Contents

List of maps x
List of contributors xi
Note on transliteration xv
Chronology xvi
Maps xxi

Introduction 1
FRANCIS ROBINSON

PART I
THE ONSET OF WESTERN DOMINATION
C. 1800 TO C. 1919

1 · The Ottoman lands to the post-First World War settlement 31
CARTER VAUGHN FINDLEY

2 · Egypt to c. 1919 79
KENNETH M. CUNO

3 · Sudan, Somalia and the Maghreb to the end of the
First World War 107
KNUT S. VIKør

4 · Arabia to the end of the First World War 134
PAUL DRESCh

5 · Iran to 1919 154
ALI M. ANSARI
## Contents

6 · Russia, Central Asia and the Caucasus to 1917  
**Adeeb Khalid**

7 · Afghanistan to 1919  
**Nazif M. Shahrani**

8 · South Asia to 1919  
**Francis Robinson**

9 · South-East Asia and China to 1910  
**William Gervase Clarence-Smith**

10 · Africa south of the Sahara to the First World War  
**Roman Loimeier**

### Part II

**INDEPENDENCE AND REVIVAL c. 1919 TO THE PRESENT**

11 · Turkey from the rise of Atatürk  
**Reşat Kasaba**

12 · West Asia from the First World War  
**Charles Tripp**

13 · Egypt from 1919  
**Joel Gordon**

14 · Sudan from 1919  
**Carolyn Fluehr-Lobban and Richard A. Lobban, Jr.**

15 · North Africa from the First World War  
**Kenneth J. Perkins**

16 · Saudi Arabia, southern Arabia and the Gulf states from the First World War  
**David Commins**
Contents

17 · Iran from 1919 481
MISAGH PARSAP

18 · Central Asia and the Caucasus from the First World War 517
MURIEL ATKIN

19 · Afghanistan from 1919 542
NAZIF M. SHAHRANI

20 · South Asia from 1919 558
VALI NASR

21 · South-East Asia from 1910 591
ROBERT W. HEFNER

22 · Africa south of the Sahara from the First World War 623
JOHN H. HANSON

23 · Islam in China from the First World War 699
DRU C. GLADNEY

24 · Islam in the West 686
HUMAYUN ANSARI

Glossary 717
Bibliography 727
Index 775