

Total learning vocabulary

This list contains all the words that are shared between the learning vocabularies of *Reading Latin* and *Wheelock* (i.e. no word is here which occurs in just *one* of the lists); plus all the vocabulary set to be learned in passages 1–8 of this selection.

A

ā/ab (+ abl.) from, away from
abēō abire abīi abitum go/come away, depart
ablāt-: see *aufferō*
absēns absent-is absent, away
abstul-: see *aufferō*
absum abesse āfui be away from, be absent; be distant
ac (or *atque*) and
accēdō 3 *accessi accessum* approach, come near, reach; be added
access-: see *accēdō*
accipiō 3/4 *accēpi acceptum* receive, accept, take, welcome; learn; obtain, get; sustain; meet with
accūsō 1 accuse (X acc. of Y gen.)
ācer ācr-is e keen, sharp, eager, severe; red-hot
acerb-us a um bitter, harsh, grievous
ācerrim-us a um sup. of *ācer*
aci-ēs ēi 5f. battle-line; sharp edge, point; keenness (of sight); eyes
āct-: see *agō*
ad (+ acc.) towards; at, up to, near; for the purpose of; *usque ad* right up to
addō 3 *addidi additum* add
adēō adire adīi aditum go/come to, approach
adēō to such an extent, so
adferō adferre attuli allātum bring to
adhūc so far
adiuuō 1 *adiuui adiūtum* help, aid
admīror 1 dep. be surprised, wonder at
admoueō 2 *admōui admōtum* move, bring near
adspiciō 3/4 *adspexi adspēctum* observe, catch sight of, see

adsum adesse adfui be present (with), be at hand, be near, assist (+ dat.)
aduers-us a um hostile; facing, opposite; unfavourable, adverse
adulēscēns adulēscēt-is 3m. youth, young man
aegrē with difficulty, hardly, scarcely
aequor -is 3n. sea
aequ-us a um fair, balanced, even, equal, level, favourable, just
āēr āēr-is 3n. air, atmosphere, sky
aest-us ūs 4m. heat
aetās aetāt-is 3f. age; lifetime, life; generation, time
aethēr -is 3m. upper air, heaven
aeu-um ī 2n. age
ager agr-ī 2m. land, field, farm, territory
agō 3 *ēgī āctum* do, act; drive, lead, direct; develop; spend, pass; (*dē* + abl.) discuss; *gratiās agō* thank
aiō irr. say, assent; *ait* (s)he says, *aiunt* they say
āl-a ae 1f. wing
aliēn-us a um someone else's, foreign, strange, alien
aliī . . . aliū some . . . others
aliquis aliqua aliquid someone, something (pron.)
aliquis aliqua aliquod some (adj.)
aliter ac/quam otherwise than
ali-us a ud other (two different cases in same clause = 'different . . . different')
ali-us ac different from; other than
ālō 3 *alūi altum* feed, nourish, rear; support, sustain, cherish; strengthen
alter alter-a um one (or other) of two; *alter . . . alter* (any)one . . . (any) other
alt-us a um high; deep

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ambō (nom.) both
ambulō 1 walk
amiciti-a *ae* 1f friendship
amic-us *i* 2m. friend, ally (adj. friendly)
āmittō 3 *āmisī* *āmissum* lose, let go
amō 1 love, like
amor amōr-is 3m. love; pl. girl-friend, sexual intercourse
amplector 3 dep. *amplexus* embrace
an = ne = ? (in direct questions); whether, if, or (in indirect questions: + subj. = *num*); (on its own) or, it can be that
anim-a *ae* 1f. soul, spirit, breath
anim-us *i* 2m. mind, spirit, heart, soul; pl. *anim-i* high spirits, pride, courage
ann-us *i* 2m. year
ante (+ acc.) before, in front of; (adv.) earlier, before
antē (adv.) before, formerly
antr-um *i* 2n. cave
appellō 1 address; name, call
appropinquō 1 (+ dat.) approach, draw near to
apud (+ acc.) at the house of, in the hands of, in the works of
aqu-a *ae* 1f. water
ār-a *ae* 1f. altar
arbitror 1 dep. think, consider; give judgement
arbor arbor-is 3f. tree
arbore-us a um of/from trees
arc-us *ūs* 4m. arch; bow
ardeō 2 *arsī* *arsum* burst into flames
ardu-us a um looking upwards; steep, difficult; tall, high
argent-um *i* 2n. silver; silver-plate; money
arid-us a um dry, parched
arm-a *ōrum* 2n. pl. arms; tools; armed men
ars art-is 3f. skill, art, accomplishment
art-us *ūs* 4m. limb
aru-um *i* 2n. field
arx arc-is 3f. citadel, stronghold
Asi-a *ae* 1f. Asia Minor
asper asper-a um rough, harsh
at but; mind you; you say
atque (or *ac*) and, and also, and even
attul-: see *adferō*
auctor -is 3m. originator
auctōritās auctōritāt-is 3f. weight, authority
audāci-a *ae* 1f. boldness, cockiness, daring
audāx audāc-is brave, bold, daring, resolute
audeō 2 semi-dep. *ausus* dare

audiō 4 hear, listen to
auferō auferre abstuli ablātum take away, carry off (X acc. from Y dat.)
aur-a *ae* 1f. breeze, wind
aure-us a um golden
aurig-a *ae* 1m. charioteer
aur-is *is* 3f. ear
Aurōr-a *ae* 1f. Dawn
aur-um *i* 2n. gold
aus-: see *audeō*
aut or
aut . . . aut either . . . or
autem but, however, moreover (2nd word)
auxili-um *i* 2n. help, aid

B

Bacch-us *i* 2m. the god Dionysus/Bacchus
bell-um *i* 2n. war
bellum gerō wage war
bell-us a um pretty, beautiful, handsome, charming
bene well, thoroughly, rightly; good! fine! (comp. *melius*; sup. *optimē*)
bibō 3 *bibi* drink
bland-us a um coaxing, flattering, charming
bon-us a um good, brave, fit, honest (comp. *melior*; sup. *optimus*)
brācchi-um *i* 2n. arm, fore-arm
breu-is e short, brief, small

C

cadō 3 *cecidi cāsum* fall; die
caed-ēs is 3f. slaughter, blood
caelest-is e in the heavens; (as a noun) gods
cael-um *i* 2n. sky, heavens
calamitās calamitāt-is 3f. disaster, calamity, misfortune
calēscō 3 *caluī* become hot, excited (with desire)
candid-us a um white; bright, shining, beautiful
candor -is 3m. radiance, whiteness
capill-us *i* 2m. hair
capio 3/4 *cēpi captum* take, capture, seize, get
captō 1 try to get hold of, snatch at
caput capit-is 3n. head; source, fount
carpō 3 *carpsi carptum* pick, harvest; take; plunder; weaken, consume

- cās-us ūs* 4m. outcome; event, occurrence; accident, chance; disaster, death
caud-a ae 1f. tail
caueō 2 *cāuī cautum* be wary, beware, avoid; take precautions lest (*nē*)
caus-a ae 1f. case, situation; reason; cause (often for complaint); *causā* (+ gen. – which precedes it) for the sake of
cacid-: see *cadō*
cēdō 3 *cess-i cess-um* yield (to), step aside; withdraw; come to an end; go
celer celer-is celer-e swift, quick, rapid
celeritās celeritāt-is 3f. speed, swiftness
celeriter quickly
cēn-a ae 1f. dinner
centum 100
cēp-: see *capīō*
cēr-a ae 1f. wax
cernō 3 *crēuī crētum* discern, perceive
certē without doubt, certainly
cert-us a um sure, certain, definite, reliable
ceru-us i 2m. stag
cēter-i ae a the rest, the others
cingō 3 *cinxi cinctum* surround, encircle, gird up; pass. be situated, lie round
cinis ciner-is 3m./f. ashes
circumdō 1 surround, put X (acc.) round Y (dat.)
ciuis ciu-is 3m. and f. citizen
ciuitās ciuitāt-is 3f. state, citizenship
clāmō 1 shout, cry out to/for
clār-us a um famous, well-known, renowned, illustrious; clear, bright
claudō 3 *clausi clausum* close, enclose, trap
coeō coire gather, come together; be united (often sexually)
coepī (perf. form: past part. act./pass. *coeptus*) began
cognit-: see *cognōscō*
cognōscō 3 *cognōuī cognitum* get to know, examine, become acquainted with; learn; recognise (perf. tense = know, plup. = knew, fut. perf. = shall know)
cōgō 3 *coēgī coāctum* force, compel; gather
colligō 3 *collēgī collēctum* collect, gather; gain, acquire
coll-um i 2n. neck
colō 3 *coluī cultum* worship; cherish; cultivate, till; inhabit; care for (one's looks)
color -is 3m. colour, tinge, hue
com-a ae 1f. hair
comes comit-is 3m. comrade, companion
committō 3 *commisi commissum* commit, entrust
commūn-is e shared in, common, general, universal
comparō 1 prepare, provide, get ready, get
condō 3 *condidī conditum* hide, bury; build, found; compose; preserve
cōnfiteor 2 dep. *cōnfessus* confess, acknowledge, reveal
cōniciō 3/4 *coniēcī coniectum* throw, hurl; put together, conjecture
coniunx coniug-is 3f. wife, spouse
cōnor 1 dep. try, attempt
cōnseruō 1 keep safe, preserve, maintain
cōnsili-um i 2n. plan, purpose; advice; judgement
cōnsistō 3 *cōnstiti* stop, stand one's ground, take one's place; freeze; depend on
cōnspiciō 3/4 *cōnspexī cōnspectum* catch sight of, see, observe
cōnstit-: see *cōnsistō*
cōnsul cōnsul-is 3m. consul
contingō 3 *contigi* happen (to + dat.), come in touch/contact with
contrā (+ acc.) against
cōnūbi-um i 2n. marriage, right to marry
conuocō 1 summon, call together
cōpi-a ae 1f. control over, use of (X gen.) for sexual purposes; plenty
cōpi-ae ārum 1f. pl. troops
corn-ū ūs 4n. wing (of army); horn
corpus corpor-is 3n. body
cotidiē daily
crēber crēbr-a um frequent, numerous; thick, close
crēdō 3 *crēdidī crēditum* believe in (+ dat.); entrust (X acc. to Y dat.); accept as true (+ acc.)
crēscō 3 *crēuī crētum* grow, be born, increase, swell, advance
crimen crimin-is 3n. charge; scandal, offence
crinis crin-is 3m. hair
croce-us a um yellow
crūdēl-is e cruel
cruor -is 3m. gore, blood, bloodshed
cui dat. s. of *quī/quis*
cuidam dat. s. of *quīdam*
cuiquam dat. of *quisquam*

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cuius gen. s. of *quī/quis*
cuiusdam gen. s. of *quīdam*
culp-a ae 1f. fault; blame; scandal
culpō 1 blame, find fault
cum (+ abl.) with; (+ subj.) when; since;
 although; (+ ind.) whenever
cūnctor 1 dep. delay; hesitate (+ inf.)
cūnct-us a um all
cupiditās cupiditāt-is 3f. lust, greed, avarice,
 passion, desire, longing
cupiō 3/4 *cupiui cupitum* desire, wish, long for,
 yearn for; want desperately
cūr why?
cūr-a ae 1f. care; attention, thought of; worry,
 concern, anxiety, caution
cūrō 1 look after, care for, attend to; heal; see
 to it that
currō 3 *cucurri cursum* run
curr-us ūs 4m. chariot
curr-us ūs 4m. running, race; course; direction;
 voyage
curu-us a um curved, bending, winding
custōs custōd-is 3m. and f. guard, guardian

D

dat-: see *dō*
dē (+ abl.) about, concerning; from, down
 from; made from, of
de-a ae 1f. goddess
dēbeō 2 ought, must (+ inf.); owe
decim-us a um tenth
dēcipiō 3/4 *dēcēpī dēcēptum* deceive, trick
decor decōr-is 3m. beauty, grace, charm; skill
ded-: see *dō*
dēfendō 3 *dēfendī dēfēnsūm* defend, ward off,
 protect
dēinde then, next
dēleō 2 *dēlēui dēlētum* destroy, wipe out, erase
dēnique finally; in a word
dēprendō 3 *dēprēndī dēprēnsūm* catch out,
 catch red-handed (often *dēprehendō*)
dēscendō 3 *dēscendī dēscensūm* descend, go
 down
dēsūm dēesse to be unforthcoming; offer no
 (more) access to; lack, fail (+ dat.)
dēui-us a um remote, out of the way
de-us ī 2m. god (nom. pl. *dei* or *di*) god
dexter dextr-a um right; favourable; *dext(e)r-a*
ae 1f. right hand

dī nom. pl. of *deus*
Diān-a ae 1f. Diana (Artemis), goddess of
 chastity and the hunt
dic imper. s. of *dicō*
dicō 3 *dixi dictum* speak, say, tell, name
dict-um ī 2n. word, saying
diēs diē-ī 5m. and f. day
difficil-is e difficult, hard, troublesome
diffidō 3 mistrust, distrust
digit-us ī 2m. finger
dignitās dignitāt-is 3f. distinction, position;
 honour; rank, high office
dign-us a um worthy; worthy of (+ abl.);
 worthy to (+ inf.)
diligēns diligent-is careful, diligent
diligenti-a ae 1f. care, diligence
diligō 3 *dilēxi dilēctum* love, esteem
dimittō 3 *dimisi dimissum* send away, release,
 direct
discēdō 3 *discessi discessum* depart, go away
distō 1 be distant from (+ abl.)
diū for a long time; comp. *diūtius*; sup.
diūtissimē
diuiti-ae ārum 1f. pl. riches, wealth
diu-us a um divine; as noun, god(dess)
dō 1 *dedi datum* give, grant, permit ('grant X
 to' + inf.)
doct-us a um skilled (in X: abl.); learned,
 taught, skilled
doleō 2 suffer pain, grieve; be stung
dolor dolōr-is 3m. pain, anguish, grief
domi at home
domin-us ī 2m. master, lord
domō from home
domum to home, homewards
dom-us ūs 4f. (irr.) house, home
dōnec until
dōn-um ī 2n. gift
dormiō 4 sleep
dubitō 1 doubt; hesitate (+ inf.)
dūc imper. s. of *dūcō*
dūcō 3 *dūxi ductum* lead; shape; draw out,
 continue; descend from; extend, prolong;
 think, consider; acquire, take on
dulc-is e sweet, pleasant agreeable
dum (+ indic.) while; (+ indic./subj.) until; (+
 subj.) provided that (also *dummodo, modo*)
duo duae duo two
dūr-us a um hard, tough, robust, harsh, severe,
 strict

dux duc-is 3m. leader, guide, general
dūx-: see *dūcō*

E

ē (+ abl.) out of, from (also *ex*)
eā abl. s. f. of *is*
ea nom. s. f. or nom./acc. pl. n. of *is*
eādem abl. s. f. of *idem*
eadem nom. s. f. or nom./acc. pl. n. of *idem*
eae nom. pl. f. of *is*
eam acc. s. f. of *is*
eandem acc. s. f. of *idem*
eārum gen. pl. f. of *idem*
eās acc. pl. f. of *is*
eāsdem acc. pl. f. of *idem*
ecce behold! look!
ecquis: '[Is] anyone?'
ēdūcō 3 *ēdūxi ēductum* lead out, bring out
efficiō 3/4 *effēci effectum* bring about (that, *ut* + subj.); cause, make; complete
effugiō 3/4 *effūgi* escape, feel from, away
ēg-: see *agō*
egeō 2 lack, need, be in want of (+ abl. or gen.)
ego I
ēgredior 3/4 dep. *ēgressus* go/come out, depart
ēgress-: see *ēgredior*
ēhēu (cf. *hēu*) a cry of anguish
eī dat. s. or nom. pl. m. of *is*
eīs dat./abl. pl. of *is*
eius gen. s. of *is*
enim for, in fact, truly (2nd word)
eō ire ī itum go/come
eōdem abl. s. m. or n. of *idem*
eōrum gen. pl. of *is*
eōs acc. pl. m. of *is*
eōsdem acc. pl. m. of *idem*
eques equit-is 3m. horseman; pl. cavalry;
 'knight' (member of the Roman business class)
equitāt-us ūs 4m. cavalry
equus ī 2m. horse
ergō therefore; well then, so then
ēripīō 3/4 *ēripui ēreptum* snatch (from, + dat.), wrench away, rescue
errō 1 be wrong; wander
error -is 3m. mistake, deviation; delusion; dead end
et and; also, too; even; *et . . . et* both . . . and
etiam still, even, as well; yes indeed

etsi although, even though, even if
ex (or *ē*) (+ abl.) out of, from
excipiō 3/4 *excēpi exceptum* sustain; take, receive; welcome; catch; make an exception of
exeō exīre exiī set out, leave; go beyond, exceed
exercit-us ūs 4m. army
exigu-us a um narrow, small, light, dim
exitī-um ī 2n. death, destruction
exsili-um ī 2n. exile
exspectō 1 await, wait for
extrēm-us a um furthest, outermost, last, extreme

F

fābul-a ae 1f. story; play
fac imper. s. of *faciō*
faci-ēs -ēi 5f. looks, appearance, sight, beauty, face
facil-is e easy, agreeable, affable; superl.
facillimus
faciō 3/4 *fēci factum* make, do, accomplish
fact-: see *fiō*
fact-um ī 2n. deed, act, achievement
fallō 3 *fefelli falsum* cheat, deceive; disappoint; fail, beguile (of time); go unnoticed by
fals-us a um fake, counterfeit, deceptive
fām-a ae 1f. rumour, report; reputation
famili-a ae 1f. household
fās, indecl., n., right, sacred duty; fitting, lawful
fāt-um ī 2n. fate, destiny, death
fēc-: see *faciō*
fēmin-a ae 1f. woman
fēmine-us a um woman's, feminine, female
fer imper. s. of *ferō*
fer-a ae 1f. wild animal
ferē almost, nearly, generally
ferō ferre tuli lātum bear, suffer, endure; bring, carry away/off; lead; *ferunt* can mean 'they say'; *fertur* can mean 'he/she/it is said'
ferr-um ī 2n. sword; iron
fer-us a um savage, wild
fess-us a um tired
festinō 1 hurry
fidēs fid-ēi 5f. loyalty, honour; trust, faith; promise, pledge; protection; fulfilment (of a promise)
figō 3 *fixi fixum* pierce, transfix; attach, plant
figūr-a ae 2f. beauty, shape, appearance

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fili-a ae 1f. daughter
fili-us i 2m. son
finiō 4 end, finish
fin-is is 3f. end
fiō fieri factum become; be done, be made
 (passive of *faciō*)
firmō 1 reinforce, strengthen, confirm
flamm-a ae 1f. flame (often of passion)
flāu-us a um yellow, blonde (-haired)
flectō 3 *flexi flexum* bend, curve, avert, steer
fleō 2 *flēui flētum* weep
flōs flōr-is 3m. flower
flūmen flūmin-is 3n. river
fōns font-is 3m. spring, fountain, flowing
 water; source
fore = *futūrum esse* to be about to be; *fore ut*
 (+ subj.) that it will/would turn out that
fōrm-a ae 1f. shape, looks; beauty
fōrmō 1 shape, form, mould
fors fort-is 3f. chance, luck, destiny (usually
 only in nom. or abl. *forte*, 'by chance')
fortasse perhaps
fort-is e brave, courageous, strong
fortūn-a ae 1f. good or bad fortune, luck,
 chance; pl. wealth
fortunāt-us a um fortunate, lucky, happy
for-um i 2n. forum (main business centre)
frāter frātr-is 3m. brother
frēnum i 2n. rein, control
frōns front-is 3f. forehead
frūstrā in vain
fu-: see *sum*
fug-a ae 1f. flight
fugāx fugāc-is fleeting
fugiō 3/4 *fūgi fugitūrus* escape, run off, flee,
 avoid, shun; fall away
fugō 1 put to flight, rout
fulgeō 2 *fulsi* shine, flash
fulmen fulmin-is 3n. thunderbolt
fūmō 1 smoke
fundō 3 *fūdi fūsum* pour
furor furōr-is 3m. rage, fury; madness; mad
 passion (often pl.)
fūrtim secretly

G

gaudeō 2 semi-dep. *gāuīsum* find pleasure,
 rejoice, be happy in (+ gen./abl.)
gaudi-um i 2n. joy, delight, pleasure

gelid-us a um cold
gemin-us a um twin, double
gemit-us ūs 4m. groan
gemm-a ae 1f. gem
gēns gent-is 3f. tribe, clan; race; family; people,
 nation
genu gen-ūs 4n. knee
genus gener-is 3n. family; stock; tribe; type,
 kind
gerō 3 *gessi gestum* do, conduct, carry on;
 manage; accomplish, perform; reveal, show;
 wear
gladi-us i 2m. sword
glōri-a ae 1f. glory, renown, fame
Graec-us a um Greek
grāti-a ae 1f. thanks, favour, recompense
grātiās/grātēs agō (+ dat.) thank
grāt-us a um pleasing (to X, dat.), welcome
grau-is e serious, important, weighty; heavy;
 severe
grauitās grauitāt-is 3f. weight; seriousness;
 solemnity; importance, authority

H

habēn-a ae 1f. rein
habeō 2 have; hold, regard
haereō 2 *haesi haesum* cling (on/to), be fixed
 to; stay put; persist; doubt, hesitate
haud not, not at all (strong negative)
herb-a ae 1f. herb, plant, grass
hēu alas!
hic haec hoc this; this person, thing; pl. these;
 he/she/it, they; the latter
hic here
hinc from here
hodiē today
homo homin-is 3m. man, human being,
 fellow
honor honōr-is 3m. respect, esteem; (mark of)
 honour; public office
hōr-a ae 1f. hour
hortor 1 dep. urge, encourage
hospes hospit-is 3m. host; friend; guest;
 connection
hostis host-is 3m. enemy (of the state)
hūc (to) here
humī on the ground
humō on, from the ground
hum-us i 2f. earth, soil, ground

I

- i* imper. s. of *eō*
i-: see *eō*
iaceō 2 lie, lie prostrate/dead
iaciō 3/4 *iēcī iactum* throw (away), hurl; pile up
iam now, by now, already; presently
iānu-a ae 1f. door
ibi there
idem eadem idem the same
igitur therefore
ignār-us a um ignorant, unaware
ignis ign-is 3m. fire
ignōrō 1 be ignorant, not know
ignōscō 3 *ignōvī ignōtum* forgive, pardon, overlook (+ dat.)
ille ill-a illud that; that person, thing; pl. those; the former; the famous; he/she/it, they
illic there
illinc from there; from that/one point of view
imāgō imāgin-is 3f. image, guise; reflection; portrayal
imitor 1 dep. imitate
immēns-us a um immeasurable
impediment-um i 2n. hindrance
impediō 4 prevent, impede, hinder
imperātor imperātōr-is 3m. leader, general, commander
imperi-um i 2n. order, command; power (to command), authority; control; dominion
imperō 1 give orders (to), command (+ dat.: often followed by *ut/nē* + subj. 'to/not to')
impleō 2 *implēvī implētum* fill
imprimis see *in primis*
in (+ acc.) into, onto; (+ abl.) in, on; (+ acc.) against
in dubiō = in doubt; *dubi-us a um* uncertain, doubtful, ambiguous
in primis especially
incalēscō 3 *incalvī* become hot, excited (with desire)
incendi-um i 2n. fire, conflagration
incert-us a um uncertain, doubtful, unpredictable
inde from there, as a result, from then on
indūcō 3 *indūxī indūctum* draw X (acc.) over Y (dat.)
ineō inire inī inītum enter
infect-us a um stained, tinged
infelix infelic-is unhappy, unfortunate
ingeminō 1 repeat, reiterate, intensify
ingeni-um i 2n. talent, ability
ingēns ingent-is huge, large, lavish
inimic-us a um hostile, personal enemy
inquam say (*inquis, inquit; inquit*)
insequor 3 dep. *insecūtus* follow, pursue
institūō 3 *institvī institūtum* begin, establish; construct; resolve
integer integr-a um whole, untouched
intellegō 3 *intellēxī intellēctum* perceive, understand, comprehend, grasp
inter (+ acc.) among; between
intereā meanwhile
interficiō 3/4 *interfēcī interfectum* kill
intrō 1 enter
inueniō 4 *inuēnī inuentum* find
inuideō 2 *inuidī inuisum* envy, begrudge (+ dat.)
inuit-us a um unwilling(ly)
ioc-us i 2m. joke, joking, fun
Iou-: see *Iuppiter*
ipse ips-a ips-um very, actual, self
ir-a ae 1f. anger, rage, wrath
irāscor 3 dep. *irātus* grow angry (with X: dat.)
irāt-us a um angry
irrit-us a um undone, vain
is ea id that; he/she/it
iste ist-a istud that of yours
it-: see *eō*
ita so, thus; yes
Itali-a ae 1f. Italy
itaque and so, therefore
iter itiner-is 3n. journey, route
iterum again
iubeō 2 *iussī iussum* order, command, tell
iūcund-us a um pleasant, agreeable, gratifying
iūdex iūdic-is 3m. judge, juror
iūdicō 1 judge
iug-um i 2n. yoke
iungō 3 *iūnxī iūnctum* join (often 'in marriage' or 'sexually')
Iūnō -nis 3f. Juno (Greek Hera), wife of Jupiter
Iuppiter Iou-is 3m. Jupiter, Jove
iūrgi-um i 2n. abuse, insult
iūs iūrand-um iūr-is iūrand-i 3n. oath
iūs iūr-is 3n. law, justice, right, bond, obligation
iuss-: see *iubeō*
iussū by the order (of X: gen.)
iuss-um i 2n. injunction, order, command

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iūst-us a um just, righteous, proper, lawful, fair
iuuat it pleases
iuuenc-a ae 1f. cow, heifer; *iuuenc-us ī* 2m. bull
iuuen-is iuuen-is 3m. young man
iuuō 1 *iūuī iūtum* please; help, assist

L

lābor 3 dep. *lāpsus* slip, glide, fall down; make a mistake
labor labōr-is 3m. toil, effort, hard work; trouble, hardship, suffering
lacert-us ī 2m. (upper) arm, embrace
lacrim-a ae 2f. tear
laedō 3 *laesi laesum* wound, hurt, injure, annoy
laet-us a um joyful, happy
lateō 2 lie hidden, be covered, hide
Latīn-us a um Latin
lāt-us a um wide, broad; *lātē* (adv.) broadly, widely
laudō 1 praise
laus laud-is 3f. reputation, praise, merit, renown
lect-us ī 2m. couch; bed
lēgāt-us ī 2m. commander, ambassador, deputy
legiō legiōn-is 3f. legion
legō 3 *lēgī lēctum* read; select, choose; traverse
leu-is e light, trivial, capricious, inconstant
leuō 1 relieve, lighten, raise, lift, undo
lēx lēg-is 3f. law, statute, control; terms, conditions
liber liber-a um free
liber-ī ōrum 2m. pl. children
liberō 1 free, release
libertās libertāt-is 3f. freedom, liberty
licet 2 it is permitted (to X dat. to Y inf.); that X should (subj.)
lingu-a ae 1f. tongue; language
līn-um ī 2n. net, thread, cord
liquid-us a um clear, fluid
litter-ae ārum 1f. pl. letter(s); literature
loc-us ī 2m. place; birthplace; passage in literature; pl. *loc-a ōrum* 2n.
locūt-: see *loquor*
longē far
long-us a um long
loquor 3 dep. *locūtus* be speaking, say
lōr-um ī 2n. rein

luct-us ūs 4m. cause of grief, mourning, lamentation
lūdō 3 *lūsi lūsum* play; tantalise; trick, deceive, make a fool of
lūmen lūmin-is 3n. eye, light
lūn-a ae 1f. moon
lūx lūc-is 3f. light

M

maest-us a um anguished, unhappy
magis more, rather
magnopere greatly (comp. *magis*; sup. *maximē*)
magn-us a um great, large, important (comp. *māior*; sup. *maximus*)
māior māiōr-is greater, bigger
mālō mālle mālūi prefer (X *quam* Y)
mal-um ī 2n. trouble, evil
mal-us a um bad, evil, wicked (comp. *pēior*; sup. *pessimus*); *male* badly
manēō 2 *mānsi mānsum* remain, wait, continue, stay
man-us ūs 4f. hand; touch; band
mare mar-is 3n. sea (abl. *marī*)
margō margin-is 3m. edge, border
marīt-us a um married; husband; *marita* wife
mātern-us a um maternal, mother's
maximus see *magnus*
mē acc. or abl. of *ego*
meditor 1 dep. think, ponder on, devise; practise (*meditātus* is often used in a passive sense)
medi-us a um middle (of)
melior meliōr-is better (see *bonus*)
membr-um ī 2n. limb
memini (perfect form) remember (usually + gen.)
memor memor-is remembering (X: gen.); mindful of (X: gen.)
memori-a ae 1f. remembering, memory, recollection; record
mēns ment-is 3f. mind, thought, intention; sanity, resolve
mergō 3 *mersi mersum* plunge, bury, overwhelm
mēt-a ae 1f. turning-point, a metaphor from racing chariots round a track; in the case of the sun, its two *mētae* are East and West
metuō 3 *metui metutum* fear

met-us ūs 4m. fear, terror
me-us a um my, mine (voc. s. m. *mī*)
mī = *mīhī* (dat. s. of *ego*)
mī voc. s. m. of *meus*
mīhī dat. s. of *ego*
mīles mīlit-is 3m. soldier
mīlitār-is e military
mille 1,000 (pl. *mīlia*)
minim-us a um smallest, fewest, least (see *paruus*)
minor minōr-is smaller, fewer, less (see *paruus*)
minus less (adv.); less of (+ gen.)
mīrābil-is e admirable, wonderful, amazing
mīror 1 dep. wonder, be amazed at
mīr-us a um amazing, wonderful
mis-: see *mittō*
miser miser-a um miserable, unhappy, wretched
miserābil-is e pitiful
miss-: see *mittō*
mittō 3 *mīsī missum* send; throw
mixt-us a um mixed (*miscēō*)
modo now, just now; only, after all
mod-us ī 2m. way, fashion, manner; measure, bound, limit
mollīō 4 soften, calm, weaken, appease, allay, tame
moll-is e soft, tender, gentle; pleasant; weak
monēō 2 advise, warn
monit-a ōrum 2n. pl. advice, warning, precepts
mōns mont-is 3m. mountain
mor-a ae 1f. delay
mōrior 3/4 dep. *mortuus* die, be dying
mōrtāl-is e mortal, human
mōs mōr-is 3m. way, habit, custom; pl. character
mōt-: see *moueō*
moueō 2 *mōuī mōtum* remove (from: abl.); move; cause, begin
mox soon
mulier mulier-is 3f. woman, wife
multum (adv.) much
mult-us a um much, many
mūnus mūner-is 3n. gift; duty, function, office; purpose
mūtō 1 change, alter, exchange

N

Nāis Nāid-is 3f. water nymph
nam for

nam moreover, again (indicating a transition)
nārrō 1 tell, relate
nāscor 3 dep. *nātus* be born, arise, come into being, be suited; *nāt-us a um* can = (X years) old; son/daughter of (+ abl.), e.g. *Ioue nātus* son of/born from Jupiter; *nāta* daughter, etc.
nātūr-a ae 1f. nature
nāuigō 1 sail
nāuis nāu-is 3f. ship
naut-a ae 1m. sailor
nē (+ subj.) ‘not to’, ‘that x should not . . .’; ‘lest’, ‘in order that not’, ‘in order not to . . .’; ‘that’, ‘lest’; (+ perf. subj.) ‘don’t’
-ne (added to the first word of a sentence) = ?
nē . . . *quidem* not even (emphasising the enclosed word)
nē . . . *quidem* not even (emphasising the word in between)
nē quis ‘that no one’; ‘in order that no one . . .’
nec and . . . not; neither; nor
necesse est it is necessary, inevitable (for X dat. to Y inf.)
necō 1 kill
nefās n. wrong, crime, sacrilege, horror
neglegō 3 *neglēxi neglēctum* ignore, overlook, neglect
negō 1 deny, say that X is not the case (acc. + inf.)
nēmō nēmin-is 3m. no one, nobody
nemus nemor-is 3n. wood, forest, grove
nepōs nepōt-is 3m./f. grandchild
neque and . . . not; neither; nor (also *nec*)
nesciō 4 do not know
nesci-us a um ignorant (of)
neu = *nēue*
nēue (+ subj.) ‘and not to’, ‘and that X should not . . .’; ‘and in case’
niger nigr-a um black, dark
nihil (indecl. n.) nothing
nil nothing
nimis too much (of X: gen.)
nimum too (much); too much (of X: gen.)
nimi-us a um excessive
nisi unless, if . . . not: except
noceō 2 harm, injure (+ dat.)
nōlī (+ inf.) do not
nōlō nōlle nōluī refuse, be unwilling (+ inf.)
nōmen nōmin-is 3n. name
nōn not

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nōndum not yet
nōnne surely?
nōnnūll-us -a um some, several
nōn-us a um ninth
nōs we
nōscō 3 *nōi nōtum* get to know (perfect tenses = know)
nōsse(t)=nōuisse(t)
noster nostr-a um our(s)
nōt-us a um usual, well-known, familiar
nōu-: see *nōscō*
nou-us a um new, recent, last
nox noct-is 3f. night
nūbil-um ī 2n. cloud, mist
nūd-us a um naked
nūll-us a um no, none, not any; of no value (gen. s. *nūllius*; dat. s. *nūlli*)
num surely . . . not?; (+ subj.) whether (indirect question)
nūmen nūmin-is 3n. power, divinity
numer-us ī 2m. number
numquam never
nunc now
nūntiō 1 announce, proclaim
nūnti-us ī 2m. messenger
nūper recently
nymph-a ae 1f. (and *nymph-ē*) young woman; semi-divine female spirit

O

obdūrō 1 be firm, hold out, persist
obscūr-us a um obscured, dark, unrecognised
occāsīō occāsīōn-is 3f. opportunity
occidō 3 *occidi occāsum* fall, die, set (of the sun)
occidō 3 *occidi occisum* kill, cut down, slay
occupō 1 seize, take
ocul-us ī 2m. eye
offici-um ī 2n. duty, service, job
omittō 3 *omisī omisum* give up; let fall; omit, leave aside
omninō altogether, completely, wholly, altogether
omn-is e all, every; *omnia* everything
onus oner-is 3n. load, burden
oper-a ae 1f. attention; service, work, help
opēs, op-um 3f. pl. power, resources, wealth
oportet 2 it is right/fitting for X (acc.) to Y (inf.), X (acc.) ought to Y (inf.)

opportūn-us a um strategic, suitable, favourable, advantageous
oppress-: see *opprimō*
opprimō 3 *oppressi oppressum* surprise; catch; crush, overpower
oppugnō 1 attack, assault
ops op-is 3f. help, aid
optim-us a um best (see *bonus*)
optō 1 wish
opus oper-is 3n. job, work, task, deed; effect; fortification; matter, stuff
ōrācul-um ī 2n. oracle
ōrātiō ōrātiōn-is 3f. speech
orb-is 3m physical world; orb; course (of the sun); ball (of wool); wheel
ōrdō ōrdin-is 3m. rank, class (i.e. section of society or line of soldiers); order
origō origin-is 3f. birth, origin, line of descent
orior 4 dep. *ortus* rise, proceed; begin, spring from, originate
ōrō 1 beg, pray, entreat
ōs ōr-is 3n. face; mouth; often used in pl. *ōra*
os oss-is 3n. bone
ōscul-um ī 2n. little mouth, i.e. (usually) kiss
ostendō 3 *ostendi ostensum* (or *ostentum*) show, reveal, exhibit, display
ōti-um ī 2n. cessation of conflict; leisure, inactivity
ouīs ou-is 3f. sheep

P

paelex paelic-is 3f. mistress
palam openly, plainly
par par-is equal, like
parcō 3 *peperci parsūrus* spare, be lenient to (+ dat.); take care not (to)
parēns parent-is 3m. father, parent; f. mother
pāreō 2 obey (+ dat.)
pariō 3/4 *peperi partum* bring forth, bear, produce; obtain, acquire
pariter equally
parō 1 prepare (for), get ready; provide, obtain
pars part-is 3f. part; side
paru-us a um small (comp. *minor*; sup. *minus*)
pass-us ūs 4m. step, stride, pace
pastōr -is 3m. shepherd
patefaciō 3/4 *patefēcī patefactum* reveal, expose, disclose, throw open

- pater patr-is* 3m. father
patern-us a um father's, paternal
patior 3/4 *passum* endure, suffer; allow, permit
patri-a ae 1f. fatherland
patri-us a um paternal, of one's father
pauc-ī ae a a few
paueō 2 be frightened, fear; tremble
pauid-us a um terror-struck, fearful
pauper pauper-is 3m. poor man; (adj.) poor, cheap, meagre
pāx pāc-is 3f. peace; *pāce* with the permission of
pectus pector-is 3n. breast, chest, heart
pecūni-a ae 1f. money
pēior pēiōr-is worse (see *malus*)
pendeō 2 *pendi* hang (down); hang on, be uncertain; depend on
penn-a ae 1f. feather, wing
peper-: see *pariō*
per (+ acc.) through; in the name of
percutiō 3/4 *percuti* *percutsum* beat, strike
perdō 3 *perdidī* *perditum* lose; destroy, ruin
pereō *perire* *perii* *peritum* perish, die
perferō *perferre* *perituli* *perlātum* endure (to the end); complete; carry to; announce
perficiō 3/4 *perfēci* *perfectum* finish, complete, carry out; *perficiō ut* (+ subj.) bring it about that
perfundō 3 bathe
peri-: see *pereō*
pericul-um i 2n. danger
perit-: see *pereō*
perscribō 3 *perscripsi* *perscriptum* write in detail, put on record
persequor 3 dep. *persecūtus* pursue, follow after, take vengeance on
persuādeō 2 *persuāsi* *persuāsum* persuade (+ dat.) (to/not to *ut/nē* + subj.)
pertimēscō 3 *pertimui* be afraid of
perueniō 4 *peruēni* *peruentum* reach, arrive at, come to (*ad* + acc.)
pēs ped-is 3m. foot
pessim-us a um worst (see *malus*)
petō 3 *petiui* *petitum* beg; seek; proposition, court; attack, make for; stand for (public office)
pharetr-a ae 1f. quiver
Phoeb-us i 2m. Phoebus ('bright, shining'), i.e. Apollo; also used of the sun
pi-us a um holy, dutiful, faithful, just
placeō 2 *placui* *placitum* I please (+ dat.)
placet 2 it is pleasing (to X dat. to Y inf.); X (dat.) votes/agrees/resolves (to Y inf.);
plānē clearly
plangō 3 *planxi* mourn; beat
plēn-us a um full (of) (+ gen. or abl.)
plūrim-us a um most, very much (see *multus*)
plūs plūr-is 3n. more; more
poen-a ae 1f. penalty, punishment
pondus ponder-is 3n. weight
pōnō 3 *posui* *positus* place, position, set up; lay/put aside (= *dēpōnō*)
pōns pont-is 3m. bridge
pont-us i 2m. sea
popul-us i 2m. people, a people, nation
porrigō 3 *porrēxi* *porrēctum* offer, stretch
posit-: see *pōnō*
possideō 2 *possēd-ī* *possess-um* hold, possess
possum posse potui be able, can; be powerful, have power (+ adv.)
post (adv.) afterwards, later; (+ acc.) behind, after
postea afterwards
postquam (conjunction) after
posu-: see *pōnō*
pot-: see *possum*
potēns potent-is powerful
potenti-a ae 1f. power
potior 4 dep. control; gain control of (+ gen., abl.)
potius quam rather than
potu-: see *possum*
praebeō 2 supply, provide, lend
praeceps praecipit-is headlong
praeclār-us a um very famous, outstanding, brilliant
praeficiō 3/4 *praefēci* *praefectum* put (X acc.) in charge of (Y dat.)
praemi-um i 2n. reward, prize
praesum praeesse praefui be in charge of (+ dat.)
praetereō praeterire praeterii praeteritum pass by, over; overtake; neglect, omit
prec-ēs -um 3f. pl. prayers
precor 1 dep. pray to/for, entreat
premo 3 *pressi* *pressum* press (on), overlay; press after; oppress; bite on
primō at first
primum (adv.) first
prim-us a um first

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princeps princip-is 3m. leader, chieftain; (adj.) first
prior -is former, earlier (of two), having prior place, elder
prius (adv.) before, earlier; first
prō (+ abl.) for, in return for; on behalf of; in front of; instead of; in accordance with
probō 1 approve of, prove
procul at a distance
proeli-um ī 2n. battle
proficiscor 3 dep. *profectus* set out
prohibeō 2 prevent, restrain, inhibit, hinder, keep X (acc.) from Y (abl./ā(ab) + abl.)
prōiciō 3/4 *prōiēcī* *prōiectum* throw down, forward
properō 1 hurry, perform/do X in haste
prōpōnō 3 *prōposuī* *prōpositum* set before; imagine; offer
propter (+ acc.) on account of
prōsum *prōdesse* *prōfui* *prōfutūrum* be an advantage
prōtinus at once; straight on
prōuideō 2 *prōuidi* *prōuisum* take care of (that), foresee
proxim-us a um nearest, next
pudor pudōr-is 3m. modesty, sense of shame; cause for shame
puell-a ae 1f. girl
puer puer-ī 2m. boy
pugn-a ae 1f. battle, fight
pugnō 1 fight
pulcher pulchr-a um beautiful; (sup.) *pulcherrimus a um*; (comp.) *pulchrior*
pūniō 4 punish
putō 1 reckon, suppose, judge, think, imagine

Q

quā where, by which route; in what way, how
quadrāgintā 40
quaerō 3 *quaesiui* *quaesitum* seek, look for; ask
quam how! (+ adj. or adv.); (after comp.) than
quam primum as soon as possible
quamquam although
quamuis (often + subj.) although; (+ adj.) however
quandō since, when
quant-us a um how much, how great
quārē why?; therefore
quārt-us a um fourth

quasi as if, like
quattuor four
-que (added to the end of the word) and
quemadmodum how
queror 3 dep. *questus* complain (about)
quī- quae- quod- cumque who/which/whatever
quī quae quod which? what?; who, which; (+ subj.) since (also with *quippe*); (+ subj.) in order that/to
quid what?; why? (see *quis*)
quīdam quaedam quid-/quod-dam a, a certain, some
quidem indeed, certainly, at least, even (places emphasis on the preceding word)
quies quīet-is 3f. sleep, rest
quippe quī (quae quod) inasmuch as he (she, it)
quis qua quid (after *sī, nisi, nē, num*) anyone, anything
quis quid who, what?
quisquam quicquam (after negatives) anyone
quisque quaeque quodque (quidque) each
quisquis quidquid (or quicquid) whoever, whatever
quō to where?; whither, to where
quod sī but if
quondam once (upon a time)
quoque also, too
quot how many, as (many as)
quotiēns how often

R

rām-us ī 2m. branch
rapiō 3/4 *rapui* *raptum* snatch, seize, rape, carry away, plunder
ratiō ratiōn-is 3f. plan, method; reason; count, list; calculation, judgement, consideration
recēns recent-is fresh, new
recēp-: see *recipiō*
recipiō 3/4 *recēpi* *receptum* welcome, receive, take in, regain, get back, admit; *mē* *recipiō* retreat
reddō 3 *reddidi* *redditum* return, give back, repeat; restore; render (of an artist)
redeō redire rediū reditum return, go back (intrans.)
redūcō 3 *redūxi* *reductum* lead/bring back, retract

- referō referre rettulī relātum* bring/carry/put back (again); tell, answer; record, pay
- refugiō* 3/4 *refūgī* recoil from
- relict-*: see *relinquō*
- relinquō* 3 *reliquī relictum* leave behind, leave, abandon
- remanēō* 2 *remānsi remānsūm* remain, stay behind, continue
- remittō* 3 *remisi remissum* let go of, let down; send back, return
- remouēō* 2 *remōuī remōtum* remove, disperse
- reperiō* 4 *repperī repertum* find, discover, learn, get
- repetō* 3 *repetiūī repetitum* return/go back to, recall, repeat, take up again, seek again, attack again
- repugn-ō* 1 fight against, militate against
- requirō* 3 *requisiūī requisitum* seek out; ask for; miss, need
- rēs public-a rē-i pūblic-ae* state, republic
- rēs rē-i* 5f. thing, matter, business, affair; property; affair
- resistō* 3 *restitī* resist (+ dat.); stand back; halt, pause
- respondeō* 2 *respondī respōnsūm* reply answer
- retineō* 2 *retinūī retentum* hold back, keep, keep hold of
- reuocō* 1 call back, ask, ask for
- rīm-a ae* 1f. crack
- rīp-a ae* 1f. bank
- rogō* 1 ask (*ut* + subj.)
- Rōm-a ae* 1f. Rome (*Rōmae*, locative, at Rome)
- Rōmān-us a um* Roman
- rot-a ae* 1f. wheel, i.e. chariot (cf. ‘wheels’)
- rubor rubōr-is* 3m. blush, redness, modesty
- rūmor rūmōr-is* 3m. rumour, (piece of) gossip, unfavourable report
- ruō* 3 *rui rutum* run wild(ly), rush headlong; collapse, lay flat
- S**
- sacer sacr-a um* holy, sacred
- saepe* often
- saeu-us a um* savage, cruel
- salūs salūt-is* 3f. safety, health; greeting
- salu-us a um* safe, sound
- sanct-us a um* sacrosanct, sacred, holy, blessed, upright, pure
- sanguis sanguin-is* 3m. blood
- sapient-i-a ae* 1f. wisdom
- satiō* 1 satisfy, fill with
- satis* enough (of) (+ gen.)
- Sātūrn-i-a ae* 1f. daughter of Saturn, i.e. Juno
- Sātūrn-i-us ī* 2m. son of Saturn, i.e. Jupiter
- saxum ī* 2n. stone, rock
- scelus sceler-is* 3n. crime, villainy; criminal, villain
- sciō* 4 know
- scribō* 3 *scripsi scriptum* write
- sē* himself, herself, itself/themselves
- sēcum* with/to himself/herself
- secund-us a um* second, favourable
- secūt-*: see *sequor*
- sed* but
- sedeō* 2 *sēdī sessum* seat
- semel* once
- semper* always
- senāt-us ūs* 4m. senate
- senex sen-is* 3m. old man
- sēns-*: see *sentio*
- sententi-a ae* 1f. opinion; judgement; sentence, vote; maxim
- sentio* 4 *sēnsī sēnsūm* feel; understand; perceive, realise
- septem* seven
- sepulc(h)r-um ī* 2n. tomb, grave
- sequor* 3 dep. *secūtus* follow
- sermō sermōn-is* 3m. conversation, discussion
- serpēs serpent-is* 3m./f. snake (*serpō* crawl)
- seruō* 1 keep safe, preserve, guard
- seru-us ī* 2m. slave
- sī* + impf. subj., impf. subj. ‘if X were happening (now), Y would be happening’ (sometimes: ‘if X had happened, Y would have happened’)
- sī* + plupf. subj., plupf. subj. ‘if X had happened, Y would have happened’
- sī* + pres. subj., pres. subj. ‘if X were to happen, Y would happen’
- sī* if
- sīc* thus, in this way, so
- sīdus sider-is* 3n. star
- sign-um ī* 2n. seal, signal, sign; statue; standard; trumpet-call
- silu-a ae* 1f. wood, forest
- sim* pres. subj. of *sum*
- simil-is e* alike, similar, like (+ gen.)
- simul* as soon as, once; together, at the same time
- simulācr-um ī* 2n. image, likeness
- simulō* 1 imitate, simulate, disguise oneself as

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sine (+ abl.) without
singul-ī ae a individual, one by one
sit-is is 3f. thirst
soci-us ī 2m. ally, friend
sōl sōl-is 3m. sun
soleō 2 semi-dep. *solitum* be accustomed, be used (+ inf.)
solit-: see *soleō*
sollicitō 1 bother, worry; stir up, incite; tempt
solum (adv.) only; *nōn solum . . . sed etiam* not only . . . but also
soluō 3 *solui solūtum* unleash, release, let go; cancel; weaken; (of vows) fulfil
sōl-us a um (gen. s. *sōlius*: dat. s. *sōli*) alone; lonely
somn-us ī 2m. sleep
son-us ī 2m. sound
soror -is 3f. sister
sors sort-is 3f. oracle, lot, fortune; group chosen by lot, allocation
spars-us a um loose, streaming; scattered (*spargō* 3 *sparsi sparsum* sprinkle, scatter)
spectō 1 look at, observe, see
spērō 1 hope (for); expect
spēs spē-ī 5f. hope(s); expectation
statim at once
stell-a ae 1f. star
stet-: see *stō*
stil-us ī 2m. stylus (for writing in wax)
stō 1 *steti statum* stand
studi-um ī 2n. enthusiasm, zeal
stult-us a um stupid, foolish, a fool
Stygi-us a um Stygian, of the River Styx; underworld, hellish
suādeō 2 *suāsi suāsum* recommend, urge, advocate
sub (+ abl.) beneath, under, up under, close to; (+ acc.) right up till/into, under cover of
subitō suddenly
sublāt-: see *tollō*
succurrō 3 *succurri succursum* run to help, assist (+ dat.)
sum esse fui futūrus be
summ-us a um highest, final; top of
sūmō 3 *sūmpsi sūmptum* take; put on; choose; assume, catch; eat *supplicium sūmō* (*dē* + abl.) exact the penalty (from)
sūmpt-: see *sūmō*
sūmpt-us ūs 4m. expense(s)
super up, i.e. high, tall; *super* + acc., above

super-ī ōrum 2m. powers above, gods; as adj., *super-us a um* upper
superō 1 conquer, overcome; get the upper hand; remain, have yet to run
supersum superesse superfui remain, be left over, survive (from + dat.)
supplici-um ī 2n. punishment *summm*
supplicium the death penalty
supplicium sūmō (*dē* + abl.) exact the penalty (from)
surgō 3 *surrēxi surrēctum* rise, arise, get up
sustineo 2 *sustinui sustentum* withstand, endure, bear to; stand up to (+ dat.); support; hang up
sustul-: see *tollō*
su-us a um his, hers/theirs
Syrācūs-ae ārum 1f. pl. Syracuse (*Syrācūsīs* at Syracuse)

T

tabell-ae ārum 1f. pl. writing-tablets
taceō 2 be silent, leave unmentioned
tāct-: see *tangō*
tāl-is e of such a kind
tam so, to such a degree
tamen however, but (second word)
tamquam as though
tandem at length
tangō 3 *tetigi tāctum* touch, lay hands on; move, touch the heart of
tantum only
tant-us a um so great, so much, so important
tard-us a um slow, late
tēcum with you/yourself
tegō 3 *tēxi tēctum* cover, hide, protect
tellūs tellūr-is 3f. earth
tēl-um ī 2n. weapon
templ-um ī 2n. temple
temptō 1 try out, test, investigate, examine, try
tempus tempor-is 3n. time
tendō 3 *tetendi tēnsium* (*tentum*) stretch out, draw; proceed, reach, aim (at)
teneō 2 *tenui tentum* hold, hold back; possess, keep; restrain, control; catch (out)
tener -a um delicate
tenu-is e thin, slim, fine, clear
terg-um ī 2n. back, rear, far side
terr-a ae 1f. land
terreō 2 frighten

terti-us a um third
tetig-: see *tangō*
thalam-us ī 2m. marriage (-bed)
timeō 2 fear, be afraid of; (*nē* + subj.) be afraid that/lest
timid-us a um fearful, timid
timor timōr-is 3m. fear
tollō 3 *sustulī sublātum* lift, remove, take away, destroy
tor-us ī 2m. bed, marriage-bed; bolster, mattress
tot so many
totidem the same number of
tōt-us a um (gen. s. *tōtius*; dat. s. *tōtī*) whole, complete, entire
trādō 3 *trādidi trāditum* hand over, transmit
trahō 3 *trāxi tractum* attract, acquire, bring in one's wake; drag, draw after, carry off; extend
trāns (+ acc.) across
trēdecim thirteen
trēs tri-a three
trīgintā thirty
trist-is e sad, gloomy, unhappy
tū you (s.)
tul-: see *ferō*
tum then
tumul-us ī 2m. tomb, mound, hill
turb-a ae 1f. crowd, mob, pack; uproar, disturbance
turbō 1 disturb, confuse
turp-is e disgusting, filthy, outrageous, ugly
tūt-us a um safe, protected, secure
tu-us a um your(s) (s.)

U

uacc-a ae 1f. cow
uacu-us a um empty; free (from: + abl. or *ā/ab* + abl.); not busy, unoccupied
uagor 1 dep. wander, roam
ualē(te) goodbye!
ualeō 2 be strong; be well, be powerful; be able; prevail, succeed (cf. *ualē* = 'Farewell!' 'Goodbye!')
uari-us a um diverse, various
uāt-ēs is 3m. prophet, seer; poet, bard
ubi where?; when?
uehemēns uehement-is impetuous, violent, emphatic

uel . . . uel either . . . or;
uel even
uelim pres. subj. of *uolō*
uellem impf. subj. of *uolō*
uēlō 1 veil, cover, conceal
uēlōx uēlōc-is fast, speedy
uelut(i) like, as if, as
ueniō 4 *uēni uentum* come, arrive
uent-: see *ueniō*
uent-us ī 2m. wind
Venus Vener-is 3f. the goddess Venus; sex; desire, passion
uerber uerber-is 3n. blow; whip
uerb-um ī 2n. word
uērō indeed, in truth, to be sure
uers-us ūs 4m. verse, line; pl. poetry
uertō 3 *uertī uersum* turn (trans.)
uēr-us a um true
uester uestr-a um your(s) (pl.)
uestigi-um ī 2n. footprint, track, walk, trace
uest-is is 3f. clothes, dress; cloth
uetō 1 *uetuī uetitum* forbid
uetus ueter-is old; long-established
ui-a ae 1f. way, road
uic-: see *uincō*
uicīn-us ī 2m. neighbour; as adj., nearby, neighbouring
uict-: see *uincō*
uictōri-a ae 1f. victory
uideō 2 *uidī uisum* see, observe, understand
uideor 2 passive *uisum* be seen; seem; (sometimes) seem best
uincō 3 *uicī uictum* conquer
uīn-um ī 2n. wine
uiolent-us a um savage, excessive
uir uir-ī 2m. man, husband, hero
uirg-a ae 1f. rod, wand, branch
uirgine-us a um virgin
uirgō uirgin-is 3f. young girl, virgin
uirid-is e green
uirtūs uirtūt-is 3f. manliness, courage; goodness
uis 2nd s. of *uolō*
uis irr. force, violence (acc. *uim*; abl. *uī*); pl. *uīrēs uīr-ium* 3f. strength; military forces
uis-: see *uideō/uideor*
uit-a ae 1f. life
uiuō 3 *uixī uictum* be alive, live
uix scarcely, hardly

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<i>ūll-us a um</i> (gen. s. <i>ūllius</i> ; dat. s. <i>ūlli</i>) any (cf. <i>nūllus</i>)	(after <i>accidit</i> , <i>perficiō</i> etc.); (+ subj.) that (result); (+ subj.) in order to/that (purpose); (+ subj.) that . . . not (after verbs of fearing)
<i>ultim-us a um</i> final, last	<i>uterque utriusque</i> both, each (cf. <i>uter utr-a um</i>)
<i>umbr-a ae</i> 1f. shadow, darkness; shade, ghost	<i>utī</i> : = <i>ut</i>
<i>umer-us ī</i> 2m. shoulder	<i>utinam</i> would that, O that (+ subj.)
<i>umquam</i> ever	<i>ūtor</i> 3 dep. <i>ūsus</i> use, make use of; adopt (+abl.)
<i>und-a ae</i> 1f. wave, water	<i>utrum . . . an</i> (+ subj.) whether . . . or (indirect question: negative <i>necne</i>)
<i>unde</i> from where, whence	<i>utrum . . . an</i> (double question) A or B? (negative <i>annōn</i> = or not?); (+ subj.) whether . . . or (indirect question) (negative <i>necne</i> = or not)
<i>ūn-us a um</i> (gen. s. <i>ūnius</i> ; dat. s. <i>ūni</i>) one, single, alone; <i>ūnā</i> alongside, in company	<i>utrum . . . an</i> = double question, i.e. A or B? (negative <i>annōn</i>)
<i>uōbiscum</i> with you (pl.)	<i>uulnus uulner-is</i> 3n. wound
<i>uocō</i> 1 call, summon	<i>uult</i> 3rd s. of <i>uolō</i>
<i>uolō uelle uolūi</i> wish, want, be willing	<i>uultis</i> 2nd pl. of <i>uolō</i>
<i>uoluntās uoluntāt-is</i> 3f. will, wish	<i>uult-us ūs</i> 4m. face; feature(s), distinctive look, aspect; expression (often used in pl.)
<i>uōs</i> you (pl.)	<i>uxor uxōr-is</i> 3f. wife
<i>uōt-um ī</i> 2n. prayer, desire, vow	
<i>uōx uōc-is</i> 3f. voice; word	
<i>ūrō</i> 3 <i>ussī ustum</i> burn up, set on fire, inflame	
<i>ūs-</i> : see <i>ūtor</i>	
<i>usque ad</i> (+ acc.) right up to	
<i>usque</i> continually, without a break; as far as	
<i>ūs-us ūs</i> 4m. use, employment; experience; function, utility, life; need; loan	
<i>ut</i> (+ indic.) how!; (+ indic.) as, when; (+ subj.) to, that . . . should; (+ subj.) that	

Grammar index

This index lists the grammatical features referred to in the notes running with the texts, with references.

RL = Peter Jones and Keith Sidwell, *Reading Latin: Grammar, Vocabulary and Exercises* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986). A plain number, e.g. **RL88**, refers to sections of the Running Grammar; letter + number, e.g. **RLA4**, refers to the Reference Grammar at the back.

W = F. M. Wheelock, *Wheelock's Latin* (sixth edition, rev. R. A. LaFleur, New York: HarperCollins, 2000). The number, e.g. **W38**, refers to the grammatical chapters; **Suppl.syntax** = Supplementary Syntax.

- ablative absolute **RL150–1, W24**
- ablative of cause **RL108.2, RLL(f)4(iii)**,
WSuppl.syntax
- ablative of comparison **RLJ5**,
W26/Suppl.syntax
- ablative of difference **RL100B.5**,
WSuppl.syntax
- ablative of description **RLL(f)3(i), W40**
- ablative of manner **RL100B.3, W14**
- ablative of means **RL100A(b), W14**
- ablative of place **RL100A(b)**
- ablative of respect **RLL(f)4(vi)**
- ablative of source/origin, **RL108.1**
- ablative, 'true' **RL100A, Survey(a)**
- accusative, adverbial **RLL(c)6**
- accusative and infinitive **RL98–9, W25**
- accusative of respect **RL6.3**
- antequam* **RL165.3**
- apposition **RL17B, W3**
- conditionals **RL139, 173, W33**; mixed
RLS2(c), W33
- cum* with indicative **RLT(d), W31**
- dative of agent **RLL(e)1(iv), W24**
- dative of loss or disadvantage, **RL48.1**
- dative of possession **RL48.2, RL88.1(b)**;
WSuppl.syntax
- deliberative subjunctive **RL152**
- dignus qui* **RLQ2(1)**
- doubt **RLS2(e)**
- dum* + subj. **RL165.2**
- estō* **RLE1**
- fearing **RLS2(d)**
- forem* **RLE1**
- future participles **RL81, W23**
- genitive of characteristic cf. **RLL(d)1**
- genitive of content/material **RLL(d)3**,
WSuppl.syntax
- genitive of description **RL101, W40**
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- imperatives (ancient 'future' forms) **RLA2(i)**
- impersonals **RL154, RLF2, W37**
- indirect command **RL134, W36**
- indirect question **RLR3, W30**
- jussives **RL152, W28**
- licet* + subjunctive **RLF2**; 'although' **RLV**
- locative **RLL(g), W37**
- nē* + subj./imp. (as command) **RLL-V(a)3**,
W28
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- odī* **RLF1(a)**
- participle with conditional force **RLP4**
- possum* in conditions **RLS2(c)Notes(6)**
- predicative dative **RL88.6, WSuppl.syntax**

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quis = *quibus* **RL13**
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RL107
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 shortened forms ('syncope'): perfect
 indicative active **RLA4, W12**(footnotes);
 perfect infinitive active, perfect
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RLQ2(a), W38; *ut quī* **RL166**
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