Author Index

Alderson, Priscilla, 164
Andrews, Lois, 165
Araho, Nick, 135, 150
Arnold, Richard, 176, 182
Astuti, Rita, 145, 195
Augé, Marc, 130, 132

Bainbridge, David, 99, 101, 152, 176, 188, 189
Bamford, Sandra, 82–83, 198
Banks, Cyndi, 115, 189, 194
Barron, Anne, 135, 138, 156, 158, 159, 194, 195, 197, 198
Barry, Andrew, 171
Barthes, Roland, 177
Basso, Keith, 185
Battaglia, Debbora, 60, 155, 156, 183, 185
Beer, Gillian, 40, 46, 68, 181, 182
Bell, Vikki, 22
Bently, Lionel, 152, 155, 175, 177, 194, 196
Berg, Paul, 25
Biagioli, Mario, 53, 55, 61, 137, 174, 178
Blakeney, Michael, 194, 196
Bodrogi, Tibor, 106, 186
Bolton, Lissant, 196
Bonaccorso, Monica, 19, 32, 183
Bouquet, Mary, 180
Brazier, Margaret, 174
Brown, Michael, 149, 196, 197
Brush, Stephen, 197
Busse, Mark, 135
Butler, Judith, viii

Callon, Michel, 43
Carranza, Maria, 32
Carsten, Janet, ix, 9
Casey, Edward, 185, 187

Clifford, James, 190
Connerton, Paul, 178, 183
Coombe, Rosemary, 58, 149, 175, 177, 178
Corrigan, Oonagh, 170
Crook, Tony, 39, 145, 171, 195

Dambrine, C., 99, 175, 187
Damon, Fred, 82
Davies, Margaret, 20, 29, 88, 136, 137, 152, 155, 156, 161, 168, 194, 198
de Coppet, Daniel, 192, 196, 198
Defoe, Daniel, 58, 61
Demian, Melissa, 124, 154
Descombes, Vincent, 38, 41, 170
Dolgin, Janet, 12, 16, 20, 24, 32, 51, 52, 53, 54, 71, 72, 73, 74, 164, 165, 166, 168, 170, 173, 174, 175, 176, 182, 183
Dorsey, Sean, 111, 116, 189
Drucker-Brown, Susan, 174
Dumont, Louis, 41
Durfheim, Emile, 41, 47
Dwyer, Peter, 124

Eco, Umberto, 35
Edwards, Jeanette, ix, 15, 26, 31, 137, 163, 173, 183, 184, 186
Ernst, Thomas, 192
Errington, Frederick, 112, 113, 124, 128, 189, 190

Fara, Patricia, 171, 172
Feld, Steven, 185
Finkler, Kaja, 20, 37, 72, 73, 74, 164, 165, 173, 183
Firth, Alison, 99, 100, 101, 103, 108, 177, 185, 189
Foucault, Michel, 38, 47, 61, 172, 179
Fox Keller, Evelyn, 169, 179
## Author Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fox, Robin</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frankland, Linda</td>
<td>123, 190, 192, 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Franklin, Sarah</td>
<td>ix, 17, 25, 26, 30, 32, 48, 102, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Galison, Peter</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gatens, Moira</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gell, Alfred</td>
<td>37, 43, 84, 92, 94, 96, 97, 126, 170, 181, 185, 186, 187, 188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gewertz, Deborah</td>
<td>112, 113, 124, 128, 189, 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gibbons, Michael</td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gilbert, Margaret</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gilbert, Sandra</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Godelier, Maurice</td>
<td>8, 182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gray, Kevin</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gubar, Susan</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gunn, Michael</td>
<td>97, 106, 186, 188, 189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haimes, Erica</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Handler, Richard</td>
<td>44, 45, 172, 181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haraway, Donna</td>
<td>74, 170, 174, 178, 181, 183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harðardóttir, Kristín</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harrison, Simon</td>
<td>106, 108, 122, 125, 150, 151, 188, 189, 192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harvey, Penelope</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hassard, John</td>
<td>187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hayden, Corinne</td>
<td>88, 182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hay-Ede, Terence</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heintze, Dieter</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helmreich, Stefan</td>
<td>165, 182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herring, Jonathan</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herschel, John</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hirsch, Eric</td>
<td>38, 47, 87, 134, 146, 172, 187, 192, 196, 198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hirschon, Renée</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houseman, Michael</td>
<td>144, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hume, David</td>
<td>178, 179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hunter, L.</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ideland, Malin</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ingold, Tim</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irish, Vivien</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel, Jonathan</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James, Susan</td>
<td>20, 178, 180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jaszi, Peter</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jolly, Margaret</td>
<td>116, 132, 193, 194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jordanova, Ludmilla</td>
<td>59, 68, 70, 177, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jørgensen, Joseph</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Josephides, Lisette</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kalinoe, Lawrence</td>
<td>127, 134, 149, 154, 159, 162, 197, 198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karpin, Isabel</td>
<td>29, 168, 169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khalil, Mohamed</td>
<td>99, 186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kirsch, Stuart</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Konrad, Monica</td>
<td>76, 77, 169, 184, 186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Küchler, Susanne</td>
<td>97, 98, 105, 106, 110, 150, 151, 154, 184–189, 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latour, Bruno</td>
<td>5, 53, 61, 179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laurie, Graeme</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law, John</td>
<td>171, 187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leach, Edmund</td>
<td>171, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leach, James</td>
<td>122, 134, 148, 159, 188, 195, 196, 198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Philip</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln, Louise</td>
<td>96, 105, 185, 186, 188, 189, 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lipset, David</td>
<td>138, 139, 140, 142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Locke, John</td>
<td>12, 66, 70, 179, 181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lundin, Susanne</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macfarlane, Alan</td>
<td>172, 179, 180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MacIntyre, Alasdair</td>
<td>130, 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McKinnon, Susan</td>
<td>ix, 84, 169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McPherson, Crawford Brough</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miller, Daniel</td>
<td>4, 5, 152, 163, 186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnegal, Monica</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mitterauer, Michael</td>
<td>45, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moore, Henrietta</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morgan, Derek</td>
<td>56, 175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morphy, Howard</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mosko, Mark</td>
<td>82, 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moutu, Andrew</td>
<td>38, 49, 162, 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muñoz, John</td>
<td>111, 113, 114, 116, 123, 127, 128, 129, 133, 189, 196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mulkay, Michael</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mundy, Martha</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myers, Frederick</td>
<td>194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Naffine, Ngaire</td>
<td>20, 29, 88, 136, 137, 152, 155, 156, 161, 168, 169, 194, 198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nelkin, Dorothy</td>
<td>165, 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nowotny, Helga</td>
<td>17, 169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O’Hanlon, Michael</td>
<td>123, 134, 190, 192, 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ollman, Bertell</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osborne, Thomas</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outram, Dorinda</td>
<td>171, 172, 177, 179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palme, Robert</td>
<td>20, 128, 189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palmer, Stephanie</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pålsson, Gisli</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parkin, Robert</td>
<td>ix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pedersen, Morten</td>
<td>140, 141, 144, 195</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
AUTHOR INDEX

Phillips, Jeremy, 99, 100, 101, 103, 108, 177, 185, 189
Posey, Daryll, 138
Pottage, Alain, 6, 32, 94, 101, 102, 108, 115, 116, 133, 137, 167, 170, 175, 192
Puri, Kamal, 198
Rabinow, Paul, 87, 107, 163, 182, 184, 191, 192
Radcliffe-Brown, Alfred Reginald, 41, 42
Radick, Gregory, 165
Radin, Margaret, 152, 197
Ragoné, Helena, 77
Rapp, Rayna, 173
Rapport, Nigel, 130, 131
Reed, Adam, 183, 198
Reiser, Stanley,
Rheinberger, Hans-Jörg, 7
Richardson, Eileen, 194
Riles, Annelise, 82, 85, 86, 173, 198
Rivto, Harriet, 181
Robertson, John, 182
Rohatsynskyi, Marta, 143, 144, 146, 195
Rose, Mark, 58, 59, 60, 61, 175, 176, 177
Sahlins, Marshall, 12
Saunders, D., 157
Savill, Kristin, 29, 105, 168, 169
Savulescu, Julian, 26
Schlecker, Marcus, 38, 172
Schneider, David, 9, 11
Scott, Peter, 169
Segal, Daniel, 44, 45, 172, 181
Segalen, Martine, 17, 22, 23, 24, 27, 166
Shapin, Steven, 34, 44, 46, 61, 62, 170, 172, 178, 179
Sherman, Brad, 127, 152, 155, 175, 177, 194, 196
Sieder, Reinhard, 45, 172
Simet, Jacob, 160, 162, 198, 199
Simpson, Bob, 22–24, 27, 28, 166, 167
Stone, Linda, ix
Strathern, Alan, 49
Stritecky, Jolene, 138, 139, 141, 142
Swanson, Ted, 175
Sykes, Karen, 98, 105, 107, 110, 146, 186, 189, 197
Tarde, Gabriel, 42
Tassy, J., 99, 175, 187
Taussig, Michael, 181
Thompson, Charis, 31, 32
Toft, Susan, 138
Toren, Christina, 5, 14
Turner, Bryan, 194
Vilaça, Aparecida, 83, 196
Viveiros de Castro, Eduardo, 5, 42, 43, 46, 91, 139, 140, 141, 162, 171, 192, 193
Wagner, Roy, 11, 63, 88, 141, 149, 187, 189, 192, 193, 198
Walden, Ian, 102
Weatherall, Kimberlee, 194
Weiner, James, 38, 49, 131, 185, 187, 188
Weston, Kathleen, 182, 183
Wexler, Nancy, 72
Whimp, Kathy, 135
Wilson, Richard, 130, 131, 132, 133, 193
Winch, Peter, 41
Woodmansee, Martha, 60, 137, 177, 178
Ziman, John, 39, 40, 46, 172
Subject Index

Aboriginal art, 137, 159
Aborigines, Australian, 135, 136, 198
accountability, 61, 62, 74, 77, 152
Actor Network Theory, 187
addition, in counting persons, 138, 139, 158, 159, 161
adoption, 22, 24, 28, 139, 141, 159
adultery, dangers of, 141
adulthood, 141
affinity, 65, 122
agency, 87, 95, 101, 113, 114, 117, 127, 129
extended, 103
agent, person as, 113, 125, 127, 129, 130, 193
alliance, 40
altruism, 19, 21, 36, 165, 170
Amazonia, 83, 91, 144
Amazonian perspectivism, 11, 139, 140, 141, 144, 145, 153, 158, 159, 192, 196
analogies, 38, 66, 67–68, 70, 71, 74, 75, 77, 88, 107, 115, 122, 141, 167, 171, 180, 181, 182, 184, 185
analogy, between reproductive and intellectual creativity, 57
ancestors, 105, 150
and ancestral designs, 157, 159
images, 98
spirit, 93, 144, 148
value, 150
ancestry, 69, 139
anonymity, 31
and anonymous donations, 25, 31, 52, 164, 169
anthropology. See social anthropology
'anthropology’s relation’, between conceptual and interpersonal relations, 9–14 passim, 62, 64, 67, 84, 90, 184. See also conceptual and (inter)personal relations
appropriated for epistemological ends, 11
as duplex, 8, 86
Antigone, viii, 116
'Are’are, Solomon Islands, 192
arithmetic, 82, 89, 136, 155, 157
art, 37, 135, 194
art object, 43, 93, 107, 170
artificial insemination, 144, 173
artificial life, 182
artist, 135, 160
artistic expressions, 149
assisted conception, 16, 19, 23, 24, 28, 164, 174
assisted reproductive technologies (ARTs). See assisted conception
Association of Learned and Professional Society Publishers, U.K., 174
Austen, Jane, 68, 181
Australia, 9, 17, 23, 29, 135, 136, 160, 164, 168, 198
Australian Federal Court, 135
author, person of, 58, 59, 154, 156, 158, 175, 178
Authors’ Licensing and Collecting Society, 174
authorisation, 104
authorship, 58, 96, 176
individual, 55
multiple, 53, 61, 62, 89, 175, 178
scientific, 53, 54, 55, 61, 71, 158, 198
autonomy, 19, 20, 27, 29, 39, 40
© Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
## SUBJECT INDEX

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barok, New Ireland, Papua New Guinea, 198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bilateral kin groups, 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biodiversity, 196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biological kin, 9, 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biological parent, 25, 52, 55, 166, 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biological and social relations, 6, 87, 94, 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biology, notions of, 7, 13, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biotechnology industry, 75, 108, 184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biotechnology, 6, 9, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 87, 101, 102, 116, 167, 188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biotechnology, public reactions to, 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>birth, 141, 142, 175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blackstone’s Commentaries on the laws of England, 59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blood, 5, 75, 114, 126, 127, 137, 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relations, 45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>testing, 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bodies, 26, 96, 104, 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>child’s two, 4, 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>holding information, 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in perspectivism, 126, 139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of knowledge, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>replacement of, 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>body, 89, 105, 140, 145, 146, 154, 168, 169, 183, 191, 192, 196, 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>management, 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parts, 117–120, 123, 125, 151, 191, 192, 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and individuality, 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inner and outer, 141, 142, 144, 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malanggan as, 98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maternal, 24–30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as symbol of person, 26, 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolivip, Papua New Guinea, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bones, 120, 123, 124, 126, 192–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>book, as text, 70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>brideprice. See bridewealth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>brides, 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bridewealth, 111, 113, 124, 136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>carving, 98, 104, 105, 106, 135, 149. See also Malanggan figures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>case in the courts, banknote design and Aboriginal copyright (Australia), 135, 156–157, 159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>child who lacked parentage (USA), In re the Marriage of John A. and Luanne H. Buzzanca, 52, 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>child’s right to information about parent (USA), Safer v. Pack, 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>grandparents’ visiting rights (USA), Troxel v. Granville, 16, 22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘head pay’, compensation involving a woman (Papua New Guinea), Application by Individual and Community Rights Advocacy Forum in re: Miriam Willingal, 88, 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mental conception (USA), Johnson v. Calvert et al, 55–57, 174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>owning one’s own body (USA), Moore vs Regents of University of California, 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>case in the media, the deaf child, 18–19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>categorial and personal relations, alternative to conceptual and interpersonal. See relations causal relations, 38, 157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>childbearing, 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>childhood, 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>children, 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as commodities, 177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as offspring, 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as productive, 58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as property. See property, children as dying, 139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>first born, 142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>genetic testing of, 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>socialisation of, 4, 5, 6, 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>child and parent. See parent and child choice, 16, 17, 19, 26, 52, 53, 54–73, 113, 115, 127, 130, 164, 182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian teaching, 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>class, social, 44, 45, 46. See also middle class classification, as knowledge practice, 46, 63, 68, 171, 172, 181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>classificatory kin, 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cloning, 20, 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>co-implication, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>commerce, world of, 4, 165, 174, 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>commodification, 122, 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>commodity materialism, world of, 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>common humanity, 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>common interests, 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>common law, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>commons, 54, 103, 109, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>communal, ideology of, 22, 85, 137, 160, 199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>communities, 36, 83, 84, 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>community, 19, 21, 22, 36, 96, 102, 129, 138, 199</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
compensation payment, 111–114, 121, 123, 125, 127, 133, 193
certainty, 47, 63, 82
‘compo girl’. See case: ‘head pay’
composite, 97, 103, 126, 127, 130
conceive. See conception
conceivers, mental, 12
conceivers, of children, 74, 176
conceivers, of ideas, 74, 171
conception and deconception, 143
conception, 60, 61, 75, 181
conception, assisted. See assisted conception
conception, in intellectual property rights, 57. See also intending parent
creation, 124, 154
in procreation, 65
intellectual, 56, 65, 194
creativity, 56, 59, 82, 87, 94, 99, 153, 154, 156, 157, 171, 178, 185, 186, 187, 194, 196. See also invention
cross-sex relations, 143, 145
cultural constraint, 129
cultural difference, 19
cultural expression, 147
cultural knowledge, 139, 147, 149
cultural property, 160, 197
culture, 11, 13, 115, 131, 132, 146, 160, 193
culture, and nature, 12, 62. See also ‘science’s relation’
culture, as tradition, 113
custom, 88, 111, 112, 115, 116, 128, 129, 131, 146, 149
custom, good and bad, 113, 114
dance, 125, 197
Darwin, Charles, 181
death, the living and the, 144, 148
death, killing of, 155
dead, killing of, 155. See also mortuary ceremony
debate, 17, 19, 50, 53, 58
debt, 114, 128, 130, 193
decisions, and decision-making, 17, 18, 24, 31, 72
decoration. See ornament
descent groups, 40, 41, 59, 139, 140, 142, 195
designs, 98, 104, 150, 151, 159, 160
designs, reproduction of, 104, 105
detachment, 118, 121, 123, 124, 133, 147, 150, 156, 196
discovery, 11, 12, 13, 21, 34, 39, 40, 45, 46, 48, 62, 63, 65, 182
and co-implication, as in ‘science’s relation’, 42
consanguinity, 65
consent, 118, 164
constitution, and constitutional rights, Papua New Guinea, 115, 128, 190
containment, 93, 98, 103, 104, 105
text, and contextualisation, 131, 132, 133
co-owners, 158
copyright legislation, 100, 135
copyright, 54, 55, 56, 58, 65, 75, 88, 89, 105–106, 125, 133, 135, 136, 137, 149, 159, 173, 175, 176, 180, 182, 189, 196, 197, 198
copyright, and Australian artist, 159. See also case: banknote design
Copyright, Design and Patent Act, 1988 (UK), 175
corpse, as thing, 156
correlation, in science, 39
court case. See case
court, 16, 189, 191
DNA, relationship testing, 167
donation of gametes, 24, 28, 31, 165, 169, 182, 184. See also egg donation
donor anonymity, 25, 169
Donor Conception Support Group, 31
duplex operator, as tool operating in two
relational modes, 7, 42, 82. See also
‘anthropology’s relation’; connection
and disconnection; ‘science’s relation’
duplex relations, 6, 8, 11, 12, 13, 34, 84, 86, 87, 90, 182
duty of care, 112
dwelling, 103, 109, 185
donation of gametes, egg, and donors, 17, 31, 51, 76, 184. See also
embodied knowledge, 107
emblems, 89, 143, 144, 145, 149
embodied power, 144
embodiment, 96, 116, 152, 153, 155, 161
in persons, 154
in things, 154
of a concept, 56, 106, 122, 123, 124, 129
of self, 155
embryo, 20, 29, 52
research, 20
stem cells, 20
frozen, 24
spare, 32
enchantment, of technology, 94–107, 185. See also
technology of enchantment
ends, and means, 85. See also means, and
ends
English kinship, 31, 43, 48, 65, 168
Enlightenment, The, 10, 34, 63, 86, 91, 172
entification, 192
entitlement, 125, 127, 133, 142
enumeration, 137, 143, 153
of children, 139, 140, 141
ephemerality, 151
epistemological naturalism, 39
epistemology, 11, 42, 140, 145, 153, 195
and ontology, 42, 46
equality, 128, 131, 133
ethics, and ethicists, 3, 10, 18, 21, 25, 37, 170
Eurasian kinship systems, 46
Euro-American, 6, 9, 10, 13, 14, 20, 21, 26, 27, 33, 42, 43, 129, 150, 152, 153, 154, 158, 160, 161, 163, 165, 171, 185, 186
binarism, 145
glossed and defined, 163
kinship, 8, 12, 27, 28, 47, 167
time, 13, 84
time, 13, 84
legal regimes, 149
Euro-Americans, 9, 11, 28, 33, 48, 95, 145, 147
on the legal protection of
biotechnological inventions (1998), 102, 117, 188
European Patent Convention, 102
exchange relations, 147, 150, 154, 197
exchange, of women, 111, 124
experts, 17, 18
expressive genre, 85
external features, 143
external world, 153, 184
family, 26, 27, 36, 37, 44, 45, 69, 167, 168, 170, 181, 182. See also nuclear family
American, 73, 95
human, 166
ideology of, 52, 183
modern, 37, 51, 53, 72, 73
‘the informational’, 71–75. See also ‘the
genetic family’
traditional, 51, 54, 72–73, 173
father, 52, 69, 83, 173, 177, 178
feminist scholarship, 91, 136, 170
fertility clinic, 31
fertility, 147, 193
fertility, bestowal of, 114, 129
fetus, 29–30, 169, 198
flesh, 126, 127
form, 82, 88, 91, 121, 126
France, 166, 174, 192
future and past. See past and future
Fuyuge, Papua New Guinea, 146, 196
Galton’s problem, 39
gamete donation, 24, 28, 182, 193. See also
donation
genealogical relationships, 138, 139
genealogy, 26, 46, 60, 70, 143
generations, 144, 146. See also parent and
child; grandparent and grandchild
generative connotations, 148, 149, 156
genes, and genetics, 20, 26, 49, 138, 169. See also
human genome
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>genetic connection as, 27, 166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>determinism, 183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>diversity, 183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>heritage, 81, 165. See also heredity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>identity, 20, 28, 52, 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>information, and knowledge, 3, 35, 36, 48, 74, 75, 81, 170, 183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>manipulation, 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>origins, 72, 182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>solidarity, 21, 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>testing, 3, 20, 36, 37, 48, 183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'genetic family', 12, 20, 21, 27, 71, 72, 73, 75, 89, 165, 183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gift, and commodity, 192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>globalisation, 95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>grandparent and grandchild, 15, 16, 193, 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>grandparents, 15, 16, 22, 28, 166, 167. See also</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>case: grandparents' visiting rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>group affiliation, 142, 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>'head pay', as compensation payment, 114, 115, 123, 128. See also case: 'head pay'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heidegger, Martin, 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hereditary disease, 36, 74, 95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>heredity, 20, 21, 22, 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>heritage, 21, 22, 103, 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>holistic, 41, 45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>homicide compensation, 123, 136, 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>household arrangements, 22, 26, 45, 168, 181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act (U.K., 1990), 118, 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Genetics Commission (HGC), 3, 35, 43, 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human genome, 20, 21, 35, 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Organ Transplants Act (U.K., 1989), 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human rights, 86, 111, 112, 113, 129, 130, 131,133, 191, 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Tissue Act (U.K., 1961), 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iatmul, Papua New Guinea, Iceland, biogenetic project, 164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICRAF. See Individual and Community Rights Advocacy Forum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>image, 88, 89, 104, 105, 106, 121, 122, 125, 129, 132, 145, 150, 151, 159, 188, 192, 196, 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>imagination, 99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>incest, 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>indigenous knowledge, 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individual and Community Rights Advocacy Forum (ICRAF), 112, 113, 114, 190. See also case: 'head pay'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>individual, person as, 10, 20, 24–30, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41, 43, 46, 47, 66, 73, 88, 95, 104, 116, 157, 158, 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and society, 126, 180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as subject and agent, 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>individual’s will, 153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>individualism, 9, 15, 17, 19, 20, 29, 46, 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>individuality, 20, 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>indivisibility, 155, 157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>industrial revolution, 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>information technology, 95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>information, and knowledge, 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>informed consent, 3, 5, 36, 75, 184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inheritance, 37, 59. See also heritage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>initiation, ritual of, 41, 122, 142, 144, 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>injury, 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inner capacities, 141, 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>innovation, 94, 100, 101, 109, 189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>instrumental genre, 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>instrumentalism, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intangible, notion of the, 101, 151, 152, 153, 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and the tangible, 147, 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intellect, ideology of, 89, 147, 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intellect, and will, 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intellectual procreation, 69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intellectual property, viii, 25, 56, 105, 122, 136, 149, 150, 151, 161, 165, 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intellectual property rights (IPR), regimes of, 34, 54, 56, 57, 70, 85, 87, 92, 100, 137, 145, 150, 160, 175, 197. See also copyright;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>patent; moral rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intending parent, 52, 53, 56, 166, 174, 176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intent, 82, 83, 175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>to conceive, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>to marry, 68, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>interior body. See inner capacities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>internal powers, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>international community, 136, 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Council for Science (ICSU), 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>interpersonal relations. See personal relations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
interests, as singular or plural, 137
as social or individual, 36
invention, 11, 12, 13, 34, 39, 40, 44, 48, 56, 58, 62, 87, 94, 95–108, 115, 173
and discovery, 34, 87, 109. See also
discovery; ‘science’s relation’
inventiveness, 7, 13, 89, 92, 109
inventor, 92, 95, 101, 137, 154, 158, 188, 198
IPR. See intellectual property rights
IVF (in-vitro fertilisation) practices, 17, 19, 24, 31, 32, 168, 169
Johnson’s dictionary, 45
Kamea, Papua New Guinea, 82–83, 87, 90, 91, 198
kin terminologies, 41, 182
kinship, vii, 6, 7, 8, 9, 26, 27, 43, 44, 46, 48, 51, 59, 60, 64, 65, 69, 71, 83, 84, 87, 127, 137, 161, 167, 180, 181, 182. See also origins;
English kinship
and knowledge, 4, 48, 49, 57, 60, 67, 69, 70, 74, 75, 160
and law, 10
as scientific. See ‘scientific kinship system’
as traditional, 115
atom of, 172
Euro-American, 8, 11, 12, 27, 28, 167
relations, 36, 37, 147
studies, 6
systems, 41, 43, 82, 91, 142, 181
the ‘new’, vii
knowledge, 3, 10, 35, 36, 37, 38, 42, 83, 146, 151, 155
and information, 8, 71
and kinship. See kinship and knowledge
instrumental application of, 87
non-epistemic, 88
of the world, 5 passim, 5, 153
parental, 5
right to use, 104
sacred, 196
as technology, 151
knowledge practices, 33, 84, 85
labour, and labour power, 152
land claims, 83, 122, 144, 146, 160, 198
land, as productive, 59, 152
law, vii, 10, 12, 13, 25, 29, 31, 34, 85, 86, 88, 99, 135, 146, 151, 157, 167, 168, 173, 189, 197
and bodily processes, 168, 169
and kinship, 10
French, 74, 192
in United States, 164, 170
of property, 160. See also intellectual
property rights
lawyers, 12
legal discourse, 29, 131
legal knowledge, expressive and instrumental,
86
legal person, 155
legal right, 131, 155
legal technique, 111
legal ‘thing’, 31, 119
legal thinking, 29
legislation. See Acts of Parliament (U.K.);
Model Law
Leibniz, Gottfried, 180
Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 30, 47, 171, 172
liability, 112
life force, 93, 97, 98, 101, 144, 154, 187
life, 96, 98, 102, 142, 147, 154, 157
life-cycle payments, 123
litigation, 31, 51. See also case in the courts
magic, 161
Malanggan, as body, 93
Malanggan name, 154
Malanggan, as body, 93
Malanggan, as body, 93
Malanggan name, 154
male initiation. See initiation, ritual of
marriage, 23, 40, 65, 75, 112, 123, 167
marriage rules, 144, 193
Marx, Karl, 180
masks, 93, 96, 160
material things, 150, 152, 153
materiality, 152
maternal kin, 112–114, 116, 121, 122, 123, 124,
125, 127, 128, 140, 142, 159. See also
mother’s brother; sister’s child
mathematics, 143. See also arithmetic
maturation rites. See initiation, ritual of
means, and ends, 85, 90. See also ends, and
means
media, debates in the, 7
Melanesian practices, 13, 89, 140, 161. See also
Papua New Guinea; Vanuatu
memory, 104, 105, 106, 150, 151, 155
Mendelian inheritance, 3
mental conception, 55–57, 65, 176. See also
intending parent
mental processes, 154
merographic connection, 168, 171
middle class, 44, 45, 190
families, 4, 28, 45
in Papua New Guinea, 113
mind, 126, 151, 153, 154, 156, 170, 197
Minj, Papua New Guinea, 112, 120, 127
Model Law, for the protection of traditional
knowledge and expressions of culture
in the Pacific islands, 85, 86, 196, 198
modernity, 89, 92, 113, 116
modernity, and tradition. See tradition, and
modernity
molecular biology, 170
money, 124, 136
moral rights, in IPR, 54, 57, 75, 149, 174, 198
mortalities, 36, 131
mortuary ceremony, 96, 97, 196
mortuary payments, 114, 123
mortuary sculpture, 88
mother, 69, 76, 83, 173
mother, and child, 4, 5, 6, 32, 84, 90, 175
mother, and fetus, 10, 169, 198
mother’s brother, 124, 159, 172. See also
maternal kin; sister’s child
Mt. Hagen, Papua New Guinea Highlands,
111, 120, 196
multiple claims, among persons, 137, 157, 160.
See also authorship, multiple
multiple identities, 96, 121, 126, 129, 157. See
also several persons
multiple origins, 81, 149, 161
multiplication, 143
multiplicity, types of, 137
Murik, Sepik River, Papua New Guinea, 90,
138–142, 150, 159, 160
names, 150, 154, 196
Napoleonic Code, 24
natural, 9, 18, 55, 116
facts, 87
parent, 55, 166
science, 38, 39
systems, 45
nature, 11, 13, 94, 95, 101, 102, 108
and culture, 12, 48, 84, 87, 91, 115, 168. See
also ‘science’s relation’
and society, 95, 139
and technology, 103
world of, 4
Nekgini speakers (Reite), Papua New Guinea,
122, 148, 198
new genetics, 3, 15, 35
New Ireland, Papua New Guinea, 87, 88,
92–109, 150, 187, 189
new reproductive technologies, 12, 71, 186. See
also assisted conception
NGO (non-governmental organisation), 112,
138. See also ICRAF
North Asia, 144
nuclear family, 16, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 28,
31, 166
Nuffield Council on Bioethics, 117, 118–120,
165
nurture, 90, 126, 127, 138, 141
nurture, and nature, 16
nurture, bestowal of, 63, 141
object, and subject, 87, 153, 156
obligations, 48, 128, 129, 132
of kinship, 112, 115, 117, 130
Omie, Papua New Guinea, 90, 142–147, 150,
159, 160, 196
one world, 5, 139, 177
one blood, 83
ontology, 140, 141, 145, 154, 159, 195
and epistemology, 42, 46
opposite sex relations. See cross-sex
relations
organs, human, 117, 120, 191
originality, 17, 99, 108
originator, 56, 57, 60, 136, 145, 148, 198
origins, 11, 56, 69, 72, 81, 90, 137, 142, 146, 148,
156, 157, 159, 175
ornaments, 89, 142, 145, 146, 151
ornaments, bestowal of
ova donation. See egg donation
ownership, communal, 160, 194, 198. See also
community
Melanesian notions of, 90
of body, 77, 116–120, 194
of images, 97, 125, 151
of person, 116–120, 159, 194
of things, 153
problems with, 74
owning children. See property, children as
Pacific cultural property, protection of. See
Model Law
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SUBJECT INDEX</th>
<th>227</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>painting, of carvings, 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Papua New Guinea, 96, 100, 111, 112, 118, 129, 132, 137, 142, 145, 147, 160, 190</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Papua New Guinea Highlands, 120, 126</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Papua New Guinea National Cultural Commission, 160</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parent, and child, 66, 71, 105, 142, 163, 168, 178, 182</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parent’s right to raise children, 16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parentage, 69, 81, 167</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parental intention, at conception. See intending parents</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parents and children, numbers of, 82</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parents’ decisions, judgement on, 19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partibility, 129, 168</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partible persons, 121, 125–129</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parts, and wholes, 89, 118–125, 155</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parts, of body. See body parts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>past, and future, 97, 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patent Office (United Kingdom) 107, 189</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>patent, as paradigmatic of IPR, 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>patent law, 21, 100, 115, 117, 187</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>patenting, of human genes, 21, 52</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>paternal kin, 140, 142</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>paternity, and metaphors of, 52, 57, 58, 59, 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>patronage, 58</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>payment, as refugees, 128</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for song, 148. See also compensation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>performance, rights in, 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>person, 41, 47, 168, 190, 193</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘dispersed’, 126</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and thing, 87, 111–133, 136, 192</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as individual, 152, 154</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as property, 29, 86, 88, 111–133, 136</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fetus as, 169</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>owning him or herself, 156</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>personal information, 12, 36</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>personal, and categorical relations, 7, 8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>personal, and conceptual relations, 11, 12, 14, 86</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>personhood, Euro-American, 152</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>personification, 192</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>persons, as parts of persons, 30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>new kinds of, 15, 17, 18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reified, 121. See also reification</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>perspective, 121, 123, 126, 139, 140, 153, 158, 184</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>perspective, Euro-American, 140, 145</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amazonian. See Amazonian perspectivism</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pharmacogenetics, 35, 170</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political economy, 40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>polymerase chain reaction (PCR), 87</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>possession, 104, 119, 148</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>possessive individual, 156</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pregnancy, 141, 180</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pregnant woman, the person of, 155, 169</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>privacy, 36, 73, 76, 89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>private property, 21, 100, 102, 103</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>property, 41, 46, 59, 85, 90, 104, 117, 125, 135, 150, 152, 154, 177</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in anatomical specimens, 119</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>children as, 56, 57, 58, 138, 144, 177</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>common, 165, 198</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>enhancing personhood, 152, 155</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in body parts, 117, 191</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in the body, 191</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in gametes, 118</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in oneself, 149, 156</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>persons as, 29, 136, 154</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public v. private, 21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>property rights, 54, 55, 56, 58, 99, 101, 102, 118, 136, 155, 156, 157</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>property thinking, 89, 177</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property, Transactions and Creations: New Economic Relations in the Pacific (PTC) research project, ix</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Understanding of Science, 33</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>re-birth, 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>recombinant DNA, 6, 25, 26, 30, 101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘recombinant families’, 23, 24, 26, 27, 48</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>recombinant process, 25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>recombination, 22, 28, 31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>recomposition, 23, 24, 27</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regenerative capacity, 147</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reification, 94, 121, 129, 191, 192</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reite. See Nekgini speskers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relatedness, 72, 76</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relating, two modes of, 6, 7, 12, 62. See also duplex</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘relation’ (for kinsfolk), 64–67</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relation, 8, 40, 51, 52, 62, 75, 88, 126, 132, 170, 180</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and connection, 62</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anthropology’s. See ‘anthropology’s relation’ form of, 9, 13, 42, 82</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>science’s. See ‘science’s relation’</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relational context, 27, 37</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relational idioms, 8, 31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
relational knowledge, 7, 8, 11
relational view of the world, 3, 10, 37, 38, 43, 76, 169
relationality, viii, 7, 13, 41, 46, 48, 84, 121
relations, as concrete and abstract, 64, 70, 71, 72
categorical and personal, alternative to conceptual and (inter)personal, x, 7, 8, 84, 89. See also conceptual and (inter)personal relations
conceptual, 63–64, 66, 67, 69, 75, 84
intellectual, 75
non-epistemic, 85–87, 89, 91
personal, 64, 66, 67, 75, 84
procreative, 66
social, 64, 75
to explore, 7
two forms of, 7, 13, 32, 48, 83, 91
relationship, 10, 27, 126, 127, 128, 132, 170
'relative' (for kinsfolk), 7, 51, 64, 67
relatives, 31, 43, 49
representations, 85, 145
reproduction, 68, 70, 105, 137, 143, 147, 148, 151, 153, 177
reproductive, capacity of, 150
choice, 16
interest, 147
medicine, 16
rights, 125
technology, 24, 174. See also assisted conception
responsibility, 28, 30, 33, 36, 61, 74, 152
as author, 61
in relationships, 53
rhetoric, 136
right, of property, 118
to designs, 189
to reproduce, 107, 108, 150, 154
rights, 125, 149, 160. See also human rights
ritual, as technique, 121
Romantic individual, 135, 194
royalties, 138
rules, observance of, 142
sacred objects, 149, 160
same-sex parents, 18
same-sex relations 143, 145, 146, 149
scale, 47, 63
science, 9, 17, 33, 34, 39, 41, 43, 183
'science's relation', between the constructed and the given, 9, 11, 13, 62, 63, 84, 184. See also connection and co-implication; culture and nature; invention and discovery
as 'third duplex', 8, 11
science, and society, 10, 12, 17, 33, 35, 43, 49, 169, 170
policy, 33, 71
tacit or embedded, 33
scientific, approach as, 38, 40, 44
authorship. See also authorship, scientific
knowledge, 9, 11, 35, 44, 48, 61, 83, 171
revolution, 8, 10, 34, 46, 62, 61, 65, 91
thinking, 38, 42
'scientific kinship system', 12, 46, 67
scientists, as creative, 87. See also invention
self-construction, 152
self-embodiment, 156
selfishness, 17, 19, 25
self-organisation, 41, 63
self-ownership, 136, 156
self-verifying, 39
several persons, 157, 158, 161
sex-affiliation, 143
shaman, 144, 197
single parent family, 16, 23
single woman, and IVF, 17
singular person, 126, 145
sister’s child, 122, 125, 130, 140, 154, 159. See also maternal kin
'skin', as body, 93, 98, 105, 197
skull in a netbag, 123
slavery, 116, 191
social anthropology, 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 34, 35, 37, 38, 40, 41, 42, 43, 47, 62, 83, 130, 131, 163
social anthropology, British, 43
social class. See also social contract, 33. See also science, and society
social science, 38, 39, 40
social and biological relations. See biological and social
society, 11, 13, 15, 18, 42, 43, 157
society, and nature. See nature, and society
society, and science. See science, and society
Solomon Islands, Papua New Guinea, 192
song, 125, 145, 147, 151, 197
South Pacific Commission, 198
sperm donation, 18, 31, 168
frozen, 191
Spinoza, Benedictus de, 30, 171
spirit, 127, 148. See also Tamberan
statistical methods, 38
statistical, and mechanical models, 47
stem cell research, 17
stillbirths, 141
structural functionalists, in social
anthropology, 40, 41, 172
structuralists, in social anthropology, 40
subject position, 159
subjectivity, 30, 153
subject and object. See object and subject
substance, nurturant and procreative, 83, 126,
127, 142, 143
surrogacy arrangements, 32, 52, 55, 57, 77, 168,
174
systems, of classification, 39, 40, 42, 44, 171
systems, of knowledge, 13, 41
Tabar, New Ireland, Papua New Guinea, 188
Tamberan spirit, 148, 196
Tamberan songs, 149, 196–197
tangible, and intangible, phenomena, 147, 150
taxonomy, 172
technologies, new medical, vii, 10, 18, 25
technology, 84, 92–109, 174, 180, 185, 186
and nature, 102
of enchantment, 94–107, 185. See also
enchantment of technology
temporality, in bodies, 141
text, 105, 106
theft, of authorship, 58
thing, 63, 89, 152, 154, 156, 161, 177, 192
in English law, 118–120, 177
thing-image, 126
things, and persons, 111–133, 191
as relations, 63
classes of, 122
of the world, 156, 177
personified, 121
time, and space, 97
tissue, fetal, 164
tissue, human, 117, 118, 120, 191
Tolai, New Britain, Papua New Guinea, 160,
199
tool, of analysis, 6, 7, 8, 9, 42, 83, 84, 90, 94,
163, 180. See also duplex
Torrens system of land registration, Australia,
198
totems, 144, 146. See also emblems
Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property
Rights (TRIPS) agreement, 100
trademark, 95
tradition, 89, 118, 129, 131, 146
tradition, and modernity, 115–116, 129,
132
traditional knowledge, 149, 160, 199
traditional owners, 160
transactions, 148
‘unclear family’, 22
UNESCO, 146, 161, 170, 198. See also Universal
Declaration
unilineal descent groups. See descent groups
unique points of view, 140
unit of comparison, 38
Universal Declaration on Cultural Diversity
(UNESCO, 2001), 165
Universal Declaration on the Human
Genome and Human Rights (UNESCO,
1997), 165–6, 170
universalism, 114, 131, 182, 193
validation, 44, 47, 62
validation, two kinds of, 34, 48. See also
verification
Vanuatu, 132, 193, 196
verification, 34, 38, 40, 46, 47, 61, 65, 83. See
also validation
Vezu, Madagascar, 195
visiting rights, 16, 24, 31
vitality. See life
warfare, 128
Wari, Amazonia, 83
Warrnok Report, on human fertilisation and
embryology, 18
wealth, 121, 123, 127
Wesley, John 70
wholeness, of person, 116–125
wholes and parts. See parts, and wholes
will, 153, 155, 156
World Conference of Science, 169
World Council of Indigenous Peoples, 177
World Intellectual Property Organisation
(WIPO), 100, 146, 198
World Summit on Sustainable Development,