

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84027-9 - Restructuring Post-Communist Russia

Edited by Yitzhak Brudny, Jonathan Frankel and Stefani Hoffman

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Abdulatipov, Ramazan, 193
- Abkhazia
and Russian-Georgian relations, 260–1
- Abramovich, Roman, 155n, 237n, 241n
- Academy of Sciences of the Russian Federation, 7, 32, 141n, 165
- administration
gubernatorial, 209, 212
presidential (Kremlin), 186, 188, 190, 194, 207, 216, 221, 222, 223, 224
regional (local), 185–6, 240
resources (factor, influence) of, 186, 190–2, 199–200, 206, 228, 234–6, 247
of Federation Council, 200, 206
- Afanas'ev, Mikhail, 189, 193, 199
- Afghanistan, 142
U.S. war in, 177, 269
- Africa, 4
and democracy/democratization, 68–9, 84, 88, 95
- Akaev, Askar, 60–1
- Akhalkalaki, 260
- Albania, 28, 72–3, 92
cumulative (“democratization”) score, 53–4, 57
- alcohol, 141–2, 148, 158, 252
- alcoholism, 253, see alcohol
- Aliiev, Heidar
dictatorship of, 58
- All-Russia (party), 222
- America. See United States
- Americanization, 263
- Amur, oblast, 245n
- Apostle Andrew, the First Appointed,
order of the, 169
- Apanasenko, Gennadii, 190
- Arab countries, 174
- Arendt, Hannah, 101
- Arkhangelsk, oblast, 152
- armed forces/military, 28, 120–1, 129, 143, 163, 171, 252–3
- bases, 260–1
- cooperation with India and Japan, 265
- conventional (nonnuclear), 253, 256
- death (suicide) in the, 144
- defense
budget (burden, spending), 149, 253–4
collective, 257
perimeter, 262
shortage of manpower for, 140
- national missile defense (NMD), 263
- nuclear/strategic, 253, 257
arsenal/weapons, 255–6, 268–9
deterrent, 147
- soldier(s)/recruit(s), 143–4, 253–4
contract (kontraktniki), 254
- Armenia, 26, 110, 119
- bilateral security treaty with, 257. See also military alliance with, 261
- cumulative (“democratization”) score of, 53–4, 57
- de-democratization in, 92
- arms/weapons, 258, 262, 265
control, 259, 266
sale(s), 261, 268
- Asia
Central, 8, 11, 13, 30, 52, 55, 59, 66, 98, 163, 257, 261–3, 269
foreign policy, 257–8
radical Islam in, 262
Asian-Pacific Cooperation, 174
- Åslund, Anders, 40, 108, 123
- authority(ies), 143–52, 203, 209, 211–12, 214, 216, 221
central, 60, 100, 150
executive, 187, 189, 194, 197, 209–10, 212, 221–4

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84027-9 - Restructuring Post-Communist Russia

Edited by Yitzhak Brudny, Jonathan Frankel and Stefani Hoffman

Index

[More information](#)

272

authority(ies) (*cont.*)
 federal, 207, 231
 legislative, 194–5
 local, 186. See also regional, 186–7, 189,
 203, 241
 municipal, 151
 presidential, 207
 republican, 200
 strengthening authority (*vertikal vlasti*),
 199
 authoritarianism, 24, 37, 45, 48, 50, 189
 bureaucratic, 61
 collapse of, 77
 enlightened, 38
 parasitic, 52, 59, 64
 Autocephalous Kiev Patriarchate, 111
 Azerbaijan, 5, 8, 53–4, 57, 269
 bilateral relations, 257
 cumulative (“democratization”) score
 of, 53–4, 57
 conflict with Armenia, 261
 dictatorship, 58, 73
 economic reforms in, 71
 foreign investments in, 251
 poverty in, 71
 Azerbaijanis in Russia, 261

Babichev, Aleksandr, 148
 Baburin, Sergei, 162n
 Baikal-Amur Mainline Railway, 147
 Baku, 261
 balance of power
 Asian, 265
 with China, 267–8
 Eurasian (*Eurasia’s*), 263–4
 Balkans, interests in, 268
 Baltic states
 attitudes toward, 163
 NATO’s expansion, 259–60, 268
 Russians in, 139, 259–60
 special interests, 168
 Balzer, Harley, 145
 bank(s), 155
 Alfa, 129
 Central Bank of Russia, 103, 123, 134,
 154
 Central Bank of Ukraine, 102, 103, 105
 commercial, 123, 126, 129
 investment, 130
 banking, 154, 242
 Bashkiriia/Bashkortostan
 and Chechnya, 255
 and common identity, 165
 constitution of, 188
 democracy in, 184
 elections in, 242–3

Index

Beijing, 263
 Belarus, 39
 and bilateralism, 257
 cumulative (“democratization”) score
 of, 54–5, 57
 de-democratization/dictatorship in,
 58–9, 73–4
 elites in, 30
 Russian-speaking minority in, 162
 territorial claims on, 178
 union with, 162–3, 169
 Belovezhsk agreements, 116
 Berezovsky, Boris, 133, 221
 Black Hundreds, 163
 Black Monday (August 17, 1998),
 129
 Bloc of Public and Patriotic Movements,
 161
 Boos, Georgii, 198
 Brazil, 146, 249
 Brezhnev, Leonid, 63–4, 155, 217
 Brodsky, Joseph, 34
 Brudny, Yitzhak, 93
 Brunei, 174
 Brussels, 173
 budget, 149, 191
 autonomy of, 191
 deficit of, 149
 governmental, 154
 Moscow municipal, 151
 regional, 186, 192
 state/federal, 125, 148, 155, 194–5, 211,
 218
 Bulgaria, 28, 45, 56–7, 72
 cumulative (“democratization”) score,
 53–4
 democratization in, 60–2, 74
 and nationalism, 94
 Bunce, Valerie, 12
 bureaucracy, 31–2, 34, 41–2, 46, 48–9, 83,
 157, 159
 apparatus of, 192, 195
 in center-periphery relations, 193
 resources of, 210
 bureaucrats, 157, 192
 business, 138n, 157–8, 217, 235
 businessmen (entrepreneurs), 157,
 218–9
 media, 241
 private, 144, 218
 startup(s), 123
 state-owned, 224

capitalism, 26, 30, 75, 76, 85, 86, 267
 authoritarian, 22–3, 24, 25, 28, 33, 38
 welfare, 25

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84027-9 - Restructuring Post-Communist Russia

Edited by Yitzhak Brudny, Jonathan Frankel and Stefani Hoffman

Index

[More information](#)

Index

273

- Caspian
 energy supplies, 269
 and NATO's expansion, 268
 production sharing agreements (PSAs), 261
 Sea coast, 255
- Caucasus, 8, 11
 anti-Caucasian rhetoric, 173
 North Caucasus, 255, 262
 peoples of, 178
 republics of, 247
 peoples of, 163, 173
 South Caucasus, 255, 257, 261–3, 269
 bases in, 257
 Transcaucasus, 163, 184
- census(es), 138, 139, 143n
 January 1989, 138n
 October 2002, 138, 139, 138n, 141n, 147
- centrist parties/centrists (Centrists), 216, 220
 left-, 222, 224
 right-, 222, 224
- conservative (Conservatives), 168, 215, 216, 218, 220, 245
 left (populist, procommunist), 216, 218
- democratic, 106, 209, 213, 215, 216–8, 219
 “dominant”, 213
 leader/program-centered, 230
 liberal (Liberals), 15, 16, 35, 43, 170, 216, 223
 local/regional, 194, 212, 214, 239
 nominee of, 210, 214, 234, 239
 pro-presidential, 14, 15, 212, 213, 224
- Chaadaev, Petr, 266
- Chechen(s), 163, 169, 173, 254–5, 254n
 anti-Chechen propaganda (wave), 163, 254
- Chechnya, 7, 133
 anti-Russian nationalism in, 255
 “extremists” (fighters, “bandit formations”), 173, 253–4
 government, 254
 referendum in, 254
 sovereignty of, 204
 war in, 163, 173, 228, 231, 239, 244, 253–5, 263, 270
- Chelyabinsk, 183
- Cherkessov, Viktor, 191
- Chernomyrdin, Viktor, 21
- China, 13, 27n, 121, 125, 147, 174, 264, 268, 269, 270
 economic system of, 264
 and ex-Soviet republics (Central Asia), 257, 262–3
 foreign relations, 174, 258, 264, 265, 268
 immigration from, 147
 mutual interests with, 263
 and oil supply, 156
 Russia-China summits, 263
 suzerainty of, 264
 Uighur separatism in, 263
- Christian Democrats, 208
- Chubais, Anatolii, 11, 30, 47, 124, 174
- Chukotka, autonomous district, 237n, 241n
 elections in, 245n
 population loss, 146
- Chuvashiia, republic of, 237n
- Civic Union (party), 216
- civilization
 civilizational (*tsivilizatsionnyi*) choice, 176
 civilizational revolt, 267
 multiethnic, 167
 West European, 167
- Clinton, William J., administration of, 113–14
- Cold War, 4, 27, 48, 119–21
 end of, 126, 177
 in Europe, 268
 and Japan, 265
 post-Cold War missions, 256
- communism, 5, 21–7, 29, 51, 76, 121
 collapse of, 11, 26, 27, 31, 49, 77, 89, 100, 119
 in Europe, 27–30, 63, 100, 121
 “goulash,” 58
 legacy of, 44, 52, 56–8
 and opposition, 30, 33
 return to, 124
 totalitarian, 22, 27
- communists, 15, 16, 161, 210, 215–19, 223–4, 230, 247
 in Duma, 168
 in elections, 239
- Communist-nationalist opposition, 161, 167, 170, 178
 public support for, 209, 215, 217, 223–4
- Communist Party, 31, 36, 77–8, 84, 92, 100, 106
 of the Russian Federation (KPRF), 210, 217–20, 222–3
 of the Soviet Union (CPSU), 6, 7, 33, 46, 93, 100, 125, 210, 237
 return of, 127
- Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)/Former Soviet Union (FSU). See also countries by name, 3, 5, 6, 8, 12–13, 18, 30, 36, 37, 41, 44, 45–7, 49, 52, 59n, 97, 100, 101, 103–4, 114, 137, 139, 164,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84027-9 - Restructuring Post-Communist Russia

Edited by Yitzhak Brudny, Jonathan Frankel and Stefani Hoffman

Index

[More information](#)

274

- Commonwealth (*cont.*)
 - 169–70, 174, 257, 258, 261, 268
 - and East Slavic community (union), 162, 169, 178
- Congress of the People's Deputies of the USSR, 226, 236–8
- Constantinescu, Emil, 61
- Constitutional Court, 9, 181, 184, 198–9, 204
- constitution(s), 15, 17, 107, 132, 164, 181–6, 188–9, 191, 194, 196, 204, 230, 235n
 - design of, 212, 214, 225
 - framework of, 187, 213
 - legacy of, 204
 - new, 31, 106
 - Soviet, 106
 - structure of, 200, 212
- corruption, 7, 42, 48, 101n, 104, 114, 124, 129, 132–3, 157, 159, 166, 199, 211, 215, 256
- crisis, 62–5
 - demographic, 136–40, 142n, 145, 147, 154
 - economic, 41–2, 101, 120–1, 129–30, 195, 205, 248n
 - melt-down, 269
 - of August 1998, 114, 136, 155, 185
 - “great depression,” 240
- crime, 158, 252
 - activity, 109, 146
 - and demography, 141
 - and economy, 157
 - elements, 154
 - fighting, 159
 - organized, 40, 108–9, 157, 158
- Croatia, 39, 45, 54, 60, 61
 - cumulative (“democratization”) score of, 53, 57
 - and democratization, 74
 - economic reforms, 71
 - and nationalism, 91, 93–4, 110
 - political changes, 73
- culture, 160, 258
 - European, 56, 175
 - political, 171, 234, 247
 - subculture, 217–20, 223, 225
- Czechoslovakia/Czech Republic, 12, 24, 28, 36, 39–40, 44, 71–2, 73n, 92, 98, 100, 103–04
 - collapse of, 72, 76, 78, 90
 - cumulative (“democratization”) score of, 53, 57
 - and democracy, 89
 - economic reforms in, 71

Index

- Dagestan, 255
 - elections, 173, 247
 - leadership of, 243
 - Muslim identity of, 169
 - parliament of, 173
- Dahl, Robert, 189
- Dar'kin', Sergei, 190
- debt, 130–1, 136, 257
 - domestic, 148
 - energy, 260
 - foreign, 148
 - non-payment, 152
- decision-making, 181, 207, 242
 - centers, 212, 214, 222, 224
 - process, 195, 200, 224
- democracy. *See also* democratization, 6, 8, 11–12, 24, 31, 43–4, 52, 56–7, 68–70, 73, 75–6, 81, 93, 175, 176, 184, 208–9, 219, 231, 244, 249, 250, 266–7
 - and authoritarianism, 48, 50, 58
 - consolidation, 87
 - definition of, 81–3, 85, 87, 89
 - in East Central Europe, 52–3, 57, 59, 61, 79
 - electoral, 11, 226, 229–30, 249
 - “façade”/“hybrid,” 87–8, 228
 - and federalism, 9, 183, 189, 226n
 - liberal, 5, 21, 23–5, 27–8, 30, 34, 39, 47, 51, 92, 215–16, 219
 - managed, 50, 171, 228–9
 - and market economy, 55, 60, 65–6, 88
 - pluralistic, 217–18
 - post-socialist, 88
 - precondition(s) 86, 166, 171
 - social, 36–7
 - and totalitarianism, 38, 48, 50
 - versus/and dictatorship(s), 77–8, 82, 86
 - Western, 216, 219
- Democratic Russia (movement), 33
- democratization, 24, 32, 68–70, 77, 91, 114, 172, 207, 208, 242, 244, 256
 - comparative, 70, 76
 - and nationalism, 89, 94–5
 - political, 46
 - and state, 85–6
 - building, 79–81, 95
 - dissolution, 79, 89
 - study(ies) of, 76–9, 87–9, 95
- demography/population. *See also* crisis.
 - 170, 247, 255, 263, 264, 270
 - labor force, 140
 - mortality (morbidity)/births, 3–4, 141–7, 158, 252
 - of prison, 143

- of the RSFSR, 136–40
 - urban, 149
- derzhavnost'*, 170
- diaspora (Russian speaking), 13, 136–7, 139, 162–3, 169, 172, 178, 259–60
- dictatorship, 52, 56, 65, 73, 75, 83
 - in Caucasus/Central Asia, 59
 - personalized, 58
 - transition from, 44
- dissident(s), 33, 45–6, 46n, 86, 101
- Drachevskii, Leonid, 187, 193
- Dugin, Aleksandr, 174–6
- Duma (State/Federal Duma). See also parliament, 6, 9, 60, 140n, 142n, 172, 174, 186, 210–11, 230
 - deputies, 168, 198, 214–15, 222–3, 238–9
 - law-making process, 194–200, 207
 - pro-presidential factions/groups in, 201, 222–5
 - and “super-presidential republic,” 208
- Dzasokhov, Aleksandr, 237n
- ecology, 229
 - Bill on the Burial of Nuclear Waste, 210–11
 - pollution, 138
 - air, 153
 - environmental, 148
- economy, 140, 177, 185, 191, 238–9, 270
 - “gray”/“shadow,” 154, 222
 - determinism, 248
 - exports, 124, 130–1, 155n, 258, 263
 - fragmentation/stagnation of, 74, 138, 147–57
 - indicators (GDP/GNP), 119–35, 136, 155, 157, 248, 250–2
 - liberalization of/reforms, 34, 40–7, 92, 168, 216–17, 219
 - market, 4, 11, 23–5, 36, 39, 54–5, 65–6, 119–35, 176, 241, 267
 - recovery of/stabilization, 130–2, 135, 155, 238, 250–2
 - rights, 203
 - shock therapy, 40, 121, 267
 - Soviet model/attitudes, 21, 102–6, 119–21, 176
- education, 138, 149, 178, 247
 - higher, 144
 - school system, 145
 - system of, 160, 267
- Ekaterinburg, oblast, 152
- election(s)/electoral, 8, 9, 50, 59n, 73, 78, 226, 227, 228, 248, 249
 - absenteeism in, 231, 234
 - behavior (voting), 245–7
 - commercialization of, 228, 238, 239
 - commissions, 239–41
 - competitive, 9, 10, 11, 76, 234
 - cycles, 226, 231, 244
 - to Federation Council, 199, 237
 - free and fair, 9, 10, 11, 46, 83, 229
 - Georgian, 18
 - gubernatorial, 186, 190, 226, 230, 231, 234, 238, 239, 243, 244
 - incumbents, 9, 231n, 238, 244
 - legislation about, 210, 229, 230, 231n, 241–2, 244, 248
 - to legislature(s)/parliament(s), 31, 74, 161, 173, 213, 215, 217, 220, 226n, 229, 230, 235n
 - mayoral, 244
 - Moscow city Duma, 235n
 - national parliamentary, 46, 50, 219, 220, 221, 223, 224, 226, 227, 231, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 242
 - negativism in, 234, 235
 - presidential, 9, 35, 37, 65, 74, 164, 170, 210, 215, 220, 226, 228, 229, 230, 232n, 234, 239, 243n, 244n, 247
 - proportional-majoritarian system of, 241
 - regional, 9, 50, 190, 198, 199, 200, 204, 210, 226, 230, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 242, 244n, 245
 - single-mandate districts, 15, 238
 - to State Duma, 14–15, 221, 222, 226, 229, 230, 232n, 234, 235n, 237, 238, 247n
 - timing of, 231, 243–4
- elite, 10, 11, 32, 34, 57, 58, 224
 - change in, 7, 8, 35, 46, 90, 100, 114, 249
 - post-soviet/post-communist, 7, 56, 59, 61, 63, 64, 65, 82, 84, 114, 115, 154, 165, 168, 210, 216, 220, 224, 230, 236, 248, 259
 - administrative, 31, 41, 42
 - authoritarian, 64
 - business, 224
 - competition/conflict, 50, 63, 65, 90, 93, 161, 177, 212
 - corrupt/parasitic, 55, 59, 61, 102, 109, 116
 - counter-, 22, 30, 31, 33, 35, 36
 - and democracy, 65, 74
 - in Eastern and Central Europe, 100, 160
 - economic, 7, 32, 166
 - ethnic, 161, 165, 170, 178, 259
 - groups (clans) of, 228, 229, 239, 241, 242
 - intellectual. See also intellectual(s), 160, 177
 - military, 174, 175

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84027-9 - Restructuring Post-Communist Russia

Edited by Yitzhak Brudny, Jonathan Frankel and Stefani Hoffman

Index

[More information](#)

276

Index

- elite (*cont.*)
- political, 7, 12, 22, 24, 31, 33, 169, 204, 208, 249
 - power, 28, 48, 49, 101, 114
 - regional, 32, 189–90, 202, 204, 230n, 261
 - ruling, 12, 14, 28, 31, 32, 34, 35, 42, 48, 49, 50, 90, 176, 216, 219, 222–3
 - Soviet/Communist, 7, 12, 22, 30, 40, 42, 102, 210, 229
 - counter-, 33
 - political, 102
 - ruling, 100
 - Ukrainian, 100–2, 104, 108, 109, 111, 114, 115, 116
 - Communist, 106
 - political, 105, 113, 116
 - ruling, 101, 112, 115, 116
- empire, 28, 56n, 57, 58, 61, 72, 93, 98, 100, 115, 161, 258, 262
- continental, 262
 - German, 213
 - legacy of, 13, 58, 62
 - maritime, 262
 - mission of, 161
 - multiethnic, 160
 - Roman, 75, 88
 - Soviet, 5, 13, 48, 66, 92, 99, 267
 - tsarist, 13, 91, 116, 167, 262
- energy. See also raw materials, 102–3, 122, 138n, 155, 257, 260, 261, 263, 268, 269
- import of, 215–16, 219
 - prices for, 105, 115, 124, 131, 268
- Estonia, 260
- cumulative (“democratization”) score of, 53, 54
 - and democracy, 57, 73n, 89
 - economic reform in, 71
 - foreign investments in, 251
- Eurasia (“Russia-Eurasia”), 174, 176, 263
- Eurasianism (*Evraziistvo*), 167, 169, 174–6, 270
- Eurasians (Eurasianists), 13, 167n, 266
- Europe, 13, 18, 27, 28, 33, 35n, 56, 67, 75, 95, 97, 98, 99, 108n, 109, 131, 142n, 143, 167, 168, 174, 257, 270
- Central, 12, 29, 46n, 59n, 98, 111, 124, 157, 160, 268
 - Council of, 108
 - East Central, 21, 47, 51, 55, 56–8, 59, 61, 63, 66, 79, 89, 99–100, 105, 267
 - Eastern, 3, 7, 68, 72, 84, 121, 160
 - Russia and, 173–6
 - South Eastern, 21, 26n, 35
 - Southern, 12, 21, 23, 44, 68, 69–70, 95
 - Western, 26, 35, 37, 75, 79, 160, 166, 167, 168, 215, 258
- European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD), 71n, 134, 153
- European Investment Bank, 153
- Europeanness, 55
- European Union (EU), 47, 52, 56, 66, 67, 79, 151, 176
- and democratization, 56
 - enlargement of, 52, 54, 56, 67, 268
 - Russia-EU summit(s), 66, 173, 175, 177
- Evenki, district, 237n, 241n
- Far East (regions), 13, 146, 147, 190, 245n, 263, 264
- Fatherland (party), 222
- Federal Assembly, 170, 183, 195, 226
- Federation Council (FC), 136, 182, 186, 193, 195, 200–3, 207n
- and budget, 194, 196
 - and crisis of August 1998, 195
 - and democracy, 9
 - “Federatsiia” group in, 201
 - forming of, 190, 195, 199
 - legislative initiative, 194
 - lobbying (gubernatorial blocs) in, 194–5, 196, 200, 206, 207
 - senators in, 196, 200, 202, 203
 - “Skuratov case” in, 196
- Federal Security Service (FSB). See also KGB, 6, 7, 32, 50, 132
- federalism, 9, 181, 226n, 248
- asymmetric, 203–5
- Fedorov, Nikolai, 237n
- Felgenhauer, Pavel, 254n
- foreign policy, 250, 252, 256, 258
- American, 5n
 - anti-American, 175, 176–7
 - concept of, 167–8, 173, 175–6
 - towards European states, 174–5
 - Eurasian orientation of, 174
 - pro-Western, 48, 168, 270
 - Ukraine’s, 115
- Fradkov, Mikhail, 252n
- France, 67, 176, 258, 269
- Friedgut, Theodore, v, ix, 3, 4
- Fukuyama, Francis, 3, 238
- Gaidar, Yegor, 29, 33, 35, 40, 103, 123–4
- Gazprom, 131, 133–4

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84027-9 - Restructuring Post-Communist Russia

Edited by Yitzhak Brudny, Jonathan Frankel and Stefani Hoffman

Index

[More information](#)

Index

277

- Georgia, 8, 110
 bilateral relations with, 259
 and conflict with Abkhazia and South Ossetia, 72
 cumulative (“democratization”) score of, 53–4
 de-democratization, 61, 74
 economic performance, 71, 97, 99
 economic ties with, 257
 leadership in, 36, 61
 local elites, 36
 military bases, 66, 260–1
 political stability of, 18, 73
 Russia and, 260, 261, 269
- Georgians, 261
- Gerashchenko, Viktor, 134
- Germany, 25, 67, 98, 210
 East, 27, 92
 Nazi, 111
 post-Nazi, 29, 79
 Russia and, 177, 213, 258, 260, 267, 270
 and war in Iraq, 176, 269
- GKOs, 126, 129
- Goldman, Marshall, 4
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 64, 93, 100, 119, 120, 129, 138, 145, 167, 204, 208, 216, 250, 270
 reform(s) of, 28, 38, 117, 216
- Gordienko, Vladimir, 142n
- Goregliad, Valerii, 201–2
- Gosbank, 123, 126
- Gospplan, 6, 120, 122
- government(s), see also Yeltsin, Putin, 8, 9, 32, 57, 84, 140, 148, 149, 266
 authoritarian, 23, 30, 35, 47, 49, 60, 77, 89, 160, 164
 central/federal, 127, 137, 147, 169, 186, 191, 197, 206, 230
 corruption in, 42, 114, 116, 157, 166, 171
 democratic, 82
 employees of, 17, 31, 32, 176, 217
 executive branch of, 107
 factions in, 17, 213, 218, 222
 (in)effective, 138, 140, 141n, 142, 146, 151
 institutions of, 18, 122, 127, 152, 157, 188, 217
 legislative branch, 107
 local (regional), 72, 112, 127, 147, 150, 152, 184, 185, 189, 207, 209
 policy(ies) of, 16, 42, 103, 113, 121, 122, 124, 128–9, 138, 141n, 144–5, 154, 155, 159, 160, 162, 164, 167, 222, 256, 261
 post-communist, 40
 pressures on, 42, 63, 72, 154, 158
 reforms of, 145, 224–5
 responsible, 84, 86, 224
 Soviet, 204
 underdeveloped, 58
- governor(s), 9, 16, 107, 127, 132, 173, 189, 190, 196–7, 198, 199, 200, 202, 207, 212, 213, 231, 237, 238, 239, 241, 244
 “red,” 210
- Gref, German, 145n
- Great Britain, 135, 142, 167
- Gromov, Boris, 237n
- Grozny, 254
- Gudauta, 260
- Gulf War, 269
- Gumilev, Nikolay, 266
- Gusinsky, Vladimir, 133
- health (medicine), 149, 154
 army conscripts, 253n
 care, 146
 children’s, 143, 252
 conditions, 146n
 plan, 150
 and Red Cross, 141, 143n
 research, 145
 women’s, 143
 workers’, 150
 underinvestment in, 138, 149
- illnesses
 cancer, 142
 dental, 146
 gastro-intestinal, 142, 151
 hepatitis, 142, 151, 252
 infectious/sexually transmitted, 3, 141, 142, 146
 lung disorder, 146
 mental, 143
 tuberculosis, 3, 128, 146
- hegemony, 78, 116, 259
 American, 17
 Chinese, 264
 communist, 75
 Russian, 110, 265
- Heilongjiang, 264
- Herzen, Aleksandr, 266
- Hirshman, Albert, 260
- Hitler, Adolf, 111
- HIV-AIDS, 141n, 142, 252
- human rights, 11, 50, 85, 108, 184, 219
- Hungary, 30, 46, 73n, 97, 98
 cumulative (“democratization”) score, 53, 54, 57
 economic reforms in, 40, 58, 71, 103, 121
 foreign investments in, 251

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84027-9 - Restructuring Post-Communist Russia

Edited by Yitzhak Brudny, Jonathan Frankel and Stefani Hoffman

Index

[More information](#)

278

Hungary (*cont.*)
 nationalism in, 92
 political stability of, 31, 73
 poverty in, 71
 quality of governance, 109
 transition in, 28, 36, 39, 45, 47, 100
 Huntington, Samuel, 29, 55n

identity, 98, 175, 205, 220
 civic (*Rossiiskaia*), 94, 160, 164, 166, 173, 177
 common, 172, 177, 205
 ethnic/linguistic, 160, 162
 European, 13, 17
 formation, 160
 imperial, 161
 national, 12–13, 27, 90, 93–4, 161
 post-communist, 173
 regional, 165
 Russian, 93, 113, 161, 166, 169, 175
 Slavic, 267
 Ukrainian, 98
 union, 161, 169

Ignatev, Sergei, 154
 Ilarionov, Andrei, 251n
 Iliumzhinov, Kirsan, 185, 237

India, 14, 174, 258, 265
 and Central Asia, 263
 and China, 264, 265

Indonesia, 62, 63, 104

Ingushetia, republic
 Chechen refugees in, 254
 elections, 190
 infant mortality in, 139

Inner Mongolia, 264

intellectual(s), 13, 29, 38, 160, 161, 166, 167, 171, 177, 256
 Eurasian, 167, 174
 Ukrainian, 101, 106, 115

International Monetary Fund (IMF), 125–6, 127, 129, 131

institution(s), 7, 12, 17, 28, 46, 50, 58–60, 66, 79, 88, 107, 112, 123, 138n, 145, 158, 182n, 187, 190, 192, 200, 209, 212, 221, 256
 collapse of, 6, 122
 democratic, 9, 11, 17, 31, 34, 39, 50, 58, 83, 109, 166, 249
 dynamics of, 60–2, 66
 economic, 126, 138n, 155, 268
 European/Western, 18, 66, 84
 formal/political, 6, 12, 17, 74, 88, 160, 164, 186, 187, 191, 192, 193, 195, 196–7, 200, 201, 202, 203, 206, 207, 212, 214, 217, 229, 230

Index

imperial, 58
 law-making. *see also* law(s), 40, 196
 international, 64
 market-oriented, 66, 119, 121–2
 of power, 209, 211, 212–13, 223
 religious, 110
 rivalries between, 256, 258
 totalitarian/non-totalitarian, 31, 57

investment, 129, 138, 140, 148–50, 156, 157, 251, 266
 domestic, 155, 158, 251
 foreign, 115, 133, 134, 155, 251
 infrastructure, 148–52, 156
 political, 25, 79, 89, 92, 94, 148

investors, 129, 133, 251
 domestic, 127
 foreign, 127, 130, 133–4, 157

Iran, 174
 and Central Asia, 262, 263
 and ex-Soviet republics, 257
 and peace accord in Tajikistan, 261

Iraq, 146
 war in, 64, 66, 67, 176–7, 269, 270

Irkutsk, oblast, 152

Iron Curtain, 268

Ishaev, Viktor, 199

Islam
 attitudes towards, 164, 178
 caliphate, 173
 fundamentalism, 176
 Putin's view on, 173, 175, 176
 Islamization, 173
 radical religious movements in Central Asia, 257, 262

Ivan Rybkin Bloc, 224

Ivanchenko, Aleksandr, 240

Ivanchenko, Leonid, 199

Ivanov, Igor, 175

Ivanov, Sergei, 175

Japan, 145n, 258
 and China, 264, 265
 Northern territories/Southern Kuriles, 265

Jews, 163

Jiang Zemin, 263n

Jilin, 264

Kabardino-Balkariia, republic, 243

Kalmykia, republic, 185

Kaluga, oblast, 200

Kapustin, Boris, 218

Karachai-Cherkessia, republic of, 237n

Karaganov, Sergei, 161, 177n

Karamzin, Nicholas, 153, 266

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84027-9 - Restructuring Post-Communist Russia

Edited by Yitzhak Brudny, Jonathan Frankel and Stefani Hoffman

Index

[More information](#)

Index

279

- Karimov, Islam, 262
dictatorship of, 58
- Kasianov, Mikhail, 153–4
- Kazakhstan, 54, 57, 94, 262, 269
foreign investments, 251
elites, 259
nationalism, 139, 259
and Russia, 139, 257, 259
- Kazakov, Vasilii, 239
- Kemerovo, oblast, 243
- KGB (State Security Committee), 7, 32, 37,
50, 132–3
- Khabarovsk, 199
- Khakasiia, republic of, 237n
- Khazanov, Anatoly, i, vii, xi, 11–12
- Khloponin, Aleksandr, 237, 241
- Khodorkovsky, Mikhail, 13, 14, 134
- Kiev, 103, 104, 106, 111, 116
- Kievan Rus, 162
- Kirienko, Sergei, 187–8, 192
- Kiselev, Oleg, 161
- Kolesnikov, Viktor, 200
- Komi, republic, 200
- Korea
South, 258
Russo-Korean border, 265
unified, 265
- Koryak, autonomous district, 245n
- Kozak, Dmitrii, 188
commission, 183, 183n, 193, 207
- Krasnodar, krai, 184, 189, 242, 255, 262
- Krasnoïarsk, krai, 189, 237n
- Kravchuk, Leonid, 61, 100, 106, 111
- Kremlin, 50, 116, 127
- Kress, Viktor, 199
- Kuchma, Leonid, 10, 60, 62, 114
administration of, 111, 115n
authoritarian rule by, 108n
“Kuchmagate,” 62
- Kursk, oblast, 189
- Kutafin, Oleg, 172
- Kuwait, 269
- Kuzbass, 143, 146n
- Kyrgyzstan/Kyrgyz Republic, 5, 55, 57, 66
cumulative (“democratization”) score
of, 53–4
de-democratization, 60–1
and Russia, 257, 262
- language, 13, 90, 110, 112, 113n, 178, 260
foreign, 144
Russophone(s)/Russian speakers,
110–13, 142
Russian, 112, 113, 142, 164
state, 182
- Ukrainophone(s)/Ukrainian speakers,
110
Ukrainian, 98, 100
- Latin America, 47, 69–70, 78, 80n, 88, 95
and democratization, 12, 23, 28n, 68–9,
76, 84, 87, 88n
- Latvia, 36, 89, 259, 260
cumulative (“democratization”) score,
53–7
and democracy, 73n, 93
foreign investments in, 251
and nationalism, 94
- Latyshev, Petr, 193
- law(s), 9–10, 45, 46n, 47, 50, 54–5,
57, 58–9, 74, 75, 83, 84, 86,
87n, 89, 122, 123, 126, 127, 135,
183, 184, 187, 189, 191, 193, 204,
206, 211, 214, 219, 230, 270, 244.
See also elections, legislation
about
“On the Basic Guarantees Providing
Citizens of the Russian
Federation with the Right to Vote
and to Participate in Referenda,”
241
business, 83n, 120, 122, 158
citizenship, 164n, 172, 260
civil code, 242
criminal code, 242
“On the Elections of the Deputies to the
State Duma,” 229, 241–2
housing, 150, 150n
international, 176
lawmakers, 244
law-making process, 194–6, 201–3
“On Political Parties,” 214, 221–3, 241,
242
regional (republican), 165, 172–3, 183,
184, 188, 192, 197, 198, 198n, 202,
206, 244n
violation of, 219
League of Slovenian Communists, 93
- Lebed, Aleksandr, 220, 237n
- Lebed, Aleksei, 237n
- legislation, 132, 150, 172, 192, 197, 208, 228,
241
regional versus federal, 172–3, 183n,
184, 185, 187–8, 189, 192, 202, 204,
206–7
- Lenin, Vladimir, 63, 167
- Leningrad, oblast, 152
- Liaoning, 264
- Liberal-Democratic Party of Russia
(LDPR), 16, 220, 230
- Liberal Russia (party), 221

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84027-9 - Restructuring Post-Communist Russia

Edited by Yitzhak Brudny, Jonathan Frankel and Stefani Hoffman

Index

[More information](#)

280

Index

- liberalism. See also economy, 4, 24, 37, 80, 94
 Russian, 35
- Lithuania, 30, 36, 73, 89
 cumulative (“democratization”) index, 53, 54, 57
 transformation in, 57
- Liubimov, Viacheslav, 237n
- Lukashenko, Alyaksandr, 8, 170
 dictatorship of, 30, 58
- Luzhkov, Yurii, 152, 184, 198
- Macedonia, 53, 54n, 56, 67, 61, 90n, 94
- mafia, 6, 6n, 127, 132–3. See also crime, organized.
- Magadan, 146
- Marchuk, Evhen, 100
- Maritime (Eastern Maritime) region, 146–7
- Markedonov, Sergei, 199
- market, 4, 5, 6, 11, 14, 15, 17, 24, 25, 27n, 32n, 34–66, 71n, 82n, 85, 102, 103–5, 109, 114, 119–35, 157, 176, 209, 219, 239, 241, 258, 266–7
 domestic, 124, 156
 free, 39n, 40, 42, 58, 122, 218
- Marxism, 4, 22, 26, 106
- Matvienko, Valentina, 187
- McAllister, Ian, 227n, 249
- Meciar, Vladimir, 60, 61
- media, 16, 50, 54, 60, 74n, 83, 108, 109, 154, 164, 170, 172, 173, 175, 176, 177, 221, 230, 240, 242
- Menon, Rajan, 13, 14
- Merkushkin, Nikolai 203
- Mexico, 213
 demography, 146
 investments, 251
- Middle East, 174, 256
- Mikhailov, Yevgenii, 237n
- Mikhalkov, Sergei, 171
- Milosevic, Slobodan, 55, 60, 61, 91
 and nationalism, 58
- minorities
 Muslim, 168
 non-Russian, 76, 111, 170–1
 Russian, 162
 visible (ethnic), 27, 147
- Mironov, Sergei, 202
- Moldova, 53, 54, 57, 61, 71, 72, 90n, 91
- Mordovia, 203
- Morozov, Oleg, 191
- Moscow, 5, 6, 12, 17, 26n, 33, 35, 38, 57, 62, 66, 77n, 100, 101, 102, 104, 110, 111, 114n, 115, 116, 127, 129, 133, 136, 138n, 141, 142, 146, 151, 152, 153, 163, 164, 181, 182, 184, 187, 193, 198, 200, 205, 226n, 231, 235, 237, 242, 247n, 250, 251, 253, 254, 256, 257, 259, 260, 261, 263, 265, 270
- Motyl, Alexander, 18, 109
- movement(s), 12, 46, 63–4, 161, 262
 irredentist, 259
 radical religious, 257, 263
 secessionist/separatist, 72, 255, 257, 259
- Murmansk, oblast, 152
- Muscovites, 151
 and elections, 231, 232, 237
- Muslim, 168, 169, 173, 255
 anti-Muslim feelings (rhetoric), 163, 173
 community, 174
 influence, 175
- Nadezhdin, Boris, 198
- Nagorno-Karabakh, 98, 261
- narcotics, abuse of, 148, 158, 252, 253
- nation(s), 5, 13, 93, 94, 98, 130, 145, 146, 160
 -building, 12, 25, 27, 30, 36, 89, 90–1, 94, 111, 162, 165, 169, 170, 172, 260
 civic (*Rossiiane*)/versus ethnic, 160, 161, 168, 171, 172
 conflict(s) among, 169
 homeland(s), 161, 165, 166, 256
 idea of (*Russkaia/Rossiiskaia*), 164–6, 170, 172, 177–8
 integration of, 173
 nationalist(s), 5, 8, 10, 16, 23, 30, 35, 37, 49, 60, 76n, 90–1, 93, 94, 100, 101, 102, 106, 111, 113, 116, 147, 161, 162n, 163, 167, 178, 184, 215, 216, 219–22, 223, 262, 263
 and regional leaders, 184
 and ultranationalist group(s), 163, 221
 and xenophobia (xenophobic feelings), 178
 -state, 13, 26, 30, 36, 162, 165, 169, 178
 and state-socialism, 25, 90, 92
- National Great Power Party, 221
- nationalism, 26–7, 37, 49, 55, 58, 85, 89–90, 91–3, 94–5, 100, 106, 139, 250, 255, 259, 263
- Nazarbaev, Nursultan
 dictatorship of, 58
- Netherlands, 132
 GNP of, 250
- Nikolaev, Mikhail, 185, 198
- Niyazov, Saparmurat
 dictatorship of, 58

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84027-9 - Restructuring Post-Communist Russia

Edited by Yitzhak Brudny, Jonathan Frankel and Stefani Hoffman

Index

[More information](#)

Index

281

- Nord-Ost episode, 255
 Norilsk, 133, 147
 North, 10, 97, 255
 demography of, 146
 elections in, 234, 245–6, 247
 peoples of, 146
 North Africa, foreign policy in, 174
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 65, 66, 79, 266
 enlargement, 47, 65n, 66, 175, 259–60, 268
 and Russia, 175, 177, 257
 Novosibirsk, region, 102, 242
- obkom*, 127
 oil. See also raw materials, 14, 15, 48, 103, 119, 124, 129, 130, 131–2, 133, 134–5, 149, 150, 155, 156, 224, 251, 253, 254, 261, 264
 October Revolution, 217
 oligarch(s), 15, 41, 49, 60, 127, 129, 133, 134, 154
 Oracheva, Oksana, 9
 Orel, oblast, 196, 238n
 The Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE), 259
 Istanbul summit, 260
 Minsk Group, 261
 Ossetia, republic of
 North, 237n, 245n, 260, 261
 Ossetians, 261
 Our Home is Russia/Our Home (party), 213, 224
- parliament, 6, 7, 9, 50, 107, 108, 132, 161, 172, 178, 194, 203, 208, 213, 214, 217, 219, 220–5, 249
 communist, 236n
 deputies of, 32, 210, 213, 237
 local (regional), 161, 173, 214, 239
 post-Soviet, 208
 party(ies), 10, 22, 26, 40, 46, 84, 94, 102, 213, 221
 system, 4, 10, 16, 84, 210, 215, 223, 226n
 multiparty, 40, 208–25
 one-party, 10, 15
 party-clientele, 208
 weakness of, 211
 Party of Life, 223
 “party of power”, 16, 213, 214, 216, 217, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 231, 235, 248n
 Pavel Miliukov, 266
 Pennsylvania, 153
 Peoples Party, 223
 Pereiaslav agreement, 116
perestroika, 34, 38, 102, 138, 139
 Perm, 146
 Peter the Great, 169, 215, 266
 Petrov, Nikolai, 7, 9
 Pikaev, Aleksander, 252n
 Piontkovskii, Andrei, 147
 Pochinik, Alexander, 140n, 142n
 Poland, 94, 97, 98, 99, 109, 110, 125
 cumulative (“democratization”) score of, 53
 and democracy, 12, 25, 30, 57, 73n, 100
 economic performance, 45, 71, 98–9, 101, 103, 121
 and nationalism, 91, 92, 93
 and privatization, 125
 transition in, 24, 27, 31, 36, 39, 40, 46, 47, 54, 58, 76, 84
 Potanin, Vladimir, 41
 power (political), 12, 22
 diffusion/division of, 9, 31, 44, 82, 87, 181, 182, 183n, 193, 207, 212, 223, 224, 225, 255
 disparity of, 208
 institution of, 72
 paucity of, 250
 power-sharing model, 159, 181
 presidential, 9, 10, 11, 14, 47, 74, 107, 108, 208, 213–14, 224, 229, 244
 struggle, 37, 63, 65, 93, 100, 204, 229n, 256
 president. See also Putin, Yeltsin, 6, 8, 9–11, 16, 48, 50, 63, 107, 108, 170, 172, 173, 186, 190, 192, 193, 196, 197, 200, 201, 204, 206, 207, 209, 212, 213–14, 216, 221, 222–5, 228, 229, 237, 239, 240, 244
 privatization, 12, 15, 39, 45, 102, 104, 105, 125, 133, 151n
 illegal, 15, 42, 124, 211
 of land, 44
 of small business, 124
 of state property, 39, 41, 42, 124
 Prizel, Ilya, 10
 prostitution, 14
 Prussia, 270
 Pskov, oblast, 237n
 Pulikovskii, Konstantin, 190
 Putin, Vladimir, 14, 73, 115, 161, 173, 250
 accession of, 7, 114, 169, 173, 255
 authoritarian rule by, 15, 16, 50, 60, 65, 73
 complaints about, 132–3, 147n, 155
 cult of, 50

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84027-9 - Restructuring Post-Communist Russia

Edited by Yitzhak Brudny, Jonathan Frankel and Stefani Hoffman

Index

[More information](#)

282

Index

- Putin, Vladimir (*cont.*)
 and democracy, 9, 14, 17, 77, 171
 and economy, 41, 50, 115, 136
 and elections, 16, 17, 221, 222, 239
 and federalism, 183, 185, 204
 and oligarchs, 15, 41, 49, 60, 133, 35
 policy of
 domestic, 132, 136, 138, 149, 158, 172, 206, 214
 foreign, 14, 48, 173–7, 255, 269, 270
 and parliament, 63, 221, 222, 224–5
 and reform(s), 15, 17, 172n
 administrative-political, 7, 10, 17, 49, 64, 157, 172, 197, 200, 202, 206, 224, 241
 military, 7, 114
 regional, 9, 172–3, 188, 197, 199
 regime
 support of, 15, 16, 35, 48, 201
 and state building, 13, 80, 169–72, 178
 putsch (August, 1991), 31, 34
- Rada, Verkhovna*, 103, 107
 Rakhimov, Murtaza, 184, 188
 raw materials, 127, 130–1, 159
 gas, 48, 131, 134, 156, 261, 262, 264
 export, 131, 155
 pipeline, 105, 156, 260
 revenues, 48, 132, 146, 149
 oil, 14, 124, 261, 264
 export, 15, 124, 132, 150, 252
 companies
 BP Amoco, 133
 Exxon, 15
 Gasprom, 134
 Sibneft, 15
 Tyumen Oil, 129, 133
 Sidanco, 133
 Yukos, 14, 133, 134, 156, 157, 224
 fuel, 146, 150
 industry, 156
 pipelines, 255
 prices (revenues), 48, 103, 124, 130, 131, 132, 135, 146, 149, 155, 251, 252, 253, 261
 reform(s), 28, 38, 78, 100, 114, 121, 135, 148, 168, 170, 215, 219, 255, 260
 agrarian, 44
 administrative, 187, 204
 in armed forces, 252–3, 270
 constitution, 198
 democratic, 8
 economic, 26, 30, 31, 34, 38–43, 45–6, 47–8, 84, 102, 103–4, 123, 127, 209, 216, 218
 electoral, 241
 failure of, 123
 of Federal Assembly, 197, 199
 Gorbachev's, 28, 38, 177, 216
 political, 9, 31, 46, 172
 reformer(s), 256–7, 260, 267
 regional, 172, 185, 199, 206
 tax, 17
 regime(s), see also Putin, Yeltsin, 3, 4, 7, 28, 35, 36, 55, 56, 60, 72, 74, 76n, 77–8, 80, 86, 88, 90, 108, 188, 211, 229, 261
 authoritarian, 28, 38, 49, 52, 58, 63, 81, 95, 207, 249
 autocratic, 208
 communist, 22n, 23, 26, 32, 37n, 91
 competitive, 149
 failure of, 72n, 77
 hegemonic, 72
 hybrid, 58, 59
 kleptocratic, 106
 liberal, 180
 new, 48, 71, 75, 77n, 81
 old, 29, 41, 97
 political, 23, 73, 91, 92, 189, 212
 post-communist, 63, 88
 presidential, 221
 regional (provincial), 184, 189, 207
 socialist, 8
 Soviet, 6, 140, 153
 and state, 74, 77, 78, 80, 82, 93
 transition, 69, 72, 90
 types of, 73, 74, 78
 Ukrainian, 112
 regions/districts, 11, 70, 71, 92, 97, 98, 113, 123, 143, 182, 183, 202, 203, 205, 241, 243, 245, 248, 261, 262
 administrations of, 143, 146, 147, 150–2, 159, 185, 186, 187, 194–5, 197, 204, 209, 212
 administrative-territorial, 236
 assemblies/parliaments of, 9, 188, 194, 197, 198, 199, 202, 213, 214, 226, 233n, 237, 239, 242
 autonomy of, 59n, 181
 charters of, 182, 184
 elections in, 9
 ethnic/autonomous, 165, 182, 198
 interests of, 26, 186, 195, 196, 200, 202, 207
 leaders (barons, elders, bosses) of, 9, 11, 16, 32, 60, 64, 106, 173, 182, 185, 189–90, 192, 193, 196–9, 200, 202, 205, 206, 207, 221, 231n, 236n, 237, 238, 243, 247

- authoritarianism of, 184, 188–9, 207
- presidential representatives in, 186–91, 204
- post-socialist, 70–6, 78, 81, 84, 88, 96
- rural, 234, 236, 243, 247n
- subregional, 189
- supra-regional/federal, 147, 187–8, 191–3
- urban, 234, 236, 243, 247n
- “Regiony Rossii” (party), 190
- religion, 110, 111
 - Greek Catholic(s), 110
 - Orthodox Christianity, 110, 111, 162, 165–6, 168–9, 174, 207, 214
 - in Ukraine, 110–11
- Reykjavik, 177
- Riabov, Nikolai, 236n, 239
- Riazan, oblasts, 189, 237n
- Rimashevskaiia, Natalia, 142
- Romania, 28
 - cumulative (“democratization”) score of, 53–7
 - democratization of, 62, 73n, 74, 110
 - economic performance, 45
 - and nationalism, 92
 - transition in, 56, 60, 61, 66
- Rose, Richard, 249
- Rosefelde, Steven, 156
- Rossel, Eduard, 183, 193, 198
- Rostov on the Don, 153n
- Rukh, 101, 102, 106
- rule of law, 34, 54–5, 58, 59, 74, 83, 84, 85, 86n, 89, 114, 135, 184, 188, 189, 206
- Rushailo, Vladimir, 158
- Russia’s Democratic Choice (party), 213, 218
- Russia’s Interagency Anti-Money Laundering Center, 148
- Russian Federation (RF), 27, 74, 93, 105, 160, 162n, 164, 165, 166, 169–71, 172, 173, 183, 213
 - structure of
 - administrative, 181
 - asymmetrical, 203–4
 - political/territorial structure, 184, 193–7, 202, 206, 214
 - territorial integrity of, 173, 178
- Russian Socialist Federal Soviet Republic (RSFSR), 137–8, 233
- Russianness
 - concepts of, 169, 178
 - racial definition of, 163
 - symbol of, 169, 172
- “Russian way,” 215, 216
- Russification, 110
 - Soviet, 112
- Rutskoi, Aleksandr, 238
- Ryabov, Andrey, 10, 15
- Ryzhkov, Vladimir, 192
- Saidbaev, T.S., 169
- Samara, oblast, 139
- Saratov, oblast, 243, 244n
- Savchenko, Yevgenii, 237n
- Savostianov, Evgenii, 32
- Saxecoburgottski, Simeon, 62
- Seleznev, Gennadii, 174
- Semenov, Nikolai, 237n
- Sevastopol, 260
- Shaimiev, Mintimir, 203
 - reelection of, 198
- Sherstiuk, Vladislav, 144
- Shevardnadze, Eduard, 61
- Shevchenko, Yurii, 139
- Siberia, 255
 - and China, 147, 263–4
- Skoropadskyi, Pavlo, 116
- Skuratov, Yurii, case of, 196
- Skvortsov, Oleg, 154n
- Slavophiles (neo-slavophile), 166, 216, 266, 270
- Slovakia, 45, 61
 - cumulative (“democratization”) score, 53–7
 - and nationalism, 92
 - political changes in, 74
- Slovenia, 45, 53–7, 93–4
 - and democracy, 89
 - economic performance, 71
 - political stability of, 73
 - transition in, 39
- Smolensk, oblast, 152, 243n
- Sobianin, Aleksandr, 235n
- Social Democratic (Social Democrats), 208, 215, 220, 222–4
- socialism
 - market, 58
 - state-, 83, 92
- society, 10, 48, 138, 146–8, 159, 177, 205, 208–11, 215–16, 228
 - bilingual, 112
 - civil, 23–6, 45, 54–7, 64–5, 83–4, 96, 109, 207, 221, 223, 249, 266
 - consolidation/development of, 170–1, 210, 228–9
 - market/consumer, 122
 - modern/industrial, 143, 154, 160
 - socialist/communal, 24–5, 122
- Solidarity, 76

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84027-9 - Restructuring Post-Communist Russia

Edited by Yitzhak Brudny, Jonathan Frankel and Stefani Hoffman

Index

[More information](#)

284

Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr, 226

sovereignty, 172
 declaration of, 182
 fragmentation of, 12, 79
 oblasts' and krajs', 204
 republican, 184, 204

Soviet bloc, 56, 71, 91–2. See also by
 country names.

Soviet era, 138n, 146, 149–51, 156, 166–7,
 171–2, 182, 206, 231, 234

Soviet General Procuracy, 107

Soviet Union (USSR), 5, 9, 12, 24–7, 32–3,
 93, 119–21, 153, 167, 217–8, 252
 fall of/collapse of, 3–5, 27, 64, 71, 77–9,
 90, 93, 114, 122, 143, 161–2, 164,
 169–70, 177, 267

soviet(s), 226
 regional, 194
 Supreme, 107, 124, 186, 194, 208, 212,
 236n, 239, 243n

Spiridonov, Yurii, 200

Stalin, Joseph, 63, 99n, 111

Stankevich, Sergei, 167

state, 79–81, 150, 164–6, 177–8, 199, 205,
 229, 258, 267, 269
 apparatus of, 210, 215, 223–4
 -building. See also democratization,
 26–8, 60–1, 96, 160–1, 170–1,
 255–6
 control by, 240–2
 criminalization of, 107
 democratic (market-oriented), 52–62,
 106–7, 218
 dictatorial/totalitarian/authoritarian,
 52–7, 60–2, 211
 ideology, 170
 imperial, 56–8
 post-communist, post-soviet, 52–60,
 64–5, 97–8, 110, 111
 post-totalitarian, 45
 symbols (awards), 164, 168–9, 171–2

State Council (Putin), 200, 202

“State of the Union” (speech), 143n, 149,
 157, 158

statism (*gosudarstvennost'*), 170

Stavropol, and defense perimeter, 262
 and war in Chechnya, 255

Stroev, Yegor, 136, 159, 196

St. Petersburg
 and the Federation Council, 200
 elections in, 247n
 300th anniversary of, 153

St. Petersburg Economic Forum, 136, 159

Sudakov, Gurii, 166

Sukhovol'skii, Vladislav, 235n

Index

Sumin, Petr, 183

Sverdlovsk, oblast, 193, 198
 relations with the center, 182–3, 204

Sydarenkov, Vitalii, 200

Taimyr, district, 237n, 241n

Tajikistan
 and economic reform, 71
 cumulative (“democratization”) score
 of, 52–4, 57
 dictatorship of, 73
 and Russia, 257, 261–2

Tarlton, Charles D., 205

Tatarstan
 bilateral treaties of, 182, 204
 Chechnya's influence on, 225
 and common identity, 165
 elections, 198, 226n, 242–3
 and federal symbols, 169
 legislation of, 188
 special rights of, 203

tax/taxation, 155, 157n, 182, 211
 collection/revenues, 138, 148, 250, 252,
 255
 structure (system), 157, 158

Tbilisi, 261

terrorism, 255
 acts of (September 11, 2001), 269
 international (Islamic), 176–7, 220

Tishkov, Valerii, 164

Tito, Josip Broz, 93

Tiumen, oblast, 189

Tkachev, Aleksandr, 189

Tokyo, 268

Tolz, Vera, 13

Tomsk, 199

Torshin, Aleksandr, 202

transformation/transition. See also
 reform(s), 3–8, 21–2, 33–5,
 211–12
 to democracy, 44–8, 52–60, 68–70, 79–81,
 86–9, 161, 226–8
 legal, 126
 to market economy, 12, 38–44, 92,
 119–35, 238–9
 social, 25, 43–4

Trubetskoi, Nikolai, 266

tsar
A Life for the opera, 168
 tsarist/pre-revolutionary Russia, 171–2,
 213

Tudjman, Franjo, 60, 61, 94

Turkey, 268
 in Central Asia, 262–3
 and ex-Soviet republics, 257

- Turkic
 Muslim titular nationalities, 255
 nationalism, 263
- Turkmenistan
 cumulative (“democratization”) score
 of, 52–4, 57
 dictatorship, 73
 economic reform, 71
- Tyumen Oil, 129, 133
- Ukraine. See also Kiev, 8, 10–11, 36, 60–1,
 66, 73–4, 97–116
 Black Sea fleet, 260
 and the Council of Europe, 108
 cumulative (“democratization”) score
 of, 52–4, 57
 economy of, 98–9, 102–6, 114–15
 elite of, 100–6, 109, 113–14, 116
 energy debt of, 260
 legislature of, 107
 media, 108–9
 and nationalism, 94, 106, 110–13, 259
 and NATO/U.S., 113–15
 population of, 97–9, 110–11, 113, 116
 poverty in, 97, 99, 113
 president. See Kuchma, Leonid, 107–8
 privatization in, 102, 103–4
 and Russia, 13, 10, 102–6, 114–15, 162–3,
 169–70, 178, 257, 259–60
 and the Soviet Union (USSR)/CIS,
 97–102, 113–14
 Western, 110–11
- Ukrainian Rebel Army (UPA), 111
- Ulianovsk, oblast, 152
- “Union of Labor” (party), 216
- Union of Rightist Forces (Soiuz Pravykh
 Sil, SPS), 35, 218–19, 222–3
- United Russia, 223
- United States (U.S.)/America, 52, 119, 142,
 143n, 145n, 156, 158, 250
 attitudes toward, 167–8, 174–7
 domination of, 176, 263, 269
 economic aid, 114
 and Europe, 270
 foreign policy, 167, 175–7, 258–9, 265,
 268
 and Iraq, 66, 176, 269–70
 military spending of, 252
 and South Caucasus and Central Asia,
 66, 262
 and terrorism, 65–6
- Unity (party), 213, 220, 222
- Ural(s), 264
 federal district, 193
 republic, 204
- urban conditions, 4
 housing, 4, 149, 150
 “serfdom”, 105
- Uzbekistan, 66
 cumulative (“democratization”) score
 of, 54, 57
 dictatorship, 73
 and Russia, 257
- Vasil’ev, Viktor, 138n
- Vatutin, Nikolai, 111
- Vaziani, 260
- Veshniakov, Aleksandr, 240–1
- Vietnam
 arms sales, 265
 and China, 264–5
 foreign policy, 258
- Volga, districts/republics, 187, 188, 191,
 247
- Volkov, Yurii, 200
- Voloshin, Aleksandr, 190
- Voronezh, region, 242
- Vyakhirev, Rem, 134
- Warsaw Pact, 268
- Washington, 177, 262, 270
- West, 166–8, 173–7, 258–60, 265, 268
- Westerners/Westernizers (*zapadniki*),
 166–7, 215–6, 266
- Westernization, 266
- White, Stephen, 249
- women
 representation, 231, 236–7
 violence against, 142
- Women of Russia (party), 230, 236
- World War II, 111
- Xinjiang, 263
- Yabloko (party), 35, 219, 223
- Yakovlev, Aleksandr, 34–5
- Yakutiia (Sakha)
 attitude toward the federation, 165
 leaders of, 198
 local self-government in, 189
 relations with, 185
- Yamal peninsula, 260
- Yavlinsky, Grigorii, 35
- Yeltsin, Boris, 7, 9–10, 31, 35, 61, 93, 100,
 127, 164, 168, 170, 178, 208–9,
 244n, 250
 “August republic” (1991–1993),
 208
 economic policies, 121, 168, 209
 “elected monarchy,” 212–13

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-84027-9 - Restructuring Post-Communist Russia

Edited by Yitzhak Brudny, Jonathan Frankel and Stefani Hoffman

Index

[More information](#)

286

Index

- Yeltsin, Boris (*cont.*)
 and elections (reelection), 164, 238, 240, 243n, 244
 events of September–October (1993), 186, 194, 212, 230, 231
 and Gorbachev, 93, 100, 204
 government, 162
 post-Yeltsin era, 220
 Presidential Council, 161
 reform(s), 209
 authoritarian and bureaucratic methods in, 219
 regime, 149, 183, 185
 and regional policy, 114, 132, 182–3, 185, 204, 205–6
 and State Duma, 168, 194
 and Supreme Soviet, 186, 194, 212
 and Western world, 167–8
 Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro), 60
 collapse of, 71, 76, 78, 93
 cumulative (“democratization”) score of, 52–5, 57
 and democratization/dictatorship in, 73–4
 and nationalism, 92
 Yukos, 14, 133, 134, 156, 157, 224
- Zadornov, Mikhail, 191
 Zedong, Mao, 63
 Zhirinovskii, Vladimir, 208, 220
 Ziuganov, Gennadii, 37
 Zolotarev, Boris, 237n, 241n