

Index

A

- absolute temperature, *see* temperature, absolute
- absorption, gas by liquid, 408
- absorption, radiative, 276, 283, 287, 290–305, 312, 539, 692
 - gas, 290–4, 300, 313, 340
 - Mie-regime, 308
 - particle, 290–313
 - Tyndall-regime, 306
- absorption coefficient, mass, 295
- absorption cross section, *see* cross section, absorption
- absorption efficiency, particle, 305
- absorptivity, 277
- abstraction, chemical, 370
- acceleration
 - centripetal, Earth, 82, 89, 95
 - centripetal, small scale, 89
 - Coriolis, 82, 89, 90, 93–5, 97, 98, 108, 110, 113, 127, 128, 135, 489
 - gravitational, 13, 34, 82, 90, 95–9, 109, 135, 475, 519, 661, 662
 - effective, 95, 98
 - globally averaged, 98, 715
 - true, 95
 - vertical profile, 714–15
 - inertial (total), 87, 88
 - local, 82, 89, 90–3
- accommodation coefficient
 - mass, 411, 530, 531
 - thermal, 532
- accumulation mode, 308, 458, 459, 460, 480
 - composition, 482
- accuracy of numerical solution, 420
- accurate space derivative (ASD) method, 200
- acetaldehyde, gas, 365
 - production of ozone, 366–9
 - structure, 392
 - volume mixing ratio, 444
- acetic acid, aqueous, 448, 739
- acetic acid, gas, 444
- acetone, 366, 369
 - e-folding lifetime, 369, 382
 - photolysis coefficient, 352
 - volume mixing ratio, 369, 444
- acetylene, *see* ethyne
- acid, 338, 556
 - strong, 556
 - weak, 556, 557
- acid deposition, 6, 7, 646, 652, 681, 682
- acid fog, 7, 645
- acidification, sea spray, 470, 566
- acidity, 555, 646, 647, 659
- acoustic cutoff frequency, 125, 126, 128
- acoustic waves, *see* waves
- actinic flux, 10, 11, 279, 320, 333, 351, 693
- activation energy, *see* energy, activation
- active chlorine, 404, 405, 409, 413, 414
- activity, thermodynamic, 558–9
- activity coefficient, solute, 559
 - binary, 563, 565–7
 - data, 568, 572, 577, 693, 746–8, 749
 - temperature dependence, 567–8, 572
 - geometric mean, 563
 - mixed, 563, 568–70
 - single-ion, 563
- Adams–Bashforth scheme, *see* time-stepping schemes, Adams–Bashforth
- addition, chemical, 370
- adiabatic lapse rate, *see* lapse rate
- adiabatic process, 47, 49, 50, 52, 53, 59, 122, 131, 132, 134, 139, 602, 603, 605–7
 - compression, 50
 - expansion, 50
 - moist, 602
 - pseudoadiabatic, 602–7, 613, 643
- adsorption, 408
 - characteristic time of, 491
 - heat of, *see* enthalpy, of adsorption rate, 411
- advection, 22, 69, 171, 192, 199
- advection–diffusion equation, 169, 171–2, 181–202
- advection equation, 181
- advection fog, *see* fog, advection
- advection schemes, 199–202
- aerobic, 15
- aerodynamic radius, *see* radius, aerodynamic
- aerodynamic resistance, *see* resistance, aerodynamic

Index

- aerodynamic roughness, *see* surface roughness
 length, for momentum
 aerosol, 8, 446
 aerosol particle, *see* particle, aerosol
 ageostrophic, 132
 air density, *see* density, moist air
 air pollutant, defined, 7
 air pollution history of, 5–6
 air pressure, *see* pressure, air
 air quality data, *see* ambient data
 air quality model, *see* model, air quality
 air–sea exchange of gases, 672–9
 numerical solution, 673–7
 simulations of, 678–9
 albedo, 11, 22, 283, 284, 329, 330, 331, 334,
 693, 695
 clay, 22
 cloud, 284
 desert, 284
 forest, 284
 grass, 284
 planetary (Earth-atmosphere), 283, 326
 sand, 22
 snow, 284
 UV-A, 284
 UV-B, 284
 water, 284
 Alberti, Leone Battista, 1
 alcohol, 338
 ozone production from, 390–1
 aldehyde, 338
 Alkali Act of 1863, 6
 alkaline, 555
 alkane, 338
 ozone production from, 381–3
 alkene, 338
 ozone production from, 383
 alkyne, 338
 alternating-directions scheme, 172
 altimeter, radar, 36
 altitude coordinate, *see* coordinates, altitude
 altocumulus, *see* cloud types, altocumulus
 altostratus, *see* cloud types, altostratus
 aluminum oxide, 302, 448, 480, 740
 ambient data, 693–4
 ammonia, aqueous, 448, 557, 587, 594, 651, 739,
 751
 ammonia, gas, 555, 558
 ammonification, 15
 ammonium bisulfate, 448, 739
 ammonium chloride, 448, 558, 594, 596, 739
 ammonium ion, 15, 448, 482, 534, 535, 557, 589,
 590, 594, 651, 739
 ammonium nitrate, 302, 448, 558, 574, 582, 583,
 593, 594, 739
 ammonium sulfate, 302, 303, 334, 335, 448, 449,
 534, 535, 538, 570, 575, 582, 583, 739
 anaerobic, 15, 17, 373
 analytical predictor of condensation (APC)
 scheme, 544–5
 analytical predictor of dissolution (APD) scheme,
 585, 586
 analytical predictor of dissolution and dissociation
 (APDD), 585
 analytical solution, 421
 anelastic approximation, 138, 139, 140, 142, 160,
 163, 166
 anelastic continuity equation, 142
 anemometer
 pressure-plate, 1
 pressure-tube, 2
 spinning-cup, 1, 2
 swinging-plate, 1
 angular velocity, 200
 Earth, *see* Earth, angular velocity
 small-scale wind, *see* wind scalar velocity,
 angular
 anion, 554, 556, 565, 569, 597
 anisotropic correction term, 301
 Antarctic ozone hole, *see* ozone, hole, Antarctic
 anticyclone, 115
 antidiffusion velocity, 200
 apparent force, *see* forces
 apparent molal enthalpy, *see* enthalpy, apparent
 molal
 apparent molal heat capacity, *see* heat capacity,
 molal, apparent
 aqueous chemistry, 645–59, *see also* chemical
 reactions, aqueous
 aragonite, 677, *see also* calcium carbonate
 Arakawa C-grid, 209
 Arakawa–Schubert scheme, 613, 614
 area-equivalent radius, *see* radius, area-equivalent
 argon, 12, 14, 15
 Aristotle, 3–4
 aromatic, 338
 ozone production from, 386–8
 aromatic polycarboxylic acids, 302
 arrays, computer
 global, 688
 work, 688
 Arrhenius, Svante, 347
 Arrhenius equation, 347, 561
 Ash, 478, 482, *see also* fly ash
 asphalt, 265
 emissivity, *see* emissivity, asphalt
 temperature, *see* temperature, road
 thermal conductivity, *see* conductivity, thermal,
 asphalt
 asphalt shingles, 266
 asymmetry parameter
 effective, 329
 single-particle, 323
 atmospheric window, 294
 Avogadro, Amedeo, 29
 Avogadro's law, 28

Index

- Avogadro's number, 29
 azimuth angle, 278, 318
- B**
- backscatter ratio, 324
 backscattering, 287
 backsubstitution, *see* matrix
 backward difference, *see* finite-difference method,
 backward difference
 backward differentiation formula, 432
 backward Euler, *see* finite-difference method,
 backward Euler
 bacteria, 481
 barometer
 aneroid, 2, 35
 mercury, 2
 base, 557, 585, 586, 613, 614
 basic, 555
 basis function, 193, 194, 199, 200
 Beer's law, 327
 benzaldehyde, 388
 structure, 392
 benzaldehydes, 302
 benzene, 392
 benzoic acids, 302
 benzylperoxy radical, 387
 Bergeron process, 43
 beta plane approximation, 132
 bicarbonate ion, 448, 739
 binary activity coefficient, *see* activity coefficient,
 solute, binary
 biogenic emissions, 388
 biofuel burning, 7, 341, 376, 380, 479, 480
 biomass burning, 17, 339, 386, 396, 470, 474,
 478, 479, 693
 bisulfate ion, 448, 589, 646, 739
 bisulfite ion, 448, 646, 648, 657, 739
 bisulfite radical, gas, 375
 bitumen, 267
 Bjerknes, Vilhelm, 4
 black carbon, 276, 290, 294, 302, 307, 311, 312,
 446, 448, 449, 458, 459, 466, 477, 478,
 479, 480, 482, 483, 536, 693, 701, 702,
 see also soot
 blackbody, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 282, 283,
 305, 326
 Boltzmann's constant, 18, 29
 Bond number, 664
 boundary conditions, *see* model, boundary
 conditions
 boundary layer, 19–24, 228–70
 cloud layer, 24
 entrainment zone, 23, 24, 114
 mixed layer, convective, 23
 nocturnal (stable), 24
 residual layer, 24
 subcloud layer, 24
 surface layer, 23
 boundary value problem, 170
 bounded numerical solution, 199, 200, 209, 545,
 585
 Boussinesq approximation, 138, 142–3
 box model, *see* model, zero-dimensional
 Boyle, Robert, 28
 Boyle's law, 28
 breakup, drop, 622–3
 broadening factor, 349
 bromine monoxide, 406, 407, 444
 bromine nitrate, 406
 e-folding lifetime, 407
 volume mixing ratio, 444
 Bromley's method, 569
 bromocarbons, 400, 401
 brown cloud, 299
 Brownian coagulation, 508
 collision kernel, *see* collision kernel,
 Brownian
 Brownian diffusion, 507, 508–10, 511, 516, 519,
 521, 522
 kernel, *see* coagulation kernel
 Brownian motion, 508, 511, 516, 519, 521, 522,
 523, 622
 Bruggeman mixing rule, 311
 Brunt–Väisälä frequency, 56–7
 buffer zone, 691
 bulk aerodynamic formula, 237–9
 bulk parameters, 77
 bulk Richardson number, *see* Richardson number,
 bulk
 bulk transfer coefficient
 energy, *see* heat-transfer coefficient
 water vapor, 239
 buoyancy, 22, 23, 24, 57, 73, 89, 105, 106, 118,
 127, 128, 129, 142, 228, 229, 235, 242,
 243, 244, 245, 251, 252, 254, 600, 601,
 607, 611, 642, 662 *see also* turbulence,
 thermal
 production rate of, 253
 buoyancy factor, 610, 611
 buoyancy oscillation, *see* oscillation, buoyancy
 buoyancy wave, *see* waves, gravity
 butane, 369, 379, 381, 382, 391, 392, 720
 e-folding lifetime, 382
 structure, 392
 butene, 382
 e-folding lifetime, 382
 structure, 392
- C**
- C-grid, Arakawa, 209
 calcite, 677, *see also* calcium carbonate
 calcium carbonate, 302, 448, 474, 740, 741
 calcium chloride, 448, 740
 calcium ion, 448, 479, 482, 554, 739
 calcium nitrate, 448, 739
 calcium sulfate, 448, 740

Index

- canopy, 233, 234, 249, 250, 259, 260, 262, 264, 265, 271, 668, 669, 670, 679
 canopy height, 233, 249
 capacitance, electrical, 549, 550, 615
 carbohydrates, 15, 16
 carbon bond lumping mechanism, 391
 carbon dioxide, gas, 7, 12, 14, 15, 16–17, 25, 191, 291–4, 341–5, 349, 350, 355, 360–8, 383, 384, 449, 477, 529, 557, 588, 668, 673, 676, 679, 682, 738, 739
 air–sea flux, 672–9
 e-folding lifetime, 341
 structure, 341
 volume mixing ratio, 17, 292, 341, 444
 carbon disulfide, 370
 volume mixing ratio, 374, 444
 carbon monosulfide, 374
 carbon monoxide, gas, 14, 15, 16, 17, 30, 291–3, 297, 311, 341, 355, 361, 363, 367, 375, 379, 380, 384, 398, 444, 448, 474, 482, 529, 554–7, 588, 593, 672, 675–80, 738–41, 744–6
 e-folding lifetime, 363
 production of ozone, 363
 structure, 341
 volume mixing ratio, 341, 444
 carbon tetrachloride, 292
 e-folding lifetime, 400
 volume mixing ratio, 400, 444
 carbonate ion, 448, 482, 483, 739
 carbonic acid, 448, 449, 557
 carbonyl, gas, 338
 carbonyl sulfide, 370
 volume mixing ratio, 373
 Cartesian coordinates, *see* coordinates, Cartesian
 catalytic ozone destruction, *see* ozone, catalytic destruction cycles
 cation, 554, 565, 569, 677
 cavity ringdown method, 347
 Celsius, Anders, 2
 central difference approximation, *see* finite-difference method, central difference
 CFC-11, 291, 292
 e-folding lifetime, 400, 403
 volume mixing ratio, 400, 402
 CFC-12, 291, 292
 e-folding lifetime, 400, 403
 volume mixing ratio, 400, 402
 CFC-113
 e-folding lifetime, 400
 volume mixing ratio, 400
 chain length, 396, 397, 404, 406
 chapeau function, 194
 Chapman, Sydney, 27, 528
 Chapman cycle, 27
 Chappuis, M. J., 291
 Chappuis bands, 291
 charge, particle, 640
 charge balance, *see* conservation, charge
 charge density, 639
 charge separation, 639, 640, 641
 Charles' law, 28, 29
 Charles, Jacques, 29
 Charney, Jule, 5
 Charney–Phillips grid, 205
 Charnock constant, 232
 Charnock relation, 232
 chemical equation solvers, 418–42
 chemical equilibrium, *see* equilibrium
 chemical loss rate, *see* chemical reactions, gas, loss
 chemical mechanisms
 condensed, 391–3
 carbon-bond lumping, 391
 lumped species, 391, 393
 surrogate species, 391, 393
 explicit
 chemical potential, 560
 standard, 560
 chemical production rate, *see* chemical reactions, gas, production
 chemical rate coefficient, 344, 346–51
 data, 692, 728–38
 first-order, 344
 heterogeneous reactions, 346, 348, 353, 409, 746
 high-pressure limit, 349
 low-pressure limit, 349
 photolysis reactions, *see* photolysis
 pressure dependence, 349–50
 pseudo-first-order, 344
 pseudo-second-order, 344
 second-order, 344
 temperature dependence, 347–8
 third-order, 344
 chemical reactions, aqueous, 10, 76, 645, 654
 list of, 743–6
 rate of, 654, 656
 chemical reactions, gas, 342–4
 bimolecular, 342
 combination, 343
 elementary, 342
 equilibrium, *see* equilibrium, reactions
 heterogeneous, 10, 74, 362
 homogeneous, 362
 isomerization, 343
 kinetic (collision), 9, 342
 list of, 728–38
 nighttime, 362–3, 400
 nonelementary, 343
 photochemical, 9, 336, 357
 photolysis, *see* photolysis
 pressure-dependent, 343
 rate, 344–6
 loss, 344, 345, 353, 354, 428, 656, 657
 production, 63, 353, 428, 484, 642, 655
 reversible, 362, 554, 560

Index

- chemical reactions, gas (*cont.*)
 sets of, 351–3
 stratospheric, 393–415
 termolecular, 342
 thermal decomposition, 343
 tropospheric, 357–75
 unimolecular, 342
 urban, 375–93
- chemical structures, *see* structures, chemical
- chloride ion, 448, 479, 482, 534, 554, 566, 573,
 575, 586, 589, 594, 596
- chlorine, active, 404, 405, 409, 413, 414
- chlorine, molecular, 291, 399, 400, 409, 412, 416,
 444, 477
- chlorine activation, 409, 413
- chlorine monoxide, 355, 404, 405, 409, 410, 413,
 444
- chlorine nitrate, 405, 416
 e-folding lifetime, 405
 volume mixing ratio, 444
- chlorine reservoirs, 405, 413
- chlorite, 474
- chlorocarbons, 400, 401
- chlorodifluoromethane, *see* HCFC-22
- chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs), 291, 294, 399, 400,
 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 414
- chlorophylls, 15
- chloroplasts, 668
- cirrocumulus, *see* cloud types, cirrocumulus
- cirrostratus, *see* cloud types, cirrostratus
- cirrus, *see* cloud types, cirrus
- classical nucleation theory, 484–91, 493
- Clausius–Clapeyron equation, 12, 40–3, 400, 526,
 603
- clay, 21, 257, 267, 474
- clay loam, 257
- climate, defined, 7
- climate change, *see* global climate change
- closure, order of, *see* order of closure
- closure scheme
 local, 252
 nonlocal, 250, 252
- cloud condensation nuclei (CCN), 536, 537, 538,
 548, 549, 551, 615, 616, 619, 634, 635
 activation, 536, 616
- cloud drop, 9, 10, 43, 273, 289, 290, 308, 312,
 321, 333, 369, 374, 446, 447, 449, 494,
 511, 518, 519, 520, 536, 538, 581, 595,
 614, 615, 645–9, 652–6, 659, 661, 663
 diameter, 447
 number concentration, 447
 mass concentration, 447
- cloud formation, 53, 595, 600–1, 606–7
- cloud fraction, 640
- cloud heights, 598, 599
- cloud layer, *see* boundary layer, cloud layer
- cloud microphysics, 598–642
- cloud thermodynamics, 598–642
- cloud types, 598–601
 altocumulus, 601
 altostratus, 601
 cirrocumulus, 601
 cirrostratus, 601
 cirrus, 277, 599, 601
 cold, 43
 convective, 150, 600
 cumulonimbus, 601, 612
 cumulus, 8, 511, 599, 601, 607, 608, 612,
 613
 nimbostratus, 461, 600
 nimbus, 599, 606
 orographic, 601
 polar stratospheric, 408–13
 type I, 408–10
 type II, 408–10
 stratocumulus, 601
 stratus, 599
 warm, 620
- coagulation, 10, 20, 28, 39, 43, 76, 77, 235, 446,
 447, 458–68, 481, 482, 485, 487, 490,
 493, 494–524, 530–6, 547–50, 553, 598,
 610, 614, 619–25, 635–43, 652, 664, 665,
 689
 aerosol–aerosol, 10, 465, 466, 496–8, 500–5
 aerosol–hydrometeor, 10, 519, 634–6
 effects of condensation on, 465, 467, 547–8
 fully implicit equation, 494–7
 hydrometeor–hydrometeor, 10, 620–2
 implicit solution, 494–7, 508
 importance of, 494
 integro-differential equation, 494
 multiple size distribution interactions, 500–5
 semiimplicit solution, 465, 466, 496–8, 501
 self-preserving solution, 500
 Smoluchowski’s solution, 499, 523, 524
- coagulation kernel, 508–22, 622, *see also* collision
 kernel
- coal, 479, 480
 anthracite, 479
 bituminous, 479
 lignite, 479
 peat, 479
- coalescence efficiency, 508, 521–2, 523, 622, 639,
 641, 643
- coarse-particle mode, 458, 460
 composition, 482
- coefficient of drag, *see* drag
- cold front, 601
- collection efficiency, *see* coalescence efficiency
- collision-coalescence, *see* coagulation,
 hydrometeor–hydrometeor
- collision complex, 343
- collision diameter, gas, *see* gas, diameter
- collision efficiency, 510, 521
- collision kernel, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 515,
 516, 517, 522, 524, 622, 639, 641, 643

Index

- Brownian, 508
 diffusion enhancement, 510
 diffusiophoresis, 517–21
 electric charge, 101, 273, 448, 508, 517–21, 522, 524, 622
 fractal correction, 514–16
 gravitational collection, 510–11
 thermophoresis, 517–21
 turbulent inertial motion, 294, 511–12, 516
 turbulent shear, 294, 508, 511–12, 516, 519, 521, 522, 524, 622
 van der Waals correction, 513
 collision radius of particle, *see* radius, collision
 collisional prefactor, 347
 cooling rate, drop, 526
 combination reaction, *see* chemical reactions, gas, combination
 combustion reaction, 380
 compressible fluid, 67, 122, 135, 138, 139, 140
 computer
 memory, 685
 optimization, 432, 436, 688–9
 array minimization, 437
 grid blocking, 438
 sparse-matrix techniques, 432, 434, 436, 543, 659, 688
 vectorization, 436
 condensation, 10, 43–6, 74, 80, 447, 448, 482, 525–50, 553, 556, 570, 607, 636, 642, 645, 646, 647, 649, 653, 669
 effects on coagulation, 465, 467, 547–8
 effects on homogeneous nucleation, 545–7
 growth equation, 525, 540–1
 mass flux form, 527
 multiple component form, 540
 radius flux form, 528
 volume concentration form, 541
 volume flux form, 528
 simulations of, 545
 solution to, 542–3, 545: with homogeneous nucleation, 545–7
 hyrometeor formation from, 614–20
 conditional instability, *see* stability, atmospheric
 conduction, 20–1, 255
 conductive heat flux, 21, 256, 258
 conductivity
 hydraulic, 257
 thermal, 20, 235, 255, 256, 257, 259, 270, 271, 272, 520, 526, 527, 528, 531, 532, 533, 550, 615, 629, 633, 634
 asphalt, 266
 clay, 20
 dry air, 20
 dry sand, 20
 ice, 269
 liquid water, 20, 43, 257, 277, 284, 668
 moist air, 531, 532: corrected, 531, 532; for collision geometry, 532; for sticking probability, 530
 particle, 520
 soil–water–air mixture, 256
 snow, 268, 713
 water vapor, 20
 consistency, 159, 173, 174, 175, 208, 215, 217, 311, 415, 679
 conservation
 charge, 564, 576, 577, 588, 589, 590, 596
 mass, 420
 mole, 541, 576, 587, 637, 654
 constants, 711–13
 constructive interference, 287
 contact angle, 489, 490
 contact freezing, 624–5
 continuity equation, 65–78
 advective form, 66
 anelastic, 142
 flux divergence form, 66
 for air, 4, 11, 61, 67, 72, 74, 78, 79, 105, 106, 111, 122, 124, 132, 135, 138–47, 154–7, 162, 167, 168, 204, 208, 214, 215, 224
 altitude coordinate, 66, 71, 74
 elastic, 165
 pressure coordinate, 147
 sigma-altitude coordinate, 162–3
 sigma-pressure coordinate, 154–7
 for energy, 79
 for gases/trace species, 11, 66, 69, 71, 74–5, 83–6, 111, 124, 140, 143, 147, 149, 152, 157, 167–72, 196, 204, 209, 211–13, 215, 216, 219, 224, 226, 312, 416, 493, 638, 685, 688, 694–7, 702
 altitude coordinate, 66
 number concentration, 66
 moist-air mass mixing ratio, 67, 72
 pressure coordinate, 148–9
 sigma-altitude coordinate, 163
 sigma-pressure coordinate, 157
 for incompressible fluid, 67
 for particles, 75
 number concentration, 75
 volume concentration, 76
 for water
 ice, 77
 liquid, 77
 vapor, 77
 total water, 11
 velocity divergence (advective) form, 66
 continuum flow, 663
 continuum regime, 506–8, 513, 516, 525, 530
 contour lines, 150, 151
 contrast ratio, 314, 315
 liminal, 314

Index

- convection, 21
 forced, 21, 22, 23, 34, 54, 59, 101, 102, 105, 124, 126, 131, 199, 205, 251, 341, 355, 601, 607
 free, 4, 10, 15, 22, 53, 233, 244, 251, 273, 275, 276, 282, 285–92, 300, 305–8, 311–15, 334, 340, 357, 375, 399, 407, 421, 446, 458, 478, 509, 600, 606–7, 639, 642, 666, 702, 711
 convective available potential energy (CAPE), 612
 convective clouds, *see* cloud types, convective
 convective plume scheme, 251
 convergence, 22, 83, 173, 174, 427, 430, 431, 577, 578, 579, 601
 coordinates, 62, 82–4, 107, 110, 115
 altitude, 62, 143
 Cartesian (rectangular), 61, 82, 116
 cylindrical, 115, 116, 117, 136
 isentropic, 138
 Lambert conformal, 83
 Mercator, 83
 pressure (isobaric), 143
 sigma-altitude, 85, 138, 160–6
 sigma-pressure, 85, 138, 151–60
 spherical, 82, 83
 stereographic, 83
 universal transverse Mercator (UTM), 82
 vertical, 85, 138–66, 167, 204, 225
 Coriolis force, *see* acceleration, Coriolis
 Coriolis parameter, 95, 128, 131, 132, 227
 corona, 287
 correlated k-distribution method, 298
 multiple-absorber, 298
 Coulomb force, *see* forces, electrostatic
 Coulomb's constant, 638, 641
 Coulomb's law, 638
 Courant–Friedrichs–Lewy (CFL) criterion, 181–2
 covalent bond, 336
 coverage, surface, *see* surface coverage
 Crank–Nicolson parameter, 184
 Crank–Nicolson scheme, 169, 184–5, 191, 195, 200, 222
 creep, 475
 cresol, 388
 criegee biradical, 384
 critical angle, *see* reflection, critical angle
 critical radius
 for growth, 536, 537, 538, 616, 617
 for nucleation, 485–91
 critical Richardson number, 245
 critical saturation ratio, 536, 537, 538, 616, 617
 cross section
 absorption
 gas, 294, 333, 692
 particle, 305
 scattering
 gas, 300
 particle, 305
 Cryfts, Nicolas, *see* Cusa, Nicolas of
 crystallization, 554, 575, 591, 594, 677
 crystallization relative humidity (CRH), 575, 593
 cubic spline method, 192, 542
 cumulonimbus, *see* cloud types, cumulonimbus
 cumulus, *see* cloud types, cumulus
 cumulus parameterizations, 598, 612–14
 Arakawa–Schubert, 613, 614
 Kuo, 613
 moist convective adjustment, 613
 Cunningham slip-flow correction, 508, 509, 519, 662, 663
 curvature, Earth's, *see* Earth, curvature
 curvature effect, *see* Kelvin effect
 Cusa, Nicolas of, 2
 cuticle, plant, 668, 669, 679
 cutin, 668
 cutoff level, statistical, 697
 cycloalkane, 338
 cyclohexene, 392
 cyclone, 114
 cyclopentane, 392
 cyclopentene, 392
 cylindrical coordinates, *see* coordinates, cylindrical
D
 Dalton, John, 30
 Dalton's law of partial pressure, 30
 data assimilation, 690
 da Vinci, Leonardo, 2
 debugging, 699
 Debye–Hückel parameter, 569
 declination angle, solar, 317, 319
 decomposition, biological, 16
 decomposition, matrix, *see* matrix, solution
 methods, decomposition
 degree of equation, 169, 170, 171
 dehydration, 471
 deliquescence, 574
 deliquescence relative humidity (DRH), 574–5
 mutual, 575, 582
 delta functions, 332
 dendrite, 44
 denitrification, microbial, 15
 denitrification, stratospheric, 409
 density
 dry air, 30
 ice, 270
 liquid water, 67, 460
 moist air, 11, 12, 13, 27, 33, 34, 36, 66, 67, 70, 71, 78, 81, 101, 104, 106, 108, 140, 147, 163, 206, 207, 229, 230, 232, 260, 475, 493, 506, 520, 523, 524, 528, 530, 532, 551, 663, 666, 714
 particle, 453
 soil–water–air mixture, 256
 seawater, 269

Index

- solid soil, 256
 - snow, 268
 - vertical profile, 714–15
 - water vapor, 31
 - at saturation, 41
 - dependent variable, 143, 144, 169, 170
 - deposition, dry, 661, 665–72
 - gas, 10
 - speed, 665
 - particle (or aerosol), 10
 - speed, 666
 - deposition, ice or solid, 10, 16, 43–6, 80, 525–50
 - growth equations for, 548–50
 - hydrometeor formation from, 614–20
 - derivative
 - local, 63, 78, 138, 141
 - total, 63, 65, 77
 - Descartes, Rene, 3
 - desorption, 409, 411, 533
 - rate of, 411
 - destructive interference, 287
 - des Voeux, Harold Antoine, 5
 - detrainment, 608
 - dew, 599, 669
 - frozen, 599
 - dew point, 45, 46, 59, 602, 606, 607, 701
 - diabatic energy sources/sinks, 47, 50, 59, 80, 81, 122, 226, 332, 609
 - diabatic heating rate, *see* heating rate, diabatic
 - diagnostic equation, 140, 142, 143, 166, 208, 210, 221, 244, 253, 254, 683
 - for nonhydrostatic pressure, 142
 - for vertical velocity, 157
 - diamond dust, 599
 - dichlorine dioxide, 412
 - dichlorodifluoromethane, *see* CFC-
 - dielectric, 309, 310, 311, 334
 - dielectric constant, 309
 - complex, 310
 - diesel fuel, 479
 - diffraction, 286–7, 408
 - diffuse radiation, 320, 321, 330, 334
 - diffusion
 - eddy, 105 *see also* turbulence
 - gas in air, 8, 68, 71, 102, 107, 409, 528, 531, 668
 - molecule in water, 652–4
 - time scale, 652
 - numerical, *see* numerical diffusion
 - particle in air, 508
 - diffusion coefficient
 - aqueous, 653
 - eddy, 73, 237, 666, 667
 - for energy (eddy thermal diffusivity), 73, 79, 239, 247, 251, 271: tensor, 74
 - for momentum (eddy viscosity), 73, 106, 245: tensor, 107
 - for trace gases, 247
 - for water vapor, 247
 - molecular
 - for air, *see* viscosity, kinematic
 - for energy (molecular thermal diffusivity), 233
 - for trace gases, 68, 102, 525, 527, 528, 529, 531, 550: corrected, 529; for collision geometry, 530, 550; for sticking probability, 530: effective, 541
 - for water vapor, 233, 520: effective, 541
 - particle, 508
 - water in soil, 257
- diffusion equation, 181
- diffusiophoresis, 517
 - collision kernel, *see* collision kernel, diffusiophoresis
- dimer mechanism, 412
- dimethyl disulfide (DMDS), 369
- dimethyl sulfide (DMS), 336, 369
 - volume mixing ratio, 14, 16, 31, 32, 58, 334, 346, 415, 444
- dimethyl sulfone (DMSO), 372
- Dines, William Henry, 2
- dinitrogen pentoxide, 291
- dipole–dipole interactions, 409, 512
- direct numerical simulation, *see* model, direct numerical simulation
- direct radiation, *see* radiation, direct
- directional derivative, *see* gradient operator
- discrete size distribution, *see* size distribution, discrete
- dispersion, light, 122–5, 127, 129, 132, 134, 135, 197, 283, 286
- dispersion relationship, *see* waves, dispersion relationship
- dispersive refraction, *see* dispersion, light
- displacement height, 232, 249, 250, 271
- dissipation, 101, 235, 236, 252, 253, 254, 521, 523
 - of turbulent kinetic energy, *see* turbulent kinetic energy, dissipation rate
- dissociation, 448, 534, 535, 551, 554, 555, 556, 557, 563, 584, 617, 643, 645, 654, 655
 - reactions, 555–7
- dissolution, 10, 75, 76, 525, 553–94, 595, 649, 676
 - reactions, 555
 - growth solutions
 - dissociating species, 585–91
 - nondissociating species, 583–5
- distributed memory machine, 686, 687
- diterpenes, 388
- divergence, scalar, 64, 66, 67, 71, 74, 136, 141, 332
- DMS, *see* dimethyl sulfide
- Dobson unit, 394
- dolomite, 474

Index

- domain of influence, 694
- Donora, Pennsylvania, 375
- dot product, 64, 86
- drag
 - form, 237
 - skin, 237
 - wave, 237
- drag coefficient, 237, 238, 245
- drag force, *see* forces, drag
- drift speed, 519
- drizzle, 447, 599
 - supercooled, 1, 599, 669
- drop breakup, *see* breakup, drop
- drop surface temperature, *see* temperature, drop surface
- dry air, defined, 30
- dry deposition, *see* deposition, dry
- dynamic viscosity of air, *see* viscosity, molecular, air, dynamic
- dynamical meteorology, 4, 6
- E**
- Earth
 - angular velocity, 88
 - vector, 88, 97
 - cross-sectional area, 326
 - curvature, 82
 - effective temperature of, 281
 - equilibrium temperature, 326
 - mass of, 97, 712
 - radius of, 14, 85, 712
 - radius vector for, 88
 - shape, 84, 95
- Earth–Sun distance, 325
- ecliptic, 317, 318
- ecliptic longitude of the Sun, 317
- Eddington approximations
 - diffuse phase function, 330
 - solar phase function, 330
- eddy, 8, 68, 73, 105, 235
 - large, 235, 236, 251
- eddy diffusion, *see* diffusion, eddy
- eddy thermal diffusivity, *see* diffusion coefficient, eddy, for energy
- eddy viscosity, *see* diffusion coefficient, eddy, for momentum
- Edinburgh, 375
- effective medium approximations, *see* mixing rule, optical
- e-folding lifetime, 353
- Einstein, Albert, 275
- Einstein relation, 519
- El Chichón, 398
- Ekman number, 109, 110
- electric charge, 520
 - collision kernel, *see* collision kernel, electric charge
- electric field strength, 638, 639, 641, 643
 - threshold, 638
- electrolytes, 555, 556, 557, 558, 563–75, 616, 748
 - multivalent, 564
 - nonsymmetric, 564
 - solid, 557
 - strong, 556
 - symmetric, 64, 179, 226, 322, 564
 - univalent, 564
 - weak, 556
- electromagnetic energy, *see* radiation
- electron dot symbols, *see* Lewis symbols
- electron pair, 337
- electrostatic force, *see* forces, electrostatic
- elemental carbon, *see* black carbon
- elementary reaction, *see* chemical reactions gas, elementary
- elements in gases, 336
- emission, 74
 - aerosol, *see* emission, particle
 - area source, 380
 - bacteria, 481
 - biofuel burning, *see* biofuel burning
 - biogenic, 388
 - biomass burning, *see* biomass burning
 - combustion, 5, 6, 16, 17, 37, 302, 336, 339–41, 366, 375, 376, 380, 386, 396, 457, 470, 479, 480, 482, 650, 693
 - data, 693
 - defined, 9
 - fossil-fuel, 479–80
 - forest fire, 478, 479
 - fugitive, 477
 - industrial, 480–1
 - inventories
 - gas, 379
 - particle, 483
 - meteoric debris, 481
 - mobile source, 380
 - particle, 470–82
 - point source, 380
 - pollen, 481
 - rates, 379
 - resuspension, 477, 665
 - sea spray, 37, 470–3
 - soil dust, 473–7
 - flux, 475, 476
 - spores, 481
 - spume drop, 471
 - stationary source, 121, 380
 - tire particle, 481
 - viruses, 481
 - volcanic, 37, 477, 478
- emissivity, 22, 260, 277, 302, 326, 331, 334
 - asphalt, 266
 - concrete, 277
 - desert, 234, 277, 281, 284, 302, 474, 750

Index

- forest, 277
- globally averaged, 326
- grass, 277
- ice, 269
- liquid water, 269
- soil, 277
- snow, 268
- vegetation, 262
- empirical equation, 7, 240, 532
- endothermic process, 47
- energy, 37, 78, 238, 246, 273, 274, 709
 - activation
 - of adsorption, 411
 - of chemical reaction, 347
 - of desorption, 411
 - electromagnetic, *see* radiation
 - Gibbs free
 - of a chemical system, 559, 560, 576
 - of adsorption, 411
 - of desorption, 411
 - of heterogeneous nucleation, 490
 - of homogeneous nucleation, 484
 - standard molal, of formation, 561, 740–1
 - gravitational potential, 37, 98
 - internal, 37, 47
 - kinetic, 18, 27, 37, 40, 49, 57, 68, 101, 104, 214, 215, 235, 342, 506, 521, 522, 528
 - turbulent, *see* turbulent kinetic energy
 - potential, 37
 - surface, 484
 - work, 37, 484
- energy-balance equation, surface, 259
- energy-containing subrange, 235
- energy density, 79
- energy transfer, 47
- ENIAC, 5
- entrophy, 214
- enthalpy, 559, 560, 567, 613
 - apparent molal, 567
 - at infinite dilution, 568
 - relative, 7, 21, 24, 31, 32, 44, 45, 46
 - of adsorption, 491
 - of dilution, 567
 - of formation
 - molal, 561
 - standard molal, 561
- entrainment, 608–10
 - rate, 609, 613
 - zone, *see* boundary layer, entrainment zone
- entropy, 52, 411, 559, 560
 - of adsorption, 411
- envelope, *see* waves, envelope
- environmental lapse rate, *see* lapse rate, environmental
- epidermis, leaf, 668
- epsomite, 474
- equations of atmospheric dynamics, 111
 - finite-difference solution to, 204–24
- equation of motion, *see* momentum equation
- equation of state, 7, 11, 12, 28, 29, 31, 33, 36, 48, 57, 60, 111, 140, 143, 226, 526, 529
 - for dry air, 30
 - for moist air, 33
 - for water vapor, 31
- Equator, 25, 26, 59, 83, 274, 275, 317, 318, 319, 550
- equilibrium, 10, 553–94
 - assumption, 583
 - coefficient, 558–62
 - list of, 741–3
 - temperature dependence, 561–2
 - model
 - equations for, 575–7
 - simulation results, 582–3
 - solution methods: AEI, 579–81, 597, 655; MFI, 577–9
 - reactions, 554–65, 649, 741–3
 - dissolution, *see* dissolution, reactions
 - dissociation, *see* dissociation, reactions
 - heterogeneous, 558
 - list of, 741–3
 - precipitation, *see* precipitation, solid, reactions
- equilibrium saturation ratio, *see* saturation ratio, equilibrium
- equilibrium vapor pressure, *see* vapor pressure, saturation
- equinox, 319
- equivalent depth, 129, 130, 135
- equivalent potential temperature, *see* potential temperature, equivalent
- error, *see* normalized gross error
- error test
 - global, 433
 - local, 433
- error tolerance
 - absolute, 433
 - relative, 433
- étage, *see* cloud heights
- ethane, 365
 - e-folding lifetime, 361
 - production of ozone, 365–6
 - structure, 392
 - volume mixing ratio, 365
- ethanol, 390
 - e-folding lifetime, 391
- ethanoloxy radical, *see* hydroxyethyloxy radical
- ethene, 365
 - structure, 392
 - volume mixing ratio, 365
- ethene molozonide, 384
- ethoxy radical, 365
- ethylbenzene, 392

Index

- ethyl nitrate, 365
 ethyl nitrite, 365
 ethylperoxy nitric acid, 366
 ethylperoxy radical, 365
 e-folding lifetime, 366
 ethyne (acetylene)
 e-folding lifetime, 382
 structure, 392
 Eulerian, 63, 64, 111, 201, 462, 463, 466, 468, 494
 evaporation, 10, 44, 74, 80, 274, 447, 448, 517, 518, 525–50, 553, 556, 570, 613, 628, 631, 636, 645, 646, 649, 653, 669
 from soil, 258
 evaporation fog, *see* fog, evaporation
 evaporative freezing, *see* freezing, evaporative
 excited atomic oxygen, *see* oxygen, excited atomic
 Exner function, 52
 exothermic process, 47, 78
 explicit equation/solution, 139, 140, 181, 182, 186, 187, 198, 211, 222, 418–23, 442, 552, 584, 620
 exponential method, 418, 426–7, 442, 443
 external waves, *see* waves, external
 externally mixed, *see* size distribution, externally mixed and particle, externally mixed
 extinction coefficient, 290, 294, 295, 299, 300, 301, 315, 316, 321, 334, 335, 693, 702
 aerosol absorption, 303, 304–5, 315, 316, 321
 aerosol scattering, 1, 2, 304–5, 315, 316, 321
 cloud-drop absorption, 304–5, 316, 321
 cloud-drop scattering, 304–5, 316, 321
 gas absorption, 294
 gas scattering, 300
 total, 299, 316
 eye irritant, 366
- F**
 Fahrenheit, Gabriel Daniel, 2
 fall speed, *see* sedimentation, speed
 family, chemical, 439, 442, 646, 648, 655, 657
 aqueous, 655
 odd chlorine, 439
 odd hydrogen, 439
 odd oxygen, 439
 odd nitrogen, 439
 S(IV), *see* S(IV)
 S(VI), *see* S(VI)
 family method of solving chemistry, 439–42, 658
 fast flow systems, 347
 feldspars, 474
 plagioclase, 474
 potassium, 474
 Ferrel, William, 4
 Fick's first law of diffusion, 525
 field capacity, soil moisture at, 258
 filtering, 138
 fine particles, *see* particles, fine
- finite-difference method, 84, 172–92, 202
 analogs, 172, 173, 175, 192, 202
 approximation of arbitrary order, 177–81, 189
 backward difference, 175, 176, 177, 179, 180, 200, 202, 551, 596
 first-order, 177, 179
 fourth-order, 180
 second-order, 179
 third-order, 179
 backward Euler, 424
 linearized, 424, 425, 426
 central difference, 175, 176, 177, 180, 181, 182, 189, 190, 198, 199, 202
 fourth-order, 180
 second-order, 176, 179
 forward difference, 177
 first-order, 177
 fourth-order, 180
 second-order, 179
 third-order, 179
 forward Euler
 for ODEs, 422–4, 427–31
 for PDE, 182
 forward-in-time, centered-in-space (FTCS), 182
- finite-element method, 84, 193–7, 542
 forward Euler Taylor–Galerkin, 200
 Galerkin, 193
 Petrov–Galerkin, 193, 200
- finite-volume method, 84, 169, 172, 199, 202
- first law of thermodynamics, 12, 47–57, 58, 78, 603, 608
- fixed gases, 14–16
- flash photolysis, 347
- fog, 5, 7, 37, 46, 335, 375, 446, 449, 462, 465, 468, 599, 602, 606, 642, 652, 682
 advection, 602
 evaporation, 602
 frontal, 602
 ice, 599
 radiation, 602
 steam, 602
 upslope, 602
- fog deposits, 599
 fog drop, 447
 foliage, 259
 area density, 233
 wind speed in, 261
- force, 87
- forces
 apparent (inertial), 89
 apparent centrifugal, *see* acceleration, centripetal
 Coriolis, *see* acceleration, Coriolis
 drag, 519
 electrostatic, 6, 310, 518, 638
 gravitational, *see* acceleration, gravitational
 internal, 102

Index

- pressure-gradient, 34, 82, 90, 99–101, 127
 viscous, 82, 90, 92, 101–4, 105, 109, 135, 507,
 514, 522, 661
 particle, 512
 forced convection, *see* convection, forced
 force-restore method, 259
 forecast, model, 1, 5, 685, 693
 forest fire, *see* emission, forest fire
 formaldehyde, gas, 291, 364, 366, 367, 369, 375,
 382, 384, 385, 390, 391, 444, 702, 738,
 744, 751
 e-folding lifetime, 382
 photolysis coefficient, 352
 production of ozone, 366–9
 structure, 392
 volume mixing ratio, 444
 formic acid, aqueous, 448, 738, 739, 740, 745,
 751
 formic acid, gas, 384
 volume mixing ratio, 444
 formyl radical, 367
 forward difference, *see* finite-difference method,
 forward difference
 forward Euler, *see* finite-difference method,
 forward Euler
 forward-in-time, centered-in-space, 182
 fossil-fuel combustion, 479–80
 four-stream approximation, 332
 Fourier series, 198, 199
 Fowler, Alfred, 291
 fly ash, 479, 480, *see also* ash
 fractal dimension, 515, 516, 523
 fractal geometry, 514–16
 collision correction, *see* collision kernel, fractal
 correction
 free atmosphere, 24–8
 free convection, *see* convection, free
 free-molecular regime, 507, 509, 512, 516
 free radical, 339
 freezing, 10, 37, 38, 43, 48, 77–80, 270, 408,
 535, 553, 598, 599, 609, 614, 624–8, 632,
 633, 639, 642, 643, 712
 contact, 624–5
 evaporative, 632–3
 heterogeneous, 625–8
 homogeneous, 625–8
 homogeneous–heterogeneous, 626, 628
 freezing point
 dilute water, 43
 seawater, 269
 freezing rain, *see* rain, freezing
 freezing rate of drops, 627
 Freon, 400
 frequency, *see* waves, frequency of oscillation
 friction, 101, 113, 118, 231, 245, 271, 475, 476,
 493, 667
 friction wind speed, 230–49, 667
 threshold, 476
 front, 8, 601
 cold, 601
 warm, 601
 frontal fog, *see* fog, frontal
 frost, 599
 frost point, *see* temperature, frost point
 Froude number, 109, 110
 frozen dew, *see* dew, frozen
 fugitive emission, 477
 full-moving structure, *see* size structure,
 full-moving
 full-stationary structure, *see* size structure,
 full-stationary
G
 Galerkin method, 193
 Galileo Galilei, 2
 gas
 diameter, 102, 289, 447, 528, 529
 defined, 8
 fixed, 14–16
 inorganic, 338, 339
 list of, 716–28
 number concentration, 447
 organic, 18, 338
 variable, 16–18
 gas constant
 dry air, 30
 moist air, 33
 universal, 29
 water vapor, 31
 gas-to-particle conversion, 10, 447
 gasoline, 479
 Gaussian plume, 197
 Gear's method, 418, 419, 432–9
 geometric mean diameter, 454, 455, 456
 geometric size distribution, 450
 geometric standard deviation, 454, 455, 456, 458,
 476
 geometrical regime, 308, 309
 geopotential, 98, 99, 132, 146, 150, 159, 217,
 221, 222, 224, 226, 685, 689, 692, 693
 height, 99
 magnitude, 98
 vector, 99
 geostrophic, 112, 113, 114, 129, 130, 132, 135,
 136, 167
 geostrophic adjustment, 112, 129
 geostrophic wind, 82, 111–14, 117, 124, 127,
 128, 129, 130, 133, 136, 150, 151, 167
 pressure coordinate, 133, 150–1
 Gibbs free energy, *see* energy, Gibbs free
 Glasgow, 375
 glaze, 599
 global climate change, 6, 7, 681, 682
 global model, *see* model, global
 global warming, 294
 glucose, 15

Index

- glutaric acid, 570
glycol aldehyde, 383
gradient operator, 64–5
 horizontal, along surface of constant
 altitude, 113
 pressure, 145
 sigma-pressure, 153
 three-dimensional
 in Cartesian-altitude coordinates, 64
 in spherical-altitude coordinates, 86
gradient operator conversion
 altitude to pressure coordinate, 144–6
 altitude to sigma-altitude coordinate, 161–2
 altitude to sigma-pressure coordinate, 152–3
 pressure to sigma-pressure coordinate, 153–4
gradient Richardson number, 244, 253
gradient transfer coefficient, *see* diffusion
 coefficient, eddy
gradient transport theory, *see* K-theory
gradient wind, 82, 111, 114–17, 136
 scalar velocity
graphical calculus, 4
graphitic carbon, *see* black carbon
graupel, 446, 448, 610, 620, 621, 622, 624, 625,
 627, 628, 633, 634, 639, 640, 665
gravitational acceleration, *see* acceleration,
 gravitational
gravitational collection, *see* coagulation
gravitational force, *see* acceleration
gravitational potential energy, *see* energy,
 gravitational potential
gravity, 13, 34, 35, 82, 93, 94, 95, 98, 100, 118,
 119, 124, 125, 126, 127, 129, 130, 135,
 136, 206, 207, 219, 222, 237, 257, 475,
 610, 661, 663, 670, 679, 711, 715, *see also*
 acceleration, gravitational
gravity waves, *see* waves, gravity
greenhouse effect, 25, 27, 55, 60, 76, 167, 232,
 292–4, 312, 326, 340, 362, 399, 402, 444,
 605, 613, 619
greenhouse gas, 16
Greenwich, UK, 83
grid
 irregular, 84
 regular, 84
grid block, 688
grid boxes, *see* grid cells
grid cells, 65, 172, 173, 177, 178, 179, 182, 193,
 194, 196, 202
grid domain, 683
 parent, 684
 progeny, 684, 690, 691
grid stretching, 84
grid volume averaging, 68–74
ground-state atomic oxygen, *see* oxygen, atomic
ground temperature, 233, 236, 249, 255, 259,
 261, 262, 263
group, *see* waves, group
group velocity, *see* waves, group velocity
growth, *see* condensation, deposition, dissolution
gypsum, 474
- H**
Haagen-Smit, Arie, 5
hail
 small, 599
half-lifetime, 353
Halons, 400, 401, 405, 406, 414
 H-1301, 400, 401, 405
 H-1211, 400, 401, 405
 H-2402, 400, 401
Hamaker constant, 513
hardwiring, 688
Hartley, John, 291
Hartley bands, 292
HCFC-22, 401
 e-folding lifetime, 400
 volume mixing ratio, 400, 444
HCFC-141b, 400
HCFC-142b, 400
heat, 3, 38, 633
heat capacity, molal, *see also* specific heat
 apparent
 at infinite dilution, 567
 standard, 561, 740–1
heat conduction equation, 256
heat-transfer coefficient (Stanton number), 238
 in foliage, 261
heat transfer, defined, 38
heating rate
 conductive, 256
 diabatic, 47, 80
 radiative, 10, 11, 320, 332–4, 539, 685
helium, 16, 337, 341
hematite, 302, 448, 474, 480, 740
hemiterpene, *see* isoprene
Henry's law constant, 563, 656, 660
 dimensionless, 584
 effective, 566, 597, 637, 656, 669, 675
Henry's law, 563, 584, 597, 636, 645, 646, 652,
 669, 672, 673, 674
Henyey–Greenstein function, 322
Herzberg continuum, 292
heterogeneous freezing, *see* freezing,
 heterogeneous
heterogeneous reaction, *see* chemical reactions, gas
heterogeneous nucleation, *see* nucleation,
 heterogeneous
Heun scheme, 186–7
hindcast, model, 685
HITRAN, 295, 297
homogeneous equation, 169
homogeneous freezing, *see* freezing, homogeneous
homogeneous fluid, 67
homogeneous nucleation, *see* nucleation,
 homogeneous

Index

- homosphere, 14, 19, 338, 339
 Hooke, Robert, 1
 hour angle, 319
 Howard, Luke, 599
 HO_x, 397
 Huggins bands, 291
 hurricane, 8, 238, 682
 Huygens' principle, 286
 hybrid size structure, 466
 hybrid turbulence parameterization, 250–2
 hydration, 570, 571, 574, 582, 647, 655
 hydraulic conductivity, *see* conductivity, hydraulic
 hydrobromic acid, 406, 407, 444
 volume mixing ratio
 hydrocarbon, 338
 nonmethane (NMHC), 338
 oxygenated, 338
 hydrochloric acid, aqueous, 400, 448, 556, 557,
 565, 589, 651, 738, 739
 hydrochloric acid, gas, 6, 400–5, 409, 410, 413,
 416, 444, 449, 471, 477, 482, 489, 531,
 536, 554, 556, 557, 563–8, 573–5, 582,
 585, 586, 587, 591–7, 647, 651, 653, 675,
 679, 738, 740, 746, 748
 e-folding lifetime, 400
 volume mixing ratio, 400, 444
 hydrochlorofluorocarbons (HCFCs), 401
 hydrogen, molecular, 337, 338
 e-folding lifetime, 361
 structure, 338
 volume mixing ratio, 338
 hydrogen ion, 448, 554, 555, 557, 573, 574, 576,
 577, 586, 590, 596, 597, 639, 648, 739,
 743, 748
 hydrogen peroxide, aqueous, 360, 448, 648, 654,
 655, 739, 751
 hydrogen peroxide, gas, 291, 563
 e-folding lifetime, 360
 photolysis coefficient, 352
 volume mixing ratio, 444
 hydrogen sulfide, 15, 341
 volume mixing ratio, 373
 hydrogen sulfide radical, 373
 hydrofluorocarbons (HFCs), 400, 401, 402
 HFC-134a, 402
 hydrometeor, 9–12, 273, 304, 305, 316, 321–3,
 329, 333, 334, 362, 446, 508, 517, 518,
 553, 598, 614, 615, 618, 620–4, 628,
 631–42, 654, 659, 685, 686
 hydrometeor particle, *see* particle, hydrometeor
 hydroperoxy radical, gas, 360, 361, 362, 400
 hydrophilic surface, 490
 hydrophobic surface, 490, 536, 549
 hydrostatic, 12, 34, 109, 138, 139, 140, 141, 143,
 144, 150, 151, 159, 160, 163, 167, 221,
 224, 610, 689
 hydrostatic air pressure, *see* pressure, air,
 hydrostatic
 hydrostatic approximation, 138, 139, 140, 642
 hydrostatic equation, 4, 34–6, 50, 57, 111, 139,
 140, 143, 147, 148, 150, 154, 159, 204,
 207, 221–2, 224, 692
 altitude coordinate, 34
 pressure coordinate, 150
 sigma-altitude coordinate, 163
 sigma-pressure coordinate, 159
 hydrostatic model, *see* model, hydrostatic
 hydroxide ion, 557
 hydroxyl radical, gas, 339, 359
 concentration, 359
 e-folding lifetime, 360
 sources, 381
 structure, 339
 hydroxymethanesulfonate ion
 hydroxymethanesulfonic acid (HMSA), 651
 hygrometer, 2, 3, 8, 9
 hypochlorous acid, 444
- I**
- ice contact nuclei (ICN), 624, 625
 ice crystal, 9, 10, 37, 40, 43, 44, 234, 277, 408,
 446, 518, 548–50, 598, 599, 614, 615,
 626, 631, 639, 640, 665
 growth, *see* deposition, ice
 shape, 549
 ice deposition nuclei (IDN), 548, 549, 615, 617,
 624, 625
 activation, 617
 ice fog, *see* fog, ice
 ice nuclei, *see* ice deposition nuclei, ice contact
 nuclei
 ice pellets, 599
 ideal gas law, 4, *see also* equation of state
 identity matrix, *see* matrix, identity
 illite, 474
 imaginary of refraction, 303, 304, 309
 implicit equation/solution, 140, 181, 182, 184,
 185, 189, 191, 195, 202, 494–7
 implicit time-stepping scheme, 182–5
 implicit loss coefficient, 425, 426, 428, 624
 incompressible fluid, 67, 125, 131–5, 236
 independent variable, 143, 144, 169, 170, 177
 index of refraction
 complex, 303, 309, 310, 311
 imaginary, 303, 304, 309
 real, 285, 301
 inertia gravity waves, *see* waves, gravity, inertia
 inertial acceleration, *see* acceleration
 inertia Lamb waves, *see* waves, Lamb
 inertial cascade, 235
 inertial oscillation, *see* oscillation, inertial
 inertial reference frame, 87, 88
 inertial stability, *see* stability, inertial
 inertial subrange, 235, 236
 influence functions, 248
 infrared radiation, *see* radiation, infrared

Index

- inhomogeneous fluid, 67, 169
 initial conditions, *see* model, initial conditions
 initial-value problem, 170, 419
 inorganic gas, *see* gas, inorganic
 instability, buoyant, *see* stability, buoyant
 instability, inertial, *see* stability, inertial
 internal energy, *see* energy, internal
 internally mixed, *see* size distribution, internally mixed and particle, internally mixed
 internal waves, *see* waves, internal
 interpolation, 36, 57, 58, 186, 222, 240, 326, 432, 438, 442, 547, 568, 572, 573, 574, 694–6
 bilinear, 265, 696, 707
 inverse-square, 694, 695
 inversion, temperature, *see* temperature inversion
 ion, charge balance, *see* conservation, charge
 ion–dipole interactions, 408
 ionic strength, 565
 iron, 650, 739, 744, *see also* hematite
 irradiance, 260, 262, 272, 279, 280, 283, 316, 320, 324, 325, 326, 330, 331, 334, 335, 668, 693, 702, 715, 716
 blackbody, 280
 solar, top of atmosphere, 692, 715–16
 spectral, 279
 irreversible reaction, 10, 553, 595, 645, 646, 647, 648, 651, 652
 isentropic condensation temperature (ICT), 600, 606
 isentropic coordinate, *see* coordinates, isentropic
 isentropic surface, 52, 143, 207, 606
 isobar, 100, 112, 144, 150, 151
 isobaric coordinate, *see* coordinates, pressure
 isobaric process, 49
 isochoric process, 49
 isomerization reaction, *see* chemical reactions, gas, isomerization
 isopleth, ozone, *see* ozone, isopleth
 isoprene, 357
 e-folding lifetime, 382
 volume mixing ratio, 444
 isothermal process, 25, 49, 125
 isotropic, 279, 280, 301, 322, 323
 irrotational flow, 214, 215
- J**
 Jacobian matrix, 434
 jet
 nocturnal (low-level), 114
 polar night, 62
 jet fuel, 479, 480
 jet stream
 polar front, 124, 408
 subtropical, 62
 Julian day, 318, 319, 325
 Junge layer, 478
- K**
k-distribution method, 297, 298
 kaolinite, 474, 624
 Kelvin effect, 533–4
 kerosene, 479
 ketone, 338, 392
 kinematic variable, 70, 229, 230, 235, 237, 238, 239, 240, 246, 254, 257
 kinetic analysis, 346
 kinetic energy, *see* energy, kinetic
 kinetic energy, turbulent, *see* turbulent kinetic energy
 Kirchoff, Gustav, 277
 Kirchoff's law, 277
 Knudsen number
 for air, 505, 506, 507, 516, 520, 662, 663, 671
 for energy, 532
 for trace gas, 530
 Knudsen–Weber term, 509
 Kolmogorov scale, 236
 Köhler equation, 536–8
 Koschmieder equation, 299, 315
 krypton, 16
K-theory, 72, 106
 Kuo schemes, 613
 Kutta, Wilhelm, 4
- L**
 Lagrangian, 63, 192, 201, 203, 204, 463, 466, 682
 Lagrangian trajectory model, 682
 Lamarck, Jean Baptiste, 598
 Lambert conformal projection, *see* coordinates, Lambert conformal
 Lamb waves, *see* waves, Lamb
 laminar flow, 69
 land breeze, 377
 land-use data, 692
 lapse rate, 25, 50, 53, 59, 603, 605, 606, 607, 643
 environmental, 35, 53, 54, 604, 607
 dry adiabatic, 50
 actual temperature, 50
 virtual temperature, 50, 55
 pseudoadiabatic, 602–3
 large-eddy simulation, *see* model, large-eddy simulation
 latent heat, 38–40
 of evaporation, 38
 of melting, 38
 of sublimation, 38
 latent heat flux, 258
 latent heat release/absorption, 47
 latent heat transport, 274
 latitude, 25, 26, 83
 laughing gas, *see* nitrous oxide
 lead suboxide, 448, 740
 leaf area index, 261, 670
 leaf water content, 263

Index

- leapfrog scheme, *see* time-stepping schemes, leapfrog
- letovicite, *see* triammonium bisulfate
- level of free convection (LFC), 600, 612
- level of neutral buoyancy (LNB), 612
- Lewis, Gilbert, 275, 336, 338
- Lewis structure, 338
- Lewis symbols, 336
- lifetime, chemical, 353
- e-folding, 353
 - half, 353
 - overall, 353
- lifting condensation level (LCL), 600, 601, 605, 606, 607, 610, 612, 643
- light, speed of, 285
- light processes, 283–90
- lightning, 10, 336, 478, 479, 480, 638–42
- limited-area model, *see* model, limited-area
- limonene, 388
- line-by-line data, 293–8
- line distribution, 295
- air-broadened pressure shift, 296
 - central wavenumber, 296
 - halfwidth
 - air-broadened, 296
 - pressure-broadened, 296
 - self-broadened, 296
 - intensity, 296
- linear differential equation, 169
- linearized equation, 424, 426
- liquid water content, *see* particle, liquid water content
- loam, 257
- loamy sand, 257
- local derivative, 63, 78, 138, 141
- locally one-dimensional (LOD) procedure, 171
- logarithmic wind profile, *see* wind, speed
- lognormal distribution, *see* size distribution, lognormal
- London, 375
- London-type smog, *see* smog
- longitude, 25, 83, 683
- longitudinal wave, *see* waves, longitudinal
- Lorentz profile, 295
- Lorenz grid, 205
- Los Angeles, 5, 377
- low level jet, *see* jet, nocturnal
- low-pressure impactor, 455
- low-pressure system, 14
- lubricating oil, 480
- lumped species method, 391, 393
- M**
- M, 27, 343, 346
- magma, 477
- magnesium carbonate, 302, 448, 739, 741
- magnesium chloride, 448, 739
- magnesium ion, 448, 479, 482, 554, 739
- magnesium nitrate, 448, 739
- magnesium sulfate, 448, 739
- malonic acid, 570
- manganese, 650, 739, 744
- Marshall–Palmer distribution, 459–60, 468
- mass
- one air molecule, 18, 36
 - one particle, 519
 - one trace gas molecule, 410
- mass absorption coefficient, 295
- mass accommodation coefficient, 411, 530, 531
- mass concentration, 12, 449, 453, 455, 457, 458, 459, 468, 469, 494, 552
- mass conservation, 420
- mass density, *see* density
- mass flux iteration (MFI) method, *see* equilibrium, model, solution methods, MFI
- mass mixing ratio, *see* mixing ratio, mass
- material time derivative, *see* total derivative
- mass transfer coefficient of gas, 655
- matrix
- identity, 434
 - Jacobian, 434
 - order, 434, 435
 - predictor, 433, 434, 435
 - reordering, 436, 464
 - solution methods
 - decomposition/backsubstitution, 183, 189, 191, 433, 436, 437, 438, 543, 658
 - Gaussian elimination, 436
 - sparse, techniques, 432, 434, 436, 543, 659, 688
 - tridiagonal, 183
- Matsuno scheme, 186
- matter, defined, 37
- Maxwell, James Clerk, 526
- Maxwell–Garnett mixing rule, 310
- Maxwellian distribution, 18
- mean anomaly of the Sun, 318
- mean free path
- of air molecule, 505, 506, 507, 661, 662, 663
 - of a particle, 509
 - of a trace gas, 530
 - of energy (thermal), 532
- mean longitude of the Sun, 318
- mechanical shear, *see* shear, mechanical
- mechanical turbulence, *see* turbulence, mechanical
- median freezing temperature
- equilibrium, 626
 - nonequilibrium, 628
- melting, 10, 80
- ice crystal, 633–4
- melting point
- ice, 268, 270, 633, 634, 712, 713
- Mercator projection, *see* coordinates, Mercator
- meridian, *see also* longitude
- prime, 83
- mesopause, 28

Index

- mesophyll, 668, 669, 679
- mesoscale motions, 8
- mesosphere, 19, 28, 57, 282
- meteoric debris, 481
- Meteorologica*, 3
- meteorological model, 7
- meteorological range, *see* visibility
- meteorology
 - dynamical, 4, 6
 - history of, 1–5, 6
- methacrolein, 389
- methane, 7, 12, 14, 16, 17, 292, 294, 311, 338, 342, 354, 363, 376, 379, 383, 386, 393, 398, 399, 478, 479, 701
- e-folding lifetime, 342, 363
- production of ozone, 363–4
- structure, 342
- volume mixing ratio, 17
- methanesulfenic acid, 372
- methanesulfonic acid (MSA), 371
- methanethiol, 369, 373
- methanethiolate peroxy radical, 371
- methanethiolate radical, 370
- methanogen, 17
- methanol, gas, 390
 - e-folding lifetime, 391
- method of fractional steps, 171
- methoxy radical, 364
- methyl bromide, 400, 401, 405, 406, 444
 - e-folding lifetime, 400
 - volume mixing ratio, 400, 444
- methyl chloride, 292, 294, 400, 401, 403, 404, 444
 - e-folding lifetime, 400
 - volume mixing ratio, 400, 444
- methyl chloroform, 400, 401, 444
 - e-folding lifetime, 400
 - volume mixing ratio, 400, 444
- methyl criegee biradical, 385
- methylene glycol, 650
- methylethylketone, 392
- methyl hydroperoxide, gas, 364
 - e-folding lifetime, 364
 - photolysis coefficient, 352
 - volume mixing ratio, 444
- methylperoxy radical, gas, 364
- methyl radical, 343
- methylvinylketone, 389
- Meuse Valley, Belgium, 375
- microscale motions, 8
- Midgley, Thomas, 399
- Mie regime, 307, 308
 - absorption in, 308
 - scattering in, 307
- mineral, 266, 473, 474
- mist, 3, 10, 401, 599
- mixed layer, ocean, 268
- mixing length, 246, 252, 506
 - free-atmospheric, 251
- mixing ratio, mass
 - dry air, 31, 32, 33, 45, 48, 58, 59, 66, 72, 74, 81, 144, 148, 153, 212, 223, 602, 605, 606, 608, 610
 - water vapor, 32
 - saturation over liquid, 45
- mixing ratio, moist-air mass, 32
 - water vapor, *see* specific humidity
- mixing ratio, volume, 14, 16, 346, 444
 - defined, 31, 32, 58, 334, 415, 444
- mixing rule, activity, 310, 311, 334, 563, 569, 595, *see also* Bromley's method, ZSR method
- mixing rule, optical, 309, 311
 - Bruggeman, 311
 - Maxwell–Garnett, 310
 - inverted, 310
 - volume average, 309
 - volume average dielectric constant, 310
- mixing state, *see* particle, mixing state
- mobile source emission, 380
- mobility, 519, 639
- mobility radius, 515, 516, 523
- model, 681–707
 - air quality, 6
 - air-pollution-weather-climate, 8
 - atmospheric, 65
 - boundary conditions, 83, 690–2
 - limited-area, 183, 684
 - periodic, 182, 184, 185, 188, 197, 201, 202, 203, 210, 215, 226, 690
 - virtual, 196, 690
 - box, *see* model, zero-dimensional
 - coding of, 687–8
 - computer architecture for, 687
 - computer, atmospheric, 6
 - defined, 6
 - design of, 681–707
 - dimensions of, 686
 - direct numerical simulation (DNS), 105, 236
 - global, 683
 - hemispheric, 683
 - hydrostatic, 138–140, 143, 167, 684
 - initial conditions, 689–90
 - input data, 692–3
 - interpolation for, *see* interpolation
 - Lagrangian trajectory, 682
 - large-eddy simulation (LES), 236
 - limited-area, 183, 196, 209, 212, 218, 683, 684, 700
 - meteorological, 7
 - nested, 84, 209, 437, 438, 683, 684, 687, 690, 691
 - one-way, 684
 - two-way, 684

Index

- nonhydrostatic, 138–43
 - anelastic, 139, 140–50
 - elastic, 139, 140, 159, 160, 165, 166
 - ocean, 269
 - one-dimensional, 682
 - optimization of, *see* computer, optimization
 - parcel, *see* model, zero-dimensional
 - photochemical, 7
 - processes in, 685
 - Reynolds-averaged, 68
 - sensitivity tests, 700
 - simulations, 699–707
 - soil, 259
 - statistics, 697–9
 - three-dimensional, 683
 - time interval, *see* time interval
 - time step, *see* time step
 - two-dimensional, 683
 - variables in, 685–6
 - zero-dimensional, 682
 - modified gamma distribution, 461
 - moist adiabatic, *see* adiabatic process, moist
 - moist convective adjustment scheme, 613
 - moisture potential, *see* soil, moisture potential
 - molal enthalpy of formation, 561
 - molality, 534, 559, 562–84, 597, 617, 636, 645, 646, 672–7, 749
 - molarity, 555, 556, 557, 597, 669
 - mole concentration
 - gas, 541
 - saturation, 544, 584, 617
 - particle, 544
 - mole conservation, *see* conservation, mole
 - molecular diffusion, *see* diffusion, molecular
 - molecular mass, *see* mass
 - molecular-scale motion, 8
 - molecular weight
 - dry air, 30, 32, 712
 - moist air, 34
 - trace gas, 30, 347, 520
 - water vapor, 31
 - molozonide, ethane, *see* ethene molozonide
 - momentum equation, 11, 61, 63, 80, 82–136, 138–50, 156–70, 211–19, 225, 229, 322, 598, 610, 611, 612, 642, 701
 - aloft along straight isobars, 112–13
 - aloft around curved isobars, 114–17
 - horizontal
 - pressure coordinate, 149–50
 - sigma-altitude coordinate, 164–5
 - sigma-pressure coordinate, 159, 160, 214–21
 - quasigeostrophic, 133
 - surface along straight isobars, 113–14
 - surface around curved isobars
 - three-dimensional
 - Cartesian-altitude coordinates, 110
 - spherical-altitude coordinates, 111
 - vector form, 108
 - vertical
 - in a cloud, 610–11
 - pressure coordinate, 150
 - sigma-altitude coordinate, 165
 - sigma-pressure coordinate, 159
 - Monin–Obukhov length, 240, 241, 271, 667
 - Monin–Obukhov similarity theory, 250
 - monodisperse size distribution, 498, 499, 523
 - monomer size distribution, 495, 497, 498
 - monoterpene, 388
 - monotonic, 199, 200
 - montmorillonite, 624
 - Montreal Protocol, 414
 - Mount Pinatubo, 398
 - mountain lee waves, 127
 - moving-center structure, 466–7
 - multiprocessor machine, 686, 687
 - multistep implicit-explicit (MIE) solution, 418, 427–32, 442, 443, 689
- ## N
- nanoparticles, 512, 516, 523
 - natural gas, 479
 - neon, 16
 - nested model, *see* model, nested
 - neutral stratification, *see* stability, buoyant
 - Newton's law of universal gravitation, 96
 - Newton's second law of motion, *see also*
 - momentum equation, 87–111
 - nighttime chemistry, 362–3, 400
 - nimbostratus, *see* cloud types, nimbostratus
 - nitrate ion, 15, 302, 448, 556, 566, 567, 589
 - nitrate radical, gas, 292, 343, 351, 355, 360–8, 380–3, 386, 389, 393, 444, 448, 482, 531, 534, 554, 558, 563, 564, 566, 573, 574, 577, 587–97, 651, 653, 654, 675, 702, 748
 - photolysis coefficient, 352
 - nitrate aromatics, 302
 - nitric acid, aqueous, 362, 448, 563, 564, 577, 589, 596, 651
 - nitric acid, gas, 291, 556, 562, 563, 564, 566, 573, 575, 577, 596, 597, 738, 739, 740, 741, 746, 751
 - photolysis coefficient, 352
 - volume mixing ratio, 444
 - nitric acid dihydrate (NAD), 408
 - nitric acid trihydrate (NAT), 408
 - nitric oxide, 339
 - production by lightning, 642
 - structure, 339
 - volume mixing ratio, 339, 444
 - nitrification, 15
 - nitrifying bacteria, 15
 - nitrite ion, 15
 - nitrobenzene, 304
 - nitroresol, 388

Index

- nitrogen, molecular, 5, 12, 14, 15, 28, 291, 292, 300, 336, 339, 340, 343, 346, 362, 365, 366, 375, 376, 378, 380, 393, 396, 409, 424, 425, 477, 478, 638, 682
 concentration, 346
 structure, 339
 volume mixing ratio, 339, 346
- nitrogen dioxide, gas, 18, 290, 291, 292, 299, 340, 342, 351, 357–79, 383–96, 401, 405, 407, 409, 410, 413, 415, 416, 420–4, 427, 434, 443, 444
 photolysis coefficient, 352
 structure, 340
 volume mixing ratio, 340
- nitrogen fixation, 15
- nitrosifying bacteria, 15
- nitrous acid, gas, 291, 359, 360, 361, 379, 380, 738, 739, 751
 photolysis coefficient, 352
- nitrous oxide, 7, 15, 294, 396, 478
 e-folding lifetime, 396
 volume mixing ratio, 444
- nocturnal boundary layer, 24
- nocturnal jet, 114
- nodes, *see* grid cells
- nondivergent, flow, 67, 133, 135, 142, 214, 215
- nonequilibrium particle growth, 577, 583–94, *see also* dissolution
 of solids, 591
- nonhydrostatic air pressure, 12, 141
- nonhydrostatic model, *see* model, nonhydrostatic
- nonhydrostatic pressure, 142
- noninertial reference frame, 87, 110
- nonmethane hydrocarbons, *see* hydrocarbon, nonmethane
- nonmethane organic carbon (NMOC)
- nonoscillatory, 199, 200, 588
- normalized bias, 697, 698, 707
- normalized gross error (NGE), 420, 697, 698, 699, 702
 location-specific, 697
 time-specific, 697
- NO_x (nitrogen oxides), 376
- nucleation, 4, 14, 233, 267, 281, 325, 369, 372, 373, 378, 385, 390, 475, 484–92, 525, 537, 557, 570, 578, 601, 636, 661
 binary, 484, 488
 classical theory, *see* classical nucleation theory
 defined, 10, 460, 470, 482, 484, 485
 heterogeneous, 74, 76, 484, 489–91
 homogeneous, 484–9, 491–2, 633
 solved with condensation, 545–7
 homomolecular, 484, 486
 ternary, 484, 489
- nucleation mode, 457, 460
 composition, 482
- nucleation scavenging, *see* rainout
- nudging, 690
- number concentration
 cloud drops, 447
 dry air, 30
 gas, 63, 447
 moist air, 30
 particles, 75, 453
 water vapor, 30
- numerical diffusion, 175, 197, 200, 203, 462, 464, 466, 467, 468, 542
- numerical dispersion, 175
- numerical solution, 421
- numerical stability, 53, 55, 174, 222, 586, 605, 606
 conditional stability, 174, 181, 182, 186, 187, 191, 223
 unconditional instability, 174, 181, 183, 189, 191, 202, 425, 426, 542, 544, 545, 585, 593, 620, 637
 unconditional stability, 174, 182, 186, 187, 191, 222, 419
- ## O
- oblate spheroid, *see* Earth, shape
- obliquity of the ecliptic, 318
- ocean, 16, 17, 24, 67, 83, 84, 93, 114, 119, 232, 233, 238, 268–75, 370, 373, 377, 458, 470–3, 479, 491–3, 555, 566, 570, 602, 612, 661, 672–9, 682, 685, 692
 composition, 470, 471
 mixed layer, 268
 model, *see* model, ocean
- octet, 338
- oil, *see* petroleum
- olefins, 392
- operator splitting, 170–1
- optical depth, 316–17
- optical focusing effect, 311
- order of approximation, 169, 174
- order of closure, 237
 zero, 237
 first, 237
- order of matrix, *see* matrix, order
- ordinary differential equation, 4, 6, 7, 11, 169, 336, 352, 355, 415, 418, 419, 421, 442, 542, 544, 614, 645
 solutions to, 418–21, 654–9
- organic carbon, nonmethane, *see* nonmethane organic carbon
- organic carbon, *see* organic matter
- organic gas, *see* gas, organic
- organic matter, 15, 16, 290, 448, 449, 458, 473, 474, 477, 478, 479, 480, 536, 549, 693, *see also* soot; organic carbon, particulate
 ultraviolet absorption by, 302
- orographic cloud, *see* cloud types, orographic
- orographic uplifting, 601, 642
- oscillations, 57, 118, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 197, 199, 200, 205

Index

- buoyancy, 57, 124
 - inertial, 127
 - pressure, 122
 - oxalic acid, 570
 - oxygen, atomic, 26, 291, 292, 342, 443
 - oxygen, excited atomic, 26, 27, 292, 354, 359, 369, 396
 - e-folding lifetime, 354
 - oxygen, molecular, aqueous
 - oxygen, molecular, gas, 12, 14, 15, 16, 18, 26, 27, 28, 282, 291, 292, 300, 336, 338–9, 340, 342, 343, 346, 359, 375, 376, 394, 395, 396, 414, 424, 425, 439, 442, 474, 478, 480, 483, 570, 638, 650, 652, 668, 739
 - concentration, 346
 - ozone formation from, 394–6
 - structure, 338
 - volume mixing ratio, 338, 346
 - ozone, aqueous
 - ozone, gas, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12, 14, 16, 18, 26, 27, 28, 32, 58, 81, 124, 282, 291, 292, 294, 299, 300, 333–42, 357–68, 376–415, 423, 425, 439, 580, 581, 648, 649, 652, 669, 672, 680–5, 693, 701, 702, 707, 739, 751
 - absorption of radiation by, 291
 - catalytic destruction cycles, 396, 397, 404, 406, 412
 - column abundance, 394, 395, 398, 407, 414, 415
 - dent, Arctic, 408
 - formation, 26–8, 357–415
 - health effects, 340
 - hole, Antarctic, 6, 7, 8, 398, 399, 407–15
 - isopleth, 376
 - layer, 26, 397
 - effects of bromine on, 398–407
 - effects of carbon on, 398
 - effects of chlorine on, 398–407
 - effects of hydrogen on, 397
 - effects of nitrogen on, 396–7
 - number concentration, 393
 - odor, 340
 - peak density, 27
 - peak mixing ratio, 27, 393
 - peak number concentration, 393
 - photolysis coefficient, 352
 - recovery, 414–15
 - reduction
 - Antarctic, *see* ozone, hole, Antarctic
 - global, 32, 399
 - regeneration, 414
 - structure, 340
 - volume mixing ratio, 18, 340, 358, 393, 394, 415
 - paraffin, 391
 - parallel processor, 687
 - parameterized equation, 7
 - partial derivative, 86, 435, 543
 - partial differential equation, 5, 6, 7, 11, 169–202, 420
 - partial pressure, 30
 - dry air, 30 *see also* pressure, air, dry
 - trace gas, 30
 - water vapor, 30, 31
 - particle
 - aerosol, 8
 - components, 557, 738–40
 - composition, 447–9
 - defined, 9
 - density, 453
 - diameter, 447
 - externally mixed, 309, 447, 494, 502, 503, 523
 - fine, 458
 - flow regimes, 505–7
 - hydrometeor, 9
 - internally mixed, 309, 447, 494, 500, 505, 523
 - liquid water content
 - aerosol, 573, 645
 - cloud, 645
 - fog, 447
 - precipitation, 34, 255, 258, 262, 266, 460, 461, 570, 580, 585, 591, 593
 - mass, 519
 - mass concentration, 12, 449, 453, 455, 457, 458, 459, 468, 469, 494, 552
 - mixing state, 309–12
 - number concentration, 75, 453
 - primary, 447
 - radius, *see* radius, particle
 - scattering, *see* scattering, particle
 - secondary, 447
 - soil dust, *see* soil dust
 - surface area concentration, 410, 453
 - thermal conductivity, 520
 - volcanic, 398
 - volume
 - component, 309
 - single-particle, 75, 309, 451
 - volume concentration
 - individual component, 75, 453
 - in size bin, 75, 453
 - particle rebound charging, 639
 - partitioning ratios, 440, 441, 442
 - parts per million
 - by mass, 32
 - by volume, 17, 32
 - pathlength
 - mass, 295, 297
 - molecular, 295
 - pentane, 381
 - perfluorocarbons (PFCs), 400, 402
 - perfluoroethane, 402
- P**
- Pacific high, 378
 - paired peak accuracy, 699

Index

- perihelion, 319
 period of oscillation, 57, 124
 periodic boundary conditions, *see* model,
 boundary conditions, periodic
 periodic table, 336
 permeability, coefficient of, 257
 permittivity, 310
 of free space, 638, 713
 peroxyacetyl nitrate (PAN), gas, 291, 342, 739,
 751
 e-folding lifetime, 368
 structure, 342
 volume mixing ratio, 342, 368
 peroxyxynitric acid, gas, 291, 360, 388, 397, 738,
 739
 photolysis coefficient, 352
 volume mixing ratio, 444
 petroleum (oil), 386, 479, 480
 pH, 555, 556, 557, 585, 591, 597, 647, 648, 649,
 650, 651, 652, 655, 658, 659, 660, 672,
 675, 677, 678, 679
 acidic rainwater, 556
 natural rainwater, 557
 phase speed, *see* waves, phase speed
 phenols, 302
 photochemical model, *see* model, photochemical
 photochemical smog, *see* smog, photochemical
 photochemistry, *see* chemical reactions,
 photochemical
 photodissociation, *see* photolysis
 photolysis, 26, 342–4
 defined, 9
 organic gas breakdown by, 380–1
 rate coefficient, 279, 332–4, 344, 351, 442, 598
 list of, 728–38
 reactions, aqueous, 743–6
 reactions, gas, 342, 351
 photon, 15, 26, 273, 275, 276, 283, 284, 320,
 333, 342, 351
 photoprocess, *see* photolysis
 photosphere, *see* sun, photosphere
 photostationary state relationship, 358
 photosynthesis, 15, 17, 338, 668
 anoxygenic, 15
 green-plant, 15, 16, 338
 physical-property number, 664
 phytoplankton, 369
 pinene, 388
 Pitzer's method, 565, 566, 597
 Pitzer parameters, 565, 566
 Planck, Max, 275
 Planck's constant, 275, 333, 711
 Planck's law, 273, 276, 278, 334
 planetary albedo, *see* albedo
 planetary scale motions, 8
 plant debris, 481
 Poisson partial differential equation, 142
 Poisson's equation, 51
 polar stratospheric clouds, *see* clouds, polar
 stratospheric
 polar vortex, 408, 413, 682
 poles, 4, 25, 26, 42, 53, 62, 83, 85, 93, 95, 98,
 209, 210, 225, 274, 275, 550, 598, 690
 pollen, 481
 polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs), 302,
 478, 480
 polydisperse size distribution, *see* size distribution,
 polydisperse
 positive-definite numerical scheme, 419, 420, 442,
 636, 637
 potassium bicarbonate, 448
 potassium bisulfate, 448, 740
 potassium carbonate, 448, 739
 potassium chloride, 448, 740, 741
 potassium ion, 16, 336, 448, 449, 477, 479, 482,
 534, 585, 739
 potassium nitrate, 448, 740
 potassium sulfate, 448, 740
 potential energy, *see* energy, potential
 potential temperature, 50–3
 dry air, 50, 51
 equivalent, 604
 gradient, dimensionless, 242
 moist air, 51
 scale, 241
 vertical profile, 247–50
 virtual, 52
 potential virtual temperature, 51
 profile in a cloud, 609
 Prandtl number, 532, 668
 turbulent, 242
 precipitation, hydrometeor, 10, 554
 precipitation, solid, 557–8, 574–5
 reactions, 557–8
 predictor matrix, 433, 434, 435
 pressure, air, 2, 11, 12, 13, 14, 30, 32, 34, 35, 42,
 45, 49, 58, 59, 60, 61, 136, 140, 151, 156,
 204, 206, 207, 235, 272, 335, 344, 346,
 520, 529, 550, 551, 606, 607, 629, 630,
 634, 643, 663, 689, 693, 701, 714
 dry, 30
 hydrostatic, 12
 model
 column, 156, 208
 surface, 206
 top, 206
 moist-air (total), 30
 nonhydrostatic, 12, 141
 standard sea-level, 14, 29
 vertical profile, 34–7, 714–15
 pressure coordinate, *see* coordinates, pressure
 pressure-dependent reaction, *see* chemical
 reactions, gas
 pressure gradient, 62
 pressure-gradient force, *see* forces,
 pressure-gradient

Index

- pressure oscillation, 122
 pressure systems
 low, 14
 high, 22, 114
 Pacific, 378
 prevailing visibility, *see* visibility, prevailing
 primary particle, 447
 primary pollutant, 376
 primitive equations, 111
 principal valence, 337
 probability interval, 297, 298
 probable speed of air molecule, 18
 prognostic equation, 143
 for column pressure, 156, 208
 propane, 365
 e-folding lifetime, 361
 production of ozone, 365–6
 volume mixing ratio, 365
 propene, 365
 structure, 392
 volume mixing ratio, 365
 propionaldehyde, 392
 propoxy radical, 366
 e-folding lifetime, 366
 propyl nitrate, 366
 propyl nitrite, 366
 propylperoxy radical, 366
 pseudoadiabatic, *see* adiabatic process, lapse rate
 pseudo-first-order rate coefficient, 344
 pseudo-second-order rate coefficient, 344
 pseudospectral method, 197–9
 psychrometer, 3
 Public Health Act of 1848, 6
 pulse radiolysis, 347
- Q**
 quadrature approximation, 328, 330
 quantum number, 275
 quantum yield, 333, 351
 quartz, *see* silicon dioxide
 quasigeostrophic momentum equation, 133
 quasigeostrophic potential vorticity equation, 134
 quasistationary structure, 183, 465
 quasi-steady-state approximation (QSSA), 426–7
- R**
 radiance, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 294, 295, 297,
 303, 320, 328, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334,
 335, 539
 blackbody, 279
 downward, 328
 spectral, 276
 upward, 328
 radiation, 21, 37, 273–334, 369, 746, *see also*
 radiance, irradiance, actinic flux
 defined, 21
 diffuse, 320
 direct, 320, 321
 gamma, 280
 infrared, 7, 10, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 258,
 260, 272, 273, 274, 276, 277, 281, 283,
 290, 292, 293, 294, 295, 297, 301, 320,
 321, 328, 331, 332, 334, 402, 538, 602,
 690, 693, 706
 solar (near), 281
 thermal (far), 16, 281
 solar, 10, 21, 22, 25, 28, 74, 255, 272, 273,
 274, 280, 282, 291, 292, 293, 301, 302,
 320, 321, 324, 330, 331, 333, 334, 353,
 538, 539, 692, 699, 701, 702, 706
 spectrum, 280, 281, 283, 291, 299, 321
 spectrum, 275
 visible, 281
 ultraviolet, 7, 26, 27, 273, 281, 292, 302, 312,
 313, 330, 334, 393, 394, 395, 402, 478,
 693
 far, 281
 near, 281
 UV-A, 282
 UV-B, 282
 UV-C, 282
 X, 280
 radiation fog, *see* fog, radiation
 radiative cooling effect, 538–9
 radiative cooling/heating, 47
 rate, 80, 539
 at drop surface, 526
 radiative transfer equation, 11, 273, 320–34
 solutions to, 326–32
 radius, particle, 453
 aerodynamic, 515
 area-equivalent, 515, 516, 523
 collision, 515, 516, 517
 fractal, 515, 516, 517, 523
 mobility, 515, 516, 523
 Stokes, 515
 volume-equivalent, 515, 516, 523
 radius of curvature, 115, 485
 radius of influence, 694
 rain, 1, 599, 669
 freezing, 599
 supercooled, 599
 rainbow, 282, 286
 primary, 286
 secondary, 286
 raindrop, 9, 17, 37, 74, 286, 309, 334, 335, 446,
 447, 449, 459, 460, 468, 494, 510, 511,
 602, 622, 663, 664
 rainfall rate, 460
 rainout, aerosol, 10, 446, 458, 598, 634, 635,
 636, 642
 Raoult's law, 535–6, 537, 570
 rate coefficient, chemical, *see* chemical rate
 coefficient
 Rayleigh limit for disruption, 520
 Rayleigh regime, 306

Index

- Rayleigh scattering, *see* scattering, Reyleigh
 reaction probability, 409–12
 reaction rate, *see* chemical reactions, gas
 reaction rate coefficient, *see* chemical rate coefficients
 reactive organic gas (ROG), 338, 380–1
 reactivity, 381
 real index of refraction, *see* index of refraction, real
 receptor region, 378
 reference height, 36, 238, 260, 261, 271, 272, 611, 666, 667, 680
 reflection, 234, 283–4, 478
 critical angle, 288
 total internal, 288, 289
 reflectivity, *see* albedo
 refraction, 284–5
 refractive index, *see* index of refraction
 relative humidity, 32
 relaxation at boundaries, 690, 691
 residual, 24, 114, 193, 701
 residual layer, 24
 resistance, 665, 666, 668, 669, 679, 680
 aerodynamic, 260, 666, 667, 675
 buoyant convection, 668
 canopy, 261, 668
 cuticle, 668, 669
 data, 749–51
 exposed surfaces, 668
 mesophyll, 668, 669
 minimum, 668
 molecular diffusion, 666, 667, 675
 soil and leaf litter, 668, 670
 stomata, 261, 668
 surface, 666
 over ocean, 675
 total, 666, 668, 672, 679, 680, 749, 751
 resonance structure, 339
 respiration, cellular, 16
 resuspension, *see* emission, resuspension
 Reynolds, Osborne, 68
 Reynolds assumption, 69
 Reynolds-averaged model, 68
 Reynolds averaging, 68
 Reynolds decomposition, 69, 89
 Reynolds number
 friction, 476
 particle, 507
 Reynolds stress, 102, 103, 105, 228, 229, 230, 257, 473, 475
 rhumb line, 83
 Richardson, Lewis Fry, 4, 5, 204, 244, 418
 Richardson number
 bulk, 243, 244
 critical, 245
 gradient, 244, 253
 termination, 245
 rime, 599
 roads, 11, 74, 228, 265, 268, 482
 road temperature, *see* temperature, road
 Robinson, John T. R., 2
 roofs, 11, 228, 265, 266, 267, 268, 271
 roof temperature, *see* temperature, roof
 root-mean-square speed of air molecule, 18
 Rossby number, 109, 110
 Rossby radius of deformation, 129, 130, 134, 135
 Rossby wave, *see* waves, Rossby
 roughness length, *see* surface roughness length
 Runge, Carle, 4
 Runge–Kutta method, 187–8
- S**
 S(IV) family, 646–52
 oxidation
 aqueous-phase, 647–52
 gas-phase, 647
 S(VI) family, 646–52
 saltation, 475, 476, 477
 layer, 475
 sand, 257
 sandy clay, 257
 sandy clay loam, 257
 sandy loam, 257
 Santorre, Santorio
 saturation ratio, 484, 487, 488, 489, 493, 538, 616, 617
 ambient, 536, 537
 critical, 536, 537, 538, 616, 617
 equilibrium, 536, 537, 539, 544, 550, 551, 615, 616, 655
 saturation vapor pressure, *see* vapor pressure, saturation
 scalar, defined, 61
 scalar operator, 64
 scalar processor, 686, 687
 scalar velocity, *see* wind scalar velocity
 scale height, 36
 scattering, 10, 287, 288, 289, 290, 301, 308, 309, 334, 340, 446, 508
 back, *see* backscattering
 cross section, *see* cross section, scattering
 efficiency, particle
 forward, 308
 total, 305, 308
 gas, *see* scattering, Rayleigh
 geometric, 308
 isotropic, 322
 Mie, 307
 multiple, 320
 particle, 287–313
 phase function, 321, 330
 Rayleigh (gas), 289–301, 313, 322
 selective, 289
 side, 287
 single, 320
 Tyndall, 306

Index

- scavenger, 359, 361
 Schmidt number
 gas, 531, 676
 particle, 510
 Schumann–Runge system, 292
 Schwartzchild's equation, 328
 scrubber, 6
 sea breeze, 62, 377
 sea ice, 11, 16, 228, 235, 269, 270, 271
 density, 270
 emissivity, 269
 melting point, *see* melting point, ice
 thermal conductivity, 269
 temperature, 268–70
 thickness, 269
 sea spray, 470, 503
 acidification, 470, 566
 emission, *see* emission, sea spray
 seawater, *see* ocean
 secondary particle, *see* particle, secondary
 secondary pollutant, 376
 secondary rainbow, *see* rainbow, secondary
 sedimentation, 10, 37, 76, 77, 80, 231, 233, 235,
 269, 271, 317, 375, 446, 470, 476, 493,
 550, 553, 661–5, 666, 670–2, 679, 683,
 692
 speed, 507, 511, 519, 661, 664
 semiimplicit equation/solution, 140, 181, 184,
 419, 420, 424, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500,
 501, 522, 524, 620
 semi-Lagrangian method, 169, 191–2, 202, 542
 sensible heat flux, *see* turbulent flux, sensible
 heat
 series expansion method, 169, 172, 192–9, 200,
 202
 sesquiterpenes, 388
 shared memory machine, 686, 687
 shear, 102
 dimensionless, 240, 246, 667
 mechanical, 73, *see also* turbulence, mechanical
 production rate of, 253
 shearing stress, *see* stress, shearing
 side-scattering, 287
 sigma-altitude coordinate, *see* coordinates,
 sigma-altitude
 sigma-pressure coordinate, *see* coordinates,
 sigma-pressure
 silicon dioxide, 302, 448, 474, 480, 740
 silt loam, 257
 silty clay, 257
 silty clay loam, 257
 similarity relationship, 240, 242, 246
 similarity theory, 240, 247, 250
 Monin–Obukhov, 250
 Surface-layer, 240
 single-processor machine, 686, 687
 single-scattering albedo, 327
 singularity, 83, 690
 size bin, 449
 diameter width of, 452
 number in a distribution, 451
 volume-width of, 452
 size distribution, 446, 449–63, 468–70, 475, 477,
 494–510, 516, 518, 523, 547, 592, 614,
 619, 624, 625, 631, 632, 636, 637, 644,
 686
 continuous, 449, 454–61
 discrete, 449–54
 evolution of, 462–7
 externally mixed, 500, 504
 geometric, 450
 internally mixed, 502
 lognormal, 454–7, 459, 460
 Marshall–Palmer, 459–60, 468
 modified gamma, 461
 monodisperse, 498, 499, 523
 monomer, 495, 497, 498
 multiple, 500–5
 polydisperse, 498
 volume ratio, 450
 size grid, 446, 457
 size parameter, 305, 539
 size structure, 446, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467,
 468, 497, 499, 542, 546, 548, 549
 full-moving, 463–5
 full-stationary, 462–3
 hybrid, 466
 moving-center, 466–7
 quasistationary, 183, 465
 slip flow, 507, 509, 662, 663
 sky, color, 289
 smectite, 474
 smog
 defined, 5, 6, 7, 341, 342, 368, 375, 376, 377,
 378, 379, 381, 383, 393, 394, 682
 London-type, 5, 375
 photochemical, 5, 341, 375–93
 urban, 7
 Smoluchowski's solution, 499, 523, 524
 SMVGEAR II, 181, 192, 419, 451, 496, 542–3,
 689
 Snell's law, 284
 snow, 234, 599
 density, 268
 depth, 268
 emissivity, 268
 temperature, 268–70
 thermal conductivity, 268, 713
 snowfall rate, 268
 snowflake, 9, 44, 446
 snow grains, 599
 snow pellets, 599
 sodium bisulfate, 448, 740
 sodium chloride, 302, 303, 448, 458, 535, 538,
 574, 575, 582, 592, 596, 653, 740, 741,
 747, 749

Index

- sodium ion, 448, 479, 482, 534, 562, 573, 596, 739
- sodium nitrate, 302, 448, 740
- sodium sulfate, 448, 740
- soil, 254, 255, 257, 259, 277, 284, 302, 473, 477, 482, 503, 514
- density, 256
 - model, 259
 - moisture (water content), 255–65
 - in vegetated soil, 259–65
 - moisture potential, 256
 - organic matter, 473
 - specific heat, *see* specific heat, soil
 - temperature, 19, 256, 264
 - in vegetated soil, 259–65
- soil dust, 302, 474
- emission, *see* emission, soil dust
- solar constant, 325, 326, 711, 716
- solar radiation, *see* radiation, solar
- solar spectrum, 281
- solar zenith angle, *see* zenith angle, solar
- solid angle, 276, 277, 278, 279
- solid precipitation, *see* precipitation, solid
- solstice, 319
- solubility, 553, 554, 567, 574, 677
- solubility product, 564, 677
- solute, 448, 471, 527, 534–9, 551, 553, 559, 563–74, 578, 589, 595–7, 616, 637, 653, 673
- solute effect, *see* Raoult's law
- solution, 448, 535, 553, 559, 570, 673
- solvation, 570
- solvent, 401, 448, 535, 553, 559, 570, 673
- soot, 290, 302, 304, 306, 307, 308, 311, 312, 315, 324, 335, 458, 478, 479, 480, 503, 514, 515, 523, 536, *see also* black carbon, organic matter
- sound, speed of, 123
- sounding, 690, 701
- source region, 378
- SO_x (sulfur oxides), 378
- sparse-matrix techniques, *see* matrix, sparse, techniques
- specific heat, 1, 19–22, 23, 24, 38, 55, 114, 255, 261, 292, 313, 340, 357, 358, 360–2, 368, 377, 380, 381, 386, 602, 667, 669, 680, 690, 706, *see also* heat capacity, molal
- dry air at constant pressure, 20
 - dry air at constant volume, 48
 - ice, 38
 - liquid water, 19, 20, 38, 269
 - moist air at constant pressure, 49
 - moist air at constant volume, 48
- soil, 19, 256
- clay, 20, 22, 255, 264, 265, 267, 475, 477
 - dry sand, 20
 - soil–water–air mixture, 255, 256
 - water vapor at constant pressure, 38, 49
 - water vapor at constant volume, 48
- specific humidity
- foliage air, 261
 - leaf stomata, 261
 - saturation, 260
 - vertical profile of, 249
- specific humidity gradient, dimensionless, 246
- specific volume of air, 47
- spectral method, 193, 197
- spectral transform method, 199
- speed of light, 285
- speed of sound, 123
- spherical coordinates, *see* coordinates, spherical
- spherical harmonics, 199
- spherule, 312, 478, 515
- spores, 481
- spray cans, 401
- spume droplets, 470
- stability, buoyant, 604–6
- absolute stability, 185, 604, 605
 - conditional instability, 604, 605
 - criteria
 - saturated air, 604–6
 - unsaturated air, 53–7
 - neutral stratification, 23, 53–7, 240, 248, 604–7
 - stable stratification, 24, 53, 54
 - unstable stratification, 24, 53, 54, 55, 57, 240, 248, 604–7
- stability, inertial, 128
- instability, 127, 128
 - neutrality, 128
 - stability, 127
- stability, numerical, *see* numerical stability
- stable boundary layer, *see* boundary layer, stable
- standard atmosphere, 35
- Stanton number, *see* heat-transfer coefficient
- static reaction systems, 347
- stationary source emission, 380
- steady flow, 69
- steam engine, 6
- steam fog, *see* fog, steam
- Stefan–Boltzmann constant, 283
- Stefan–Boltzmann law, 283
- steradian, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 333
- stereographic projection, *see* coordinates, stereographic
- steric factor, 347
- sticking coefficient, *see* accommodation coefficient
- stiff system of equations, 353–5
- stiffness predictor, 438
- stoichiometric coefficient, 554, 555, 563, 565
- Stokes, George, 507
- Stokes–Einstein equation, 509
- Stokes flow, 507, 509, 661, 662, 663
- Stokes' law, 661, 662
- Stokes number, 511
- Stokes radius, 515

Index

- Stokes terminal fall speed, 662, 664
stomata, 255, 261, 262, 668, 669, 679
stratocumulus clouds, *see* cloud types,
 stratocumulus
stratopause, 25
stratosphere, 18, 19, 26–8
stratus, *see* cloud types, stratus
streamfunction equation, 214
street canyon, 82
stress
 Reynolds, 228, 229, 230, 257
 shearing (viscous), 102
structures, chemical, 74, 238, 282, 339, 597,
 716–28
Strutt, Robert John, 291
subcloud layer, *see* boundary layer, subcloud
subgrid scale disturbances, 68–74, 235–7
sublimation, 10, 16, 37, 38, 40, 43, 48, 74, 75,
 76, 77, 78, 80, 268, 270, 447, 448,
 525–50, 553, 556, 570, 598, 599, 610,
 614, 615, 618, 628, 629, 631, 636, 642,
 645, 646, 649, 653, 669
subsolar point, 317, 318
succinic acid, 570
sucrose, 570, 571
sulfate aerosol, 308, 315, 446, 454, 458, 474,
 477, 479, 480, 502, 503, 556, 564, 568,
 589, 646, 647, 648, 649, 652, 659, 693,
 701, 702, 707
sulfate ion, 448, 482, 534, 535, 562, 589, 646,
 649, 739
sulfite ion, 448, 646, 657, 739
sulfur, elemental, 15
sulfur dioxide, aqueous, 646
sulfur dioxide, gas, 341
 e-folding lifetime, 361
 structure, 341
 volume mixing ratio, 341
sulfur hexafluoride, 400, 402
sulfur monoxide, 371
sulfur photochemistry, 369–75
sulfur trioxide, 375
sulfuric acid, aqueous, 302, 303, 369, 374, 448,
 457, 478, 554, 556, 586, 589, 646, 653,
 739, 740
sulfuric acid, gas, 369
sulfurous acid, 448, 449, 646
Sun, 276, 280, 281, 283, 284, 286, 287, 289, 290,
 316, 317, 318, 319, 324, 325, 340, 412,
 586, 600, 692, 712, 713
 color, 289, 290
 ecliptic longitude, 317
 luminosity, 324
 mean anomaly, 318
 mean longitude, 318
 photosphere, 280, 283, 324, 712, 713
 radius, 324
 temperature, 280, 324
 sunspot cycle, 325
 supercooled, 40, 43, 408, 551, 599, 614, 626,
 631, 639
 drizzle, 1, 599, 669
 liquid water, 40
 rain, 599
 superposition principle, 118
 supersaturation, 538
 supersonic transport, 397
 surface-area concentration, *see* particle,
 surface-area concentration
 surface coverage, 411
 surface energy, *see* energy, surface
 surface layer, defined, 105
 surface roughness length
 for energy, 233
 for momentum, 231
 for trace gas or particle, 667
 for water vapor, 233
 surface tension, 484, 485, 533
 liquid water, 490
 containing inorganics, 534
 containing organics, 533
 surrogate species method, *see* chemical
 mechanisms, condensed
 synoptic-scale motions, 8
- T**
Taylor series
 expansion, 128, 173, 174, 175, 178, 188, 198,
 201, 421, 422, 423
 solution to ODEs from, 421–2
Taylor's theorem, 175
temperature, 11, 18
 absolute, 18
 dew point, 45, 46, 59, 602, 606, 607, 701
 drop surface, 628–31
 foliage, 262–3
 foliage air, 261
 frost point, 45, 408
 ground, 233, 236, 249, 255, 259, 261, 262, 263
 liquid water, 19, 268–70
 peak stratospheric, 27
 potential, *see* potential temperature
 road, 265–8
 roof, 265–8
 sea ice, *see* sea ice, temperature
 soil, *see* soil, temperature
 snow, *see* snow, temperature
 sun, *see* sun, temperature
 vertical profile, 18–28, 46, 714–15
 virtual, 33
 zonally averaged, 25
 temperature inversion, 22, 23, 24, 54, 55, 291,
 375, 378, 402, 605
 large-scale subsidence, 23
 temporally paired peak accuracy, 699
 terminal fall speed, *see* sedimentation, speed

Index

- terpene, 338, 388
 ozone production from, 388–90
- test space, 193
- thermal, 22, 24
- thermal accommodation coefficient, 532
- thermal conductivity, *see* conductivity, thermal
- thermal diffusivity, *see* diffusion coefficient, for energy
- thermal-infrared radiation, *see* radiation, infrared, thermal
- thermal speed
 air molecule, 18
 particle, 509
 trace gas molecule, 19, 291, 410, 416, 505, 506, 509, 516, 518, 528, 530, 532, 663
- thermal turbulence, *see* turbulence, thermal
- thermodynamic activity, *see* activity, thermodynamic
- thermodynamic data, 740–1
- thermodynamic energy equation, 4, 78–80, 87, 213–14
 in a cloud, 610
 in terms of potential virtual temperature, 78
 pressure coordinate, 149
 sigma-altitude coordinate, 164
 sigma-pressure coordinate, 158
- thermodynamic equilibrium, *see* equilibrium
- thermo-electric effect, 639
- thermometer, liquid-in-glass, 2, 3
- thermophoresis, 517
 collision kernel, *see* collision kernel, thermophoresis
- thermoscope, 2
- thermosphere, 19, 28, 57, 282
- third body, *see* M
- thunder, 1, 3, 638
- time and volume averaging, 68–74
- time derivative
 of chemical concentration, 351
- time-derivative conversion
 altitude to pressure coordinate, 145
 altitude to sigma-altitude coordinate, 161
- time interval, 170–1, 689
 nesting, 691
- time required for particle to fall, 665
- time-series plots, 699
- time-splitting, *see* operator-splitting
- time step, 139, 170–1, 689
- time-stepping schemes, 181, 222–4
 Adams–Bashforth, 45, 113, 132, 145, 146, 170, 178, 186, 187, 192, 224, 262, 287, 343, 431, 458, 570, 591, 671, 690, 694, 697, 698, 699
 Crank–Nicolson (trapezoidal), *see* Crank–Nicolson scheme
 forward Euler, *see* finite-difference method, forward Euler
 forward-in-time, centered-in-space, 182
 Heun, *see* Heun scheme
 implicit, *see* implicit time-stepping scheme
 leapfrog, 185–6
 Matsuno, *see* Matsuno scheme
 Runge–Kutta, *see* Runge–Kutta method
- tire particles, *see* emission, tire particle
- toluene, 357, 386
 e-folding lifetime, 382
 structure, 392
 volume mixing ratio, 386
- toluene-hydroxyl radical adduct, 388
- topographic data, 692
- tornado, 8, 682
- Torricelli, Evangelista, 2
- total derivative, 63, 77
 Cartesian-altitude coordinates, 65
 Cartesian-pressure coordinates, 147–8
 Cartesian-sigma-altitude coordinates, 162
 Cartesian-sigma-pressure coordinates, 155
 spherical-altitude coordinates, 91
- total internal reflection, 288, 289
- total organic gas (TOG), 338
- trace gas, *see* gas
- transfer speed, 667, 675, 676, 679
 air–sea, 675
- transition regime, 507, 509
- transmission, 21, 294, 297, 298, 304, 334
- transpiration, 16, 255, 261, 262, 264, 268
- transverse wave, 118, 119
- trapezoidal scheme, *see* time-stepping schemes, Crank–Nicolson
- trial function, 193, 195
- trial space, 193
- triammonium bisulfate (letovicite), 448, 739
- trichlorofluoromethane, *see* CFC-11
- tridiagonal matrix, 183
- trimethylbenzene, 392
- trimethylpentane, 392
- tropopause, 25, 26, 58, 131, 133, 225, 363, 373, 402, 403, 601
- troposphere, 19, 24–6
- truncation error, 173
- turbulence, 11, 19, 21, 22, 24, 25, 68, 78, 89, 105, 107, 112, 113, 114, 228, 230, 231, 235–7, 241, 244, 245, 247, 251, 252, 254, 271, 273, 274, 477, 519, 521, 610, 661, 664, 666, 667
 mechanical, 21–2, 73
 thermal, 22, 73
- turbulence parameterization
 hybrid, *see* hybrid turbulence parameterization
 TKE, 252
 E- ϵ_d , 254
 E- λ_e , 252–4
- turbulent flow, 69

Index

- turbulent flux, 228–30
 divergence, 70, 82, 105, 591
 kinematic, 70, 80, 237
 moisture, 228
 momentum, 106, 228, 237, 245
 sensible heat, 79, 228, 230, 239, 258
 vertical
 moisture, 228, 230, 239, 261, 262, 667
 momentum, 228, 229, 667
 sensible-heat, 228, 230, 239, 260, 271
 turbulent kinetic energy (TKE), 235, 250, 252, 253, 254, 523
 dissipation rate, 236, 253, 511
 turbulent Prandtl number, 242
 turbulent wake, 105
 two-stream method, 328, 331
 Tyndall absorption, *see* absorption
 Tyndall scattering, *see* scattering
- U**
- ultraviolet absorption, 68, 105, 233, 235, 236, 251, 256, 261, 275, 302, 471, 473, 612, 666
 ultraviolet radiation, *see* radiation, ultraviolet
 undissociated species, 448
 unit conversions, 709–13
 distance, 709
 energy, 710
 force, 710
 mass, 709
 power, 710
 pressure, 710
 speed, 710
 temperature, 710
 volume, 709
 unit vector
 Cartesian coordinate, 61, 64, 83, 84, 86, 91, 96, 104, 107, 115
 cylindrical coordinate, 116
 spherical coordinate, 84
 universal gas constant, 29
 universal gravitational constant, 97, 711
 universal transverse Mercator, *see* coordinates, universal transverse Mercator
 unpaired-in-time, paired-in-space error, 697
 unpaired-in-time, unpaired-in-space error, 698
 unstable stratification, *see* stability, buoyant
 unsteady flow, 69
 upslope fog, *see* fog, upslope
 uptake coefficient, *see* reaction probability
 urban smog, *see* smog, urban
- V**
- vacuum, 2, 275, 277, 285, 310
 valence, 26, 336–9
 principal, 337
 valence shell, 336
- van der Waals forces, 512–14
 collision correction, 513
 interaction potential, 513
 van't Hoff equation, 561
 van't Hoff factor, 535
 vapor pressure, saturation, 40
 trace gas, 533
 water over ice, 43, 549
 water over liquid, 41
 variance, 698, 707
 biased, 698
 unbiased, 698
 vector, defined, 61, 96
 vector processor, 686, 687
 vectorization, 436
 vegetation, 255, 259, 265, 479
 velocity, *see* wind velocity
 ventilation factor
 ice crystal, 550
 liquid drop, 520, 531
 thermal, 520, 532
 vermiculite, 474
 Virgil, 1
 virtual boundary conditions, *see* model, boundary conditions, virtual
 virtual potential temperature, *see* potential temperature, virtual
 virtual temperature, *see* temperature, virtual
 viruses, 481
 viscosity
 eddy, *see* diffusion, eddy
 molecular, 101
 air, 102: dynamic, 102, 104, 232, 506, 519, 533, 661, 663; kinematic, 102, 232, 236, 506, 529, 531
 gas, 101
 liquid, 101
 viscous force, *see* forces, viscous
 viscous stress, *see* stress, shearing
 visibility, 11, 313–16
 meteorological range, 299, 300, 301, 314, 315, 334, *see also* Koschmieder equation
 prevailing, 313
 visual range, 313
 visible light, *see* radiation, visible
 volatile organic carbon (VOC), 338
 volcanos, 37, 338, 341, 373, 458, 477, 492
 emission, *see* emission, volcanic
 volume, single-particle, *see* particle, volume, single particle
 volume average mixing rule, 309
 volume concentration, *see* particle, volume concentration
 volume-equivalent radius, 515, 516, 523
 volume fraction of particle, 309, 334, 335, 498, 503, 621, 635
 volume mixing ratio, *see* mixing ratio, volume

Index

- von Kármán constant, 233, 240, 252, 667, 711
 von Neumann, John, 5
 vorticity, 131
 absolute, 131, 214
 Earth's, 131
 geostrophic potential, 134
 potential, 131
 relative, 131, 214, 215
 vorticity equation, 214
- W**
- warm front, 601
 washout
 aerosol, *see* coagulation, aerosol-hydrometeor
 gas, 10, 636–7
 water
 liquid, 77
 density, *see* density, liquid water
 emissivity, *see* emissivity, liquid water
 temperature, *see* temperature, liquid water
 solid (ice), 77
 vapor, 7, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 20, 25–58, 77, 78,
 140, 192, 212, 230, 235, 236, 239, 249,
 255, 260, 261, 271, 274, 275, 291–4, 296,
 297, 311, 343, 346, 359, 398, 408, 477,
 487–91, 517–29, 536, 539, 541, 548, 551,
 559, 563, 570, 580, 597–619, 628, 629,
 633, 634, 643, 667, 668, 672, 679, 680,
 693, 711, 712, 738–51
 absorption, 293
 mass density, *see* density, water vapor
 mass mixing ratio, *see* mixing ratio, mass
 number concentration, 31
 profile in surface layer, 249
 scale, 246
 vertical profile of, 247–50
 volume mixing ratio, 16
 water activity, 571
 water density, *see* density, liquid water
 water equation, 223, 570–4, 577, 620, *see also*
 hydration
 water transport equation (soil), 257, 266, 267
 water vapor, *see* water, vapor
 wavefront, 286, 287
 wavelength, 21, 119, 121, 127, 128, 129, 275,
 276, 277, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 285,
 286, 289, 290, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296,
 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304,
 305, 306, 307, 308, 311, 315, 316, 321,
 324, 325, 326, 330, 331, 333, 334, 335,
 351, 715, 716
 wavenumber, 119, 121, 125, 126, 127, 198, 275,
 276, 296, 297, 298
 vector, 119
 waves, 82, 118–35, 136
 acoustic (sound), 119–29, 138–40, 144, 151,
 163, 166, 181, 205
 internal, 127
 acoustic-gravity, 124–7
 external
 amplitude, 119, 121, 123, 126, 127, 134, 205
 dispersion relationship, 119, 124, 134
 dispersive, 120, 121, 126, 137
 displacement, 57, 118, 119, 120, 121, 282
 electromagnetic, 21, 37, 119, 120, 273, *see also*
 radiation
 envelope, 118, 120, 122
 external, 126
 frequency of oscillation (angular frequency),
 119, 124, 275
 gravity (buoyancy), 57, 124–7
 internal, 125, 126, 127
 inertia
 low-frequency, 125, 126, 127, 129
 group, 118
 group speed, 120
 group velocity, 120
 scalar, 120
 internal, 125
 Lamb, 124–7
 external, 127
 inertia, 127–30
 light, *see* waves, electromagnetic
 longitudinal, 119
 mountain lee, 127
 nondispersive, 120, 121, 124, 127, 137
 phase speed (wave speed), 119
 Rossby (planetary), 8, 118, 131
 forced topographic, 131
 freely propagating, 131, 134
 transverse, 118, 119
 water, 119, 121
 weather, defined, 6, 7
 forecasting history, 1–5, 6
 weathering
 chemical, 474
 physical, 473
 Wegener–Bergeron–Findeisen process, *see*
 Bergeron process
 wetness functions, 258
 wetted surface, 490
 Wien's law, 273, 282, 334
 wilting point, 261
 wind
 around highs and lows, 117–18
 geostrophic, *see* geostrophic wind
 gradient, *see* gradient wind
 gust, 105
 surface layer, 82, 113–14, 117–18
 westerly, 62
 wind direction, 62
 wind scalar velocity, 61
 angular, 116
 geostrophic, 112
 horizontal, 85
 radial, 116

Index

- tangential, 116
 - time- and volume-averaged, 106
 - vertical
 - altitude coordinate, 133
 - in a cloud, 611
 - pressure coordinate, 146
 - sigma-altitude coordinate, 162
 - sigma-pressure coordinate, 155, 210
 - zonally averaged, 62
 - wind shear, *see* shear
 - wind speed, 11, 62
 - horizontal, 62
 - logarithmic profile of, 247–50, 271
 - wind velocity, 61–2
 - geostrophic, 113
 - time- and volume-averaged, 106
 - vector
 - absolute, 88
 - angular, 116
 - horizontal, 85
 - local, 85
 - radial, 116
 - tangential, 116
 - windmill, 1
 - work, *see* energy
- X**
- xenon, 16
 - xylem, 255, 668
 - xylene, 357
 - structure, 392
- Y**
- Young's relation, 490
- Z**
- Zeldovich nonequilibrium factor, 487, 489
 - zenith angle, 278, 279, 316, 317, 318, 319
 - solar, 316, 317–19
 - zonal wind, 62
 - ZSR method, 571, 576
 - data for, 748–9
 - Zuni Indians, 1