Index

Abs, Hermann Josef, 233–235, 236, 237–238, 254, 256
Adenauer, Max, 138
Adler-Rudel, Shalom, 105
Allgemeine Wochenzeitung der Juden in Deutschland, 175, 194, 197–200, 214, 228, 238, 265, 278
Allschoff, Ewald, 282, 283
American Federation of Labor, 129
American Jewish Committee (AJC), 36, 83, 129–131, 131, 165–166, 170, 205, 228; view of the Central Council of Jews in Germany, 86, 88
American zone of occupation, 18, 22, 30–31, 33, 38; overcrowding, 28, 35, 39, 288
Amitay, Joseph, 170
Arab denunciation of Israel, 225
Arab opposition to reparations, 239, 246–247, 249–250, 252
Arndt, Adolf, 193, 236
Association of Victims of the Nazi Regime (VVN), 104–106, 192; Communist infiltration of, 105–106, 154; establishment of, 101–103; internal debates, 114; Jewish membership in, 103, 104–106
Auerbach, Philipp, 47, 49, 50, 64, 65, 69, 76, 81–82, 83–85, 132, 190, 194, 208–211, 281
Austria, 62
Axis Victims League, 80
Baden, Hermann, 177–178, 179, 181–182
Baden, Superior Council of Israelis in, 46
Baeck, Leo, 81, 228, 240, 265, 278
Baer, Leonhard, 282
Bartel, Walter, 103, 105
Bauer, Fritz, 131, 295
Baumgartner, Josef, 145
Bavaria, 143–144
Bavaria state government, 208
Bavarian Party, 152, 155–156; stance on reparations, 156
Bebel, August, 125
Bendit, Willi, 176
Ben-Gurion, David, 33, 138, 231, 249
Berger, Götz, 115–116
of Liberated Jews), 17–18, 29, 30, 31, 51; St. Ottillien, 31; Stuttgart, 40
Dobbert, Alfred, 126
doctors’ plot, 174
Döring, Wolfgang, 151
Dreifuss, Julius, 47, 79, 132, 229, 258–259, 282
Dresden, 166
Düsseldorf, 144, 216
Eastern European Jews, 126
Eastern European Jews, relations with German Jews, see German Jews
East German government: Finance Ministry, 161, 164; Interior Ministry, 164; Main Division for Ties to Churches, 161, 165, 166–168, 292; State Secretariat for Church Matters, 168, 184
East Germany: Communist attitude toward Jewish communities in, 91, 118–119, 172, 292; condition of Jewish community in, 108–109; constitution of, 160–161, 164; establishment of, 160; flight of Jews from, 175–176, 272–276, 294; foundation of Jewish communities in, 90, 91–96, 119; religion in, 160–161, 184; reparations to Jews in, see reparations, debates in East Germany
Ebert, Friedrich, 106, 161, 165–164, 179
Eich, Chaskiel, 76, 83
Eisler, Gerhart and Hilde, 175
Eisenhower, Dwight, 25, 26–27
Eisenstaedt, Leo, 108, 118, 164
emigration: to Palestine, 2, 25, 28, 34–35, 38, 49, 54, 67, 220; to the United States, 36, 67. See also displaced persons, desire to emigrate
Enke, Helmut, 178–179
Epstein, Curt, 65, 73, 75
Equalization of Burdens policy, 157
Erhard, Ludwig, 228–229, 234, 236
Eschwege, Helmut, 110, 169, 174, 175
Fabian, Hans-Erich, 61, 64, 96, 108
Falk, Bernhard, 196
Fechner, Max, 113, 116
Federal Compensation Law, 244, 267–272, 276; deficiencies, 270–272
Federal Republic of Germany, see West Germany
Federation of Liberated Jews in the American Zone, see Congress of Liberated Jews in the American Zone, first
Ferenz, Benjamin, 203, 217
Filibinger, Hans, 143
François-Poncet, André, 213
Frankfurt, 206, 239
Free Democratic Party (FDP), 72, 146–152, 291; establishment of, 146; internal divisions, 146–148, 159; on reparations and Jewish issues, 146, 152, 191–192, 201, 249–250, 252; right wing of, 150–151, 198
French zone of occupation, 18, 58, 279
Fried, Heinz, 166
Friedensburg, Ferdinand, 65, 141–142
Friedländer, Kurt, 119
Friedman, Michel, 140
Frowein, Abraham, 232, 234, 243, 278
Gandher, Heinz, 260–267
George, Manfred, 265
German Conference of Rabbis, 285
German Democratic Party, 147, 165, 183
German Democratic Republic, see East Germany
German Jews, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 29, 30–31, 37, 52, 53, 60–66, 213, 288; frustration with political and economic situation, 60; political representation of German Jews (see also Central Council of Jews in Germany; Interest-Representation of the Jewish Communities), 45–51, 64, 73; relations with Eastern European Jews, 29, 30, 31, 34, 37, 46, 48–49, 50–51, 53–54, 57, 63, 73–78, 88, 197, 281–282, 287, 289; relations with Jewish groups abroad, 62–63, 88–89. See also Jews in Germany
German Party (DP), 152, 154–155, 198, 224, 239, 252; stance on reparations, 155
German People’s Party (DVP), 147
German Reich Party (DRP), 198
Gerstenmaier, Eugen, 140, 246, 250, 252
Geschke, Ottomar, 103
Globke, Hans, 82, 143, 189, 193, 198
Gohr, Arnold, 166
Goldhammer, Bruno, 175
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Goldschmidt, Leopold</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goldstein, Harry</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goldstein, Herbert</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graubard, Baruch</td>
<td>282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greenstein, Harry</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greve, Otto Heinrich</td>
<td>268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grünberg, Zalman</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gratwohl, Otto</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grotewohl, Otto</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habel, Sam</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hagen, William</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hallstein, Walter</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heidelberg conferences on the future of the Jews in Germany</td>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heidekraft</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heine, Fritz</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heinen, Dannie</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hellwege, Heinrich</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hess, Hermann</td>
<td>224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heuss, Theodor</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Himmelfarb, Milton</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hirsch, Albert</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hirschfeld, Fritz</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Index**

- **Horowitz, David**, 233
- **Hyman, Abraham**, 72, 78
- **Interest-Representation of the Jewish Communities and Religious Associations of the American, English, and French Zones of Germany**, 49, 50, 63, 64–65, 78, 80, 81–82, 209
- **International Refugee Organization (IRO)**, 56, 67
- **Israel**, 138, 188, 195, 196, 220, 227, 228, 243–245, 251, 253, 263, 295; emigration to, 7, 69; establishment of, 2, 53, 66, 88, 289; Mapai Party, 233, 247; relations with Jews in Germany, 221–222, 225, 226; trade mission in Germany, 239
- **Jacozy, Gerhard**, 83–84, 88
- **Javits, Jacob**, 265
- **Jewish Brigade**, 31
- **Jewish Communities: Augsburg**, 51, 63
- **Berlin (see also State Association of Jewish Communities in the GDR)**, 19, 92–95, 96, 106, 204, 260–261, 272–275, 290, 294; Berlin, East (after division), 163, 176–177, 178, 179–181, 182, 276, 281; Bernburg, 106; Chemnitz, 96, 106; Cologne, 18, 136, 137, 216, 275; Dresden, 96, 106, 168, 175; Düsseldorf, 49, 112; Eisenach, 106; Erfurt, 96, 106, 175; Frankfurt, 50, 60, 63, 80, 276, 279; Halle, 96, 106; Hamburg, 47; Hanover, 37, 47; Kiel, 47; Leipzig, 96, 106; Ludwig, 47; Magdeburg, 96, 106, 168, 182; Mecklenburg, 96, 182; Munich, 51; Stuttgart, 51, 215, 275
- **Jewish Relief Unit**, 21, 31, 80
- **Jewish remigration to Germany**, 61, 128, 136
- **Jewish Restitution Successor Organization (JRSO)**, 67, 72, 87–88, 203, 211, 217, 248, 258, 260–261, 263, 277–280, 289
- **Jewish Trust Corporation**, 203, 212, 258, 279
- **Jews in Germany**: relations with Jewish groups abroad, 124, 202, 203, 211–212, 217, 218, 219, 221, 260–261, 290–293, 244–245, 258, 261, 276–280, 287, 293; relations with West German government, 124, 158, 287, 290; as voters, 123, 127, 134–135, 147; see also Central Council of Jews in Germany
- **Josphthal, Giora**, 233
- **Juden in Deutschland, Die**, 266
Index

Jüdisches Gemeindeblatt für die Nord-Rheinprovinz und Westfalen, 47–48, 61, 126, 153

Kaethner, Georg, 177
Kaiser, Wilhelm, 249
Kaiser, Jakob, 135, 165
Kantorowicz, Richard, 141
Kasperkowitz, Karl, 133, 142
Katten, Fritz, 94
Katz, Carl, 50, 279, 282–283, 284–285
Katz, Rudolf, 131, 192
Keyes, Geoffrey, 40–41
Klausner, Abraham, 30
Klemperer, Victor, 119
Klibansky, Josef, 30
Klausner, Abraham, 30
Kopf, Hermann, 268
Körperschaft des öffentlichen Rechts, 94, 204, 283

KPD, see Communist Party of Germany
Kraft, Waldemar, 158, 266
Kraus, Werner, 86
Kubowitzki, A. Leon, 62

Lafocet, Wilhelm, 268
Lamm, Hans, 48
Länderrat, 58
Leavitt, Moses, 241, 277
Lehmann, Helmut, 113, 117–118
Lehr, Robert, 49, 189, 213, 214, 222, 228, 258–259

Lemmer, Ernst, 47, 141–142, 224, 261
Lerner, Harry, 40
Levinson, Nathan Peter, 272–274
Levinthal, Louis, 59
Levin, Herbert, 10, 50, 132–133, 142
Lex, Hans Ritter von, 261
Loven, Eliahu, 76, 83, 205, 212, 222, 223, 229, 230–240, 241
Löbe, Paul, 223, 227
London Conference for the Settlement of Germany’s External Debts, 233–255, 256
Löwenkopf, Leon, 100, 106, 113, 115, 121, 174–175
Löwenthal, Ernest G., 80, 81
Lübke, Heinrich, 143
Lukaschek, Hans, 196
Lustig, Walter, 93–94

Lüt, Erich, 224
Lütsches, Peter, 78

Maccabi World Union, and reparations, 267
McCloy, John J., 70–72, 75, 88, 187, 190
McNarney, Joseph, 27, 39, 41
Maron, Karl, 93
Marx, Karl (19th-century socialist philosopher), 125
Marx, Lilli, 140, 199
Marx, Wilhelm, 134, 136
Matern, Jenny, 99, 100
Mayer, Ernst, 249
Mecklenburg state government, 119
Mende, Erich, 150
Merkatz, Hans-Joachim von, 239, 252
Messe, Harry, 35
Meyer, Arthur, 151
Mickelsen, Stanley R., 21
Middelhaue, Friedrich, 146, 150
Morgenthal, Henry, 23
Müller, Josef, 144, 208–210
Müller, Oskar, 252
Munich, 71, 144, 206
Murphy, Robert, 67

Nadich, Judah, 27
National Conference of Christians and Jews, 196
Naumann, Werner, 150
Nelhans, Werner, 150
New York Times, 235
New School University, 149

© Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
Index

328

Niebel, Fritz, 249
North Rhine-Westphalia, Jewish State Association of, 275
North Rhine-Westphalia state government, 204
Nuremberg, 144
Nuschke, Otto, 165, 166–168, 179, 183, 292; Rosh Hashanah greetings from, 187
Oberländer, Theodor, 266
Oellers, Fritz, 201
Offenbach, 132
Office of the High Commissioner for Germany (HICOG), 70, 72
Office of Strategic Services (OSS), 20
Ohrenstein, Aaron, 81, 87, 189, 281
Ollenhauer, Erich, 132, 247, 254, 269
Olympiade, 121
Ostertag, Benno, 76, 85, 204, 206, 270
Ostrowski, Otto, 61

Party of Socialist Unity (SED), 90–91, 110, 121, 122, 123, 290; Central Party Control Commission (ZPKK), 116, 171–175; establishment of, 109–110; politbüro, 120, 163; position on Israel, 111, 162, 172–173; self-identity of, 90, 97, 122; support for reparations, 113, 114–115; Taskforce for Church Matters, 164
Patterson, Robert, 42
Patton, George S., 22, 23, 26
Pauls, Rolf, 80–81
“Peace with Israel” movement, 224
Pieck, Wilhelm, 166, 170, 171, 174
Pickatsh, Pesach, 73, 76, 85
Pius XI, 137
Pius XII, 39, 137
Prinz, Joachim, 75
Prussian Federation of Jewish Communities, 46
Putzrath, Heinz, 128

Raddatz, Karl, 98, 101–103, 117
Rebolz, Johannes, 135
Refugee Party (BHE), 152, 156–158; effect on the CDU, 153, 158
Regierungserklärung, 180–187; American response to, 71; Social Democratic response to, 186–187
Reich Union of Jews in Germany, 34, 93, 260
reparations, 18, 63, 188, 191, 196, 200–202, 219–256, 282; debates in East Germany, 112–118, 122, 292; individual
reparations, see Federal Compensation Law; West German political parties’ support for, see individual political parties. See also Luxembourg Agreement
restitution, 18, 50, 60, 104, 269; in American occupation zone (law no. 59), 58–59, 72, 244, 251; in French occupation zone (decrees no. 120), 58; in Saxony, 113; in Soviet occupation zone (order no. 82), 114, 117; in Thuringia, 112
Reuter, Ernst, 224, 239, 260
Riesener, Martin, 181
Rifkind, Simon, 28, 36
Rosenberg, Alexander, 42
Rosenberger, Nathan, 64, 76
Rosenhaft, Josef, 29, 31, 57, 76, 85
Rothmann, Israel, 176
Sabath, Adolph, 41
Salit, Norman, 260
Schäfer, Hermann, 239
Schäfer, Norbert, 261–262, 284
Schindler, Max, 196
Schmid, Carlo, 201, 202, 203, 223–224, 225, 251, 252
Schreiber, Walter, 260–261
Schumacher, Kurt, 14, 61, 126–131, 133, 187, 192, 193, 197, 199–200, 204, 212, 218, 229, 236, 290, 291; before 1945, 126–127; Rosh Hashanah greetings from, 187; trip to America, 129–131
Schwartz, Joseph, 21, 24
Schwarz, Leo, 44
Schwarz, W., 205, 206
Scithers, George, 45
SED, see Party of Socialist Unity
Seebom, Hans-Christoph, 154–155, 212–213, 239, 256
Seelig, Siegfried, 79
Senerclens, Aymond de, 225
Sharett, Moshe, 233, 243
Shimmar, Felix, 233, 236, 238, 239, 249
Simonsohn, Berthold, 203, 273, 277, 279
Six Day War, 202
Słonski, Rudolf, 160–170, 171–172, 272
Slawson, John, 129–131
Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD), 124–133, 139, 158, 212–213, 218, 225, 227, 233, 249, 271; founding of Party of Socialist Unity (SED) and, 109–110; on Jewish issues, 124–126, 192–193, 199–201, 291; Jewish
Index

Westphalia, Jewish State Association of, 46, 204
Weyer, Willi, 151
Wolff, Bernhard, 234
Wolff, Jeanette, 103, 105, 110, 131
Wollheim, Norbert, 29, 31, 46, 57, 61, 62, 64, 76, 84, 86, 194–195, 204, 206–207, 218, 224
Working Alliance of Jewish Communities in Germany, 64–65

Working Alliance of Jewish Communities in the Northwestern German Area, 46
World Jewish Congress, 31, 62, 83–84, 140, 185, 212, 278, 287
Zielow, Carl, 196
Zuckermann, Leo, 113, 114–115, 116, 117, 120, 121, 122, 170, 173, 175, 176, 183, 292, 293