

Index

- abandoned wives 40, 75, 76–77, 80, 87
 Abu Lughod, L. 7
 Abū Shāma, Shihāb al-Dīn 10, 31–32, 39
 adultery 69, 72, 73, 81, 104
 ‘Ā’isha al-Bā’ūniyya 11
 Aleppo 23, 40
 Alif bt. ‘Alam al-Dīn al-Bulqīnī 80
 Ānūk b. al-Nāṣir Muḥammad 12
 al-Aqfahsī, ‘Imād al-Dīn 63
 al-Aqṣā Mosque 19, 21
 al-Ashraf Sha’bān (Sultan) 26, 70
 Ashtor-Strauss, E. 103
 Aswan 56
awlād al-nās 21, 26
 Ayyubids 22, 40, 41, 70
 Azbak al-Zāhirī 80
- Baghdad 39
 Banū al-Munajjā 103
 Barqūq, al-Zāhir (Sultan) 56
 Barsbāy, al-Ashraf (Sultan) 36
 bathhouse 33, 41, 47, 61
 Baybars, al-Zāhir (Sultan) 70, 91, 94
 Bedouins 104
 Beguines 44
 al-Biqā’ī, Ibrāhīm b. ‘Umar 10, 87–88
 Black Death 5, 22, 26, 83
- chamberlain (*ḥājib*) 79, 80
 Chamberlain, M. 103, 109
 children
 custody of 66, 69, 73, 87
 and divorce 71, 83
 support of 51, 58, 62, 66, 73, 74, 77, 78
 see also marriage
- Christians 3, 5
 compensation gift (*mut’ā*) 71
 concubinage 11, 49, 75; *see also* polygamy;
 slave-girls
 confinement, of women 36, 71, 73, 74, 76, 81, 109
 consensual divorce (*khul’*) 2, 4, 65, 69–70, 72–73, 79, 84, 85, 87, 95, 98
 courts, military (*maẓālim*) 8, 51, 69, 79–82
 credit association 25
 creditors, women as 24, 62, 80
 custody *see* children
- David b. Zekharya, Rabbi 62
dawādār 79, 80, 81
 Ḍayfa Khātūn 23
 Ḍayfa bt. ‘Umar (seamstress) 35–36
 demography, men–women ratio 18, 45
dikka (multipurpose wooden chest) 12, 15
 divorce *see* consensual divorce (*khul’*); judicial
 divorce (*faskh*); oath of divorce; rates of
 divorce; repudiation (*talāq*)
 domestic violence 69, 76, 79, 81
 dowry (*jihāz*) 6, 44
 of childless wife 17
 converted to cash 26–27
 as heirloom 15, 20
 as inheritance 13, 18–19, 20–22
 among Jews 16–17
 in Latin Europe 111
 as loan 17–18
 in North Africa and al-Andalus 18
 among the poor 15–16
 registration of 20
 revocation of by father 17–18
 as trousseau 6, 12, 13, 15, 61
 value of 12–13, 14–15, 17, 20, 26

134 Index

- endogamy 70, 80, 84, 86
 endowments (*awqāf*) 8, 43
 for dowry 16
 of female religious houses 41
 fifteenth-century expansion 27
 married couples as founders 30
 women as administrators 28–29, 80
 women as beneficiaries 27–28
 women as founders 23, 24, 26, 29–30
 equality in marriage (*kafā`ah*) 80
- Fāṭima bt. `Alam al-Dīn al-Birzālī 10, 39
 Fāṭima bt. `Alī Khāṣṣbak (wife of Sultan Qā`itbāy) 29
 Fāṭima bt. Badr al-Dīn al-Sa`dī 85
 Fāṭima bt. al-Zāhir Ṭatar 26
 al-Fazāri, Tāj al-Dīn 54
 Felix Fabri 44
 female religious houses (*ribāṭs*) 32, 39–44, 48
 decline of 42–43
 functions of 42–43
 residents of 41–42
 Fez 98
 Frescobaldi 61, 106
- Geniza 3, 8, 10, 11, 16, 17, 20, 32, 33, 37, 49, 54, 55, 60, 61, 73, 74, 75, 77, 83; *see also* Jews
 al-Ghazālī 99
 al-Ghūrī, Ḥusām al-Dīn 42, 58
 Goitein, S. D. 11, 37
 grass widows *see* abandoned wives
 guardian at marriage 58, 64, 95, 99
 guardian of property *see* orphans
- Hama 70
 al-Ḥamawī, Nāṣir al-Dīn 19–21
 al-Ḥaram al-Sharīf 45
 al-Ḥaram al-Sharīf (archive) 8, 19, 20, 21, 25, 45–48, 54, 55, 63, 64, 67, 106, 107
 Harff, Arnold von 51, 61
 al-Ḥarīrī, Shams al-Dīn (chief Ḥanafī *qāḍī*) 102, 103
 al-Haskūrī, Mūsā b. Yawmīn 98
 al-Ḥazrajī, Shihāb al-Dīn al-Ḥijāzī 49
 historiography 9–10
- Ibn Baṭṭūṭa 15, 16
 Ibn Baydakīn 43, 100
 Ibn Dirham wa`l-Niṣf, `Abd al-`Azīm 81
 Ibn Faḍl Allāh al-`Umarī 104
- Ibn Ḥajar al-`Asqālānī, Shihāb al-Dīn 10, 39, 40, 62
 Ibn al-Ḥājj 8, 15, 34, 35, 42, 43, 60, 100
 Ibn al-`Irāqī, Walī al-Dīn 25
 Ibn Iyās, Abū al-Barakāt 10
 Ibn Kathīr, Ismā`īl b. `Umar 34
 Ibn al-Mibrad, Jamāl al-Dīn Yūsuf 49, 105
 Ibn Qāḍī al-Ḥimāra 78
 Ibn Qāḍī Shuhba, Kamāl al-Dīn 95
 Ibn Qayyīm al-Jawziyya 52, 57, 60, 93, 103, 104
 Ibn al-Ṣalāh 22, 34, 54, 55, 59
 Ibn al-Ṣaṣrā, Najm al-Dīn 103
 Ibn al-Ṣayrafī, al-Khaṭīb al-Jawharī 79, 81
 Ibn Ṭawq, Shihāb al-Dīn 1–2, 5, 10, 33, 61, 74, 75, 95, 106
 Ibn Taymiyya, Taqī al-Dīn 7, 9, 15, 16, 24, 42, 54, 55, 57, 58, 60, 72, 73, 74, 78, 92
 arrest of 102–05
 on divorce oaths 90, 94, 96–101, 105
 Ibn Ṭūlūn 10, 49
 Ibn al-Zamlakānī, Kamāl al-Dīn 103
 Ibn Zufar al-Irbīlī 40, 42
`idda see waiting period
ijmā` (consensus of the jurists) 97, 102, 104
 imprisonment, of husbands 57, 73, 74
 inheritance
 in Islamic law 20, 27, 87
 of office (*nuzūl*) 21
 insubordination, of wife (*nushūz*) 69, 80, 81
 interdiction (*ḥajr*) 23–24, 29
iqṭā` see land, access of women to
- Jaqmaq al-Maḥmūdī 30
 al-Jazarī 10, 34, 36, 41, 70, 95
 Jews 5, 24, 25, 45, 51, 62, 107; *see also* Geniza
jihāz see dowry
 judicial divorce (*faskh*) 51, 69, 73, 74, 76–77, 80, 84, 87
 annulment by minor bride (*khiyār al-bulūgh*) 80
- kafā`ah see* equality in marriage
 Karaites 17
 Karāy, Sayf al-Dīn 91
khānqāh (Sufi lodge) 40, 41, 42, 43, 88
 Khātūn bt. al-Malik al-Ashraf Mūsā 23
khushdash 91
- land, access of women to 22, 21–23, 24, 27–30
 Laoust, H. 103

- Latin Europe 44, 48, 109
 legal manuals (*shurūt*) 8, 17, 22, 41, 61, 75, 76, 93, 108
 legal subterfuges 17, 24, 76, 94–95; *see also* *taḥlīl* marriages
 literacy, of women 10–11, 33
 Little, D. 8, 103
 Lutfi, H. 8, 45, 46
- al-Madrasa al-Tankiziyya 21
 Madrasat Umm al-Sulṭān 26
 maintenance *see* marital support; children, support of
 al-Malik al-Mughīth 91
 al-Maqrīzī, Taqī al-Dīn 15, 36, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 79
 Marcus, A. 4
 al-Mardāwī, Yūsuf b. Mājīd 105
 marital residence
 in wife's hometown 75–76
 in wife's house 75; *see also* rent
 marital support (*nafaqa*) 37, 58, 59, 70, 77
 in cash 60–62, 73, 74
 in clothing 37, 51, 59, 62, 63, 64–68
 in Islamic law 52
 in kind 59–60
 marriage
 age at first marriage 38–39, 70, 73, 74, 76, 79, 85
 consummation of 18, 62, 74, 77, 80, 83, 86
 duration of 65, 66, 83, 85, 87, 106
 impediments to 84
 marital discord 71, 78; *see also* insubordination, of wife
 remarriage 5, 77, 83, 84, 86
 marriage contract 53, 58, 62, 64, 65, 66
 clauses favorable to wife 58, 69, 73, 74, 79
 conveying social status 54
 marriage gift (*ṣadāq*) 12, 13, 51
 bloated amounts 54
 compensation for (*ta'wīd*) 55, 56
 designated in gold 54–55
 division into advance and late 53
 as due debt (*ḥāll*) 56–59, 64, 66, 67, 73, 74
 failure to pay 55, 57, 61
 forfeited by wife 55, 65, 70, 77
 in Islamic law 52
 among Jews 16
 value of 14–15, 17, 20, 25, 58, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 79
 in yearly installments 55–56, 58, 64, 66, 67
mazālim see courts, military.
 Mecca 15, 39, 82, 84, 86, 94
 Meshullam of Volterra 51–52
 military courts *see* courts, military.
 monetization, of marriage 6, 53, 63–64
mut'ā see compensation gift
- Nablus 35
nafaqa see marital support
 Nafīsa bt. 'Alī 25
 al-Nāṣir Muḥammad (Sultan) 12, 13, 24, 37, 70, 104
 natal family, of bride 18, 44, 74, 86
 Nuḍār bt. Ibn Ḥayyān 10
nushūz see insubordination
nuzūl see inheritance
- oath of allegiance (*bay'ā*) 90, 92, 97, 105, 107, 109
 oath of divorce 2, 7
 against wife 81, 82
 in favor of wife 73, 74, 75, 76
 and gift giving 93
 in Islamic law 71, 89–90
 and the Jews 99
 in judicial process 93
 patriarchal nature of 108–10
 for payment of loan 25, 92, 107
 in politics 91–92
 as testimony 75, 92, 106
 see also Ibn Taymiyya; legal subterfuges;
 qasāma; al-Subkī; *taḥlīl* marriages
 oath of excommunication 109
 oath of manumission 89, 93, 108
 oath taken by women 58, 64, 66, 108
 Obadiah Bertinoro 45
 Öljeitü (Ilkhān) 98
 orphans 14, 15, 23, 39, 86
- peasants 63, 92, 104, 107
 Petry, C. 8, 28
 plague *see* Black Death
 polygamy 11, 19, 57, 58, 69, 70, 73, 74, 75
 as cause for divorce 86
 Powers, D. 98
 professions, of women 6, 32–35, 46–47, 49
 beggars 36
 embroiderers 34, 46
 hairdressers 33, 47

136 Index

- professions, of women (*cont.*)
 midwives 33, 47, 61
 peddlers 33, 47, 60
 prostitutes 33, 65
 seamstresses 34, 35, 47
 singers 108
 spinners 34–35, 37, 46, 48, 49
 washers of the dead 33, 47
 weavers 34, 46
 wet-nurses 24, 33
 public sphere *see* confinement of women;
 female religious houses
- qāḍī* (Islamic judge)
 from four Sunnī schools of law 9
 Ḥanafī 42, 66, 67, 70, 75, 79, 80, 81,
 93, 102
 Ḥanbalī 9, 75, 76, 78, 95, 102, 105
 Mālikī 76, 81, 87, 98
 Shāfi‘ī 23, 62, 67, 75, 77, 107
see also courts, military
- Qānṣūh al-Ghawrī (Sultan) 108
 Qarāfa cemetery 39, 40, 43
 Qārī’ al-Hidāya, ‘Umar b. ‘Alī al-Qaṭṭānī 58, 62,
 63
qasāma (sworn undertaking) 107–08
- rates of divorce 2–4, 5, 82–84, 89
 in Japan and South East Asia 2
 in North Africa and al-Andalus 3
 of non-Muslims 3–4
 Ottoman 2–3
- Red Sea 25
- rent, paid by husbands 62–63
- repudiation (*ṭalāq*) 4, 7, 66, 70–71, 84, 87
 conditional bill of 58, 77
 as patriarchal symbol 69, 89, 108
 registration of 78
 threat of 1, 71–72, 81–82
 triple repudiation 97, 106
- Ribāṭ al-Baghdādiyya 40, 41–42, 43; *see also*
 female religious houses
- Richards, D. S. 21, 107, 108
- rotating credit association *see* credit association
- Sa’ādāt bt. Badr al-Dīn al-Samarā’ī 84
 Sa’ādāt bt. Nūr al-Dīn al-Būshī 87–88
 Sabra, A. 36, 42
ṣadāq see marriage gift
 al-Ṣafādī, Khalīl b. Aybak 10, 12, 13
 al-Sakhāwī, Abū Bakr b. ‘Abd al-Raḥmān
 85
- al-Sakhāwī, Muḥammad b. ‘Abd al-Raḥmān 5,
 10, 11, 39, 44, 63, 82–83, 84, 86, 87, 107
 al-Ṣālihiyya 105
 al-Samhūdī 107
 al-Sayyida Nafisa 35
 sexual relations 11, 60, 73, 74, 76, 84, 86, 94, 99
 Shajar al-Durr 23
 Shaqrā’bt. al-Nāṣir Faraj 29
 Shī’ī Imāmīs 98
shurūṭ see legal manuals
 Sigoli 106
 single women 32, 38–39, 43, 49; *see also*
 widows
- Sitt Ḥadaq 24
 Sitt al-Khulafā’bt. al-Mustanjid Yūsuf 26, 80
- slaves
 compared with wives 52, 60
 manumission of 7, 89; *see also* oath of
 manumission
 slave-girls 1, 13, 24, 33, 36, 39, 56, 61, 64,
 65, 75
 spinning-wheels 38, 46
 St. Catherine’s monastery 108
 al-Subkī, Taqī al-Dīn 9, 18, 24, 70, 72, 76
 on divorce oaths 101–02, 104, 105
 Sufism 39, 42, 72, 78, 94; *see also* female
 religious houses; *khānqāh*; *zāwiya*
- sumptuary regulations 108
- Sung China 11n., 111
- al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn 63
- taḥlīl* marriages 90, 91, 94, 98, 99–101, 106,
 109
 al-Ṭarsūsī, Najm al-Dīn 57, 75, 93
ta’wīḍ see marriage gift
- textiles, manufacture of 6, 32, 34–36, 37–38,
 47–48; *see also* professions of women
- Tidhkārbāy Khātūn bt. al-Zāhir Baybars 40
 al-Ṭūfī, Sulayman b. ‘Abd al-Qawī 99
- ‘Umar b. al-Khaṭṭāb (caliph) 99
- Upper Egypt 23
- Urduṭekin bt. Nogāy (wife of al-Nāṣir
 Muḥammad) 24
- veiling 36, 58, 72
 virginity 43, 65, 87
- wages 32, 35–36
 waiting period (*idda*) 35, 41, 66, 67
 and marital support 70
waqf see endowments

- wedding 12, 18; *see also* marriage,
 consummation of
 widows 6, 16, 22, 35, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 55,
 63, 86, 88; *see also* single women
 wife-beating *see* domestic violence
- Yashbak min Mahdī 37, 80
 al-Yūnīnī, Quṭb al-Dīn 10, 91
- Zāhirīs 98
 zāwiya 39, 42, 48
 Zaynab al-Baghdādiyya 40, 42; *see also* Ribāṭ
 al-Baghdādiyya
 Zuhūr bt. Walī al-Dīn al-Bulqīnī
 83
 Zumurrud bt. ‘Abdallah 64–68
 Zomeño, A. 18