct of unmarried girls *vs.* married women, 431
 women slaves, 431–432
 in Brazil, 449–455
 activities of Portuguese women, 452
 Crown policy on orphan Portuguese girls, 451
 dowries, 454
 European immigrants in Brazil, 451–452
 Indian women as naturally lascivious, 449–450
 legal marriages, 454
 nunneries, 454
 Portuguese-Brazilian family, 454
 preference for native mates, 451
 rape by Portuguese, 450
 sex ratios of Europeans, 452
 terminology for mixed-race offspring, 450
 ways to obtain Indian women, 449–450
 women as heads of households, 454
 childbearing and family as partnership, 422–423
 cultural transmission, 422
 European creation of gender frontiers, 420–421
 Indian women, 420
 in New England/New France, 455–463
 activities of English wives, 457–458, 459
 Dutch and intermarriage, 459–460
 English culture, 459
 English families, 458–459
 English reticence toward intermarriage, 456
 English sexual relations with Indian women, 456
 English women immigrants, 456–457
 French and intermarriage, 460–462
 French women immigrants, 461
 Indian women opinion of English men, 456
 métis, 461
 sexuality of African/Indian women, 421–422
 gender relations, in Spanish America, 438–448
 burdens on village Indian women, 443
 Christian marriage, 442
 convents, 447–448
 Crown policy on wives left in Spain, 444–445
 daughters of indigenous rulers, 442
 dowries and inheritance, 445
 impact of Spanish Conquest on Mesoamerican gender relations, 440–443
 importance of legal marriage, 446–447
 Indian view on marriage to Spaniard, 441–442
 Indian women as gift in Spanish Indies, 439–440
 legitimate children, 446
 marriage as socioeconomic alliance, 445–446
 marriage with non-elite Indian women, 442–443
 rape of Indian women in Spanish Indies, 439
 Spanish American families, 445–448
 Spanish view on marriages to elite native women, 441
 taking of Indian women in Spanish Indies, 439
 gender relations, Western patriarchy/complementarity, 423–430
 destruction of gender system of Mexica/Inka, 425
 literature on marriage, 428
 migration of women/families from Spain, 443–444
 overview of gender parallelism/complementarity, 424
 overview of patriarchy, 423–424
 patriarchy in late medieval Europe, 424–425
 patriarchy in theory and practice, 426–427
 power of women in late medieval/early modern Europe, 425
 proliferation of women religious orders, 425–426
 Protestant women, 426
querelle des femmes, 427
 republican motherhood, 427–428
 Roman Catholic Church and women, 425–426
 separate spheres, 427–428
 Genoa/Genoese attempt to circumnavigate Africa, 58
 loss of colonies, 59

Index

709

- mercantile colonies, 58
 mercantile expansion into Spain, 58
 recapture of Constantinople, 58
 sugar production/trade, 75
 support of Castile expansion, 125
 and trade, 58–59, 75. *See also* Columbus, Christopher
- gens de couleur, 570, 670
 Germany, and slave trade, 345
 Gê speakers, 22, 156
 Gezo (Dahomey), 655*i*
 Godoy, Manuel, 591
 gold
 in Brazil, 204, 205
 in Caribbean, 130
 in Iberian Atlantic, 215–216
 imports, and decline of Spain, 221, 222
 mining in Spanish America, 182
 in Yucatan, 132–133
 Gold Coast, 82, 83, 434–435
 gold coin minting, decline in, 60
 gold dust, 65
 Golden Age of Spain, 162
 Gomera, 107–109
 Gomes, Fernão, 81–82
 Gottlieb, Theodor, 558
 Gouges, Olympe de, 558
 Grain Coast, 81–82
 gran blancs (big whites), 569, 570, 670
 Gran Canaria, 107–108
 Grand Banks fisheries, 98, 228
 Grand Village of Natchez, 20
 Great Awakening, 312
 great galleys, 70
 Great Migration (1630s), 297
 Grenada, revolt in, 586–587
 Groot, Peter de, 475
 Grotius, Hugo, 214
 Gua, Pierre du (Sieur de Monts), 242, 243–245
 Guacanagarí, 125, 126
 Guadalupe
 emancipation of slaves in, 627
 revolts in, 570, 586–587
 Guaman Poma de Ayala, Felipe, 182
 Guanche, 73, 107
 Guarani mission, 306
 Guiana, 254–255, 260
 Guinea
 in Early European era, 113, 113*m*
 in 18th century, 338*m*
 Guinea Current, 68
 Gujaratis mariners, 57
- Gulf Stream, 68, 217
 gun-slave cycle, 368
 Guzmán, Nuño Beltrán de, 144
- habitant, definition of, 670
 habitation, definition of, 670
 haciendas, 182–183, 670
 Hadfield, Andrew, 237
 Haitian revolution, 511, 567, 568, 569–578, 589
 affranchis, 569
 and aftermath at Saint Domingue, 578–585
 agriculture restoration, 578–579
 and Rigaud, 576–578, 587
 and Britain, 577
 and Leclerc, 580–581
 and Christophe, 585, 587
 coffee plantations, 649
 and Dessalines, 581–585
 destructiveness of, 583–585, 649
 economic consequences of, 585
 and France, 577–585
 gens de couleur, 570
 gran blancs, 569, 570
 influence of, 588–589
 influence of French Revolution on, 569–570, 571, 573
 in North Province, 570, 571–572
 petit blancs, 569, 570
 political consequences of, 585–586
 and Rochambeau, 582–583
 and Saint Domingue, 570–578
 in South Province, 570, 572–573
 Toussaint L’Ouverture role
 in, 573–581, 586
 arrest of, 581
 1801 Constitution, 579–580
 efforts to overthrow, 579
 War of the Knives, 577
 in West Province, 570
- Hakluyt, Richard, 238
 Hale, John, 428
 Hamilton, Earl J., 222, 226
 Hansa, 42–43
 hardwood timber, from Madeira Islands, 73
 Hasburg Empire, 161–162, 222–223
 Haudenosaunee, 21
 Havana, Cuba, 217
 Hawkins, John, 232, 233
 Hemmings, John, 106
- Henry “the Navigator” (Portugal)
 attempts to conquer Canary Islands, 76, 107–108
 at Ceuta, 76
 and Madeira/Azores, 76
 reasons to search for lands of Guinea, 76–79
 sends expeditions down coast of Africa, 80
 sends expeditions to northwest coast of Africa, 79
- Henri IV (France)
 and colonization, 242, 243–245
 converts to Catholicism, 232
- Henry VII (England), 228
- Henri VII (France), 243–245
- Henry VIII (England), 228
- Heywood, Linda M., 364, 438
- Hidalgo, Miguel, 599
- Hispaniola
 Columbus brings sugarcane to, 383
 sugar industry on, 383, 384
 Taino on, 18
- Hobsbawm, Eric, 519
- hogshead, definition of, 671
- Hohokam, 19
- Hojeda, Alonso de, 127
- Holland
 colonies, planting
 Danish slave trade,
 hookworm anemia, in Africa, 35
- Horse Latitudes, 68
- horses
 in Africa, 82
 in Caribbean, 129
 in post-conquest Americas, 22
 in pre-Expansion Europe, 39
- How the Spider Obtained the Sky God’s Stories* (Ashanti Folklore), 30–32
- Huascar, 146, 147
- Huastecas, 144
- Hudson, Henry, 248
- Hudson’s Bay Company, 298
- Huejotzingo, 136
- Huguenots, 226, 231, 671
- Huitzilpochli (Mexica god), human sacrifice
 among Maya, 13
 in Mexica Empire, 12
 in pre-contact Brazil, 21–22
- Humboldt, Alexander von, 597
- Hundred Years War, 38
- hunting, in pre-contact Americas, 20–21

- hunting-gathering
 Ciboney, 19
 Kung!, 33–34
 Huron Indians, 242, 298, 313, 315–316
 Hus, Jan, 426
- Iberian Atlantic, Spanish, 215–221
Carrera de Indias (Indies Run), 216–217, 218–219
 defense of trade monopolies in, 214–215
 extent of imperium, 205–206
 gold in, 215–216
 interdependency among, 206
 map of, 198m
 New Spanish fleet, 217
 and Portuguese, 220
 protection against French corsair attacks, 216
 Reconquest in, 39–40, 45
 resource inequity between Europeans/Natives, 206–207
 ship types, 219
 Spanish crown authority over trade, 216
 and Spanish/Portuguese union, 220–221
 Tierra Firme fleet, 217
 trade decline, 219
 trade fairs in Americas, 217
 trade growth, 218–219, 220
 trade with Philippine colony, 217–218. *See also* Brazil; Portuguese imperium, in Africa; Spanish imperium
- Ife, 30
 Ilhéus capitaincy, 156
 Imbangala, 123
 The Imitation of Christ (Kempis), 37
Imperium Christianum, 162–163
Imperium romanum, 162–163
 indentured workers, 373
 Asian, 661
 in Barbados, 256
 engagés, 245, 669
 in Virginia, 239, 399
 India, slavery in, 35
 Indian Charity School, 312
 Indian/European entanglements broad patterns in, 273–274
 closeness of connection, 293–299
 in Dutch fur trade, 298
 in English Carolinas, 298–299
 in English fur trade, 298
 in English Virginia and New England, 297
 in French Canada, 297–298
 in French fur trade, 298
 in Portuguese Brazil, 295–297
 self-interest role in, 293–299
 in Spanish America, 293–295
 death and life, 320–324
 epidemic disease, 321, 322
 languages, 323
 Plains native population decline, 320–321
 population recovery, 322–323
 smallpox epidemics, 320–321
 Valley of Mexico native population decline, 320
 ethnographies, 281–292
 Acosta, José de, 286
 on Algonquian, 289–290, 292
 artist John White, 289–290
 Benevente, 283
 Betanzos, 284
 bilingual, 283–284
 on Brazil, 286–289
 on cannibals, 289
 Cieza de León, 284
 Codex Telleriano-Remensis, 284
 Harriot, Thomas, 289–290
 on Inkas, 284–286
 on Iroquois, 290–292
Jesuit Relations, 290
 Lafitau, 292
 Lahontan, 292
 Léry, 286–289
 Montaigne, 289
 Nahua, 283–284
 New France, 292
 New Netherland, 290–292
 Pané, first ethnography, 282–283
 Sahagún, 283–284
 Santo Tomás, 286
 van den Bogaert, 290
 van der Donck, 290–292
 working with native languages, 283
 Europeans as savages, 276–277
 European view of Indians as savages, 274–277
 partners and allies, 313–320
 Chickasaws, 318
 Choctaw, 318
 Covenant Chain treaty, 317
 Creeks, 317–318
 Dutch and Mohawk, 314
 English and Mohawk, 317
 French and Hurons, 313–314
 French and Iroquois, 317
 Iroquois Confederation, 314–317
 trade and, 318–320
 relaciones/crónicas/historias, 279–281
 Acosta, José de, 281, 286
 Garcilaso de la Vega, 280–281
 historians *de segundo mano* (writing from other texts), 279–281
 Las Casas, 280
 López de Gómez, 280
 Martyr, first history of New World, 279–280
 Oviedo, 280
 religion and, 299–313
 Anglican missions, 312, 313
 Calvinism, 301
 Catholicism, 301–310
 Catholic missionary friars in Caribbean and Mexico, 302
 Catholic missionary friars in Peru and central Andes, 303
 Catholic missions, 301
 conventos, 303–305
 conversion to Christianity, 299
 Dutch Reformed Church, 312–313
 entwined beliefs, 308, 310
 Jesuits missions in Brazil, 308–309
 Jesuits missions in New France, 309–310
 Jesuits missions in Paraguay, 306
 life at missions, 307–309
 missionary efforts to protect Indians, 305–307, 309
 Protestantism, 301, 310–313
 Protestant missions, 301
 Puritan missions, 311
 resistance to Christianity, 305
 revivalism, 312
 spiritualism, 312
 travel narratives/travelogues, 277–279
 cannibalism, 278
 by Columbus, 278
 writings about Indians, 277–293

Index

711

- Indies
 devastation of (*See* Cuba; Espanola)
 emigration of Spanish women to, 1509-1600, 444t
 indigenous languages, living and extinct in Americas, 323t
 industrial capitalism, 67
 ingenios, 374, 380, 383, 671
 Inka Empire, 7, 13-17
 ancestor worship, 16-17
 Charrúa, 151
 child sacrifice, 17
 civil war in, 146
 conquest of, 145-151
 Cuzco, 16-17
 ethnographies of, 284-286
 Musica, 151
 in pre-contact Americas, 7
 Querandie, 151
 similarity to Mexica Empire, 17-18
 size of army, 146
 tribute system, 14
Inter caetera (papal bull), 214
 Intolerable Acts, 505
 Inuit, 55
In which five reasons appear why the Lord Infant was moved to command the search for the lands of Guinea (Zurara), 77-79
 Ireland
 English colonization of, 236-237
 influence of French Revolution on, 560
 Iroquois, 298
 chiefdoms of, 21
 ethnography on, 290-292
 Iroquois Five Nations, 242, 315-316, 478-479
 Isabel and Ferdinand (Spain), 91-93
 on treatment of Caribbeans, 126, 128
 Isert, Paul Erdmann, 351, 431, 434
 Islam, spread of, 299-301
 Islamic slave trade, 35, 82
The Island of St. Thomas, 193-194
 Italy
 Christian trade embargo on Egypt, 59
 invention of maritime compass, 70
 motives for expansion, 57-58, 60
 nautical charts, 84. *See also* Europe, pre-expansion; Genoa/Genoese; Venice
- Itsekiri kingdom, 114
 Iturbide, Agustín, 604
 Ivory Coast, 82
 Ixtlapalapan, 140
 Jaga, 117, 123
 Jamaica, 129, 256
 annual decline in slave populations, 408t
 French and England at war in, 478
 runaway slaves in, 415
 slave family in, 413
 slave rebellions in, 416, 538, 588, 638-639
 James I (England), 238, 239
 James II (England), 473, 476-478
 Jamestown settlement, 238-240
 Jefferson, Thomas, 525, 542-543, 548, 624-625
 Jenkins, Robert, 490-491
 Jennings, Francis, 324
 Jesuit Relations, 290, 315-316
 Jesuits
 in Angola, 123
 in Asia, 301
 boarding schools, 295
 in Brazil, 153, 155, 156, 199, 203-204, 309-310
 college in Peru, 179
 efforts to protect Indians, 305-307, 309
 expulsion from Spanish dominions, 590, 596
 flying, 310
 in Kongo Kingdom, 115, 117, 118-119
 in Naples, 282
 in New France, 309-310, 460-461
 in Paraguay, 204, 306, 501-502
 in Peru, 303
 and slave trade, 195, 387
 Jews
 astronomers in Portugal, 84-86
 in Barbados, 255
 child immigrants in Africa, 190
 in colonial Brazil, 202, 389
 expelled from Spain, 125
 as New Christians, 183-184
 orphan children on São Tomé, 435
 Jiménez, Gonzalo, 151
 João I (Portugal), 76, 83-84
 João II (Portugal)
 and African trade, 83
 and Bemoin, 88
 and Brazil, 153, 156-157
 and India, 86, 88, 90
 and Japan, 90
 and kingdom of Kongo, 114-115
 and Prester John, 83-84
 Jobson, Richard, 433
 Johnson, Samuel, 624
 Joliet, Louis, 246
 Joseph I (Spain), 598
 Joyner, Charles, 361
 just war principle, 105-106, 132, 136, 156, 165-166, 204, 295, 388-389
 Kamen, Henry, 445
 Kansas-Nebraska Act, 644
 Keith, George, 620-621
 Kellogg, Susan, 430
 Kennedy, Paul, 484
 Khoikhoi, 34
 KiKongo language, 115
 King Philip's War, 297
 King William's War, 478
kivas, 19
 Klein, Herbert S., 341
 Knight, Alan, 440-441
 kolo nut, 29
 Kongo kingdom, 33, 83, 88, 114-118
 under Alfonso I, 115-117
 Anzico, 117
 Christianity in, 115
 under Diogo, 117
 disintegration of, 117-118
 European-style royal court in, 115
 Jaga, 117
 Jesuits in, 115, 117, 118-119
 literacy, 115
 missionaries in, 117
 under Nzinga Nkuwu, 114-115
 Portuguese military conquest, 117
 slaves on agricultural estates, 331
 slave trade, 115-118
 succession crisis in, 117
 Koranic schools, in Africa, 25
 Kung!, 33-34
 Labat, Jean-Baptiste, 378, 408
 Labrador, discovery of, 98
 Labrador Current, 68
 ladinos, 385-386, 401, 671
 Lafayette, Marquis de, 542, 543, 548
 Lafitau, François, 292
 Lafitau, Joseph-François, 460
 Lahontan (Louis-Armand de Lom d'Arce), 292

- lançados, 80, 109, 336–337, 432, 671
 Lanzarote, 73–74, 107–108
 La Palma, 107
 La Salle, Robert de, 246
 Las Casas, Bartolomé, 126, 127, 129, 166, 280
 lateen rigged, 57, 671
The Late War in North America Between France and England (Pouchot), 500–501
 Latin America
 Early Spanish overland expeditions, 152m
 lack of scramble for, 662–663
 latitude
 calculating, 57, 84
 definition of, 671
 latitude sailing, 70
 lavradores de cana, 671
 Lavrin, Asunción, 448
 Law, Robin, 370
 league, definition of, 671
 League of the Five Nations, 21
 Leclerc, Charles Victor
 Emmanuel, 580–581
 Leeward Islands, 130, 538
 legua, definition of, 671
 León, Cieza de, 439
 León, Luis de, 428
 leprosy, in Africa, 35
 Léry, Jean de, 22, 286–289
 Lesser Antilles, 19, 130
 Letters of Marque and Reprisal, 263
 Lever, J.T., 434–435
 Liberia
 freed slaves shipped to, 632
 liberated slaves in, 654
 Ligon, Richard, 391, 393, 404–406, 407
 Lima
 founding of, 149–150, 177
 government of, 178
 manufactures and commerce, 180–181
 population of, 178
 religious establishments, 179
 social framework of colonial society in, 177–181
 wealth of, 178–179
 Lincoln, Abraham, 644
 literacy, in Muslim Africa, 27
 Little Ice Age, 37
 Loango kingdom, 33
 Locke, John, 520–521, 522, 524, 548
 Lockhart, James, 441
 Long, Edward, 349, 413
 longitude, 70, 671
 Lopes, Duarte, 33, 88–89, 115, 120–122
 López de Gómez, Francisco, 280
The Lord's Prayer in Nahuatl, 303
 Louisbourg, French naval base and fortification, 483, 483i
 Louisiana, 246
 Louis XIV (France), 477–478, 479–480, 481
 Louis XV (France), 482
 L’Overture, Toussaint, 575i, 582–587
 Lovejoy, Paul E., 341, 363–364, 366, 370, 431–432, 657
 Low Countries. *See* Dutch; Europe, pre-expansion
 Luanda, 118, 122–123, 124, 260
 Lugo, Alonso de, 108
 luxury goods, from Orient, 58
 macambos, 414–415
 MacCulloch, Diarmaid, 425–426
 MacLachlan, Colin, 446
 Maddison, Angus, 662
 Madeiras, xxvii, 73
 sugar production, 75, 379–380
 Magellan, Ferdinand, 98–100
 magnetic compass, 70, 84
 malagueta pepper, 82, 188, 231, 671
 malaria, in Africa, 28–29, 35
 Maldonaldo, Isabel, 445–446
 Malinali (Doña Maria), 133, 440
 Malocello, Lanzarotto, 73
 mameluco (mestizo), 203, 295, 450, 671
 Manco (Inka), 148–149, 150
 Mann, Kristin, 370
The Manner How the Negroes Became Slaves (Snelgrave), 333–334
 Manning, Patrick, 366, 369
 Manoel I (King of Portugal), 86, 113
 and Angola, 118
 and Kongo kingdom, 115
 Mapuche, 22
 maravedí, 92–93, 671
 Marees, Pieter de, 431, 433
 Margarite, Mosén Pedro, 127
 Marina, Francisco Martínez, 523, 590
 maritime compass, 70
 maritime routes, Spain and America, 218m
 market society *vs.* society with market, 67
 maroon, definition of, 671
 Marquette, Jacques, 246
 marronage (running away), 414–416
 Martinique, 357, 373, 570, 588
 Martyr, Peter, 92, 93, 108, 438
 Martyr, Peter, first history of New World by, 279–280
 Maryland, 240–242
 Masefield, G.B., 378
 Massachusetts Bay colony, 240
 Massa Melly (African king), 25
 Mather, Cotton, 311
 Maya
 Cakchiquel, 144
 Chontal, 133
 classic, 7
 Quiché Empire, 13, 144
 Mazarin, Jules (Cardinal), 245, 257
Medea (Seneca), 1–2
 Medieval Warm Period, 39
 Mediterranean Europe, slavery in, 35
 Mello, Ferdinand de, 117–118
 mendicant orders
 Mercator, Gerhard Kremer, 98
 merchant adventurers, 67, 238
 merchant capitalism, 65–67, 661
 Merolla, Jerome de, 379
 mestizo, 450, 671
 mestizos
 definition of, 671
 in Spanish America, 186
 metallurgy, in pre-Expansion Europe, 39
 Mexica Empire, 7, 10–13
 conquest of, 132–145 (*See also* Cortés, Hernando)
 cosmology, 11–12
 Flowery Wars, 11
 human sacrifice, 12
 in pre-contact Americas, 7
 similarity to Inka Empire, 17–18
 social stratification, 11
 Teotihuacan, 7, 10–11
 Triple Alliance, 10–11
 Michelet, Jules, 426
 Mignolo, Walter D., 665–666
 Miller, Joseph, 437
 mining
 Native labor in Americas, 184i
 in pre-expansion Europe, 39
 Miranda, Francisco, 567, 589, 601
 Miranda, José, 523–524
 missionaries, 107

Index

713

- baptism in Peru, 304*i*
in Brazil, 153, 155
in Kongo kingdom, 117. *See also* Augustinians; Carmelites; Dominicans; Franciscans; Jesuits
missions, in South America, 307*i*
Mississipian, 19–20
Missouri Compromise, 643, 644
mit'almita, 14, 172, 181, 182, 672
Mixtecs, 12–13, 144
Mixtón War, 144, 305
Moche, 7
Mogollon, 19
Mohawk language, 290–292, 312
Monck, George, 475
Mongolian Empire, 59
Monks Mound (Mississipian), 19
Montaigne, Michel de, 289, 428
Montcalm, Marquis de, 496
Montejo, Francisco de, 145
Montesinos, Antonio de, 131–132
Montesquieu, 521–522, 548, 557, 621
Montevideo, 512
Moogk, Peter, 461
Moors, 25, 39–40, 58, 105
Morelos, José María, 600
Moret, Segismundo, 647
Moret Law, 647
Morocco
European defeat in, 157
slaves in, 28
Moscow Company, 232
Moteucçoma, 133, 134–135, 136, 139
Mother Cultures, in pre-contact Americas, 7
Mounier, J.J., 549–550
Mozambique, *prazo* system in, 436
Mudthu, Sankar, 524
Mugaburu, Josephe de, 179–180
Muisca, 21
mulattos
in Brazil, 203
definition of, 672
in Kongo, 118
in Spanish America, 186
Mullin, Michael, 401
Mundus Novus (Vespucci), 99–100
Musica, 151
Muslims
enslavement by, 327, 376
in Northwest Africa, 24–25
Nahua
definition of, 672
ethnography of, 283–284
Lord's Prayer in Nahuatl language, 303
origins of, 10
não, 2–3, 92, 219, 672
Narrative of a Five Years Expedition (Stedman), 207
Native American languages, in pre-contact Americas, 6
nau, definition of, 672
nautical astronomy, 84–86
Navigation Acts (England), 475
Ndongo. *See* Angola, and Portugal
Near Atlantic, 71–75
Azore Islands, 73
Canary Islands (*See* Canary Islands)
Cape Verde archipelago, 75
Madeiras, 73
map of, 74, 74*i*
The Negroes of Barbados (Ligon), 404–406
Netherlands
economic strength of, 229–230
government of, 229–230. *See also* Dutch; United Provinces of the Netherlands
New Amsterdam, 250
New England. *See* gender relations, in New England/New France
Newfoundland, discovery of, 98
New France
Jesuits in, 309–310, 460–461
Miramichi settlement, 246*i*
in 17th century, 247*m*. *See also* gender relations, in New England/New France
New Holland (Brazil), 255
New Netherland, Dutch efforts at religious conversion, 312–313
New Netherlands Company, 248
New Sweden, 251
New World religions, African origins of, 365*t*
Nieser, Jan, 434–435
Niger Delta chiefdoms, 33
Nine Years War, 477, 478
Nkuwu, Nzinga, 114–115
Nóbrega, Manoel de, 450, 451
Normans, 40
Norris, Robert, 369
North America
Indians and Europeans, c. 1660, 300*i*, 307*i*
map, 1750, 318*m*
in 17th century, 241*m*
North Atlantic Current, 68
North Atlantic Westerlies, 68
Northeastern North America, c. 1755, 491, 492*m*
North East (Portuguese) Trade winds, 68
North Equatorial Current, 68
northwest passage, 101
Novais, Paulo Dias, 118
Nova Scotia, 494
Novus Mundus, xxvii
Nunes, Pedro, 84–86
Oaxaca, 144, 181
Observations of the Estate and Affairs of Holland, 249–250
Of Independence, State Constitutions, and the Confederation (Ramsey), 536–537
Of the Manner How Sugar is Made (de Rochefort), 377–378
Of the Original beginning of Christendom in the Kingdom of Congo, And how the Portuguese obtained this traffic (Duarte Lopes), 88–89
Ojeda, Alonso de, 96
Oliviera, João de, 350
Olmech culture, 7
O Príncipe, 82–83
The Origins of Abolitionism in Brazil 1879, 652–653
Ortiz, Fernando, 382, 407
Ottoman Turks, 38, 57, 59
Ovando, Nicolás de, 128–129, 184, 442
Oxenham, John, 232
Oyo, 30, 339
Pacaha, 19–20
Pacheco Pereira, Duarte, 80, 81, 82, 83, 86, 112–113
padrão (stone marker), 83
Paine, Thomas, 465, 468, 525, 531, 542
palisaded villages, in pre-contact Brazil, 21
Palmer, R. R., 518
Panama, 130
Pané, Ramón, 282–283
Pánuco province, 144
papal bulls, 80, 214

- papal donation, 214
 Paraguay
 end of slavery in, 637, 641
 independence of, 602
 Jesuits in, 204, 306, 501–502
 Paraguayan war, 650, 652
 Paraíba capitancy, 156
 pardos, 450, 567, 604–605, 672
 Parma, Giovanni della, 73
 Parry, J.H., 303
 patroonships, 255, 292, 672
 Paulistas, 204, 295–296, 672
 Paullu (Inka), 150–151
Paulo Diaz in Arms Against the King of Angola (Duarte Lopes), 120–122
 Pavia, Afonso de, 84
 pawnship, 332
 Pax Mongolica, 42, 58, 59
 Pech, 145
 Pende, 123
peninsular, 186, 673
 Peninsula War, 592
 People of the Longhouse, 21
 Pequot War, 297
 Peraza, Fernán, 108–109
 Pernambuco, 155, 260
 Perrot, Michelle, 426
 Peru
 church and convent, 180*i*. *See also* Inka Empire; Lima;
 Pizarro, Francisco
 Pétion, Alexander, 583–585,
 588–589
 petit blancs (little whites), 569,
 570, 672
 petit *vs.* grand marronage, 415
peublos, 172
 Pillars of Hercules, xxvi–xxvii,
 52
 pirates, 672
 Barbary, 216, 327
 Dutch, 191
 end of Atlantic piracy,
 481–482
 English, 232
 French, 191
 in Jamaica, 264–265
 Japanese, 56. *See also*
 buccaneers; corsaires
 Pisan, Christine de, 427
 Pitt, William, 495, 503,
 629–631
 Pizarro, Francisco
 alliance with Cuzco,
 and Almagro, 150
 arrival in Peru, 146
 capture of Inka leader,
 ecomiedas, 171
 founds Lima, 149–150, 177
 granted contract to conquer
 Peru, 145–146
 and Manco, 148–149, 150
 marches on Cuzco, 146, 150
 ransom offered by Inka
 leader,
 recruits men from Trujillo,
 184–185
 size of Inka army, 146
 slaughter of Inkas,
 Pizarro, Hernando, 185
 plantation, definition of, 672
 plantation complex
 Africans as preferred labor
 source, 374
 creoles, 401–402
 cultures of slaves and,
 401–419
 African generations, 401
 allowance system, 409–410
 assumption of master
 absolute power, 411–412
 Atlantic creoles, 401–402
 on Desalles plantation, 409
 gang-labor system, 403
 marronage (running away),
 414–416
 provision grounds and
 rations, 407–409,
 410–411, 412
 resistance to slavery,
 374–375, 414–417
 slave families, 412–413
 slave languages, 413–414
 slave suicide, 414
 Sunday market, 410–411,
 412
 task labor system, 406
 violent rebellions, 416–417
 in Gulf of Guinea, 82–83
 plantations as labor intensive,
 374
 rise of, 375–384
 and Africanization of slave
 trade, 381–382
 indigo production, 379
 in Mediterranean, 382
 rice in Carolinas, 379
 sugarcane in Canary
 Islands, 380–381
 sugarcane in Europe,
 376
 sugarcane in Madeiras,
 379–381, 382
 sugarcane in New World,
 376–378, 379
 sugarcane in São Tomé,
 381, 382–383
 sugarcane in Spanish West
 Indies, 383–384
 slave quarters, 402–403
 societies with slaves *vs.* slave
 societies, 374
 sugar plantations, 373–374
 trade in staples, 417. *See also*
 colonies, planting;
 plantation complex,
 transatlantic
 plantation complex,
 transatlantic, 384–400
 African slaves, 393, 395–397,
 399–400
 coffee and sugar in Surinam,
 398
 decline of African slave trade
 in Spanish Ameria, 385
 French and English in lesser
 Antilles, 390–391
 French in Louisiana, 397–398
 indentured servants, 395, 399
 New World blacks (creoles),
 385–386
 rice in Georgia, 400
 rice in South Carolina,
 399–400
 rise of planter society,
 392–393
 slave codes, 393–394
 sugarcane in Barbados,
 391–393
 sugarcane in Brazil, 384,
 386–390
 Dutch in Brazil, 389–390
 Indian slavery, 386
 productivity, 386
 transition from Indian to
 African slavery, 386–389
 sugarcane in Jamaica, 394
 sugarcane in Leeward Islands,
 394
 sugarcane in Saint Domingue,
 394–397
 tobacco in Caribbean,
 390–391
 tobacco in Virginia, 399
 types of work slaves
 performed, 385
 urban slaves, 400
 West India Company,
 389–390
 plant domestication
 in Africa, 34
 in pre-contact Americas, 22
 Plymouth plantation, 240
 Poland, influence of French
 Revolution on, 560
 Polanyi, Karl, 67
 polders, 39
 Pole star, 70
Political Aphorisms (Locke),
 522
 polygyny
 on plantations, 413
 in sub-Saharan Africa, 35
 Poma de Alaya, Felipe Guaman,
 441, 443

Index

715

- pombeiros* (slave trade intermediaries), 123
- Ponce de León, Juan, 129
- Pope-Hennessy, James, 368–369
- Pope-Hennessy, John, 662
- Pope Innocent VIII, 299
- Popol Vuh, Maya-Quiché Creation Myth*, 8–10
- population
- Americas, regional c. 1492, 23^t
 - Brazil, 202^t
 - European and Euroamerican, 1600 and 1800, 274^t
 - national of Western Europe, 1700–1800, 473, 473^t
 - national populations of Europe, 1500–1700, 224^t
 - Native American, 1492–1996, 321^t
 - Portuguese Atlantic, 17th century, 437, 437^t
 - sub-Saharan Africa, regional c. 1500, 36^t
 - world regional, 1820–2000, 665^t
 - world regional c. 1500, 47^t
- Portocarrero, Pedro de León, 179
- Portolan Charts, 84
- Port Royal, 242
- Portugal
- alliance *vs.* conquest, 106
 - Atlantic Africa and, 109–114
 - Cape Verde archipelago as base, 75
 - capture of Ceuta, 76
 - claim to Brazil, 96–97
 - control/occupation of Azores, 73, 74
 - control/occupation of Madeiras, 73, 74
 - and control of Canaries, 73, 74, 76
 - discoveries in Africa, 86, 87^m
 - discovery of Grand Banks fishery, 98
 - expeditions from Guinea to Cape of Good Hope, 81–90
 - and fabled river of gold, 79
 - feitoria* establishment, 83
 - and gold from Africa, 82
 - importance of opening Guinea coast, 82
 - islands and mainland, and making of imperium, 163–164
 - map of voyages, 84, 85^m
 - maritime technology, 71, 79–80, 84–86
 - nautical charts, 84
 - overextension of empire, 162
 - Overseas Council, 199–200
 - pure discovery voyages by, 83–84
 - reaches India, 84, 86
 - reasons for expansion, 57
 - regulatory house in, 83
 - and slave trade, 73, 75, 79, 80, 82. *See also* Angola, and Portugal; Brazil; Henry “the Navigator” (Portugal); Portuguese imperium, in Africa; West Africa, Portugal in
 - Portuguese imperium. *See* Brazil; Portuguese imperium, in Africa
 - Portuguese imperium, in Africa, 187–197
 - agricultural revolution, 189
 - Angola (*See* Angola)
 - Angolares*, 191
 - Catholic Church, 190–191
 - coast guard, 189
 - disease in, 190
 - Dutch and, 189, 190, 191
 - economic decline, 192
 - French and, 191
 - Gold Coast, 189–190
 - gold trade, 188–189, 190
 - government, 187–188, 190–191
 - inter-African rivalries, 189–190
 - intermarriage, 189, 192
 - Jewish children in, 190
 - language, 189
 - Mina captaincy, 187
 - mulattos, 189, 192
 - relations with natives, 189
 - religious establishment, 188
 - São Jorge de Mina captaincy, 187, 188, 189, 190
 - São Tomé captaincy, 190–192
 - slave trade, 191–192
 - sugar economy, 191
 - supervision of trade from Lisbon, 188
 - trading establishments, 187
 - Village of Two Parts, 189
- Portuguese imperium, in America. *See* Brazil
- Potiguar, 155, 156
- Potosí, 182–183
- Silver Mountain, 183ⁱ
- Pouchot, Pierre, 500–501
- Powers, Karen Vieira, 424, 425
- Powhatan, of Virginia, 20
- Pradt, Dominique de, 568–569
- prazo* system, 436
- Prester John (fabled Christian king), 83, 84, 114
- Price, Richard, 542
- Prideaux, John, 496
- print revolution, 47–48
- privateers, 673
- Dutch, 215
 - French, 231. *See also* buccaneers; pirates
- Proclamation Line of 1763, 527
- Promontorium Passum*, 83–84
- Protestant ethic, 62–63
- Providence Island colony, 264
- provision grounds, 407–409, 410–411, 412, 672
- Ptolemy, Claudius, 52, 72
- Puerto Rico, sugar industry on, 384
- Purépecha, 12
- Puritans, 297, 301
- Qorikancha (Inca temple of the Sun), 16–17
- quadrant, definition of, 673
- Quakers, 619, 620–621, 623, 628
- Quartering Act, 527
- Quauhtemoc, 140, 141
- Québec City, New France, 242, 478, 496, 497ⁱ, 505
- Quechua, 13, 303, 673. *See also* Inka Empire
- Quechua grammar, 286
- Querandie, 151
- querelle des femmes*, 427
- Quetzalcoatl, 135
- Quiché Empire, 8–10, 13, 144
- quintal, definition of, 673
- quipu/u, definition of, 673
- Quisquis, 148–149
- Quito, 149, 602, 603
- Ralegh, Walter, 234, 236
- Ramalho, João, 449
- Ramsay, David, 467, 533
- Ramsey, David, 536–537
- Raynal, Guillaume Thomas, 544–545
- Reconquesta, 39–40, 105, 124
- reducción/congregación* policy, 166–168, 308
- Reed, Ester De Berdt, 533–534
- regular clergy, 173–174, 673
- religion, and Indian/European entanglements, 299–313
- Anglican missions, 312, 313
 - Calvinism, 301
 - Catholicism, 301–310
 - Catholic missionary friars in Caribbean and Mexico, 302

- religion, and Indian/European entanglements (*cont.*)
- Catholic missionary friars in Peru and central Andes, 303
- Catholic missions, 301
- conventos, 303–305
- conversion to Christianity, 299
- Dutch Reformed Church, 312–313
- entwined beliefs, 308, 310
- Jesuits missions in Brazil, 308–309
- Jesuits missions in New France, 309–310
- Jesuits missions in Paraguay, 306
- life at missions, 307–309
- missionary efforts to protect Indians, 305–307, 309
- Protestantism, 301, 310–313
- Protestant missions, 301
- Puritan missions, 311
- resistance to Christianity, 305
- revivalism, 312
- spiritualism, 312
- repartimiento* (forced labor), 128, 172, 181
- Republic of Cartegena, 567
- Requerimiento* (Requisition), 132
- reserves, 309–310, 673
- The Revolution of America* (Raynal), 544–545
- Rhode Island, 240
- rice farming, in Carolinas, 299
- Richelieu, Armand Jean du Plessis de (Cardinal), 242–245
- Rigaud, André, 576–578, 587
- Rio de Janeiro, 96
- emancipation, 653–654
- founding, 155
- gold in, 204–205
- Protestant missions in, 286
- slave trade, 195, 357, 650
- sugar industry, 200, 454–455
- Rio Grande capitancy, 156
- river blindness (onchocerciasis), 35
- River of Gold, unsuccessful expedition to find, 73
- Robespierre, Maximilien, 523, 550, 555–556, 564
- Rochambeau, Donatien, 582–583
- Rodney, Walter, 367
- Rodríguez, Jaime, 446
- Rogers, Robert, 501
- Roldán, Francisco, 127–128
- Rome, slavery in ancient, 375
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 522–523, 524, 548, 549, 622
- Rowlands, Alison, 426–427
- Royal African Company (RAC), 262, 346, 347, 352, 354–356, 359–360, 487
- Royal and Supreme Council of the Indies, 172–173
- Royal Ordinances Concerning the Laying Out of New Towns* (Philip II), 176–177
- Royal Patent to the Sieur de Monts*, 243–245
- Russell-Wood, A.J.R., 438
- Rut, John, 228
- Sabatino Lopez, Robert, 42, 59
- Sa'dís expedition against Songhay Empire, 157–158
- Sahagún, Bernardino de, 283–284
- St. Domingo, 572, 584–585
- Saint Domingue, 511
- map of, 576*m*
- slave uprising in, 627, 628
- at time of Haitian Revolution, 578*i*
- Saint-Méry, Moreau de, 413, 414
- St. Thomas, literary description of, 193–194
- Saint Vincent, 586–587, 627
- Salinas y Córdova, Buenaventura, 179, 180
- Sandys, Edwin, 420
- sans-culottes, 555, 556
- Santo Tomás, Domingo de, 286
- São Jorge da Mina (Portuguese castle), 83, 111, 111*f*, 114, 187
- São Paulo capitancy, 295
- São Salvador, 199*i*
- São Tomé
- capitancy of, 156, 190–192
- intermarriage on, 435–436
- Jewish children on, 435
- and Kongo kingdom, 115, 118
- Portuguese recapture of, 260
- slave trade and, 115–117, 118
- sugar estates on, 82–83, 381
- sugar productivity in, 386
- Sapa Inka (Sole Inka), 16
- Schama, Simon, 545
- schistosomiasis (liver flukes), 35
- Schurz, William Lytle, 445
- Schwartz, Stuart, 454–455
- scientific racism, 665
- Scott, John, 391
- Scott, Rebecca, 658
- Sea Beggars, 234
- Sebastain (Portugal), 157
- Secota, Virginia, 291*i*
- secular clergy, definition of, 673
- Seeker, William, 428
- seigneuries*, 245, 673
- seigneurs*, 245, 673
- Seneca, 1–2
- Senegambia, 82, 432–433
- Seven Years' War, 494, 496–497, 502
- shaman, in pre-contact Brazil, 21
- Sheridan, Richard B., 397, 407
- ship of the line
- definition of, 673
- Sierra Leone
- liberated slaves in, 654
- Luso-Africans in, 433
- Sieyes, Abbé, 549–550
- Silk Road, 59
- silver
- imports, and decline of Spain, 221, 222
- mining in Spanish America, 178, 182
- in Peru, 178
- Silver Mountain, 183*i*
- Silverblatt, Irene, 424–425
- Siouan-speaking, 20–21
- Slave Act of 1723, 411
- slave barracoon, 350*i*
- Slave Coast, 82, 359, 365
- Bight of Benin, 262, 334, 338–339, 357
- intermarriage on, 435
- Slave Power conspiracy, 644
- slavery
- in Africa, 80
- annual percent decline in Jamaica/Barbados, 408*t*
- in Brazil, 649
- abolitionism in, 652–653
- African slave labor, 200
- bilateral pattern of slave trade, 357
- delaying abolition with Rio Branco Law, 650–651
- emergence of antislavery movement, 650
- geographic reorientation of, 649–650
- Indian slave labor, 153–154, 156, 200, 204
- revived antislavery movement, 651–653
- slave population, 1798–1887, 649, 649*t*
- in Canary Islands, 73, 75, 79, 381

Index

717

- concubines
among plantation slaves, 413
slaves as, 331
- emancipation of slaves in Caribbean, 627
- forced labor (*repartimiento*), 172, 181
- freed slaves shipped to Liberia, 632
- gun-slave cycle, 368
- in India, 35
- map of African slavery in Americas, 396*m*
- in Mediterranean Europe, 35
- in Morocco, 28
- by Muslims, 327, 376
- in pre-expansion Europe, 35
- slave population in U.S., 1790–1860, 642*t*
- slave populations in Americas, c. 1770, 400*t*
- slaves after abolition, 658–659
- in West Africa, 340*m*. *See also* antislavery, and Africa; antislavery, demise of American slavery, 1860s–1880s; plantation complex
- slave trade
abolition of, 615–616
African indigenous, 28, 33, 35
Angola and Portugal, 118, 122–123, 195, 196–197
barter price for African captives, 352*i*
Biafra, as slave source, 262, 339, 359
Caribbean, 129–130
Central American coast, 130
Dutch, 260
and Germany, 345
instruments used in, 63*ti*
Kongo kingdom, 115–117
markets in Timbuktu, 28
sale of African slaves in Barbados, 359–360
sale of slaves by native chiefs, 353*i*
and São Tomé, 115–117, 118
slave-raiding in Canary Islands, 73
transatlantic, 340*m*, 343*m*
- slave trade, Atlantic
African connections, 328–341
African elite control of, 336
African nations of New World, 360–366
candomblés, 364–366
- creolization of black culture, 361, 363
- ethno-religious patterns, 363–366
- names of nations, 362
- slavehold national characteristics of natives, 362–363
- transplantation of African culture, 361–362
- African view on morality of, 330
- African violent resistance to, 335
- arrivals by region, 1451–1700, 342*t*
- arrivals by region, 1701–1800, 342*t*
- arrivals in America, 1510–1870, 327*t*
- asiento system, 344, 346
- Bight of Benin (Slave Coast) as source for, 338–339
- Bight of Biafra as source for, 339
- bilateral pattern of, 357
- Brandenburg African Company, 345
- Brazil as destination, 341, 342
- British North America as destination, 341–343
- British sugar islands as destination, 341
- business of slaving, 341–349
- captive redemption in Africa, 335
- capture in war as cause for enslavement, 332
- chartered companies, 343, 344–345, 347, 348, 357
- determining trade value of slave, 335–336
- Dutch West India Company, 344–345
- East Africa as source for, 340–341
- European view on morality of, 329–330
- French sugar islands as destination, 341
- French West Indies Company, 346–347
- Gold Coast as source for, 337–338
- Henrietta Marie*, 357–360
- impact on Africa, 366–371
demographic, 366–367
domestic slavery in Africa, 369
- economic, 367–368
- political, 368–369
- social, 369–371
- independent traders, 343–344, 346, 347, 348, 357
- judicial process as cause for enslavement, 332
- kidnapping as cause for enslavement, 332
- levels of servile conditions in Africa, 331–332
- merchandise traded to Africans for slaves, 347
- Middle Passage, 349–357
- cowrie shells as currency, 351–352
- gender discrepancy, 352–353
- gold bar as common currency, 351
- middlemen, 349–350
- mortality rates, 354–356
- selling slaves in New World, 357
- slave auctions, 357
- slave decks, 354
- uprisings on ships, 356–357
- mortality rate of captives in Africa, 350–351
- as not capitalism, 348–349
- number of Africans *vs.* Europeans in Americas, 326–327
- origins of captives, 1662–1867, 362*t*
- pawnship in Africa, 332
- Portugal and, 328–329
- profits/losses, 348
- protecting selves from slavers in Africa, 334–335
- Royal African Company (RAC), 345–346, 354–356
- Royal Chartered Danish Guinea Company, 345
- royal contracts, 344
- Senegambia region as source for, 336–337
- Sierra Leone as source for, 337
- slaves in African mines, 331
- slaves on African agricultural estates, 330, 331
- Spanish America as slave destination, 341
- sugar plantation slaves, 327–328
- Swedish African Company, 345
- triangular pattern of, 328, 357

slave trade, Atlantic (*cont.*)
 West Central Africa as source for, 339–340
 Windward Coast as source for, 337
 Sloane, Hans, 415
 Small, Stephen, 366
 smallpox, 141
 in Africa, 35
 in Brazil, 388
 epidemic in Valley of Mexico, 140, 141
 Smith, Adam, 66, 348–349, 623
 Smith, William, 431, 432, 433
 Smits, David, 456
 Snelgrave, William, 326, 329–330, 333–334
 Society of the Friends of the Blacks, 626–627
 society with market *vs.* market society, 67
 Socolow, Susan Migden, 420, 441
 Soeiro, Susan, 452
 Solano, Francisco, 304*i*
 solar tables, 70
Some Account of the Author's Captivity (Cugano), 355–356
 Songhay chiefdom, 27
 Songhay Empire, 25–27, 82, 110
 Sa'dîs expedition against, 157–158
 Sonthonax, Léger-Félicité, 574
 South Africa chiefdom, 34
 South East Trade winds, 68, 86
 South Equatorial Current, 68, 86
 Southern Cross, 70
 Spain
 alliance *vs.* conquest, 106
 claim to Portugal, 158, 189
 Council of the Indies, 199–200
 early voyages to New World, 96
 emigration of Spanish women to Indies, 1509–1600, 444*t*
 expels Moors, 236
 and first circumnavigation, 98–100
 Golden Age of, 162
 shipbuilding industry, 219–220. *See also* Spanish America; Spanish imperium, making of
 Spain, decline of, 221–226, 269–270, 474

agriculture/manufacturing, 221–222
 conspicuous consumption, 223–224
 depopulation, 224
 economic reform attempts, 225–226
 effects of gold and silver imports, 221, 222
 excessive taxes, 222, 223
 military expenditures, 222–223
 per capita economic growth, 224–225
 persecution of Portuguese in Spain, 226
 public debt, 222, 223
 uprising of Portuguese nobility in Spain, 226
 waning hegemony in Atlantic World, 1600s, 236
 Spanish Abolitionist Society, 647
 Spanish America
 African slaves in, 186
 agricultural estates, 182–183
 art/architecture by Indians, 186
 audiencias, 172
 basis of administrative regions, 170–171
 Catholic Church authority in, 173
 checks and balances system, 173
 city planning, 175
 class system, 185
 coca crop, 183
 control from Spain, 172–173
 control through ecomiendas, 171
 corregidores/alcaldes mayores, 172, 178
 disease in, 174
 ecomiendas, 171
 ecomiendas, Crown restriction of, 172
 extent of, 170
 forced labor, 172, 181
 gold mining, 182
 health of Indians, 174, 181
 immigration/emigration by Spanish, 183–185
 manufactures and commerce, 180–181
 map of cities/towns of, 167*m*, 170–187
 missionaries, 172, 173–174, 181
 native cooperation in, 171
 New Laws of 1542, 172
 population of, 1570–1800, 174, 185*t*
 provincial governors, 172
 pueblo life, 181–183
 race mixing in, 185–186
 religious establishments, 179
 royal government, 172–173
 segregation in, 174
 separate Indian culture in, 174–175
 silver mining, 178, 182
 social framework of colonial society (Lima), 177–181
 tribute, 181–182
 unconditional emancipation in, 637
 viceroy, 172. *See also* gender relations, in Spanish America
 Spanish America revolutions, 595–609
 and ayuntamiento, 598–599
 in Buenos Aires, 601–602
 in Central America, 604
 in Chile, 603
 and conservative republicanism, 605
 and Constitution of 1812, 600–601, 612
 coup d'état by Audiencia, 599
 and creole juntas, 598
 and creole nationalism, 597–598
 criollos/penínsulares, 596
 in Cuzco, 602–603
 Indian/black slaves interests, 605
 influence of American/French revolutions on, 597
 influence of Bourbon reforms on, 596–597
 Mexican Revolution, 599–600, 604
 in New Granada, 602, 603
 in Peru, 603
 political consequences of, 605–609
 populist consequences of, 609
 in Quito, 602, 603
 racial composition of armies, 604–605
 and restoration of Fernando VII, 603
 and rights of women, 605
 variety of political outcomes, 612–613
 in Venezuela, 601, 603
 Spanish Armada, 233
 Spanish-as-god myth, 135
 Spanish imperium, making of, 164, 165*i*, 170

Index

719

- city planning, 166, 167*i*
 divide and rule strategy, 164
 expansion of Castilian language, 169
 extension of law and order, 169–170
 imposition of civitas, 166–169
 mapping/naming conventions, 168–169
reducción/congregación policy, 166–168
 religious justification, 165–166
 royal engineers, 169
 self-criticism of, 164–165
 Spanish Revolution, 567–568, 589–595
 and Bonaparte, 591
 Bourbon reforms prior to, 589–590
 and Central Junta, 591–592
 Constitution of 1812, 592–595
 and Cortes, 592–595
 and free trade, 594
 liberals *vs.* serviles, 594–595
 and religion, 594
 representation for American subjects, 593, 594
 resistance by juntas, 591–592
 and slavery, 593–594
 and Spanish Enlightenment, 590
 and war with France, 591–592
 spice trade, 220
 Stamp Act, 503–504, 527, 537
 Stannard, David E., 320
 Stedman, John Gabriel, 207, 362, 401, 416
 Stephens, James, 638
 Sterba, James, 418
 Stono Rebellion, 416–417
 Strachey, William, 287–289
 Stuyvesant, Pieter, 251
 Suárez, Francisco, 523
 Sugar Act, 503, 527
 sugar cane
 crushing of, 395*i*
 making sugar from, 377–378, 392
 slave cutting in West Indies, 379*i*
Sugar-Canes (Atkins), 392
 sugar production/trade, 59, 60, 65
 in Atlantic Regions, 1492–1870, 391*t*
 in Barbados, 256, 391–393
 in Brazil, 153–154, 191, 200–202, 295–296
 in Canary Islands, 75, 380
 in Caribbean, 257
 and Genoa, 75
 in Madeiras, 75, 82–83, 379–380
 plantations in Atlantic regions, 1494–1860, 397
 slave labor, 73, 75, 398*t*
 wage labor in Cuba, 648–649
 Sunni Ali (Muslim king), 27
 Surinam, 260, 415–416
 Swedes and, 255
 Symonds, William, 456
 Taino, 18–19, 125, 129, 132, 278–279. *See also* Columbus, Christopher
 Tairona, 21
 Tamboi War, 155
tangomaos, 336–337
 tapoeyers, 434
 Taqui Onqoy, 305
 Tarascan Empire, 12, 144
 Taylor, John, 410
 Templo Mayor (Great Temple), 10, 12
 Tenerife, 73, 107, 108
 Tenochtitlán, and Cortés
 Cortés resides at, 136
 defeat of Cortés, 139
 native massacre, 141
 rebuilding of, 144
 siege/conquest of, 139–141
 temporary defeat at, 139
 Teotihuacan, 7, 10–11, 138*m*
 Texcoco, 10–11, 140, 144
 Texupa, 181
They love Women extreamly, and spare no Charges for the setting out of their Wives (Sieur Frogier), 453
 13 colonies, map of, 530*m*
 Thirteenth Amendment, 645
 Thislewood, Thomas, 401
 Thomson, Charles, 465–466
 Thornton, John K., 90, 124, 369, 572
 Tiahuanaco, 7
 Tiçocic (ruler of Tenochtitlán), 12
 Timbuktu, 25, 28, 110
 tithe, 173, 188, 192, 196, 302, 561, 673
 Tlacopan, and Triple Alliance, 10–11
 Tlaloc (rain god), 12
 Tlatelolco, 10
 Tlatoani speaker, 11
 Tlaxcalan, 134, 144
 tobacco farms
 in Bermuda, 239
 in Virginia, 239
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 519, 545, 563, 621
 Togo-Dahomey Gap, 28
 Toltec culture, in pre-contact Americas, 7
 ton, definition of, 673
 tools, in pre-contact Americas, 23
 Toscanello, Paolo dal Posso, 91
 Totonac, 134
 Toussaint, L’Ouverture, 510
 Townshend Duties, 504–505, 528, 533, 537
 trade
 in Africa, 25, 29
 Americas, pre-contact, 10, 19, 21
 Atlantic Africa, 1680–1820, 341*t*
 Atlantic contribution to English, 1700–1772, 490, 490*t*
 China and, 59
 Christian embargo on Egypt, 59
 Dutch-West Indies, 249–250
 Europe, pre-expansion, 40–43, 48–49
 fur trade, 232, 242, 250–251, 319
 Genoa and, 58–59, 75
 gold trade, 188–189, 190
 Portugal-Africa, 83, 188–189, 190
 Portugal-West Africa, 109
 Spanish Revolution and free trade, 594
 spice trade, 220
 sugar production/trade, 59, 60, 65
 supervision from Lisbon, 188 by Taino, 19
 in Valley of Mexico, 10
 value of French colonial trade, 482
 wool trade, 43. *See also* slave trade
 Trade fairs, 43
 trans-African slavery, 327
 Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle, 493
 Treaty of Alcáçovas, 74, 90, 108
 Treaty of Cateau-Cambrésis, 231
 Treaty of Madrid, 502
 Treaty of Nonsuch, 233
 Treaty of Paris, 499
 Treaty of Ryswick, 479

- Treaty of San Ildefonso, 503
 Treaty of The Hague (1596), 235
 Treaty of Tordesillas, 94, 95*i*, 96, 214
 Treaty of Utrecht, 481
 tribute system
 in Inka Empire, 14
 in Mexica Empire, 11
 Mississippian, 19
 Triple Alliance, 10–11
 trypanosomiasis (sleeping sickness), 28–29, 35
 Tula, 7
 Tupac Hualla (Inka), 148
 Tupac Huascar (Inka), 148
 Tupi, 21–22
 Tupi-Guaraní speakers, 22
 Tupinambá, 154–155, 286–289
 Tupiniquin, 154–155
 Tuscaroras, 317
 Twelve Years Truce, 246–248
 Ulrich, Laurel Thatcher, 458
 United Provinces of the Netherlands
 Atlantic slave trade, 344–345
 claims in North America, 246–248
 commercial treaties with Spain, 236
 creation of, 230, 234–235
 influence of French Revolution on, 560
 merchant marine, 235
 planting colonies, 246–254, 259–261
 as protectorate of England, 233
 truce with Spanish, 235, 474–476. *See also* Dutch
 Upper Guinea, 187, 433
 Uruguay, 151, 602
 Valley of Mexico
 Cortés entry, 136 (*See also* Cortés, Hernando)
 map, 137*m*
 mendicant orders in, 144
 native population collapse in, 320
 native populations of, 1519–1800, 174*t*
 smallpox epidemic in, 140
 trade at Tlatelolco, 10
 van den Bogaert, Harmen Meyndertsz, 290
 van der Capellen, Joan Derk, 539–540
 van der Donck, Adraen, 290–292
 van der Woude, Ad, 475
 Vega, Garcilaso de la, 280–281, 441–442
 Velázquez, Diego de, 132–133, 136–138
 Velázquez de Cuéllar, Diego, 129
 Venezuela, 96, 588–589
 Venice
 Crusade against Constantinople, 58
 mercantile colonies, 58, 59
 Verrazzano, Giovanni da, 100–101
 Verrazzano, Giovanni [Same person as next entry?], 227
 Vespucci, Amerigo, 70, 98, 99–100
 Viceroyalty of Rio de la Plata, 601–602, 603
 Vieira, Antonio, 204, 450
 Villaut, Nicolas, 337, 351
 Virginia
 arrival of Englishmen, 239
 indentured servants in, 239
 on origin of natives of, 287–289
 slave labor in, 239
 tobacco farms in, 239
 Virginia Company, and Christian mission, 311
Vitclupuchtli (Mexica god),
 Vives, Juan Luis, 427
volta do mar, 79, 86, 96–97, 674
 Voltaire (François-Marie Arouet), 519
 Vries, Jan de, 475
 Waitacá, 156
 Waldseemüller, Martin, 98
 Wallerstein, Immanuel, 63
 Walpole, Robert, 491
 wampum, 310, 674
 Wari, 7
The Warning of the Cacique Hatuey to the Indians of Cuba, 131
 War of Spanish Succession, 317, 477, 479, 589
 War of the Knives, 577
 War of the League of Augsburg, 477
 Washington, George, 505, 564
 Weberians, 62–63
 Webster, Noah, 555
 Wedgewood, Josiah, 629
 Wesley, John, 621
 West Africa
 map from Arguim to Benin, 110*m*
 Songhay Empire, 25–27, 82, 110. *See also* Africa; West Africa, Portugal in; individual country
 West Africa, Portugal in, 109–114
 Accra, 112
 Akara, 112
 arms/warfare, 111–112
 Benin, 84, 112–114
 Commany, 112
 converts to Christianity, 113, 114
 Efutu, 112
 feitorias (trading factories), 83, 96–97, 110–111
 Gold Coast, 82, 83, 110, 111–112
 gold mining, 29–30, 42, 110, 112
 Grain Coast, 81–82
 Guinea, 33
 Itsekiri kingdom, 114
 Ivory Coast, 82
 Portuguese arrival, 29–30
 settlers, 80, 109, 671
 Slave Coast, 82
 slave trade in, 113–114, 340*m*
 trade, 109
 Upper Guinea, 109–110
 Westerlies, 86, 217
 westernization, of Southern global societies, 663–665
 West Indies
 Dutch in, 249–250
 late 18th-century map, 506, 507*m*
 map, c. 1750, 497, 498*m*
 in 17th century, 258*m*
 war between France/Great Britain, 479–480, 509–511, 513. *See also* plantation complex; individual country
 West Indische Compagnie. *See* Dutch West India Company (WIC)
 White, John, 289–290
 Wiesner, Merry E., 428–430
 Wild Coast (Guiana), 207, 236, 254–255, 257, 260
 Willem III (Holland), 477, 541
 Williams, Eric, 382, 618
 Williams, Roger, 240
 Windward Islands, 586–587
 Wolfe, James, 496
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 520, 558
 Wolof, 82, 88

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-85099-5 - The Atlantic World: Europeans, Africans, Indians and Their Shared History, 1400-1900

Thomas Benjamin

Index

[More information](#)

Index

721

- | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Wood, Gordon S., 360 | Xiu, 145 | Yoruba kingdom, 30 |
| Wood, William, 490 | | Yucatan, 132–133, 145 |
| world-systems theory, xxv, 64,
65 | Yáñez Pinzón, Vicente, 96 | Zapotec, 12–13, 144 |
| Wright, Robert, 666 | Yanomamo, homicide rate
among, 20 | Zong affair, 629 |
| writing/literacy, in pre-contact
Americas, 23–24 | yaws, 28–29, 35 | Zorita, Alonso, 181–182 |
| | yellow fever, 35 | Zurara, Gomes Eannes de, 77–79 |