

Cambridge University Press

0521836956 - Justice and Democracy: Essays for Brian Barry

Edited by Keith Dowding, Robert E. Goodin and Carole Pateman

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

## Justice and Democracy

'Justice' and 'democracy' have alternated as dominant themes in political philosophy over the last fifty years. Since its revival in the middle of the twentieth century, political philosophy has focused on first one and then the other of these two themes. Rarely, however, has it succeeded in holding them in joint focus. This volume brings together leading authors who consider the relationship of democracy and justice in a set of specially written chapters. The intrinsic justness of democracy is challenged, the relationship between justice, democracy and impartiality queried and the relationship between justice, democracy and the common good examined. Further chapters explore the problem of social exclusion and issues surrounding subnational groups in the context of democracy and justice. Authors include Keith Dowding, Richard Arneson, Norman Schofield, Albert Weale, Robert E. Goodin, Jon Elster, David Miller, Philip Pettit, Julian Le Grand and Russell Hardin.

KEITH DOWDING is Professor of Political Science at the London School of Economics. His books include *Rational Choice and Political Power* (1991), *The Civil Service* (1995) and *Power* (1996).

ROBERT E. GOODIN is Joint Professor of Social and Political Theory and of Philosophy at the Research School of Social Sciences at the Australian National University. He is the author of many books on political theory, public policy and applied ethics which include, most recently, *The Real Worlds of Welfare Capitalism*, with B. Headey, R. Muffels and H.J. Dirven (1999) and *Reflective Democracy* (2003).

CAROLE PATEMAN is Professor of Political Science at UCLA and Honorary Professor in the School of European Studies at Cardiff University. Her publications include *Participation and Democratic Theory* (1970), *The Problem of Political Obligation* (2nd edn, 1985), and *The Sexual Contract* (1988).

Cambridge University Press

0521836956 - Justice and Democracy: Essays for Brian Barry

Edited by Keith Dowding, Robert E. Goodin and Carole Pateman

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

---

# Justice and Democracy

*Essays for Brian Barry*

---

*edited by*

Keith Dowding, Robert E. Goodin and  
Carole Pateman



**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge University Press  
0521836956 - Justice and Democracy: Essays for Brian Barry  
Edited by Keith Dowding, Robert E. Goodin and Carole Pateman  
Frontmatter  
[More information](#)

---

PUBLISHED BY THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE  
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge, United Kingdom

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS  
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge, CB2 2RU, UK  
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA  
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia  
Ruiz de Alarcón 13, 28014 Madrid, Spain  
Dock House, The Waterfront, Cape Town 8001, South Africa  
<http://www.cambridge.org>

© Cambridge University Press 2004

This book is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception  
and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements,  
no reproduction of any part may take place without  
the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2004

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

*Typeface* Plantin 10/12 pt.    *System* L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> [TB]

*A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library*

ISBN 0 521 83695 6 hardback  
ISBN 0 521 54543 9 paperback

Cambridge University Press

0521836956 - Justice and Democracy: Essays for Brian Barry

Edited by Keith Dowding, Robert E. Goodin and Carole Pateman

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

---

For Brian Barry,  
Teacher, Critic, Colleague, Friend

Cambridge University Press

0521836956 - Justice and Democracy: Essays for Brian Barry

Edited by Keith Dowding, Robert E. Goodin and Carole Pateman

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

---



Cambridge University Press

0521836956 - Justice and Democracy: Essays for Brian Barry

Edited by Keith Dowding, Robert E. Goodin and Carole Pateman

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

---

## Brian Barry

---

Brian Barry was born in 1936 in London. He received his first class degree in Politics, Philosophy and Economics from Oxford University in 1958 staying there to complete his doctorate in 1964. He has held positions at the Universities of Birmingham, Keele, Southampton, Oxford and Essex in the United Kingdom before moving to positions in Canada and the USA at British Columbia, Chicago and the California Institute of Technology. After a short stay at the European University Institute, Florence, he returned to England at the London School of Economics for eleven years. In 1998 he moved to Columbia University in New York. Amongst his honours are elections to fellowships of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences (1976), the British Academy (1988), and he has three times been awarded the W.J.M. Mackenzie prize awarded by the Political Studies Association (UK) for the best book published in the previous year (for *Theories of Justice*, *Justice as Impartiality* and *Culture and Equality*). The Political Studies Association also honoured him for lifetime achievement in Political Studies in 2000. He was awarded probably the highest accolade for a political scientist in 2001 when he won the Johan Skytte Prize in Political Science. The Prize Committee stated that the award was 'for his profound contribution to normative political theory performed with passion as well as clarity in the grand tradition from Enlightenment'.

Cambridge University Press

0521836956 - Justice and Democracy: Essays for Brian Barry

Edited by Keith Dowding, Robert E. Goodin and Carole Pateman

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

## Contents

---

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>page</i> xi
<i>List of contributors</i>	xiii
1 Introduction: between justice and democracy KEITH DOWDING, ROBERT E. GOODIN AND CAROLE PATEMAN	1
2 Are democratic and just institutions the same? KEITH DOWDING	25
3 Democracy is not intrinsically just RICHARD J. ARNESON	40
4 ‘The probability of a fit choice’: American political history and voting theory NORMAN SCHOFIELD	59
5 Contractarian theory, deliberative democracy and general agreement ALBERT WEALE	79
6 Democracy, justice and impartiality ROBERT E. GOODIN	97
7 Mimicking impartiality JON ELSTER	112
8 Justice, democracy and public goods DAVID MILLER	127
9 The common good PHILIP PETTIT	150
10 Individual choice and social exclusion JULIAN LE GRAND	170

Cambridge University Press

0521836956 - Justice and Democracy: Essays for Brian Barry

Edited by Keith Dowding, Robert E. Goodin and Carole Pateman

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

---

x	Contents	
11	Subnational groups and globalization RUSSELL HARDIN	179
	<i>References</i>	195
	<i>Brian Barry's publications</i>	212
	<i>Index</i>	221



Cambridge University Press  
0521836956 - Justice and Democracy: Essays for Brian Barry  
Edited by Keith Dowding, Robert E. Goodin and Carole Pateman  
Frontmatter  
[More information](#)

---

## Figures

---

4.1 A schematic representation of political power	<i>page</i> 60
4.2 A schematic representation of land and capital in the USA in 1860	73
4.3 A schematic representation of the presidential election of 1860, in a two-dimensional factor space	76
7.1 Violation of a moral norm/social norm	117
7.2 Ultimatum game	121

Cambridge University Press

0521836956 - Justice and Democracy: Essays for Brian Barry

Edited by Keith Dowding, Robert E. Goodin and Carole Pateman

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

---

## Contributors

---

RICHARD J. ARNESON is Professor of Philosophy in the Department of Philosophy at the University of California, San Diego.

KEITH DOWDING is Professor of Political Science at the London School of Economics and Political Science.

JON ELSTER is Robert K. Merton Professor of Social Sciences in the Political Science Department at Columbia University, New York.

ROBERT E. GOODIN is Professor of Social and Political Theory and Philosophy at the Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University.

RUSSELL HARDIN is Professor of Politics in the Department of Politics, New York University.

JULIAN LE GRAND is Richard Titmuss Professor of Social Policy in the Social Policy Department at the London School of Economics and Political Science.

DAVID MILLER is Professor of Political Theory at the University of Oxford and an Official Fellow of Nuffield College, Oxford.

CAROLE PATEMAN is Professor of Political Science at the University of California, Los Angeles.

PHILIP PETTIT is William Nelson Cromwell Professor of Politics at Princeton University.

NORMAN SCHOFIELD is the Director of the Center in Political Economy and Dr William Taussig Professor of Political Economy, and Professor of Political Science at Washington University, St Louis.

ALBERT WEALE is Professor of Government at the University of Essex.