

Cambridge University Press

0521839769 - How the Weak Win Wars: A Theory of Asymmetric Conflict

Ivan Arreguin-Toft

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Abrams, Creighton, General 157, 158, 163n
 Adowa, battle of (1896) 112, 112n, 116, 117n, 118, 119
 Afghan war (1979–89) 14, 19, 22
 casualties 180, 181–182, 188, 188n, 193n
 ceasefire 183
 (explanations of) outcome 6n, 187, 188–189, 226
 international response 191–192, 192n
 mujahideen aims/interests 174–175, 190, 196, 213
 mujahideen (imported) resources 178n, 186, 193–194, 198, 215n, 215–216
 progress of hostilities 175–181, 183–184, 202
 Soviet aims/interests 172n, 172–173, 173n, 189–190, 195–196, 213, 214n
 Soviet resources, 172n, 178–179, 183, 196
 Soviet strategy/tactics 179, 180n, 180–183, 184–187, 189–190, 198, 221
 theoretical analysis 189–199, 213–216, 214n, 217–219
 Afghanistan
 ethnography 170
 geography 170, 177, 185
 political history 170–172, 173–174
 post-1989 developments 175n, 188, 190, 199, 216
 (reductions in) population 182
 US invasion (2001) 19–20, 166, 204–205
 air attack 31n, 32n, 40–41, 161
 counter-measures 186–187, 194
 effectiveness 40n, 136–137
 Akhulgo, battle of 59
 Alexander I, tsar 52
 Alexander II, tsar 54, 64, 66, 206n
 Alfieri, Dino 133
 Algeria *see under* France
 Ali, Muhammad 23
 Allenby, General 96n
 Aloisi, Pompeo, Baron 115, 116n
 Amin, Hafizullah 171–172, 176
 Andreski, Stanislas 9n
 Aosta, Duke of 127n, 127–128, 129–130, 137, 138
 Ap Bac, battle of (1963) 149
Apocalypse Now (Coppola, 1979) 160–161
 Arab–Israeli conflicts 224
 Ardagh, Sir John, Maj.-Gen. 80
 Aregai, Abebe 128, 129, 142, 210
 arms diffusion theory 10–13, 11n, 42, 202
 applicability to case studies 193–194, 197, 212, 214–215
 inapplicability/irrelevance to case studies 67–68, 70, 101–102, 106, 136–137, 141, 162–163, 206, 209
 artillery, use of 67–68, 70, 101–102
 Asian countries, common strategic preferences 37
 Asquith, H. H., prime minister 87–88
 asymmetric conflicts 2–3
 defined 43
 duration 27, 28–29, 35, 46, 164, 202, 205, 207–208, 213
 frequency 20n, 200–201
 initiation 30n
 theoretical analyses 5, 6n, 20, 24–25
 (*see also* arms diffusion; interest asymmetry; strategic interaction)
 unexpected outcomes 21, 157–158
 (*see also* weaker side, victory of)
 Athens 2
 Auraris, Dejaz 128n
 authoritarian regimes
 conduct of hostilities 66–67

Index

- authoritarian regimes (cont.)
 control of information 7, 8–9, 28,
 135–136, 160, 214
 decline in numbers 5, 8
 demands on soldiery 7–8, 9
 local competition 211–212
 military advantages 7–8, 27–28, 42, 68n,
 196, 201–202, 209, 214n, 217–219
 military disadvantages 8–10, 140, 214
 wartime relaxation 8
- Baddeley, John F. 52–53, 67
 Baden-Powell, Lord 86
 Badoglio, General 121, 122–123, 122–123n
 bandwagoning 58n
 Bao Dai 147
 Baratieri, Oreste, General 111–112
 barbarism
 aims 34
 counterproductivity 17n, 58, 63, 92, 108,
 126, 127n, 197–198, 221, 225
 defined 31–32, 43
 drawbacks 9–10, 35–36, 41–42n, 213,
 214n, 215–216 (*see also*
counterproductivity above)
 effect on participants 9n
 employment in case studies 53, 70,
 92–94, 107, 143, 153–154, 157, 175,
 180–183
 as end in itself 36n
 international response 222
 military effectiveness 27–28n, 35n, 194–195
 public reactions 100, 217–219 (*see also*
concentration camps; public opinion)
 reluctance to use 15–16
 use by authoritarian regimes 16, 191, 196
 use by democracies 16
see also air attack; chemical weapons;
 concentration camps; hospitals,
 bombing of; indirect attacking
 strategy; mines; mustard gas
- Bariatsinsky, Prince 57, 62, 64, 66, 68
 Beit, Alfred 76, 79n
 Belgium, German invasion (1914) 224
 “Black Week” (1899) 86–87
 Blanch, Lesley 63
 Blaskowitz, Johannes 9–10
 blockhouse strategy 96, 184n, 184–185
 Blood River, battle of (1838) 73
 Boer War *see* South African War
 bombing *see* air attack
 Botha, Louis 86, 91–92, 93, 105
 bravery, role in battle 49
 Brezhnev, Leonid 171, 190, 191–192
 Brezhnev Doctrine 172, 172n, 173
- Broderick, Lord 91–92n
 Bui Tin 161
 Buller, Sir Redvers (Lord), General 86,
 89–90
 Bullock, Colonel 103n
 Bush, George (sr.), President 164
- Calley, William, Lt. 9n
 Cape Town 72–73, 99
 Caputo, Philip 144
 Castellano, Professor 124n
 Castro, Fidel 58n
 casualties 8, 10
 Catherine the Great 51, 69
 Caucasus
 geography 49–51, 68
 political organization 55 (*see also*
Muridism)
 population 57
 Russian conquest of *see* Murid Wars
 Cavallero, General 128, 128n
 cavalry, use of 85n
 Chamberlain, Joseph 76, 77, 99–100
 Chechnia
 deforestation 50, 50n, 61, 62, 63, 68
 geography 50
 Russian attacks on 53, 58, 166, 214n
 chemical weapons 31n, 182–183, 183n, 210n
see also mustard gas
 Churchill, Winston 129
 Ciano, Galeazzo 129–130
 civilians
 casualty figures 162–163n
 execution 31n
 targeting 8, 25
see also barbarism; concentration camps
 clemency *see* conciliation
 Cohen, Eliot 11, 12, 166, 226
 COIN (counterinsurgency) campaigns/
 strategies 31–32, 32n, 41, 102–103, 107,
 155–157, 166–167, 191, 215, 226
 Cold War 6–7n, 11–12
 collateral damage 181–183
 colonialism
 justifications 103n, 116–117, 118n
 struggles against 4n, 37n, 41–42n,
 146–148
 commando units, use of 83, 96–97
 concentration camps 31n, 32n, 91, 93–94,
 102–103
 conditions 95n
 death rates 94n, 103
 justification 91–92n
 public reaction to 94–96, 106, 222
 conciliation 30n, 62–63, 70–71, 138, 210, 211

Cambridge University Press

0521839769 - How the Weak Win Wars: A Theory of Asymmetric Conflict

Ivan Arreguin-Toft

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Conrad, Joseph 72
- Constantine, Grand Duke (brother of Alexander I) 53–54
- conventional attack 34
- conventional responses 38, 102, 137, 154–155, 203–204
- defined 30–31, 43
- indirect responses 38–39, 64, 102, 138, 175, 194, 204
- predicted outcomes 38, 39
- conventional defense 32, 34, 43, 221
- see also under* conventional attack; indirect attacking strategies
- Craft, Cassady 11n
- Crimean War 66–67
- Cronje, General 88–89
- Czechoslovakia
- German invasion 128
- Soviet invasion 191
- Daghestan
- geography 50
- leadership 55
- Russian attacks on 53
- Da'ud Khan, Sardar Mohammed 170–171, 188
- De Bono, General 119, 120–121, 122, 122–123n
- De La Rey, Koos, General 92, 93, 97, 105
- De Wet, Christiaan, General 88–89, 90–91, 92–93, 97, 105
- Debra Libanos monastery, massacre at 127
- deforestation, as military tactic
- see* Chechnya
- Del Boca, Angelo 110, 114
- democracy/ies
- authoritarian measures 8
- military effectiveness 15–18, 28, 166, 201–202, 217–219, 225n
- strategic choices 99–101, 161–162, 207–208, 211–212
- Diem, Ngo Dinh 148–149, 149–150, 151, 212
- Dien Bien Phu, battle of 144, 167n
- divine will (victory as expression of) 26–27
- domino theory 82n, 164
- Donohue, Laura K. 225n
- Douhet, Gulliano 40
- Downes, Alexander 35n
- Duffy Toft, Monica 78n
- Dundonald, Earl, Brig.-Gen. 107
- economic sanctions 40, 40n
- Eden, Anthony 135
- Egypt 130
- Eisenhower, Dwight D. 170
- Eritrea 111, 113–114, 119n, 119–120, 120n
- Ethiopia
- geography 110
- political system 110–111, 118
- see also* Italo-Ethiopian War
- European countries, common strategic preferences 37
- expanding bullets, prohibition of 103n
- fait accompli*, victory as 26, 116n
- Falkland Islands 164
- Fawcett, Millicent 95n
- Flandin, Pierre-Etienne 135
- foreign support (for weaker side) 45–46, 186, 193
- dependence on 195
- pitfalls 195
- France
- German invasion (1940) 224
- involvement in Algeria 42n, 168, 184n, 197n, 225
- involvement in Vietnam 144, 146n, 146–148, 148n, 184n
- military strategies 16, 37n
- relations with Italy 112–113, 116–117
- franchise, as point of dispute 75n
- Franco-Prussian War 39n, 91
- Freedman, Lawrence 200
- Freitag, General 57, 60, 61
- Gammer, Moshe 57n, 61, 67
- Gandhi, Mahatma 41n
- Geneva Convention *see* laws of war
- genocide 222n
- geography, influence on combat strategies 12n, 178
- Georgia 69
- Gladstone, W. E., prime minister 74–75
- gold/ gems, discovery of 75, 79n
- Goldwater, Barry, Senator 151
- Gorbachev, Mikhail 186, 187, 190, 192–193, 215
- Grabbé, General 57
- grand strategy, defined 29–30
- Graziani, General 122–123, 122–123n, 126–127, 128, 130–131, 137
- Great Trek 73
- Grenada 26
- Grozny, construction of 53
- guerrilla warfare 12n, 14–15n, 16, 25n, 37, 132–133
- aims 34, 35n
- conditions (un)favorable to 41, 62n, 105, 197
- defined 32–33, 43

Index

- guerrilla warfare (cont.)
 employment in case studies 57, 59–61,
 68, 70–71, 88–89, 90–92, 93, 102,
 106–107, 121–122, 138, 155–156, 175
 evolution into direct strategy 32n
 origins 17n
 rejection 39n, 125, 131, 166
 Guevara, Che 58n, 203n
 Guga, General 120
- Hague Convention (1899/1907) 92n, 103n
 Haile Selassie, Emperor 109, 109–110, 113n,
 113–114, 118, 119, 120, 121–122,
 125–126, 130, 130n, 131, 132–133,
 209, 220
 Halifax, Lord 134–135
 Hamilton, Donald 166
 Hamzad Beg 55, 64
 Hannibal 49
 Hely-Hutchinson, Sir Walter 83
 Himmler, Heinrich 9–10
 Hitler, Adolf 49
 Ho Chi Minh 146–147, 149
 Hoare, Sir Samuel 116–117n
 Hobhouse, Emily 94–95, 95n, 100, 219
 Hobson, J.A. 79n
 honor, role in military ethos 49, 118
 hospitals, bombing of 124, 134
 Hungary, Soviet invasion of 191, 202
 Hussein, Saddam 50n
- incompetence, role in strong-actor setbacks
 68, 70, 131, 137, 138–140, 210–211, 220
 India, gaining of independence 170
 indirect attacking strategies
 direct responses 39–41, 154, 204
 indirect responses 33–34n, 41, 137,
 203–204
 predicted outcomes 40–41, 42
 by weaker side 40n
see also air attack; barbarism; civilians,
 targeting of; economic sanctions
 indirect defensive strategies 27–28,
 221–222, 224
see also conventional attack; guerilla
 warfare; indirect attacking strategies
 interest asymmetry, theory of 13–14, 25,
 42–43, 201
 applicability to case studies 66, 69
 inapplicability to case studies 104, 159,
 190, 196, 213–214, 217–219
 weaknesses 14–15
 international relations theory
 (conventional approaches) 2, 2n, 4–5,
 23–24, 221, 223, 223n
- internment 25
 Iraq, conflicts involving 19, 20, 162, 202
see also Kuwait
 Israel 225, 227
 Italo-Ethiopian Treaty of Amity,
 Conciliation and Arbitration (1928)
 113–114
 Italo-Ethiopian War (1935–40) 22, 28, 198n
 casualties 125n
 conclusion 133n
 Ethiopian aims/interests 118, 132–133
 Ethiopian resources 120, 136, 141
 Ethiopian strategy/tactics 121–122, 125
 historical background 111–116
 Italian aims/interests 116–118, 119, 132,
 140
 Italian malpractice (*see* hospitals; laws of
 war; mustard gas)
 Italian strategy/tactics 123–125, 126–129,
 140–141
 progress of hostilities 109–110, 119–129
 theoretical analysis 132–143, 209–211, 219
 Italy
 in World War II 129–131
see also Italo-Ethiopian War
- Jahandad, Commander 176
 Jameson Raid 76, 101
 Japan, military initiatives 52, 147, 223–224
see also Russo-Japanese War
 Johnson, Lyndon B., president 29n,
 150–152, 153
 Joubert, General 85
- Kakar, Hassan 169, 174, 176, 181
 Karmal, Babrak 171, 172, 173, 176, 177, 186,
 189
 Karnow, Stanley 146
 Kekeovich, General 86
 Kennedy, John F., president 150–151
 Khazi Muhammad 55, 58, 64
 Kimberley, siege of (1899–1900) 86, 88
 Kitchener, Lord 86, 88, 89, 93–94, 96–97, 98,
 103n, 207–208n
 Kock, General 84–85, 85n
 Korean War (1950–3) 11–12, 45n, 220
 Kosovo 19, 33–34n, 40n, 41n, 198n
 Krepinovich, Andrew 166
 Kruger, Paul, president 74–75, 76, 77–78,
 80–81, 84n, 93, 101
 Kuwait, Iraqi invasion/expulsion 19, 49, 164
- Labouchère, Henry 88n
 Ladysmith, siege of (1899–1900) 85n,
 85–86, 88

- Lansdowne, H. C. K. Petty-Fitzmaurice, marquess of 79
- Lawrence, T. E. 23, 130, 185
- laws of war, violations of 31n, 103n, 103–104, 160–161, 176
- alleged 124n
- attempts at concealment/justification 124, 124n, 127, 133–136
- see also* chemical weapons; hospitals, bombing of; mustard gas
- League of Nations 113, 114, 115–116, 118, 132–133, 134–135
- Lloyd George, David, PM 95
- Mack, Andrew J. R. 5–7, 13, 14–15n, 16, 17–18, 24, 25n, 27, 28–29, 161, 165, 201, 202, 202n
- Mafeking, siege of (1899–1900) 86, 88
- Magsaysay, Ramon 167
- Majuba Hill, battle of (1881) 75
- Malayan Emergency (1948) 17, 202n, 226
- Manchuria *see* Japan
- Mao Tse-tung 12n, 32n, 33, 34, 37, 41n, 223–224
- Massu, General 42n, 168
- Massud, Ahmad Shah 179, 180, 181, 183–184, 185, 188, 194–195
- McNamara, Robert S. 29n, 153
- Mearsheimer, John 3n
- Menelik II, emperor of Ethiopia 111–112, 118
- Merom, Gil 15, 16–18, 29, 67, 161–162, 166, 201–202, 202n, 206n, 207–208n, 225n, 226–227
- Methuen, Lord 86
- Meyer, Lucas 83–84
- Milner, Alfred 76–77, 77n, 80, 83n, 98, 99–100
- Milosevic, Slobodan 40n
- mines, use of 182
- Mitchell, William 40
- Molotov, Vyacheslav 148
- motivation (levels of) 24
- Movchan, Mickola 169
- mujahideen *see* Afghan war; foreign support
- Murid War (1820–49) 22
- cost 49
- historical background 51–54
- outcome 64, 206n
- progress of hostilities 57
- Russian aims/interests 65–66
- Russian military strategy 50–51, 53, 58–59, 63–64
- theoretical analysis 64–71, 205–207, 206n, 219–220
- Muridism 55, 58, 224
- military organization 56, 70
- religious dogma 56
- Mussolini, Benito 112n, 113–114, 116n, 116–118, 117n, 120–121, 122, 125n, 126, 127, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135–136, 137, 140–141, 172n
- mustard gas, use of 122–125, 122–123n, 125–126, 131–132, 133–136, 137
- attempts at concealment/justification *see under* laws of war, violations of
- effects on victims 123–124
- My Lai massacre 9n, 160–161
- Najibullah, Mohammed 186, 188, 188n, 190
- Napoleonic wars 17n, 49, 52, 60n
- nationalism 5, 6–7n, 37n, 62n, 195, 223–224
- NATO, military activities 19, 31n
- nature-of-actor theory *see* authoritarian regimes; democracies
- naval warfare, strategies 50n
- Navarre, Henri, General 167n
- Nazis, treatment of occupied territories 9–10, 35–36, 36n
- Nguyen Co Thach 157n
- Nguyen Khanh, General 150
- Nicholas I, Tsar 53–54, 59, 64, 66, 70
- noncombatants, targeting of 31–32
- see also* civilians
- Northern Ireland 225n
- Orange Free State 73–74, 88n, 98
- Pakenham, Thomas 79, 82, 85–86, 87–88, 98
- Pakistan 170
- see also* Afghan War: mujahideen resources
- Paktia offensive (1980) 178–179
- Panjsher offensives (1980–5) 179–181, 183–184
- Pape, Robert 40, 40n, 152–153n
- Paskyevitch, General 57–58, 59, 63, 68
- Patriot Act (US 2002) 8
- Paul, T. V. 6n
- Paul I, Tsar 51–52
- Persia, conflicts with Russia 51–52, 66
- Peter the Great 51, 69
- Philippines 202n, 226
- Phoenix program 156–157, 157n
- Poland, German occupation of 9–10
- political vulnerability, impact on military strategy 13–14, 24, 25, 42–43
- absence of 66, 67, 69–70, 141, 206, 214
- in Soviet Union 193

Cambridge University Press

0521839769 - How the Weak Win Wars: A Theory of Asymmetric Conflict

Ivan Arreguin-Toft

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- political vulnerability, impact on military strategy (cont.)
 in UK 100, 105–106, 207–208
 in United States 159, 161–162, 165, 213
 in Vietnam 211–212
- Posen, Barry 12–13
- posts, fortified *see* blockhouse strategy
- power
 defined 2n, 3n, 223, 223n, 224
 relationship with conflict outcomes 2–3, 63, 65, 69, 71, 140
see also interest asymmetry
- precedent, setting of (as factor in determining strategy) 78–79, 116–117n, 173n, 189n
see also domino theory
- prisoners of war
 inability to hold 97
 mistreatment 8
 refusal to take 183
- public opinion, impact on military strategy 78, 87, 94–96, 99–101, 105–106, 161–162, 209n
- racial issues, role in South African war 77n
- Ras Imru, General 123, 126
- Ras Kassa, General 122
- Ras Mulugetta, General 122
- Ras Seyum, General 122
- Rhodes, Cecil 74, 76, 76n, 79n, 86, 100
- Rhodes, Richard 9–10
- Ridgeway, Matthew, General 220
- Roberts, Lord 86, 88, 88n, 89, 90, 90n, 92–93, 94, 100, 107
- Roghe, Bruno 133
- Rolling Thunder, Operation (1965–68) 152–153n, 154n, 156–157
- Russia
 activities post-1992 166
 political organization 54–55, 65, 66–67
 population 57
see also Murid War; Soviet Union
- Russo-Japanese War (1905) 223
- Rwanda 227
- Sbacchi, Alberto 141n
- Schwarzkopf, Norman 49
- September 11 attacks 227
- Shamil (Murid leader) 49–50, 52, 54, 55–56, 58–61, 60n, 64, 70, 206
 downfall 62–63, 67, 68
- Shepstone, Sir Theophilus 74
- Sherman, William, General 91
- Smith, Iain R. 79, 81
- Smuts, Jan 78, 82, 91, 92, 93, 97, 105
- social structure, relationship with military effectiveness 6–7n
see also democracies; public opinion
 “socialization” (of strategy) 36–37, 205
- Sokolov, Marshal 177
- Sorley, Lewis 163n
- South African War 20, 22, 43–44n, 44n, 81–82
 Boer aims/interests 80n, 80–81, 99, 104
 Boer strategy/tactics 33n, 82, 84–85, 90–92, 107n
 British aims/interests 76–80, 99, 207
 British strategy/tactics 32n, 87–88, 89, 92–94, 184n, 185, 220, 222
 casualties 98 (*see also* under concentration camps)
 historical background 72–76
 outcome 97–98, 105, 108
 pre-war negotiations 80–81
 progress of hostilities 82–94, 96–97
 theoretical analysis 98–108, 207–208, 207–208n, 217
 uniforms 103n
- South Vietnam, political regime 148–150
- Soviet Union 5, 8
 dissolution 188
 involvement in Afghanistan (pre-1979) 171–172
 military strategies/traditions 37, 38, 178n, 191, 192–193, 193n
 political system 190–193
see also Afghan War; Cold War
- Sparta 2
- Stalin, Joseph 8
- Steer, George 130–131, 131n
- Steyn, Marthinus, President 76, 80–81, 82, 93, 101, 107n
- Stinger missiles 186–187, 194
- Strategic Hamlets program 156
- strategic interaction thesis 6–7, 18, 21, 24–25, 27, 29, 44–45n, 222–223, 224–227
 application to case studies 63–64, 65, 68, 70–71, 102–104, 106, 137–143, 163–166, 194–195, 197–199, 206–207, 208, 209–211, 212–213, 215–216
 central hypotheses 42, 46–47, 203–204, 217–219
 empirical evaluation 43–47, 204, 216–219
 exceptions 112n
 limitations 223–224
- strategy/ies
 choice of 29n, 37–38, 200, 203, 203n, 209n, 221–222
 counterstrategies 34–35

- strategy/ies (cont.)
 defined 29, 29n
 limited aims 32n, 159
 switches 36, 36n, 43–44n, 44n, 70, 102, 106–107, 212
 types 30, 34–35, 203, 203n
see also conventional attack; conventional defense; guerrilla warfare; indirect attacking strategies; strategic interaction thesis
- Suez Canal 99
- Sun Tzu 48
- survival, as reason for going to war 25, 164–165
- Suvorov, Alexander 60, 219
- Sweden, war with Russia 51
- Symons, Sir Penn 79, 83–84
- tactics, defined 29–30
- Tajikistan 189n
- Talana Hill, battle of (1899) 83–84
- Tamarov, Vladislav 193n
- Taraki, Muhammad 171–172
- Tarzi, Mahmud Beg 192
- technology (military) 4n, 5, 187n
 relationship with combat effectiveness 11–13, 67–68, 217
 spread of 11, 12n
see also arms diffusion
- Tembian, battle of 122
- terrorism 32n
 countermeasures 225, 226n
 war on 21, 38
- Tet Offensive (1968) 157, 163, 163n, 195
- Thatcher, Margaret, PM 164
- Thucydides 2
- time, significance to military objectives 106, 164–165
see also asymmetric conflicts: duration
- Tonkin Gulf incident (1964) 151n
- Tran Hung Doo 146
- Transvaal 73, 74–75, 98
- Trezzani, General 138n
- Turtledove, Harry 41n
- Umberto, King of Italy 111–112
- underestimation of opposition
 by Russia/Soviet Union 69n, 191
 by UK 79, 81, 87, 89–90, 100
- United Kingdom
 involvement in Ethiopia 119n, 129–131, 130n, 142, 210
 military history/limitations 37n, 79n, 85–86, 101–102
- parliamentary proceedings 91–92n, 95–96, 116–117n
 relations with Italy 112–113, 116–117
see also Malayan Emergency; South African War
- United States
 domestic policy/legislation 8, 25
 foreign policy 19–21, 26, 192
 military effectiveness 12–13
 military history/strategies 37, 38, 212
 military strategy, ideal/future 225–227
see also Afghanistan; Iraq; Korean war; Kuwait; Vietnam war; World War II
- unpreparedness, role in strong-actor setbacks 219n, 219–221
see also United Kingdom: military history
- Urban, Mark L. 181, 187, 197
- Veliaminov, General 48, 54
- Vietnam
 Democratic Republic of (DRV) 147, 148–149, 150, 157, 158, 159–161
 economy 145
 geography 145
 political history 145–148, 146n
see also France; Vietnam War
- Vietnam war (1965–73) 22, 44n, 45n, 178n
 civilian casualties 158n
 (explanations of) outcome 6n, 14, 157, 158n, 226
 progress of hostilities 152–157, 167–168, 202
 theoretical analysis 43–44n, 157–168, 211–213
- US aims/interests 150–152, 151n, 159, 214n
- US engagement in 14, 144–145, 151–152
- US strategy/tactics 16, 29n, 40–41n, 50n, 155–157, 164, 167–168, 189, 198n, 220–221
- Vietnamese aims/interests 158
- Vietnamese resources 162–163, 166
- Vietnamese strategy/tactics 154–155, 160–161
- Vittorio Emmanuele II of Italy 113
- Voronzov, Count 57, 59–61, 60n, 62–63, 66, 68
- Wal Wal, Ethiopia 114–116
- Waltz, Kenneth 18, 36–37
- Walzer, Michael 168
- Watson, Bruce 9n
- Watson, C. Dale 17n

Index

- weaker side, victory of
 - frequency 3–4, 43–45
 - historical trends 4n, 4–5, 36, 46, 47n, 205
 - reasons 6–7n, 16–17n
- Westmoreland, William 167n
- White, Sir George, General 83, 84–86
- Wilson, Woodrow, President 146–147
- Wingate, Orde, Major 142
- World War I 210n, 219n
- World War II
 - aftermath 10–11, 12, 17, 18, 37, 41–42n
 - Allied strategies 25, 32n, 40–41n
 - commencement 128
 - duration 164
 - impact on war on Ethiopia 129, 131, 142, 210
 - motives for engagement 8, 25
- Yermolov, Mikhail 50n, 52–54, 63–64, 68
- Yevdomikov, General 57
- Yohannes IV, emperor of Ethiopia 111
- Yugoslavia 36n
- Zahir Shah, King 171
- Zaitsev, Mikhail 186, 187
- Zhou Enlai 148
- Zulus, conflicts involving 74