

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> xi
<i>List of symbols</i>	xiii
1 Scope, motivation, and orientation	1
Part I Classical theory	5
2 A charge coupled to its electromagnetic field	7
2.1 The inhomogeneous Maxwell–Lorentz equations	8
2.2 Newton’s equations of motion	12
2.3 Coupled Maxwell’s and Newton’s equations	13
2.4 The Abraham model	17
2.5 The relativistically covariant Lorentz model	22
2.5.1 The four-current density	24
2.5.2 Relativistic action, equations of motion	27
3 Historical notes	33
3.1 Extended charge models (1897–1912)	33
3.2 Nonrelativistic quantum electrodynamics	36
3.3 The point charge	37
3.4 Wheeler–Feynman electrodynamics	41
4 The energy–momentum relation	44
4.1 The Abraham model	44
4.2 The Lorentz model	48
4.3 The limit of zero bare mass	51
5 Long-time asymptotics	54
5.1 Radiation damping and the relaxation of the acceleration	55
5.2 Convergence to the soliton manifold	59
5.3 Scattering theory	61

viii	<i>Contents</i>	
6	Adiabatic limit	65
6.1	Scaling limit for external potentials of slow variation	66
6.1.1	Appendix 1: How small is ε ?	71
6.1.2	Appendix 2: Adiabatic protection	72
6.2	Comparison with the hydrodynamic limit	74
6.3	Point-charge limit, negative bare mass	75
7	Self-force	80
7.1	Memory equation	81
7.2	Taylor expansion	83
7.3	How can the acceleration be bounded?	86
8	Comparison dynamics	91
8.1	An example for singular perturbation theory	94
8.2	The critical manifold	95
8.3	Tracking of the true solution	97
8.4	Electromagnetic fields in the adiabatic limit	100
8.5	Larmor's formula	101
9	The Lorentz–Dirac equation	106
9.1	Critical manifold, the Landau–Lifshitz equation	107
9.2	Some applications	109
9.3	Experimental status of the Lorentz–Dirac equation	114
10	Spinning charges	119
10.1	Effective spin dynamics of the Lorentz model	119
10.2	The Abraham model with spin	121
10.3	Adiabatic limit and the gyromagnetic ratio	125
11	Many charges	130
11.1	Retarded interaction	130
11.2	Limit of small velocities	132
11.3	The Vlasov–Maxwell equations	138
11.4	Statistical mechanics	139
12	Summary and preamble to the quantum theory	145
	Part II Quantum theory	147
13	Quantizing the Abraham model	149
13.1	Lagrangian and Hamiltonian rewriting of the Abraham model	150
13.2	The Pauli–Fierz Hamiltonian	153
13.3	Fock space, self-adjointness	160
13.4	Energy and length scales	164
13.5	Conservation laws	167
13.6	Boundary conditions and the Casimir effect	169
13.7	Dipole and single-photon approximation	171

<i>Contents</i>		ix
14	The statistical mechanics connection	177
14.1	Functional integral representation	177
14.2	Integrating out the Maxwell field	187
14.3	Some applications	191
15	States of lowest energy: statics	200
15.1	Bound charge	201
15.2	Energy–momentum relation, effective mass	204
15.2.1	Appendix: Properties of $E(p)$	211
15.3	Two-fold degeneracy in the case of spin	216
16	States of lowest energy: dynamics	220
16.1	The time-adiabatic theorem	221
16.2	The space-adiabatic limit	224
16.3	Matrix-valued symbols	228
16.4	Adiabatic decoupling, effective Hamiltonians	232
16.5	Semiclassical limit	236
16.6	Spin precession and the gyromagnetic ratio	239
17	Radiation	247
17.1	N -level system in the dipole approximation	248
17.2	The weak coupling theory	250
17.3	Resonances	257
17.4	Fluorescence	263
17.5	Scattering theory	268
18	Relaxation at finite temperatures	279
18.1	Bounded quantum systems, Liouvillean	280
18.2	Equilibrium states and their perturbations, KMS condition	283
18.3	Spectrum of the Liouvillean and relaxation	285
18.4	The Araki–Woods representation of the free photon field	288
18.5	Atom in interaction with the photon gas	290
18.6	Complex translations	293
18.7	Comparison with the weak coupling theory	297
19	Behavior at very large and very small distances	300
19.1	Infrared photons	301
19.2	Energy renormalization in Nelson’s scalar field model	304
19.3	Ultraviolet limit, energy and mass renormalization	312
19.3.1	Self-energy	313
19.3.2	Effective mass	316
19.3.3	Binding energy	319
19.3.4	Lamb shift and line width	321
19.3.5	g -factor of the electron	322

x	<i>Contents</i>	
20	Many charges, stability of matter	326
20.1	Stability of atoms and molecules	328
20.2	Quasi-static limit	331
20.3	H-stability	334
	<i>References</i>	339
	<i>Index</i>	358