

## Index

- absolute temperature, 17
- absorption isothermal, 68
- algorithm choice of, 122
- anti-commutation relations, 204
- astrophysics, 175
- atomic nature of matter, 272
  
- Baker–Campbell–Hausdorff relation, 127
- big bang, 189
- black hole, 180
- Bogoliubov coefficients, 241
- Bogoliubov Hamiltonian, 240
- Bogoliubov–Valatin transform, 241
- Boltzmann counting, 42
- Born–Oppenheimer approximation, 290
- Bose–Einstein, 143
  - equation of state, 159
  - specific heat, 161
- Bose–Einstein condensation, 157
  - condensation temperature, 158
- Bose–Einstein system, 156
- bound states
  - hydrogen atom, 290
- boundary conditions
  - periodic, 285
  
- calorie, 10
- canonical ensemble, 36
- Casimir force, 289
- Chandrasekhar limit, 180, 183
- chemical potential, 58, 155
  - of photon, 165
- chemical reactions, 183
- Clausius inequality, 19
- cluster expansion, 70, 75
  - irreducible clusters, 81
- cluster integral, 76
- commutation relations, 196, 198
- connected graphs, 320
- cooperativity, 48
- correlation function, 297, 317
- counter terms, 321
- coupling constant, 317
  
- creation operator
  - fermion, 204
- critical exponent, 313
  - calculation of, 314
- critical velocity, 244
- cross-section, 222
- Curie temperature, 295
- Curie’s law, 52
  
- density matrix, 168, 169
- density operator, 227
- detailed balance
  - definition of, 91
- diatomic molecule, 290
- dimensional regularization, 324
- Dirac delta
  - discrete representation, 198
- Dulong–Petit law, 164
  
- effective coupling, 322, 323
- effective Hamiltonian
  - numerical, 132
- emergent phenomenon, 296
- energy eigenvalue
  - free particle, 144
- entropy, 14, 18, 24
  - Boltzmann’s formula, 30
  - third law, 30
- entropy and Boltzmann’s constant, 62
- epsilon expansion, 319, 325
  - critical exponent, 326
- equation of state, 8
- equilibration, 137
- equilibrium probability distribution, 90
- equipartition of energy, 42
- equipartition law
  - internal degrees of freedom, 289
- equipartition law and temperature, 278
- ergodic systems, 276
- Euler algorithm, 121
- Euler’s theorem, 177
- evolution operator, 207
  - integral equation, 207

expectation value  
 numerical evaluation, 106

Fermi sea, 225

Fermi–Dirac, 143  
 $T \rightarrow 0$  equation of state, 151  
 $T \rightarrow \infty$  equation of state, 149  
 extremely relativistic gas, 155  
 partition function, 146  
 quantum correction, 150  
 thermal properties, 151

Feynman rules, 215  
 internal lines, 218  
 propagator, 216  
 vertex, 216

first law of thermodynamics, 12

fixed point, 311

Fourier transform, 213

free energy, 26, 37

Friedmann equation, 190

fugacity, 59, 60, 148

full propagator, 320

Gaussian normal distribution, 108

generalized homogeneous function, 313

Gibbs paradox, 40

Gibbs phase rule, 22

grand canonical ensemble, 56, 59

Grassman algebra, 266

Grassman variables, 265

Green function, 212  
 and superfluidity, 245  
 bosonic, 213  
 fermionic, 213  
 poles, 246

Hamilton operator, 195

Hamiltonian  
 for helium, 237

harmonic oscillator, 257

heat, 9

heat bath, 12

heat bath algorithm, 98

heat engine  
 Carnot engine, 14  
 efficiency of, 15

heat reservoir, 12

helium, 235

helium-4  
 Bose–Einstein condensation, 238  
 quasi-particle approach, 238  
 roton, 236  
 superfluid spectrum, 235

hemoglobin, 48

Hill equation, 50

holes, 225

Hubble constant, 191

interacting molecules  
 bosons, 203

interaction Hamiltonian, 207

interaction picture, 206  
 time evolution, 207

interactions, 70

internal degrees of freedom, 289

internal energy, 24

Ising model, 45, 298

Jacobi identity, 115  
 for anticommutators, 205

Jacobian, 129, 130

Jaynes' principle, 67

KAM theorem, 279

Kronecker delta, 197

Kubo's formula, 298

Landau model  
 correlation length, 308  
 critical exponents, 308  
 free energy, 302  
 correlation function, 307

Landau theory  
 susceptibility, 306

Landau theory of phase transition,  
 301

Lane–Emden equation, 183

Langevin function, 44

law of increase of entropy, 20

law of mass action, 185

leapfrog algorithm, 135

Lennard-Jones fluid, 102, 134

Lie derivative, 114  
 commutator of, 115

Lie derivatives  
 Poisson brackets, 116

linear response theory, 298

Liouville theorem, 117

magnetization, 295

Markov integration  
 Ising model, 95  
 Lennard-Jones fluid, 104

Markov matrix  
 connected, 90  
 definition of, 88  
 equilibrium probability distribution, 91  
 orthogonal projection representation, 92

Markov method  
 continuous degrees of freedom, 103

Markov process, 86  
 definition of, 88  
 ergodicity, 116

Markov transition matrix  
 micro canonical ensemble, 113

Maxwell relations, 32

mean field approximation, 328

Metropolis algorithm, 97

Metropolis Markov matrix, 96

micro canonical ensemble, 62  
 expectation value, 112

mixing, 278

- mole, 9
- molecular field, 52
- molecular field approximation, 52
- Monte Carlo integration, 82
  - general approach, 87
  - $N$ -dimensional example, 85
  - relation to Markov processes, 95
  - unbiased estimators, 84
- negative temperatures, 279
- neutron stars, 180, 187
- non-interacting bosons, 196
- non-interacting fermions, 204
- normal ordering, 201
- number density operator
  - boson, 198
  - fermion, 204
- number operator, 195
- numerical integration
  - micro canonical, 120
- numerical integration techniques, 82
- occupation number, 195
- one-particle irreducible graphs, 248
- one-particle reducible graphs, 248
- order parameter, 295
  - translational, 138
- pair distribution function, 109
- paramagnetic system
  - classical, 43
  - quantum, 44, 279
- partition function, 36
  - hydrogen bound state, 291
- path integral, 259
  - functional integral, 262
  - boundary conditions, 268
  - Feynman–Kac formula, 257
  - real time, 267
- Pauli exclusion principle, 143
- Peierls argument, 299
- perfect gas
  - canonical ensemble, 38
- perfect gas law, 8
- perpetuum mobile, 12
- phase diagram, 23
  - $^4\text{He}$ , 235
- phase space, 38
- phase transition, 100
  - degeneracy, 23
  - first-order, 296
  - second-order, 295, 296
- photons, 165
- Planck radiation formula, 166
- Poincaré recurrence, 274
  - classical, 274
  - quantum, 275
- Poisson bracket, 114
- positive temperature
  - micro canonical ensemble, 281
- postulate of random phases, 169
- probability
  - canonical, 36
  - grand canonical, 57
  - micro canonical ensemble, 62
- probability density function, 84
- quantum field theory, 198
  - relativistic, 230
- quantum mechanics, 141
- quasi-particle, 241
  - commutation relations, 241
  - energy, 243
  - excitation spectrum, 249
  - lifetime, 249
- random number, 83
  - generator, 99, 108
- renormalization, 231, 321
  - coupling constant, 321
- renormalization group, 296, 328
  - linearization, 312
- renormalization group transformation, 310
- root mean square, RMS, 61
- Saha ionization formula, 185
- scale invariance, 309, 317
- scaling law, 314
  - Josephson, 328
- scattering cross-section, 220, 223
- Schrödinger equation, 141
- second law of thermodynamics, 13
  - Caratheodory, 34
- Shannon function, 68
- simplex, 22
- specific heat, 10
- spin statistics theorem, 144
- state variables, 5
  - macroscopic, 5
  - microscopic, 5
- statistical average, 60
- Stefan–Boltzmann law, 166
- stellar evolution, 175
- stochastic process
  - definition of, 88
- superfluid, 244
- surface effects, 285
- susceptibility, 44, 295
- symmetry of the wave function
  - boson, 199
- symmetry of wave function
  - Bose–Einstein, 143
  - Fermi–Dirac, 143
- symplectic integrator, 136
- symplectic mappings, 119
- temperature, 8, 32
  - canonical ensemble, 281
  - determination from trajectories, 137
- temperature scales, 8
- thermal contact, 6
- thermal equilibrium, 4

334

thermal isolation, 4  
 thermal wave length, 39  
 thermodynamic function  
   entropy, 24  
   internal energy, 24  
 thermodynamic limit, 148  
 thermodynamic potential,  
   23, 26  
   enthalpy, 28  
   Gibbs function, 27  
 thermodynamic states, 5  
 thermodynamic temperature, 17  
 thermodynamic transformation, 5  
   adiabatic, 11  
   cyclic, 11  
   isothermal, 11  
   quasi-static, 11  
   reversible, 11  
 thermometer, 7  
 third law of thermodynamics, 29,  
   166  
 three-body force, 200  
 three-step operators, 131  
 time ordering  
   example, 208

*Index*

time-ordering operator  
   bosons, 207  
   fermions, 208  
 time-reversal symmetry, 273  
 time-stepping operator, 116  
 transition matrix  
   construction of, 106  
   Metropolis, 107  
 transition rate, 223  
 two-step operators, 131  
  
 universality, 308  
  
 vacuum graphs, 227, 321  
 virial expansion, 80  
 Virial theorem, 177  
 Volterra integral equation, 208  
  
 white dwarf stars, 180  
 Wick's theorem, 209  
  
 zero-point energy, 287  
 zeta function  
   Hurwitz, 264  
   regularization, 264