

Index

Note: Page numbers in italic refer to figures and tables. Italic page numbers followed by p refer to color plates.

- ²⁶Al, 59, *see also* CAIs; SLRIs
³⁶Ca, 59
⁴¹Ca, 59
¹⁸²Hf, 59, *see also* Hafnium-Tungsten radionuclide chain
⁴⁰K, 59
²⁶Mg, 59, *see also* ²⁶Al
²³²Th, 59, *see also* LLRIs
²³⁵U, 59
²³⁸U, 59, *see also* LLRIs
¹⁸²W, 59
 2- μ m/5- μ m ratio (thermal emission), 271–2, 272
- a'a, 74, 102
 Ababinili Patera (Io), 209, 243
 Acala Fluctus (Io), 266
 adaptive optics (AO), 31, 32, 176, 182, 200–1, 234, 302, 303
 advection, 282, 292
 Agni Patera (Io), 245
 ALI (Advanced Land Imager), 93, 94
 Altjirra (Io)
 detection, 270
 NIMS spectrum, 44
 temperature, 167
 Amaterasu Patera (Io), 16, 11p
 Amirani (Io)
 appearance, 12p
 coverage rate, 215
 discharge rate, 274, 277
 eruption style, 208, 215, 270
 flow thickness, 215
 hot spot, 16
 lava flows, 159, 169, 215
 NIMS spectrum, 44
 plume, 13, 13, 216, 264
 temperatures, silicate, 167, 168
 thermal characteristics, 273
 thermal emission, 215, 270
 volatiles, 216
 Apis Tholus (Io), 247, 248
- appearance (Io)
 color, 12, 155, 157, 160, 161, 1p
 Galileo, 155, 157, 1p, 4p, 5p
 long-term stability, 33, 156, 160–4, 177
 Pioneer, 8
 surface changes, 156, 157, 157, 158, 158, 159, 160–4, 287, 6p
 Voyager, 12, 156, 157, 2p, 4p, 5p
 see also sulphur; surface units (Io)
Aqua spacecraft, 93, 94, *see also* MODIS
 Arinna Fluctus (Io)
 temperature, 167
 ASE (Autonomous Sciencecraft Experiment), 94, 3p
 advanced autonomy, 297, 301
 Hyperion data processing, 95, 3p
 retargetting *EO-1*, 94
 see also *Io Volcano Observer* mission concept;
 spacecraft autonomy
 ASTER (Advanced Spaceborne Thermal Emission and Reflection Radiometer), 93, 94, 3p
 Aten Patera (Io)
 eruption, 15
 hot spot, 16
 plume deposit, 15, 257
 shield volcano, 245
 atmosphere
 Earth
 correcting infrared data, 94
 effect on volcanism, *see* plumes, Earth; explosive volcanism
 Io
 patchy, 38, 86, 177, *see also* sulphur dioxide
 Autonomous Sciencecraft Experiment, *see* ASE
 autonomy, *see* ASE; spacecraft autonomy; *Io Volcano Observer* mission concept
- Babbar Patera (Io), 16
 Balder Patera (Io)
 SO₂ volcanism, 234, 12p
 basalt
 description, 73
 generation of, 73, 74, 75

- basalt (*cont.*)
 on Earth, 66, 74, 132, 213
 on Io, 73, 74, 132, 134, 213
 on Moon, 73, 77
 olivine nephelinite, 76
 physical properties, 77, 79, 101, 111, 112, 114, 117, 119
 solidification time, 124
 tholeiitic, 189, 202, 203
see also a'a; lava channel; lava flow; lava lake; lava fountain; pahoehoe; rheology; silicate volcanism
- Bingham rheology, *see* modeling: lava flow emplacement
- blackbody thermal emission
 Boltzmann's constant, 97
 brightness temperature, 98
 color temperature, 98
 derivation of eruption parameters, 96
 emission, $f(T, \lambda)$, 97
 Planck constant, 97
 Planck function, 96, 97
 single-temperature model, 97–8, 167
 Stefan-Boltzmann Constant, 111
 Stefan-Boltzmann equation, 111
 theory, 97, 97, 98, 100
 three-temperature model, 99, 100
 two-temperature model, 99, 105, 105
 Wien's displacement law, 97
see also modeling: thermal emission
- Boösaule Montes (Io), 20
- CAIs (calcium-aluminum-rich inclusions), 59
 calcium plagioclase feldspar, 74
 caldera
 ash-flow, 241, 242
 on Earth and Mars, 28, 240
 formation, 241, 242
 resurgent, 217
 on Venus, 239
see also patera
- Callisto, 7, 11, 60
- Cassini* spacecraft
 at Io, 176, 9p
 ISS (Imaging Sub-System), 49, 174, 176, 182, 200, 9p
 at Saturn, 1, 53, 301
see also cryovolcanism; Enceladus; Titan
- catena, *see* patera
- Cattermole, Peter, 2
- Chaac-Camaxtli region (Io), 12p
- Chaac Patera (Io), 241, 12p
- Chandrayaan* spacecraft, 298
- channeled lava flow, *see* lava channel
- China National Space Administration, 298
- chondrites (L and LL), 60, 68, 74, 171
- Colchis Regio (Io), 33
- color (Io), *see* appearance (Io)
- Columbia River Flood Basalts (CRBs)
 age, 71
 description, 204
 emplacement mechanism, 204
 flow length, 204
 fissure length, 204
 Roza flows, 204
 summary of activity, 206
 volume erupted, 204
see also continental flood basalts
- continental flood basalts
 description, 70–1, 202, 203–4
 similarities to Pillan (Io), 204
see also Columbia River Flood Basalts; Siberian flood basalts
- core
 Earth, 63, 65
 separation of, 57, 59
 Io, 26, 58, 67, 67, 68, 68, 69, 177
see also Earth; Io
- CRBs, *see* Columbia River Flood Basalts
- Crepidne Patera (Io), 16, 20
- CRISM (*MRO* Compact Reconnaissance Imaging Spectrometers for Mars), 298
- crust, *see* lithosphere: Earth; lithosphere: Io
- cryovolcanism
 Enceladus, 2, 53, *see also* *Cassini* spacecraft
 Titan, 1, *see also* *Cassini* spacecraft
 Triton, 1, *see also* *Voyager* spacecraft
- Culann Patera (Io)
 emplacement style, 230
 description, 230, 234, 12p
 discharge rate, 230
 eruption characteristics, 274
 plume, 162, 266
 shield volcano, 245
 temperatures, silicate, 167, 168, 230
 temporal variability, 230, 13p
- dacite, 73, 77
- Daedalus Patera (Io), 16, 245
- Danube Planum (Io), 189
- Dazhbog (Io), 175, 14p
- Deep Impact* spacecraft, 297
- Deep Space Network (NASA), 297
- density, *see* physical properties of basalt; sulphur; sulphur dioxide; ultramafic lava
- differentiation
 planetary, 58
 chemical, 71, 288
see also Earth: heating; Io: heating; tidal heating
- discharge rate of eruption, *see* effusion rate; eruption rate
- distribution of hot spots, *see* hot spots
- domes, *see* lava domes
- Donar Fluctus (Io), 305
- “dual-band” method, *see* modeling thermal emission
- Earth
 accretion, 55–7
 aesthenosphere, 64
 age of surface, 70
 core, 63, 65
 separation of, 57, 59
 D'' layer, 63
 environment constants, 111, 112

- formation, 55
 heating, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, *see also* heat flow, Earth;
 heat transport; LLRIs, SLRIs, tidal heating
 interior structure, 63, 64, 65
 comparison with Io, 54, *see also* core;
 lithosphere; mantle
 lithosphere, 57, 65, 66
 magma ocean, 57
 magnetic field, 63
 mantle, 63, 65, 66, 70, 74
 plume, 70, 204
 source of basalt, 66
 separation from core, 57, 59
 plate tectonics, 55, 63, 66, 70, 71, 278,
 282
 physical characteristics, 54
 relief, 54
 volcanism, 53
see also hot spots: Earth
Earth Observing 1 spacecraft, *see EO-1*
 Earth Observing System (EOS), 93
 volcano observations, 93
see also Aqua; EO-1; Terra
 Ebeko (Kurile Islands, Earth), 85
 eclogite, 66
 effusion rate (Q_F)
 derivation from NIMS data, 129
 and eruption style, 128, 277
 lava flow, 128–9
 lava lake, 129
 modeling, 128–9
 and thermal emission, 128, 148
 variability, 128, 130, 131, 199
 Wadge effusion model, 130, 132
 waning flow, 130
 waxing flow, 130
see also individual volcanoes
 effusive volcanism
 magma fluidity, 208
 volatile content, 78, 208
see also individual volcanoes, eruption style; lava
 dome; lava flow; lava lake; lava pond, silicate
 volcanism; sulphur volcanism
 Einstein-Roscoe equation, 76, *see also* viscosity
 ELT (Extremely Large Telescope), 303
 Emakong Patera (Io)
 description, 232, 233, 233
Galileo observations, 232–3
 lava channel, 233, 250
 lava flows, 233, 233
 lava lake, 184, 233
 silicate volcanism, 234
 sulphur volcanism, 232
 temperatures, 233, 234
 emissivity, 98
 Enceladus, 2, 60, 294
 enstatite, 68
EO-1 (*Earth Observing 1* spacecraft), 93, 301, *see also*
 ALI; ASE; Hyperion; spacecraft autonomy
 Erebus (Antarctica, Earth)
 lava lake, 129, 184, 187
 magma, 189
 observations, 104, 189, 3p
 Strombolian activity, 189
 thermal characteristics, 273, 274
 error function and complimentary error function, 116,
 116
 Erta’Ale (Ethiopia, Earth)
 lava lake, 129, 184, 187
 discharge (effusion) rate, 186
 eruption history, 187–8
 eruption style, 188
 tectonics, 188
 eruption style, *see individual volcanoes*, a’*a*, effusive
 volcanism; explosive volcanism; inflating
 sheet flow; lava channel; lava dome; lava flow;
 lava fountain; lava lake; outbursts; pahoehoe;
 thermal signature
 eruption rate (Q_E)
 modeling, 113, 128, 131
see also individual volcanoes
 ESO (European Southern Observatory),
 302
 Etna (Italy, Earth), 273
 Europa, 7, 11, 294
 orbital resonance, 60
Europa mission (concept), 295–6
 and Io, 296
 mean anomaly, 296
 European Space Agency (ESA), 297
 missions, 297
 explosive volcanism
 causes, 192, 253, 254, 255–6
 on Earth, 242, 254
 on Io, 24, 192, 242, 253, 254
see also plumes, Earth; plumes, Io; modeling,
 ascent of magma; volatiles
 extrusive volcanism
 Earth, 282–3
 verses intrusive, 283–4
 yearly heat transport, 283
 Io, 280–2
 verses intrusive, 284
 yearly heat transport, 281
see also individual volcanoes; heat transport; hot
 spots; lava flows, lava lakes *etc.*
 feldspar, 73, 74
 Fink, Urey, 34
 fire fountain, *see* lava fountain
 fissure eruption, 134, 193–4, 204, *see also* Laki; lava
 fountain; Pillan; Tvashtar Paterae
 flow regime (laminar verses turbulent), 134
 fluctus (pl. fluctūs), 159, 167, 175, 206, 234, 243, 266,
 271, 276, 278, 282, *see also individual fluctūs*
 flux density
 and eruption style, 150, 151, 152, 274, *see also*
 thermal modeling
 flux tube (Io), 8
 FLIR (Forward Looking Infrared camera), 102, 103,
 104
 formation, *see* Earth: formation; Io: formation
 Francis, Peter, 1
 Fujiyama (Japan, Earth), 247

future observations of Io
 spacecraft
 Europa mission, 295–6
 Io-dedicated mission, 296–7, 300–2
 Juno, 295
 New Horizons, 294
 telescopes, 302–3
 large-aperture, 302, 303
 resolution, 302, 303
 space-based, 303
 spectroscopy of Io, 8, 302
 technological advances, 302
see also ASE; *Europa mission*; *Io Volcano Observer* mission concept; *Juno*; *New Horizons*; spacecraft autonomy; telescopes

Galilean satellites
 discovery and naming, 7
 formation, 57, 58
Galileo encounters, 48
 orbital resonance, 7, 60–1
 satellite masses, 7
 spectroscopy, 8–9, 19, 42, 86, 159, 302
 surface composition, *see* basalt; sulphur; sulphur dioxide; ultramafic lava; water ice
Voyager encounters, 11
see also Callisto, Europa, Ganymede, Io

Galilei, Galileo, 7

Galileo mission, *see also Galileo* spacecraft
Galileo Europa Mission, *see* GEM
Galileo Millennium Mission, *see* GMM
 objectives, 39, 47
 Prime Mission
 Io encounters, 47, 48
 observations, 155, 6*p*, 7*p*, 9*p*
 and radiation, 47, 49
 resolutions obtained, 47, 48
Galileo Europa Mission, *see* GEM
Galileo Prime Mission
 Io encounters, 47, 48
 objectives, 39, 47
 observations, 155, 1*p*, 6*p*, 7*p*, 9*p*, 10*p*
 resolutions obtained, 47, 48
Galileo Millennium Mission, *see* GMM
Galileo Plasma Subsystem, 259
Galileo spacecraft
 demise of, 50
 description, 39, 40
 High Gain Antenna (HGA), 39, 40
 instruments, 40, *see also* NIMS, *Galileo* Plasma Subsystem, PPR, SSI, UVS-EUVS
 at Io, *see* GEM; GMM; *Galileo* Prime Mission
 at Jupiter, 2, 38, 300
 Low Gain Antenna (LGA), 41–3, 45
 orbit identifier, 46, 48
 observations of Io, 48, 155, *see also* GEM; GMM; *Galileo* Prime Mission, NIMS, PPR, SSI
 technical difficulties, 39, 40, 41, 46, 49, 50, 300
 Ganymede, 7, 9, 11
 orbital resonance, 60

garnet, 64

GEM (*Galileo* Europa Mission)
 Io observations, 47, 48, 6*p*, 7*p*, 8*p*, 9*p*, 12*p*
 resolutions obtained, 47, 48, 49

Gemini North and South (telescopes), 302

geyser, 253

Gish Bar Patera (Io)
 coverage rate, 232
 description, 232, 232, 242, 271
 eruption rate, 232
 flow thickness, 232
Galileo observations, 232, 270
 outburst, 232
 temperature, 167

GMM (*Galileo* Millennium Mission)
Cassini observations, 49, 9*p*
 demise of *Galileo*, 50
 Io observations, 48, 49, 156, 6*p*, 12*p*
 lost observations, 50
 resolutions obtained, 48, 49

GOES (*Geostationary Operational Environmental Satellite*), 94, *see also* GOESvolc

GOESvolc, 94

Grannos Patera (Io), 243 12*p*

Grimsvötn (Iceland, Earth), 205, 206

Haemus Montes (Io), 20, 21

Hafnium-Tungsten radionuclide chain, 59
 Earth core formation, 59
 formation of Moon, 59
see also ¹⁸²Hf; ¹⁸²W

Halema'uma'u (Kilauea caldera), 187, *see also* calderas

Hawai'i (USA, Earth), 70, 247, *see also* hot spots; Kilauea; Mauna Kea; Mauna Loa; Pu'u 'O'o

Hayabusa spacecraft, 297, *see also* Itokawa

heat capacity (sensible and latent), 79, *see also* basalt; sulphur; sulphur dioxide; ultramafic lava
 physical properties

heating of Earth and Io, *see* Earth: heating; Io: heating; LLRIs; SLRIs; tidal heating

heat flow
 Earth
 conductive, 32, 54, 60, 282
 continental, 54
 and extrusive volcanism, 283
 global, 54
 and intrusive volcanism, 283
 ocean floors and margins, 54
 radionuclides, 60
 see also LLRIs; SLRIs

Io
 average, 32, 55
 compared to Earth, 55
 lithospheric conduction, 282
 and Loki Patera, 280, 281
 and mid-size hot spots, 281, 281, 282
 observed and modelled, 56, 62
 and outbursts, 280, 281
 and Pele, 280, 281
 and small hot spots, 281, 281

- volcanic contribution, 280–2
 - see also* tidal heating; LLRIs; SLRIs
- heat transport
 - advection, 282, 292
 - atmospheric controls on, 113–14, 117, 119
 - heat loss mechanisms, 109–14, 110, 115
 - radiation, 110, 111
 - convection, 110, 113
 - forced, 110, 113
 - natural, 110, 113
 - conduction, 110, 111
 - thermal emission and effusion rate, 128
 - total heat loss, 110
 - yearly (volcanic)
 - Earth, 283
 - Io, 281
 - see also* heat flow; modeling: lava cooling and solidification
- High Gain Antenna (*Galileo* HGA), 39, 40
- high-temperature volcanism
 - Earth, 53, 96
 - Io, 53, 74, 165, 167
 - seen by NIMS, 155
 - seen by SSI, 155
 - ultramafic, 167, 169
 - see also* silicate volcanism; ultramafic lava
- Hi'iaka (Io)
 - NIMS spectrum, 44
 - temperature, 167
- HiRise (*MRO* imager), 295, 298
- hot spots
 - Earth
 - distribution, 278
 - effusion rates, 274
 - intra-plate, 63, 70, 204, 278
 - mass and flux densities, 274
 - mid-ocean ridges, 66, 70, 278
 - plate margins, 70, 278
 - thermal emission, 274
 - Io
 - classification, 269–70, 271, 281
 - comparison, Earth, 272, 278, 292
 - distribution, 1, 279, 287, 13*p*, 16*p*
 - effusion rate comparisons, 274, 277
 - flux and mass densities, 151, 271–2, 273, 274
 - intensity ratios, 271–2, 272
 - number, 269, 305, 7*p*
 - persistent, 270, 277, 279
 - small, 269, 277, 7*p*
 - spectral signature, 142, 143, 144, 146, 147, 149, 151, 270–2
 - sporadic, 270, 279
 - table, 305
 - temperatures, 269
 - thermal emission, 271, 274, 276, 277
 - volcanic heat transport, 280, 281, 282
 - see also individual volcanoes*; AO; heat flow: Earth; heat flow: Io; heat transport; IRIS; NIMS; PPR; SSI; *Voyager* at Io
- HRIR (*Nimbus 1* High-Resolution Infrared Radiometer), 93
- Hubble Space Telescope (HST), 33, 34, 177, 303
 - absorption features, 33
 - Colchis Regio, 33
 - Ra Patera, 33, 156
 - Pele plume and deposits, 33, 177, 9*p*
 - Prometheus plume, 177
 - SO₂ atmosphere, 177
- Huygens* (Titan lander), 297
- hydrogen sulphide, 160, 164
 - and viscosity of sulphur, 82, 82
- Hyperion (hyperspectral imager), 93, 94, 102, 146, 298, 3*p*
 - data analysis, 102–6
- imagers
 - handheld, *see* FLIR
 - hyperspectral, *see* Hyperion, NIMS
 - multi-spectral, *see* ALI; ASTER; CRISM; HiRise; IRIS; ISS; MODIS; SSI
 - see also* telescopes
- Inachus Tholus (Io), 247, 248
- Indian Space Research Organisation, 298
- inflating sheet flow
 - emplacement regime, 290
 - Laki flows, 198, 200
 - Pillan flows, 200
 - Roza flows, 204
 - thermal characteristics, 273
 - thermal signature, 144, 147
- infrared, *see* blackbody thermal emission; instruments; modeling: thermal emission
- instruments, remote sensing, *see* ALI; ASTER; CRISM; FLIR; Hyperion; HiRise; HRIR; IRIS; ISS (*Cassini*); ISS (*Voyager*); MODIS; NIMS; PPR, PPS; SSI; telescopes
- interior models
 - Earth, *see* core: Earth; Earth: interior structure; lithosphere: Earth; mantle: Earth
 - Io, *see* core: Io; Io: interior structure; lithosphere: Io; mantle: Io
- intrusive volcanism
 - Earth, 283
 - versus extrusive, 283–4
 - yearly heat transport, 283
 - Io, 140, 141
 - versus extrusive, 284
- Io
 - active volcanism, discovery, 1, 10, 12, *see also Voyager* at Io
 - aesthenosphere, 24, 26, 72, 177, 228, 279, 287
 - after *Galileo* mission, *see* Io after *Galileo*
 - after *Voyager* mission, *see* Io after *Voyager*
 - albedo, 8
 - as early Earth, 169, 192, 290
 - brightness variations, *see* appearance (Io)
 - bulk composition, 8, 60, 68, 171
 - bulk density, 8
 - comparison to Earth, 54, 58, 112
 - comparison to the Moon, 8, 59
 - convection, 279
 - crust, *see* Io: lithosphere

Io (*cont.*)

- core, 26, 58, 67, 67, 68, 68, 69, 177
 - density, 58, 66, *see also* Io: core; Io: lithosphere; Io: mantle
 - discovery, 7
 - dominant magma, 22, 27, 164–5, *see also* silicate volcanism: dominance on Io; volcanism; mafic volcanism: versus ultramafic volcanism
 - environment constants, 112
 - and Europa, 60, *see also* tidal heating
 - formation, 57
 - uncertainties, 57, 58, 60
 - fluctus (pl. fluctūs), 159, 167, 175, 206, 234, 243, 266, 271, 276, 278, 282, *see also individual fluctūs*
 - geomorphology, 4, 20, 10p, 12p *see also* lava flows; lithosphere: Io; mountains; patera
 - heating, 60–1, *see also* LLRIs; SLRIs; tidal heating
 - heat flow, *see* heat flow: Io
 - high-temperature volcanism, 53, 74, 164–5, *see* silicate volcanism
 - hot spots, *see* hot spots: Io
 - impact craters, 12
 - interior structure, 24, 25, 26, 66–8, 67, 68, 69, *see also* core: Io; lithosphere: Io; mantle: Io; moment of inertia: Io
 - interferometry, speckle, 31
 - Laplace resonance, *see* Laplace: orbital resonance
 - lava flows, *see* lava flows: Io
 - lithosphere, 26, 69, 177, 289
 - density structure, 141, 287
 - thermal gradient, 141, 242, 243, 282, 287
 - volatile content, 141
 - magma evolution, 288
 - magnetic field, lack of, 68, 177
 - mantle
 - composition, 68, 71, 171, 177, 288
 - convection, 279, 288
 - differentiation, 288
 - structure, post-*Galileo*, 67, 68
 - properties, 69, 171, 287
 - Voyager* epoch, 26
 - maps and global images, 157, 305, 310–16, 1p, 2p, 4p, 5p
 - moment of inertia, *see* moment of inertia: Io
 - mountains (mons, montes), 12, 19–20, 21
 - neutral clouds, 8, 27
 - on eve of *Galileo* arrival, 38
 - orbital evolution, *see* tidal heating
 - origin and evolution, 57, 60, 61–3
 - orbital resonance, 60–1
 - patera (pl. paterae), *see named paterae*; patera
 - physical characteristics, 54, 112
 - plains, *see* plains (Io)
 - plasma torus, *see* torus
 - plate tectonics, 278, 279, 288, 292
 - plumes (volcanic), *see individual volcanoes*; plumes, Io
 - polarimetry, 31
 - polar temperatures, 175, 280
 - poles, appearance, 20, 2p, 5p
 - radius measurements, 8
 - recycling of Io, 24, 71, 288
 - relief, 54, *see also* mountains; patera
 - resurfacing rate, 22, 282
 - and silicate volcanism, 8, 27, *see individual volcanoes*; silicate volcanism
 - spectroscopy, 8–9, 19, 33, 159, 302
 - SO₂, *see* sulphur dioxide
 - sulphur, 8, 78, *see also* sulphur; sulphur volcanism
 - surface composition, 8
 - tholus (pl. tholi), 28, 246, 247
 - surface temperature, 84, *see also* PPR
 - thermal gradient, 87, 242, 282
 - thermal history, 71
 - tidal dissipation, *see* tidal heating: Io
 - tidal heating, *see* tidal heating: Io
 - volcanic features, 12
 - catalogue, 279
 - distribution, 279, 13p
 - hot spot list, 305
 - volcanoes, *see individual volcanoes*; hot spots: Io; patera; shield volcanoes
- Io after *Galileo*
- hot spots
 - classification, 290–1
 - lava flows, 290
 - lava lakes, 291
 - outbursts, 290
 - paterae, 244, 290, 291
 - variability, 290, 13p
 - magma composition, 287, 288
 - plumes, 291–2
 - questions
 - composition, 292
 - local, 293
 - global, 292
 - regional, 293
 - structure
 - lithosphere (crust), 287–8, 289
 - mantle, 287, 288
 - see also* hot spots: Io
- Io after *Voyager*
- composition, 25, 27
 - heat flow, unknown, 25, *see also* heat flow: Io
 - internal structure, 24, 25, 26, 27
 - questions raised, 25
 - temporal variability, 25
 - volatiles, 25
- Io *Volcano Observer* mission concept
- data return, 297
 - instruments, 298
 - timing of observations, 299
 - mission strategy, 300–2
 - autonomy, 301, 302, *see also* ASE; spacecraft autonomy
 - fault detection and mitigation, 301
 - maximising science return, 300, 302
 - operations, 301
 - observations
 - context, 298
 - eruption evolution, 299
 - lava temperature, 299, 300

- mapping, 298, 299, 300, 301
 priority targets, 298
 spectral, 299
 stereo, 298
 visible-wavelength, 298, 299
 orbit, 297
 radiation hardening, 296, 297
 seismic station, 297
 technological hurdles, 296
 IRIS (*Voyager* Infrared Radiometer Interferometer Spectrometer)
 data modeling, 18, 27–9
 hot spot detections, 16, 18, 19, 179, 217
 instrument, 10, 18
 limitations, 29
 sulphur dioxide detection, 18, 265
 IRTF (Infrared Telescope Facility), 30, 36, 37, 217
 ISS (*Cassini* Imaging Sub-System), *see Cassini* spacecraft
 ISS (*Voyager* Imaging Sub-System), *see Voyager* spacecraft
 Itokawa (asteroid), 297
- James Webb Space Telescope, 303
 Janus Patera (Io)
 lava lake, 184–5, 291
 Japanese Aerospace Exploration Agency, 297
 Jefferies equation, 77
 jökulhlaup, 243
 JPL (NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory), 9, 11
Juno spacecraft, 295
- Kaminari (Io), 260
 Kanehekili (Io), 30
 Karei (Io), 260
 Katmai (Alaska, USA, Earth), 241
 Keck I and II (telescopes), 32, 302
 Kilauea (Hawai'i, USA, Earth), 22, 103, 109, 206, 3*p*, 6*p*, 15*p*
 caldera, 22, 241, 242
 discharge (effusion) rate, 277
 episodicity, 211
 magma chambers, 214
 slope, 214, 247
see also Pu'u 'O'o; Kilauea Iki; Kupaianaha
 Kilauea Iki (Kilauea, Hawai'i)
 discharge (effusion) rate, 135, 277
 lava fountain, 150
 lava pond, 111, 150, 184, 189
 komatiites 70, 169
 Comondale, 75, 117
 emplacement mode, 75–6
 eruption temperature, 75, 169
 generation of, 75
see also ultramafic lava
 Krafla (Iceland, Earth), 273, 15*p*
 Kupaianaha (Kilauea, Hawai'i)
 lava lake, 147, 186, 187, 189, 15*p*
 comparison with Pele (Io), 186–7, 188, 277
 overturning, 189, 291
 thermal characteristics, 273, 274
- Laki (Skaftár Fires, 1783–1784) (Iceland, Earth)
 eruption description, 202–3
 discharge rate, 135, 203, 277
 lava flows, 198
 lava fountains, 203
 similarity to Pillan, 205
 volume erupted, 202
 volatiles released, 203
 Landsat spacecraft, 96, 101, 272, 6*p*
 Laplace
 orbital resonance, 7, 60–1
 satellite masses, 7
 Lastarria (Chile, Earth), 85
 latent heat, 79, *see also* modeling: lava cooling and solidification
 lava channel, 15*p*
 Io, 250
 thermal signature, 144, 147
 lava dome, 150, 217
 thermal characteristics, 273
 thermal signature, 144
 lava flow, 22, 15*p*
 aspect ratio, 74
 color modification, 164, *see also* lava flow: surface alteration
 cooling, *see* modeling: lava cooling and solidification
 emplacement, *see* modeling: lava flow emplacement
 insulated flow, *see* a'a; pahoehoe; inflated sheet flow
 morphology (Io), 249–50
 pit crater flows (Io), 22
 sheet flow, *see* inflated sheet flow
 shield crater flows (Io), 22
 sulphur (Io), 23, *see also* Emakong Patera; Ra Patera; Sobo Fluctus
 surface alteration, 164–5
 thermal characteristics, 96, 102, 151, 273
 thermal signature, 143, 144, 146
 thickness, 133, 196, 197, 209–10, 215, 232, 249
see also individual volcanoes; a'a; basalt; dacite, inflated sheet flow; komatiite; pahoehoe; remote sensing; rheology; rhyolite; sulphur volcanism; ultramafic lava
 lava fountain, 15*p*
 characteristics, temporal, 150, 151
 characteristics, thermal, 125, 127, 144, 150, 151, 273
 description, 150
 dikes and fissures, 134, 193–4
 Earth, 150, 193
 at eruption onset, 74
 heat transport, 201, 202
 Io, 3, 32, 49, 150, 193, 194, 200, 201, 207
 models, 201
 Moon, 193
 outburst explanation, 201, 235
 Pillan (Io), 3, 205, 207
 thermal signature, 144, 151
 Tvashtar Paterae (Io), 3, 49

- lava fountain (*cont.*)
see also outburst; Gish Bar Patera; Loki Patera;
 modeling: thermal emission; Pillan; Surt;
 Thor; Tvashtar Paterae
- lava lake, *15p*
 active, 147, 184
 inactive, 184
 definition, 147, 184
 effusion rate, 129, 186, 187
 flux and mass densities, *151*, 186–7, 271–2
 silicate, 3, 129, 147, 160, 182–3, 184–5, 186, 187,
187, 189, 190
 sulphur, 85, 98
 stages of surface activity, 148, 223
 thermal characteristics, *273*
 thermal signature, *144*, 148, *149*, 270–1
see also individual volcanoes; modeling: thermal
 emission; silicate volcanism; sulphur
 volcanism
- lava pond
 ‘Alae (Kilauea, Hawai’i), 111, 184
 ‘Alo’i (Kilauea, Hawai’i), 111, 196, *16p*
 Kilauea Iki (Kilauea, Hawai’i), 111, 184
 Makaopuhi (Kilauea, Hawai’i), 111, 184, 223
see also lava lake
- Lei-Kung Fluctus (Io), 159, 175, 278, 282
 LGA (*Galileo* Low Gain Antenna), 41–3, 45, *see also*
Galileo spacecraft
- light curve, Io, *30*
- lithosphere
 Earth, 57, 65, 66
 Io, 26, 69, 177, 289
 density structure, 141, 287
 thermal gradient, 141, 242, 243, 282, 287
 volatile content, 141
- LLRIs (long-lived radioisotopes), 59
 current heat production (Earth), 60
 current heat production (Io), 60
 total heat production (Earth), 60
see also ^{40}K , ^{235}U , ^{238}U , ^{232}Th
- Loki (Io)
 plumes, *12*, 13, *13*, *14*, 18, 218, 264–5, 265
 telescope observations, 30, 31, 32
Voyager hotspot, *16*
see also Loki Patera; IRIS
- Loki Patera (Io), 3
 appearance, *14*, 98, 156, *159*, 217, *11p*
 brightenings, 220
 crust age and thickness, 224, 225
 discharge (effusion) rate, *135*
 eruption style, 219, 220, 270
 flux and mass density, *151*, 274
 island, 217, 220
 location, 217
 major hot spot, *16*, 31, 32, 156, 217, 241, 270, 277
 observations
Cassini, 176
Galileo, 98, 176, 217, 218, 219, 220, 224, *8p*, *11p*
 ground-based, 31, 32, 36, 220, 221
Voyager, 218, *see also* IRIS
 outburst (Loki region), 35, 36, 276, 278
- resurfacing mechanism, 3, 218–19, 221, 222–4,
 271, 291, *11p*
- resurfacing models
 lava flow, 222–3
 silicate lava lake model, 3, 148, 160, 176, 184,
 221, 223–4, 225, 241
 silicate ‘magma sea’ model, 3, 228, 270, *11p*
 silicate volcanism at, 218, 227
 sulphur lake model, 28–9, 227
 temperature distribution, 218, 224, 225, *8p*, *11p*
 temporal behavior, 32, 220, 221, 222, 224, 270
 thermal emission, 217, 219, 219, 221, 228, 273,
274, 276
 thermal emission model, *149*, 221, 225, 226, 227
 volatiles, 220, 223, 226, 265
 volume erupted, 222, 227
see also Loki
- long-lived radioisotopes, *see* LLRIs
- Long Valley Caldera (California, USA, Earth), 217
- Lonquimay (Chile, Earth), 273
- Maasaw Patera (Io), 20, 21, 22, 242, 245
- mafic versus ultramafic volcanism
 implications, 171, 174–5
 Pele, 169, 171, 174
 Pillan, 169, 173
 recycling of Io, 288
 re-evaluation of analyses, 172–3, 174, 288
 superheating, 77, 130, 173–5
 Tvashtar Paterae, 169, 171, 173
 ultramafic volcanism, evidence for, 167, 169
see also basalt; ultramafic lava
- magma, *see* basalt; silicate volcanism; mafic versus
 ultramafic volcanism; ultramafic lava
- magma chamber, 140
- magma ocean
 Earth, 57
 Io, 71, 174, 288
- Malik (Io)
 temperature, *167*
- mantle
 Earth, 63, 64, 65, 66, 70, 74
 plume, 70, 204
 source of basalt, 66
 separation from core, 57, 59
- Io,
 composition, 68, 71, 171, 177, 288
 convection, 279, 288
 differentiation, 288
 properties, 69, 171, 287
 structure, post-*Galileo*, 67, 68
Voyager epoch, 26
 partial melting, 53, 71, 72, 73, 171, 288
see also Earth: interior; Io: interior
- maps (Io), 305, 310–16
- Marduk (Io), 13, 13, 266
- Mariner* spacecraft, 9, 300
- Marius, Simon, 7
- Mars, 3, 28, 53, 58, 240, 245, 247, 300, *see also*
individual volcanoes
- Mars Exploration Rovers*, 301

- Mars Express* spacecraft, 301
Mars Global Surveyor spacecraft, 301
Mars Odyssey spacecraft, 301
Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter (MRO) spacecraft, 295, 297, 301
 Masubi (Io), 13, 13
 Maui (Io), 13
 eruption characteristics, 274
 plume, 13
 temperatures, 13, 167
 Mauna Kea (Hawai'i, USA, Earth), 247, 247, 302
 Mauna Loa (Hawai'i, USA, Earth)
 1984 eruption, 206, 277, 15*p*
 caldera (Mokauaweoweo), 22, 239, 240, 241, 242
 discharge (eruption) rate, 277, 290
 slope, 214, 245, 247
 sulphur flow (1950), 85, 86, 164, 234
 topographic profile, 247
 Mazda Paterae (was Mazda Catena), 16, 192
 Mbali Patera (Io), 16, 245
 McEwen, Alfred, 23
 mean anomaly (n), 62
 acceleration of (\dot{n}), 62
 attempts to quantify, 63
 effect on tidal heating, 62
 future measurements, 296
 Mihr/Gibil/Kibero Paterae hot spot (Io), 16
 modeling
 areal coverage rate, 36, 127, 131, 131, 135
 ascent of magma
 buoyancy, 134, 135
 in circular conduit, 136
 conduit geometry, 134–7
 differences (Earth/Io), 137
 in dike, 134
 on Earth and Io, 137, 255
 effusion rate, 137, 138
 exsolution of volatiles, 255–6, 256
 from source region, 137–40, 255
 magma reservoirs, 140
 model input values, 112
 neutral buoyancy, 140
 volcanic plume models, 267–8
 see also plumes: Earth; plumes: Io
 lava cooling and solidification
 age and temperature, 123
 color and temperature, 109
 comparison, Earth and Io, 118, 123
 cooling after solidification, 119–22, 123
 cooling before solidification, 114–17, 123
 crust formation, 111, 114–17, 118
 environment effects, 117, 119, 123
 heat loss, *see* heat transport
 latent heat, 114
 model input values, 112
 rate of cooling, 109, 117, 123
 Schmidt graphical method, 119–22
 solidification time, 124
 see also modeling: thermal emission
 lava flow emplacement
 areal coverage rate, 132, 134, 135
 average velocity, 133
 channel width, 133, 136
 differences (Io/Earth), 134
 flow regime, 134
 flow thickness, 133
 Gratz number (Gz), 133
 Hulme model, 133–4
 levee width, 133
 maximum length, 134
 model input values, 112
 “properties” models, 132
 Reynolds Number (Re), 134
 rheological models, 76–7, 132, 250
 yield strength, 77, 79, 250
 see also lava flow
 thermal and orbital evolution, 61–2, 63, 71, *see also*
 tidal heating
 thermal emission, 3, 27, 28
 composition constraint, 101
 dual-band technique, 96, 101
 hyperspectral data, 102–6
 model inflating flow spectra, 148
 model input values, 112
 model lava fountain, 126, 127, 151, 173
 model lava lake spectra, 149
 model pahoehoe spectra, 146
 multiple-temperature models, 123–7, 173, 199
 spectral signature, *see* thermal signature
 three-temperature models, 99
 two-temperature models, 99, 166, 167, 168
 see also blackbody thermal emission; modeling:
 lava cooling and solidification
 MODIS (Moderate-Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer), 93, 94
 MODTRAN, 94
 Mokuaweoweo (Mauna Loa caldera), *see* Mauna Loa
 moment of inertia
 Earth, 63
 Io, 66, 177
 Monan Patera (Io)
 eruption characteristics, 274
 sporadic activity, 270
 temperature, 167
 Moon
 formation event, 57, 59
 heat loss, 58
 volcanism on, 53, 135
 mountains (mons, montes)
 distribution, 280
 formation mechanisms, 251–2, 267, 289
 Io, 12, 19–20, 20, 21, 251
 lithosphere and, 27, 251, 280, 287, 288
 morphology, 251
 paterae and, 280
 seepages, 267
 volcanic centers and, 280
 see also individual features
 MRO, *see* Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter spacecraft
 multi-wavelength observations (Io), 31, *see also*
 telescopes

- NASA (National Aeronautics and Space Administration), 1, 9, 33, 36, 294, 295, 296, 297
- Near-Infrared Mapping Spectrometer (*Galileo*), *see* NIMS
- New Frontiers Program (NASA), 294, 295
- New Horizons* spacecraft
 Io, 294
 observations, 294
 support observations, 295
 Pluto, 294
- New Millennium Program (NASA), 301
- Newtonian rheology, 76–7, *see also* rheology
- NGAO (Next Generation Adaptive Optics), 302
- Nimbus 1* spacecraft, 93
- NIMS (*Galileo*-Near Infrared Mapping Spectrometer),
 data reduction, 42–5
 deriving temperatures, 42–5, 102–6
 description, 42, 102, 129
 hot spots
 detection, 42–5, 164–5, 217, 230, 269, 7*p*, *see also individual volcanoes*
 model fits, 181, 195, 219
 spectra, 44, 105, 166, 180
 hyperspectral imaging, 42, 102
 instrument operation, 42–5
 “jitter,” 43, 44
 objectives, 40, 42
 observations, 42, 45, 48, 155, 7*p*, 10*p*, 11*p*, 12*p*, *see also individual features*
 silicate liquidus temperatures, 166–8
 spatial resolution, 45, 48, 49
 spectral resolution, 40, 42, 45
 spectroscopy, 159
 and SSI data, 166–8
 sunlight removal, 41–3, 45, 180
 technical difficulties, 49, 299
 volcanic effusion rate, 129
 wavelength range, 40, 42
- Novarupta (Alaska, USA, Earth), 241
- Nusku Patera (Io), 16
- Nyiragongo (DR Congo, Earth), 274
- observational techniques, *see* adaptive optics;
 polarimetry; photometry; interferometry;
 multi-wavelength observations; hyperspectral imagers
- olivine, 64, 73, 74, 75, 163
- Olympus Mons (Mars), 22, 239, 240, 242, 247
- orbital resonance, 60–1, *see also* tidal heating
- orthopyroxene, 162
- outbursts (Io)
 definition, 34, 206
 discharge (effusion) rate, 36, 135, 255, 277, 278
 frequency, 32, 276, 281
 lava fountains, 36, 151, 173, 201, 290
 observations, 34, 35, 36, 194, 200, 235
 temperature, 36, 37, 127
see also lava fountain; silicate volcanism
- OWL (Overwhelmingly Large telescope), 303
- pahoehoe, 74, 101, 102, 213, 290, 15*p*
 flow regime, 290
 flux and mass densities, 151, 272
 model spectra, 146
 thermal signature, 143, 144, 146
see also lava flow
- patera (pl. paterae), 22
 appearance, 20, 21, 22, 155, 160, 239, 12*p*
 catena, now paterae, 192
 dimensions, 19
 distribution, 19, 239, 240, 279
 formation mechanisms, 242, 243, 244, 289, 290, 291
 life cycle, 243–5
 relationship to mountains, 239
 volcanism in, 160, 240, 241, 290
see also named paterae; 305, 310–16
- Pele (Io)
 absence of flows, 190
 adaptive optics observations, 182
 comparison with terrestrial lakes, 186–7, 188, 190
 discharge (effusion) rate, 186, 187, 274, 277
 eruption style, 179, 270, 271
 flux and mass densities, 151, 186–7, 188
 lava lake, 3, 160, 175, 182–3, 184, 190, 241, 291
 observations
Cassini, 174, 176, 182, 9*p*
Galileo, 179, 180, 181, 181, 182, 187, 190, 191, 9*p*
 ground-based, 32
 HST, 33, 259, 9*p*
Voyager, 13, 15, 179, 187, 190, 259
 persistence of activity, 3, 15, 32, 178, 179, 182, 185, 190, 270, 277
 plume, 12, 13, 13, 14, 15, 24, 160, 178, 185, 254, 259, 260, 9*p*
 plume deposits, 14, 15, 34, 156, 162, 178, 185, 260, 9*p*, 14*p*
 silicate volcanism, 18, 9*p*
 stealth plume, 178, 185
 tectonic setting, 178–9, 189, 9*p*
 temperature, 18, 169, 170, 174, 179, 181, 187
 thermal emission, 19, 27, 175, 179, 187, 191, 273, 276, *see also* IRIS
 volatiles, role of, 185, 186, 291
see also lava lake; mafic versus ultramafic volcanism; plumes: Io
- peridotite, 68, 74
 melting of, 75
see also mantle: Earth; mantle: Io
- photometry, 7–8, 29–31
- Photo-Polarimeter Radiometer, *see* PPR
- Pillan (Io)
 1997 eruption, 157, 193–4, 240, 290, 10*p*
 appearance, 196, 198, 10*p*, 16*p*
 cooling of flows, 196
 coverage rate, 196, 198
 discharge rates, 3, 197, 197, 274, 277, *see also* effusion rate; eruption rate
 eruption description, 194–200, 205

Index

351

- eruption style, 3, 160, 192, 194, 198, 199, 200, 201, 270
 flow thickness, 196, 197
Galileo observations, 182, 194, 196, 10p
 lava fountain, 3, 205, 206
 magma supply, 206
 magma temperature, 169, 170, 173, 194
 mantle plume, 204
 patera, 194, 241
 plume and deposits, 157, 178, 194, 196, 197, 254, 260, 266, 9p, 10p
 rheology, 250
 summary of activity, 206
 temporal evolution, 192, 196, 199
 thermal emission, 148, 182, 195, 199, 199, 209, 273, 274, 276, 277
 volatiles, 203
 volume erupted, 197, 202, 290
see also mafic versus ultramafic volcanism
- Pillan Patera (Io), *see* Pillan
- Pinatubo (Philippines, Earth), 254, 255
- Pioneer 10* and *11* missions, 8, 300
- plains (Io), 20
 eroded, layered, 20, 21, 21, 22
 erosion by SO₂, 21, 22, 267
 inter-vent, 20, 20
- Planck's law of blackbody radiation, *see* blackbody
 thermal emission
- plate tectonics, *see* Earth; hot spots
- plume deposits, *see* individual locations; plumes,
 Earth; plumes, Io
- plumes, Earth
 dimensions, 254, 255
 discharge (effusion) rate, 254, 255
 explosive activity, 253, 254
 geyser, 253
see also individual volcanoes; explosive volcanism;
 modeling: ascent of magma
- plumes, Io
Cassini observations, 9p, 14p, *see also* Cassini
 spacecraft
 changes, 160–4, 268
 deposits, 14, 155, 253, 256, 257, 6p
 discovery, 12, 12, 253, 256–7
 dimensions, 13, 253
 comparison of main types, 258, 260, 262
 composition, 256–7
Galileo observations, 9p, 10p, 14p, *see also* Galileo
 spacecraft
 generation mechanisms, 24, 86, 258
 HST observations, 9p
 locations, 259, 260, 261, 264, 267, 13p, 16p
 Loki-type (*Voyager* epoch), 13, 14, 24, 258, 265
 as hybrid, 258, 265
 as Prometheus-type, 264, 265
 variability, 265
see also Loki; Loki Patera
- Pele-type
 appearance, 14, 15, 24, 258, 258, 259, 260, 9p
 comparison with Prometheus-type, 257, 258, 260
 composition, 260
 detections, 259, 9p
 eruption velocity, 258
 locations, 259, 260
 models, 267–8, 14p
 size, 13, 260
 stealth phase, 185
see also Pele
- Pillan plume
 appearance, 264, 266, 9p, 10p
 deposits, 264, 266, 9p
 generation mechanism, 266
see also Pillan
- Prometheus-type
 appearance, 14, 24, 208–9, 257, 261, 262, 264, 6p, 10p
 comparison with Pele-type, 257, 258, 260, 262
 composition, 262
 eruption velocity, 262
 generation, 86, 209, 211, 212, 212, 213, 262
 locations, 261, 264
 model, 262, 263, 268, 14p
 persistence, 262
 size, 13, 258, 260–2
see also Prometheus
- resurfacing of Io, 268, 282
 search for plumes, 15–18, 95
 stealth-type
 characteristics, 178, 266
 generation mechanism, 37, 258, 266
Voyager observations, 13, 24
see also individual volcanoes and spacecraft;
 explosive volcanism; sulphur dioxide:
 seepages
- Pluto, 294
- Poas (Costa Rica, Earth), 85
- polarimetry, 7–8, 31
- PPR (*Galileo* Photo-Polarimeter Radiometer)
 heat flow measurement, Io, 55, 56
 description, 45
 hot spot detections, 45, 175, 217, 269, 305, 8p
 objectives, 40
 observations, 46, 175–6, 8p, *see also* individual
 features
 radiometry, Io, 46
 resolution, spatial, 40, 45, 48, 175
 technical difficulties, 45
 thermal emission, 45, 175–6
 thermal maps, 45, 175, 8p
 wavelength range, 45
- PPS (*Voyager* Photo-Polarimeter), 10
- Prime Mission, *see* Galileo Prime Mission
- Prometheus (Io)
 basalt, 213
 coverage rate, 209
 discharge rate, 3, 211, 215, 274, 277
 episodicity, 211, 214
 eruption characteristics, 273, 274
 eruption style, 160, 169, 208, 209, 210–11, 270
 flow ages, 209, 210, 6p
 flow thickness, 209–10
 lava flows, 3, 159, 208, 241, 6p, 7p
 lava tubes, 210
 location, 208

- Prometheus (Io) (*cont.*)
 magma chamber, 211, 212, 214
 magma supply, 211, 212
 observations, 28, 210, 269, 303
 persistence of activity, 208, 209, 270
 plume and deposits, 13, 13, 14, 24, 156, 208–9,
 213, 263, 264, 6*p*, 7*p*; *see also* plumes: Io
 similarity to Kilauea (Earth), 211, 213–15, 216
 temperatures, 105, 105, 167, 168, 209, 210
 thermal emission, 211, 270, 276, 7*p*, 13*p*
 volatiles, 209, 210
- Prometheus Mensa (Io), 6*p*
- Prometheus Patera (Io), 6*p*
- Pu'u 'O'o-Kupaianaha (Kilauea, Hawai'i)
 coverage rate, 215
 degassing, 214
 discharge rate, 215, 274
 episodicity, 214
 flow emplacement, 143, 208, 6*p*
 flux and mass densities, 274
 lava composition, 76, 189
 lava lake, 129
 magma supply, 189, 214
 plumes, 213
 thermal emission, 274
see also Kilauea; Kupaianaha
- pyroxene, 64, 73, 74, 163
- Q* (quality factor)
 definition, 62
 Io, 63
 Jupiter, 63, 295
- RAD750 flight processor, 297
- radioisotopes
 heating of Io, 60
see also CAls; LLRIs; SLRIs
- Ra Patera (Io)
 lava flows, 22, 23, 26, 83, 156, 245
 plume and deposits, 33, 34, 158
 shield volcano, 245
see also sulphur volcanism
- resurfacing of Io
 by flows, 158, 159
 by plumes, 141, 158, 189
 rate, 22, 36
- remote sensing
 atmospheric correction, 94
 in daylight, 41–3, 45, 99, 100
 handheld imagers, *see* FLIR
 infrared data
 estimation of eruption parameters, 96
 lava surface temperature, 96
 temperature distribution, 96
 temporal coverage, importance of, 183
 spectral coverage, importance of, 183
 visible wavelengths
 context imagery, 95
 plume detection, 95
 temperature sensitivity, 95
 volcanic activity, 95
- see also individual instruments and spacecraft*;
 blackbody thermal emission; modeling;
 thermal emission
- Reynolds Number (*Re*), 134
- rheology, *see* basalt; sulphur; ultramafic lava;
 viscosity; volatiles; yield strength
- rhyolite, 73, 77
- “Ring of Fire” (Earth), 278
- Roemer’s method, 7
- Ruaumoko Patera (Io), 243
- Russian Federal Space Agency, 297
- Ruwa Patera (Io), 245
- Saint Helens (Washington, USA, Earth), 197, 247,
 254, 255, 283
- Saturn, 1, 9–10, *see also Cassini* spacecraft; *Voyager*
 spacecraft
- serpentinization, 57
- Shamash Patera (Io), 163, 270
- shield volcanoes
 Earth, 28, 245, 247, 247
- Io
 evolution, 249
 geomorphology, 245, 248
 lava flows from, 245
 low shields, 245
 steep-sided shields, 230, 231, 246, 246
 tholi, 28, 246, 248
 topographic profiles, 247
- Mars, 245, 247
see also individual features; caldera; patera;
 tholus
- short-lived radioisotopes, *see* SLRIs
- Siberian flood basalts, 71, *see also* continental flood
 basalts
- Sigurd (Io)
 NIMS spectrum, 44
 temperature, 167
- silicate magma
 production from mantle, 53
see also basalt; dacite; komatiite; rhyolite;
 ultramafic lava
- silicate volcanism
 dominance on Io, 22, 27, 177
 Earth, 53
 evidence for (Io), 22, 36, 37, 37, 74, 165, 166–8,
see also Io: geomorphology; lava flows;
 lithosphere; mountains; patera
 interaction with sulphur, 24, 27, 85, 229, 230, 234,
 251, 253, 266
 interaction with SO₂, 73, 86, 209, 243, 253, 262,
 264, 266
 magma temperature, 27, 96
 low-viscosity magmas (Io), 192, 198, 241, 245,
 248, 252, 255
see also extrusive volcanism; hot spots; intrusive
 volcanism; lava channel; lava flow; lava
 fountain; lava lake; lava pond
- Siretoko-Iosan (Japan, Earth), 85, 234
- Skaftár Fires (Iceland, Earth), *see* Laki
- SLRIs (short-lived radioisotopes), 57, 59

- origin, 59
 as Solar System chronometer, 59
see also individual isotopes
- SO₂, *see* sulphur dioxide
- Sobo Fluctus, 234, 243, 271, 276, 12p
- sodium chloride (NaCl), 163
- Solid State Imaging experiment (*Galileo*), *see* SSI
- South Polar Ring (Io), 264
- South Volund (Io), *see* Zamama
- spacecraft, *see* *Aqua*; *Cassini*; *Chandrayaan*; *Deep Impact*; *EO-1*; *Europa mission*; *Galileo*; *GOES*; *Hayabusa*; *Io Volcano Observer*
 mission concept; *Juno*; *Landsat*; *Mariner*; *Mars Express*; *Mars Global Surveyor*; *Mars Odyssey*; *Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter*; *New Horizons*; *Nimbus 1*; *Pioneer*; *Terra*; *Viking*; *Voyager*
- spacecraft autonomy
 artificial intelligence (AI), 302
 data processing, 94
 ASE, 301
 benefits, 301, 302
 direct broadcast of data, 94
 GOESvolc, 94
 MODVOLC, 94
 on future missions, 300–1, 302
see also ASE; *Io Volcano Observer* mission concept
- speckle interferometry, 31
- Spencer, John, 294
- spectra
 NIMS data, 44, 105, 166, 180
 Io reflectance, 162, 302
 IRIS, 19
 sulphur, 163
 sulphur dioxide, 162
 thermal emission, 44, 97, 100, 105, 146, 148, 149, 151, 166, 180, 181, 195, 199, 219, 226, *see also individual volcanoes*
see also individual materials; modeling: thermal emission; spectroscopy
- spectroscopy
 Galilean satellites, 8–9, 19, 42, 86, 159, 302
 Io, 8–9, 19, 33, 159, 302
- spinel, 64
- Spitzer Space Telescope, 303
- SSI (*Galileo* Solid State Imaging experiment)
 description, 40, 41
 filters, 41
 hot spot detection, 165, 6p
 objectives, 40, 41
 observations, 41, 155, 156, 230, 1p, 6p, 9p, 10p, 12p, *see also individual features*
 resolution, 48, 6p
 technical difficulties, 49
 temperature detection limit, 107
 temperature derivation, 106, 107, 107
see also mafic versus ultramafic volcanism
- stealth plumes, *see* plumes, Io
- Stefan-Boltzmann constant, 111
- Stefan-Boltzmann equation, 111
- Steropes Patera (Io), 243, 12p
- Subaru (telescope), 302
- sulphur (S)
 allotropes
 common, 78–81, 84
 short-chain, 33, 34, 162, 264
 color and composition, 159–60, 163
 color and temperature, 82, 84, *see also* Ra Patera
 phase diagram, 84
 photo-dissociation, 162
 physical properties, 79, 82, 83, 85–6
 industrial flows, 85
 interaction with silicates, 27, 229, 230, 234, 251, 289
 Io lithosphere, in, 87, 289
 plumes, 160, 162, 163, 260, 264
 quenching to preserve color, 23, 84, 234
 spectroscopy, 8, 33, 159, 160
 viscosity, 81, 82
see also sulphur volcanism; rheology; surface units (Io)
- sulphur dichloride (Cl₂S), 163
- sulphur dioxide (SO₂)
 atmosphere, 38, 86, 177
 detected on Io, 8–9, 18, 19, 73, 86, 155, 159, 234, 235
 dissociation, thermal, 33
 distribution (Io), 86, 177, 234
 erosion of plains, 21, 22, 267
 fluid on Io surface, 234, 289
 frost on Io surface, 86, 177, 235
 interaction with silicates, 73, 86, 209, 243, 262, 264
 Io lithosphere, in, 87, 289
 seepages, 267, 267
 solidification time, 124
 solubility in silicates, 87, 87, 88, 89
 solubility in sulphur, 88, 89
 phase diagram, 84
 physical properties, 79, 85–6
 role in explosive volcanism, 73, 86, 177, 256, 259
see also plumes, Io
- sulphur trioxide (SO₃), 164
- sulphur volcanism
 Earth,
 Ebeko, 85
 industrial flows, 85
 Lastarria, 85
 Poas, 85
 Mauna Loa, 85, 86, 164, 234
 Siretoko-Iosan, 85, 234
 Volcan Azufre, 85
 Io, 23, 289
 Emakong Patera, 232, 233, 233
 Pele plume, 34, 160, 162
 Ra Patera, 22, 23, 26, 83, 156, 245
 Sobo Fluctus, 234
 interaction with SO₂, 24
 lava flow, 85, 289
 lava lake, 85, 98

sulphur volcanism (*cont.*)
 as secondary process, 85, 164, 177, 234, 289
 versus silicate volcanism (Io), *see* silicate volcanism: dominance on Io
see also individual volcanoes
 sulphurous acid (H₂SO₃), 164, 165
 sulphuryl chloride (Cl₂SO₃), 163
 superheating of magma, 72, 77, 130, 173–5
 surface temperature (Io), 84, *see also* PPR
 surface units (Io), 161, *1p*
 dark, 160
 green, 163
 red, 162
 red and orange, 162
 yellow, 162
 white and gray, 163, 233
see also individual location descriptions;
 appearance (Io); basalt; spectra; sulphur;
 sulphur dioxide; ultramafic lava
 Surt (Io)
 eruptions, 15, 177, 201–2, 234
 outburst, 34, 235, 276
 plume deposit, 15, 156, 235, 254, 257, *14p*
 temperature and area, 127, 235
 thermal emission, 234, 235, 271, 276, 276, 277
 Svarog Patera (Io), 16
 Tambora (Indonesia, Earth), 202
 Tawhaki Patera (Io), 250
 Tawhaki Vallis (Io), 250
 telescopes
 discovery of Io, 7
 ground-based, 7, 30, 36, 217, 302–3
 large-aperture, 302, 303
 observation techniques, 29–31
 resolution, 29, 33, 302, 303, 303
 space-based, 33, 34, 177, 303, *see also* HST
 recent technological advances, 302
see also individual telescopes; AO; NGAO
Terra spacecraft, 93, *see also* ASTER; MODIS
 thermal conductivity, 78, 79, 112, 117, 118, *see also*
 basalt; sulphur; sulphur dioxide; ultramafic
 lava: physical properties
 thermal emission, *see* blackbody thermal emission;
 modeling: thermal emission
 thermal signature
 and eruption style, 142, *144*, 270–1
see also inflated sheet flow; lava flow; lava fountain;
 lava lake; lava pond; modeling, thermal
 emission; pahoehoe
 tholus (pl. tholi), 28, 246, 248
see also individual features; shield volcanoes
 Thor (Io)
 lava flows, 235, 264
 location, 235
 plume and deposits, 235, 264, *14p*
 torus (Io)
 chlorine in, 163
 plasma, 27
 sulphur, 159

tidal heating
 Earth, 61
 Io, 60–1
 coupled dissipation and orbital evolution, 61–3
 dissipation and models, 24, 61, 228, 279–80, 287, *16p*
 orbital evolution, 62, 288
 orbital resonance, 60–1; and onset of volcanism, 71
 steady-state, 62
 upper limit, 62
 and volcano distribution, 279, *16p*
 timescale
 volcanic processes, 142, *143*
 TMT (Thirty-Meter Telescope), 303
 Tohil Mons (Io), 230
 Tsui Goab Tholus (Io), 246
 Tupan Patera (Io)
 description, 229, *12p*
 discharge rate, 230, *274*
 eruption characteristics, *274*
 eruption style, 184, 229, 271
 NIMS spectrum, *44*
 temperatures, *167*, 229
 temporal behavior, 230, *13p*
 Tvashtar Paterae (*was* Tvashtar Catena) (Io)
 appearance, 200, 242, *14p*
 discharge rate, 201
 episodic activity, 206
 eruption style, 192, 201, 271
 lava fountain, 3, 200
 magma supply, 206
 magma temperature, 169, *170*, 173
 observations
Cassini spacecraft, 200, *9p*
Galileo spacecraft, 200
 ground-based, 200–1
 plume and deposits, 176, 200, 254, 264, *14p*
 renaming, 192
 summary of activity, 206
 temperatures, 169, *170*, 171, 201
 temporal behavior, 192, 206
see also lava fountains
 Ulgen Patera (Io), 16
 ultramafic lava
 description, 74
 on Earth, 70
 generation of, 74, 75
 on Io, 71, 73, *167*, 169, 192
 physical properties, 75, 79, 111, 112
 solidification time, *124*
see also komatiite; mafic versus ultramafic
 volcanism
 Ultraviolet/Extreme Ultraviolet Spectrometer
 (*Galileo*), *see* UVS/EUVS
 UVS (*Voyager* Ultraviolet Spectrometer), 10
 UVS-EUVS (*Galileo* Ultra-Violet/Extreme
 Ultra-Violet Spectrometer)
 objectives, *40*
 description, 46
 wavelength range, *40*

- Venus, 53, 59
Viking spacecraft, 300
 Viracocha Patera (Io), 16
 viscosity, 76
 Einstein-Roscoe equation, 76
 silicates, 76–7, 77, 79
 sulphur, 79, 82, 85–6
 sulphur dioxide, 79, 87
 VLT (Very Large Telescope array), 302
 volatiles
 effusive volcanism, role, 78
 explosive volcanism, role, 78, 253, 254, 255–6, 256, 257
 in magma, 78, 255–6
 volcanism on Earth, 78
 volcanism on Io, 78, 86, 141
 see also explosive volcanism; sulphur dioxide; water; plumes, Earth; plumes, Io
 Volcan Azufre (Galapagos Islands, Earth), 85
 volcanic features (Io), 12
 catalogue, 279
 distribution, 278–80, 13*p*, 16*p*
 hot spot list, 305
 see also hot spots; lava channel; lava flow; lava fountain; lava lake; patera; plumes
 volcanic plumes, *see* plumes, Earth; plumes, Io
 volcanic thermal emission, *see* blackbody thermal emission; modeling: thermal emission
 volcanism
 definition, 1
 planetary
 Earth, 3, 282–3
 Enceladus, 2
 Io, 1, 9, 12, 277, 280–2, 292
 Mars, 3, 53
 Moon, 53, 135
 Titan, 1
 Triton, 1
 Venus, 19, 53
 see also individual volcanoes; Earth; heat flow; hot spots; Io
 Volund (Io), 13, 13
Voyager spacecraft
 description, 2, 9–10, 10
 discovery of active volcanism, 1, 12, 12
 Galilean satellite encounters, 11
 global mosaic, Io, 157, 2*p*, 4*p*, 5*p*
 “Grand Tour” of Solar System, 1, 10, 11, 300
 Neptune, 1
 Saturn, 1
 Triton, 1
 Uranus, 1
 hot spot detection, 16, 18, 19, *see also* IRIS
 images obtained, 12, 2*p*, 11*p*, *see also individual features*
 instruments, 10, 23, *see also* IRIS, UVS
 at Io, 1, 11, 11, 12, 12, 15–18, 155
 at Jupiter, 1, 11, 300
 plume observations, 13, 14, 24, *see also* plumes, Io
 see also Io after *Voyager*
 Wadge model, *see* effusion rate
 water
 icy Galilean satellites, 8, 9
 Io, 9, 86, 164
 role in volcanism, 86
 WFPC2 (HST Wide Field Planetary Camera 2), 33
 Yellowstone (Wyoming, USA, Earth)
 caldera, 241
 hot spot, 70, 204
 Old Faithful (geyser), 253
 yield strength, 79, 250, *see physical properties of*
 basalt; sulphur; sulphur dioxide; ultramafic lava
 Zal (Io)
 temperature, 167
 Zamama (Io)
 description, 230–1
 discharge rate, 231
 eruption characteristics, 274
 eruption style, 169, 231, 270
 Galileo data, 166, 168, 168, 230
 lava flows, 230, 231, 231
 NIMS spectrum, 44
 plume, 231, 264
 shield volcanoes, 230, 231, 231, 246, 247
 silicate volcanism at, 166, 166, 167, 230
 surface deposits, 230, 231
 temporal behavior, 231, 270, 13*p*