

Index

- Abbas, Ferhat 60, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 82, 86, 103, 231, 233
Le Jeune Algérien 75, 78
 and non-violence 78
 ‘La France, c’est moi!’ 84–5, 88, 89, 228
 and naturalisation 91, 92
- ‘Abd al-Nāṣir, Gamāl 25
- ‘Abd al-Rāziq, ‘Alī 51
- Abdelkader: *see* al-Jazā’irī, ‘Abd al-Qādir ibn Muḥyī al-Dīn
- Abdelkrim: *see* al-Khaṭṭābī, Muḥammad ibn ‘Abd al-Krīm
- ‘Abduh, Muḥammad, 37, 38, 50, 68
- Abdülhamid II, sultan 37, 39, 106
- Abdülmecit II, caliph 25, 58, 68
- al-Afghānī, Jamāl al-Dīn 37, 39, 50
- Ageron, Charles-Robert 31, 45
- Aḥmad Bey, of Constantine 60, 99, 100, 147, 150
- Aḥmad Bey, of Tunis 37
- Ained-Tabet, Redouane 208
- Algeria, as ‘integral part of French territory’ 33, 72
- Algiers 11, 21, 22, 32, 33, 34, 63, 66, 78, 92, 142, 144–5, 219
 centenary of conquest 61, 75, 82, 96, 108
 fall of (1830) 28, 72, 147
 municipal elections (1919) 46, 93
- ‘Alī ibn Abī Ṭālib 161, 162
- Allouache, Merzak, *Omar Gatlato* 175
- Amazigh, etymology 186
- AML 78
- Amrouche, Jean el-Mouloub 225, 227, 234
- al-‘Amūdī, al-Amīn (Lamine Lamouidi) 83, 89–90
- anti-clericalism 82
- anti-colonialism 26, 36, 37, 39, 44, 51, 64
- Arabic 14, 52, 57, 93, 112, 188, 202
- Arabisation 154, 166, 186, 192, 205, 210, 212
- Arab League 52, 53, 54, 64, 206
- Arslān, Shakīb 25, 42
- ‘assimilation’ 74, 85, 92
see also ‘Young Algerians’
- Atatürk: *see* Kemal, Mustafa
- Atlantic Charter 53
- AUMA 14, 24, 25, 53, 64, 65, 70, 76, 84, 89, 93, 94, 96, 108–11, 113, 120, 136, 187, 206, 210, 223–4, 231
 and ‘Berber question’ 190, 198, 205, 210
 and education 14, 56, 110–12, 206
 and FLN 65, 78, 137, 140–3, 224, 231
 foundation of 12, 108
 and France 76, 82
 historical role 15, 170, 233
 and history 12, 14, 24, 82, 204, 206, 237
 and nationalism 16, 30, 87, 88, 94, 96, 115, 205
 opposition to 127
 and popular culture 105, 111, 114, 132, 152
 press 64, 67, 83
 and revolution 14, 17, 65, 137–43, 156, 223, 231
see also reformism; ‘ulamā
- Aurès 116, 186, 229
- authenticity 3, 9, 17, 18, 20, 25, 26, 59, 94, 214, 215, 219, 224, 234–8
- al-Azhar (Cairo) 49, 51, 57
- Bachetarzi, Mahieddine 175
- Balandier, Georges 101
- Balibar, Etienne 11, 87, 144
- Banū Hilāl 192
- Bash Hamba, ‘Alī 49
- Bash Hamba, Muhammad 49, 50
- Batna 132, 181
- Bejaïa (Bougie) 32, 145, 212
- Belhachemi, Abdelhafiz 69, 70
- Ben ‘Alīwa, shaykh 128
- Ben al-‘Antarī, Muḥammad Ṣāliḥ 100
- Ben ‘Aouda, Sidi Mhammad 146, 182
- Ben ‘Ashūr, Ṭāhir 39
- Ben ‘Azzūz, Muṣṭafa 50, 73

262 Index

- Ben Bādīs, ‘Abd al-Ḥamīd 12, 13, 25, 56, 57, 61, 64, 65, 69, 70, 71, 74, 75, 98, 109, 110, 122–4, 135, 217
and colonialism 64–6
on nationality 93
- Ben Bādīs, Mouloud ‘Zoubir’
b. Muḥammad 69, 71
- Ben Bādīs, Muḥammad Ben Muṣṭafa 69, 71
- Ben Bella, Ahmad 205, 212, 224, 231, 234
- Bencheneb (Ibn Abi Shanab),
Mohammed 147
- Bendjelloul, Dr Mohamed-Salah 71, 74, 76, 84, 92, 129, 131
- Benhabylès, Chérif 74, 78, 80–2, 83, 103, 126, 171
L’Algérie française 80, 81, 84
- Ben Ḥuṣayn, Muḥammad al-Khiḍr 36, 49, 50–2, 53, 54–5, 95
- Benjedid, Chadli 210
- Ben Mhidi, Larbi 179
- Ben Mūhūb, Mūlūd 81, 84, 125–6
- Benthami, Dr Ould Hamida 74, 93
- Bentobbal, Lakhdar 63, 121
- Berber, Berbers (Imazighen) 95, 185, 186, 200, 212, 215
and Arabs 95, 165, 166, 184, 190, 198, 199, 200, 201, 204, 208, 214
‘Berber Spring’ (1980) 184, 212
essentialised 80, 191, 197, 200, 205, 211
and Islam 190, 200, 202, 203
and ‘Kabyle myth’ 79, 190
language (Tamazight) 78, 188, 201
and liberty 79, 170, 198
Maghrib as purely Berber 83, 199
origin of 193–4, 196, 209
in prehistory 195
- Berque, Jacques 17, 18, 110, 147, 160, 174, 182, 184, 238
- Bertrand, Louis 80, 200
- Blida (Bulayda) 59, 102
- Blum–Viollette, reform bill 77
- Boulifa, Si Ammar ou Saïd 78–80, 82, 83, 103, 163, 170, 171, 198
Le Djurdjura à travers l’histoire 79, 215
- Boumédienne, Houari 62, 69
- Boumendjel, Ahmed 74
- Bourdieu, Pierre 192, 222
- Bourguiba, Habib 48
- Bouteflika, ‘Abd al-‘Aziz 182
- Boyrâz, Muḥammad ibn ‘Omar 36, 47, 48, 50, 54, 101
- Boyrâz, ‘Omar ibn Muṣṭafa 21, 36
- Brett, Michael 193
- Bugeaud, Thomas-Robert 71, 163
- Bū Ziyān 103
- Cairo 26, 52, 58, 78, 95
caliphate 41, 42, 47, 68
- Carlier, Omar 177, 214
- Carthage 154, 165, 177, 200, 201–3
- Cercle du Progrès 66, 76
- Cercle Salah Bey 81
- Chaker, Salem 186, 209
- Chatterjee, Partha 8, 158
- China 6, 9
- Christelow, Allan 105
- Clancy-Smith, Julia 103
- colonialism 1, 6, 11, 31, 34, 37, 73, 74, 78, 87, 95, 234
and accommodation 64, 79, 86, 90, 101, 103
as ‘civilisation’ 60, 65, 73, 75, 79, 81, 95, 158, 199
contradictions of 86, 92
as ‘corruption’ 27, 36, 37, 105
dialogic 6, 18, 19, 65, 74, 95, 96
expansion of 35, 59
intensity in Algeria 68, 71–3
as irreversible 32, 65, 82, 90
legislation 31, 33, 62, 66, 83, 87, 92
and reorganisation of space 32–3, 35, 46, 59, 64
transcended 77, 83
transformative 18–19, 59, 60, 71–3, 75, 77, 90, 96, 230, 236
and triumphalism 62, 73
and violence 6, 29, 75
- Colonna, Fanny 5, 111, 183
- community 3, 5, 11, 18, 32, 63, 86, 90, 94, 96, 151
- Congress, Algerian Muslim (1936) 76, 98, 129
- conquest
of Algeria 1, 28, 34, 35, 57, 59
and disruption 28, 32–3, 59, 64, 105
Islamic (*fatḥ*) 159–66, 200, 203
of Kabylia 62, 79
memory of 61, 75, 147, 162
as perpetual 62, 87, 96
and sovereignty of God 101, 102, 104, 113
of Tunisia 36
- Constantine 22, 32, 33, 56, 58, 60, 63, 81, 92, 97, 99, 123, 181
colonial centenary 60, 63, 96
fall of (1837) 60, 62, 63, 99, 100
- constitution, Algerian 14
- Cooper, Frederick 87
- Dahra 103
- Dallal, Ahmad 17
- Damascus 39, 48, 51

- de Certeau, Michel 3, 237
 de Gaulle, Charles 52, 53, 64, 76, 77, 219
 Délégations financières 48, 69
 democracy 10, 30, 53, 77
 Denden, Sadek 84
 Derdūr, Si ‘Amor 111
 Derrida, Jacques 230, 235
 Desparmet, Joseph 160, 161, 163
 Destour (Tunisia) 39, 52, 68, 71
 Didouche, Mourad 179
 Djebar, Assia 178
 Djeghloul, Abdelkader 15, 74, 86
 Djender, Mahieddine 210, 211
 Djurdjura 21, 76
 Donham, Donald 7
 Duara, Prasenjit 9, 189, 204
- education 38, 56, 74, 78, 91
 Egypt 25, 33, 48, 51, 56, 58, 98, 104, 106, 196, 206, 209
 Eisenhower, Dwight D. 52
élus 30, 71
 Elvin, Mark 6
 ENA 30, 34, 43, 76
 Enver Pasha 40, 47
 equality 62, 65, 74, 76, 77, 81, 92
état civil 72
 Europe 6, 17, 20, 28, 39, 49, 59, 80
 Europeans, of Algeria 29, 60, 61, 81, 83, 91, 92
 exile 26, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 42, 48, 57
see also hijra
- Faci, Saïd 82
 Fārūq, King of Egypt 58
 Fez 48, 56
 FLN 12, 15, 25, 30, 34, 35, 36, 43, 45, 53, 78, 92, 93, 107, 117, 179, 222, 223
 Fort National (Larba‘a N’Aït Iraten) 78
 Foucault, Michel 8, 60
 France 14, 28, 33, 76, 77, 82
 idealised 54, 65, 75, 76, 77, 80, 81, 83
 labour migration to 33, 34
 Francis, Ahmed 74
 fraternity 62, 76, 77, 78, 82
- Gellner, Ernest 151
 Germany 37, 41, 42, 64
 al-Ghassīrī, Muḥammad 109
 Giscard d’Estaing, Valéry 62
 GPRA 24
 Gsell, Stéphane 187
 Guelma 29, 78
 Guermah, Massinissa 184
- habous (waqf)* 138, 139
hajj (pilgrimage) 120, 122
 Hannibal 174–6
 al-Ḥansalī, Sidi Sa‘īd ibn Yūsuf 119
 Hansaliyya (brotherhood) 99, 118, 122
 Harbi, Mohamed 15, 163, 214
 hegemony 9–12, 16, 222–4, 230–5
 Hesnay-Lahmek, Hocine 78, 82–3, 114, 191
Lettres algériennes 82–4, 89
hijra (emigration) 21, 48, 55, 57, 104
 historiography 15, 24, 28, 29, 30, 31, 76, 78, 80, 81, 83, 88, 101, 102
 history 17, 25, 27, 28, 59, 61, 75, 81, 158, 206, 208
 contested 66, 74, 84, 85, 96, 209, 211
 and genealogy 45, 191–3, 199, 204, 214
 and identity 3, 87, 95, 210, 225
 and imagination 3, 6, 7, 18, 177
 narrative employment 2, 5, 12, 18, 29, 33, 63, 159, 204
 of nationalism as teleology 15, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 35, 43, 45, 148, 179
 Huntington, Samuel P. 7
 Huṣayn, Dey of Algiers 102, 105
 Huṣayn, Taha 51
- Ibn ‘Abd al-Wahhāb, Muḥammad 17
 Ibn ‘Arabī 178
 Ibn Khaldūn 192, 193, 196, 214
 Ibn Sa‘ūd, ‘Abd al-‘Azīz 67, 114, 207
 Ibn Taymiyya, Taqī al-Dīn 38
 Ibrahimi, Ahmed Taleb 183, 212
 al-Ibrāhīmī, Bāshīr 53, 56, 140, 141, 224
 ideology 4, 10, 15
 independence 12, 14, 16, 35, 37, 40, 43, 44, 51, 52, 53, 54, 65, 76, 78, 92
indigénat 62, 89, 90
 Iraq 25, 209
 ‘Īsāwiyya (brotherhood) 121
 Islam 7, 12, 14, 17, 18, 20, 37, 40, 41, 57, 92, 94, 95, 212, 232
 and ‘civilisation’ 157, 163, 165, 200, 203
 defines Algerian nation 95, 96
 rejection of 80, 82
 as superseded 81, 82
 Islamism 14, 16, 208, 212, 224, 237
 Isly, Battle of 176
 Istiqlal (Morocco) 71
- al-Jalālī, Muḥammad b. al-‘Abīd 56
 al-Jazā‘irī, emir ‘Abd al-Qādir b. Muḥyī al-Dīn 46, 71, 105, 149, 162, 174, 176, 177–81, 180

264 Index

- al-Jazā'irī, emir Khaled ibn Ḥashimi b. 'Abd al-Qādir 46, 47, 48, 52, 64, 74, 93, 150
 al-Jazā'irī, emir Mukhtār b. 'Abd al-Qādir 52, 53
 Jews, of Algeria 72, 74, 87, 90, 92
 al-Jilānī (Gaylani), Sidi 'Abd al-Qādir 102, 105, 120
 Jonnart, Charles, reform legislation by 82
 Jugurtha 149, 174, 176
 Julien, Charles-André 31
- Kabylia 57, 62, 77, 79, 80, 116, 184, 186, 202, 210, 212
 'Black Spring' (2001) 184, 212–13
 insurrection (1871) 21, 103, 162
 Kaddache, Mahfoud 15, 30
 'al-Kaḥḥūl', Ben Dālī, mufti of Algiers 129
kalima ṣarīḥa 67, 87, 228
 Kateb Yacine 1, 72, 183
 Kemal, Mustafa (Atatürk) 58, 68, 207
 Kerrou, Mohammed 150
 Kessous, Mohamed el Aziz 82
 Ketchaoua Mosque 217–22
 Khadra, Yasmīna (Mohamed Moulessouhou) 238
 Khaldūniyya Society (Tunis) 38, 68
 al-Khaṭṭābī, Muḥammad ibn 'Abd al-Krīm 52, 57, 58, 68
 Khayr al-Dīn al-Tūnisī 51
 Khayr al-Dīn, Muḥammad 109, 137
- Lacheraf, Mostefa 230, 234, 238
 Laghouat (al-Aghwāt) 116
 Laroui, Abdallah 238
 League of Nations 46, 47
 le Bon, Gustave 164
 Leo Africanus 186
 Lerner, Daniel 7
 Libya 33, 39, 40
 Libyan (language) 188
- Machuel, Louis 38
 al-Madani, Aḥmad Tawfiq 20, 22–7, 24, 25, 36, 37, 49, 57, 66, 67, 73, 209, 226, 228–33
 and Ferhat Abbas 78
 at AUMA congress (January 1956) 140
 autobiography 21, 22, 25, 26, 168, 229–30, 232
 birth of 22, 26
 in Cairo 26, 53, 228
 and caliphate 68, 172
 death of 22
 and Destour 49, 67, 68
 as diplomat 24, 26
 exiled 26, 68
Ḥanba'l 175
 historiography 22, 24, 26, 87, 152, 163, 167, 168, 171, 194, 200, 205, 211, 215, 230
 imprisoned 49, 66
 and journalism 22, 66, 107
Ḥuḡhrāfiyat al-quṭr al-jazā'irī 206, 207
Kitāb al-Jazā'ir 24
 Minister of culture, religious affairs 24, 78, 205, 217, 232
Muḥammad 'Uthmān Pasha 173–4
 and nationalism 25, 26, 73
Qarāḡanna fi arba'at 'usūr 23, 175, 199
 on strategy for independence 138
Taqwīm al-Mansūr 67, 112, 154
 and theatre 25, 68
 and Turkey 47, 172
- al-Madani, Muḥammad ibn Aḥmad 21, 36, 54, 73
 al-Majjāwī, 'Abd al-Qādir 125
 Mālik ibn Anas, Imām 107
 Mami, Smaïl 69, 70
 Mammeri, Mouloud 215
 Manifesto of the Algerian People (1942–3) 53, 78, 80
 marabout (*murābiṭ*), 173–4, *see* saints
 marginality 26, 35, 42, 44, 46, 54, 64
 Maronites, nationalist history 153
 martyrdom 21, 167, 169, 175, 181, 203, 229
 Marx, Karl 1
 Mascara 104, 150
 Mecca 33
 Medina 33
 Mehmed Osman Pasha, Dey of Algiers, 144, 173–4
 memory, social 1, 3, 4, 16, 35
 Merad, Ali 94, 116
 Messali Hadj (Ahmed Mesli) 34, 35, 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 48, 64, 74, 98, 129, 141, 233
 Mezerna, Ahmed 141
 Middle East (Mashriq) 7, 24, 32, 33, 39, 53, 59, 70, 93, 112, 140, 207, 208, 233
 as source of civilisation 56, 57, 153, 158, 195, 196, 201
 Mila 99, 116–17
 al-Mīlī, Mubārak ibn Muḥammad 24, 69, 70, 94, 109, 116, 119, 120
 historiography 87, 209
 Mirante, Jean 71
 modernisation theory 7
 modernity 7, 17
 and colonialism 6, 7–8, 18–19, 26, 60, 75
 and emancipation 62, 75, 77, 79, 84, 114

- and Europe 6, 14, 236
 and power 6, 72, 86
 Morocco 20, 32, 33, 40, 71, 93
 MTLD 52
see also PPA
 al-Mubārak, Ḥāj Aḥmad ibn Muḥammad
 99, 102
 Muḥammad ben Yūsuf, Sultan of Morocco
 (King Muḥammad V) 48
 Mzab 32, 116, 186
- al-Nāṣirī, Aḥmad ibn Khālid 20, 222
 al-Nāṣirī, Muḥammad Abū Ra's 105
 Nasser, *see* 'Abd al-Nāṣir
 nationalism 2, 7, 8, 9–12, 15, 18–19, 29,
 34, 35, 43, 45, 88, 170, 227
 and autobiography 21, 26
 and culture 3, 9, 11, 12, 18, 168, 187,
 199, 205, 208, 210, 212, 223, 234
 as emancipation and subjection 10,
 15, 226
 and history 14, 16, 17, 25, 26, 28, 44, 59,
 84, 85, 95, 96, 148, 157, 180, 208,
 209, 225–7, 230, 237
 and Islam 14, 30, 35, 37, 54, 55, 93
 in Tunisia 26, 39
 'native' 61, 87, 88, 96
 as legal status: *see indigénat*
 naturalisation as French citizen 80, 82,
 89, 222
 condemned 54, 95
en masse 91, 92
 individual 92, 93
 Nefta 50, 64
 negotiation 29, 54, 60, 64–6, 70, 73, 74,
 78, 82, 86, 91, 96, 127
 neo-Destour (Tunisia) 39
 Nietzsche, Friedrich 10
 notables 70, 103, 108
 francophone: *see* 'Young Algerians'
 religious: *see* 'ulamā
- Oran 33, 181
 Orientalism 79, 80, 171
 Ottoman Empire 28, 33, 36, 37, 40, 41, 47,
 48, 54, 64
 and anti-colonialism 37, 40, 51, 64
 as caliphate 41, 104, 106
 rule in Algeria 102, 172
 Oujda 58
- Palestine 98, 207
 pan-Islam 25, 41, 106
 Phoenicians 153–4, 201
pieds noirs: *see* Europeans
 Popular Front 98
- populism 12, 29, 34
 PPA 15, 30, 34, 35, 88, 117, 136, 223
 'Berberist crisis' 210, 214
 schism 43, 141
 prophecy 103, 104–7, 106
 purification 57, 59
- Qāsim, 'Abd al-Karīm 25
 Qur'an 21, 159, 164, 181
- Rahmāniyya (brotherhood) 21
 Ramdane, Abbane 142
 reformism, Islamic (*iṣlāh*) 12, 24, 38, 50,
 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 65, 70, 111, 113,
 115, 121, 127, 151, 170
 and cultural hegemony 16, 106, 116,
 135, 231
 in eighteenth century 17, 59
 opposition to 39, 50, 127
- Régnier, Marcel 92
 Renan, Ernest 16, 17, 154
 resistance 7, 14, 21, 29, 31, 35, 37, 47, 48,
 55, 60, 62, 64, 74, 167
 revolution, Algerian 3, 10, 15, 16, 29, 30,
 35, 43, 65, 72, 104, 168, 171, 231, 234
- Ricoeur, Paul 3
 Rifā'iyya (brotherhood) 39
 rights 52, 65, 86, 88
 Rouffach 99, 118
 Rustamid emirate 166
- Sa'adallāh, Abū 'l-Qāsim 30
al-Sa'āda 'l-'uḡ mā (periodical) 50, 55
 al-Safā'iḥī, Ismā'il 40, 49, 50
 Saḥnūn, Aḥmad 107, 109
 saints (*awliyā*; sing. *walī*) 70, 149, 150–2,
 159, 182–3
salafīyya: *see* reformism
 Šālah Bey, of Constantine 99
 Sartre, Jean-Paul 10
 al-Sayyādī, Abū 'l-Hudā 39
 Scott, James C. 227
 secularism 14, 25, 93
 Senatus-Consulte (1865) 89
 Sétif 29, 32, 78, 92
 Sfar, Bachir 38
sharī'a 38, 80, 81, 90, 92
 al-Sharīf, shaykh al-'Arabī 73
 al-Sharīf, shaykh Šāliḥ b. al-Mukhtār 36,
 37–43, 44, 47, 49, 50, 51, 54, 106
 and Muḥammad 'Abdūh 33, 50, 55
 and anti-colonial jihad 40, 43
 anti-colonial petitions 43, 44
 assessment of role 42, 45–6
 in Germany 40, 42
 tracts 40, 41

266 Index

- al-Shawkānī, Muḥammad 17
al-Shihāb (periodical) 67, 84, 86, 88, 89
shirk (polytheism) 70
 Shryock, Andrew 191
 Sicily, Muslim conquest 68, 164
 Snouck Hurgronje, Christiaan 41
 Staouēli (Ousta-Wali) 21
statut personnel 40, 88–94
 as key symbol 66, 88, 91, 93
 renounced in naturalisation 80, 81,
 89, 95
 Stedman Jones, Gareth 11
 Stoler, Ann L. 87
 Stresemann, Gustav 40
 Suf 32
 sufism 39, 115, 127
 Syria 36, 48, 56
- Tafna, Treaty of 150
 Tamazight: *see* Berber
 Ṭāriq ibn Ziyād 68, 204
tawḥīd (unicity) 94, 114, 234
 al-Tebeṣṣī, al-ʿArabī (Larbi Tebessi)
 136, 142
 al-Thaʿalibī, ʿAbd al-ʿAzīz 39, 48, 49, 50,
 68, 151
 al-Thaʿalibī, Sidi ʿAbd al-Raḥmān 144–6
 theatre 25, 33, 68, 175
tifinagh 188, 201
 Tlemcen 34, 181
 Tripoli programme 223
 Truman, Harry S. 52, 64
 Tuareg 186, 187, 188
 Tunis 20, 21, 22, 26, 32, 70, 99
 Tunisia 33, 36, 40, 57, 67, 71, 104
 Turkey 36, 47, 58, 68
- UDMA 76, 140
ʿulamā 12, 14, 15, 16, 30, 53, 69, 82
 as ‘natural leadership’ 44, 47, 64, 65,
 113, 136, 138
 of the Zaytūna (Tunis) 38, 39, 51
 see also AUMA
- United States of America 52, 80
 al-ʿUqbī, al-Ṭayyib (Ṭayyib al-Oqbi) 56,
 66, 76, 91, 112, 126, 166
- Vatin, Jean-Claude 14, 16, 17
 Venture de Paradis, Jean-Michel 173
 Versailles, peace conference (1919) 44,
 46, 52
 violence 1–3, 8, 16, 18, 31, 35, 78
- Wahhabism 38, 59, 114, 151
 war
 1914–18 30, 33, 34, 35, 37, 39, 44, 65,
 75, 90, 104
 1939–45 53, 54, 77
 of independence (1954–62) 1, 24, 29,
 72, 76, 96, 168
 Rif (1921–6) 57, 67, 68
 al-Wartilānī, Faḍīl 53, 95, 140, 184
 Wilhelm II, Kaiser 41, 105
 Wilson, Woodrow 46, 52, 64
 workers 33, 34, 35, 43, 57
 Wuthnow, Robert 66
- Young, Robert 60
 ‘Young Algerians’ 30, 34, 74–5, 76, 81,
 84, 93
 ‘Young Tunisians’ 38, 39
 ‘Young Turks’, 1908 revolution 40
- Zaʿatsha 103
 Zaghlūl, Saʿd 82
 Zakarya, Moufdi 222
zarda 130
 Zartman, I. William 236
zawāwa (Kabyles) 79
 Zaytūna 37, 38, 39, 43, 49, 50, 51, 52, 56,
 57, 64, 69, 99
 Zenati, Rabah 82, 114
 Ziban 32, 103
zouaves 62
 Zwāwī, Sidi Aḥmad 99, 118
 Zwāwī, Si Ḥānī ibn Shaykh 118, 134