

## Index

*Namesakes are listed in order of lifetime: (1) the earlier, (2) the later.*

- Abanico, 270  
 Abascal, Viceroy José Fernando, 35, 37  
 Abtao, battle of, 118  
 Aconcagua, Mount, xix  
 Aconcagua Valley, 12, 83  
*acuartelamiento*, 392  
 AFPs, 371  
 Agrarian Labor party. *See* PAL  
 agrarian reform, 94, 266; under Jorge Alessandri, 280–81; Law 15.020 (1962), 281, 313; under the PDC government, 313–15; Law 16.625 (1967), 313–14, 338; under Allende, 337–40; under Pinochet, 366  
 agriculture and ranching: in colonial times, 11; during the independence period, 43; in 19th century, 80–83, 139; in the Parliamentary period, 157–59; in the 1920s and 1930s, 203–4, 230; in mid-20th century, 265–68, 276, 280–81, 315; during Allende government, 337–40; after 1973, 366–67  
 Agua Amarga, 43  
 Aguirre, Francisco de, 8  
 Aguirre, Isidora, 299–300  
 Aguirre Cerda, Pres. Pedro, 232, 234, 246, 266–67, 268, 326; presidency, 240–43; disappointment in his own performance, 243; death, 243  
 Alarcón, Rolando, 324  
 Albert, Tótila, 301  
 Alessandri, Pres. Arturo (1), 200–1, 223–24, 226, 237, 244, 252, 257; Tarapacá campaign (1915), 201; charismatic style, 205–6; first presidency, 207–9, 212–14; as conspirator, 220–21; in exile, 211, 216; second presidency, 226–34; death, 234; possible 1958 vote, 258*n*  
 Alessandri, Arturo (2), 388  
 Alessandri, Eduardo, 221  
 Alessandri, Fernando, 246–47  
 Alessandri, Pres. Jorge, 240, 257–58, 264, 310, 341*n*; Finance minister, 250, 275, 284; presidency, 258–63; economic measures, 280–85; 1970 presidential candidacy, 326–28; disagreement with Pinochet, 364  
 Alfonso, Pedro Enrique, 252–53  
*Alianza por Chile*, 408  
 Allamand, Andrés, 381  
 Allende, Isabel, 300  
 Allende, Pedro Humberto, 183  
 Allende, Pres. Salvador, 191, 268, 282, 321, 325, 327–29; presidential candidacies, 252–53, 256–58, 261–63; presidency, 330–58; democratic convictions, 331; economic measures, 334–46; deteriorating political position, 346–56; suicide, 358; state funeral, 383  
 Allende Padín, Ramón, 122, 330  
 Alliance for Progress, 280, 310  
*almacenes fiscales*, 61, 87  
 Almagro, Diego de, xix  
 Almeida, Diego de, 77  
 Almeyda, Clodomiro, 345  
 Alonso, José, 122  
 Altamirano, Carlos, 332, 348, 354, 356, 357  
 Altamirano, Eulogio, 122  
 Altamirano, Gen. Luis, 210–11  
*Amazonas*, 152

- Ampuero, Raúl, 333  
 Amunátegui, Miguel Luis, 102, 124, 287  
 Anaconda Copper Company, 160–61, 277,  
 282; resistance to Chileanization, 315;  
 nationalization, 334–36  
 Ancón, Treaty of, 136  
 Andean Group, 317  
 Andwandter, Carlos, 86, 95  
 Angell, Alan, 376  
 Angol, 96  
 anticlerical laws, 150  
 anticlericalism, 117, 120, 149–50, 191;  
 decline of, 386  
 anti-semitism, 171–72  
 Antofagasta, 87, 155, 162–63, 226; Chil-  
 ean occupation (1879), 129; massacre,  
 196; decline, 289  
 Antúnez, Nemesio, 301  
 apagón cultural, 403  
 API, 327  
*Araucana, La*, 4  
 Araucania. *See* Mapuche  
 Araucania and Patagonia, Kingdom of,  
 96  
 Araucanians. *See* Mapuche  
 Arauco, Gulf of, 80  
 Arauco Province, 95  
 Araya, Capt. Arturo, 355  
 Arcos, Antonio, 86  
 Arcos, Santiago, 94, 106–7  
 Arequipa (Peru), 66, 136  
 Argentina: relations with, 127–28, 186–  
 87, 363–64; treaties with, 39, 187,  
 363; cultural influence on Chile, 255*n*  
 Arica, 133, 134, 136, 188, 217, 296; bat-  
 tle of the Morro, 134; declared a free  
 port, 289  
 Arms Control Law, 349  
 Armstrong, Gen. Guillermo, 210  
 Army of Chile, 56, 126, 129, 132, 217,  
 244; foundation, 37; in War of Pacific,  
 132–36, 137–39; in 1891 civil war,  
 154–56; Prussianization, 178–79; inter-  
 ventions in 1924–25, 209–13; interven-  
 tions in 1932, 224–26; conspiracies,  
 241, 250, 254–55; during PDC govern-  
 ment, 326–27; during Allende govern-  
 ment, 349, 353–54, 356–58; after  
 1990, 383–84; military music, 179  
 Army of the Andes, 37  
 Arqueros, 43  
 Arrau, Claudio, 302  
 Arteaga, Gen. Justo, 132  
 Arteaga Alemparte, Domingo, 119  
 Arteaga Alemparte, Justo, 119  
 Arthur, Pres. Chester A., 135  
 artisans, 195, 276; in colonial era, 15, 20;  
 in 19th century, 91–92  
*asentamientos*, 314, 338, 339  
 ASICH, 306  
*Asociación de Productores de Salitres de Chile*,  
 202  
 Atacama Desert, 14, 87, 127  
 Atacama Province, 76–77, 113, 117  
 Audiencia of Santiago, 23, 33, 37; dissolu-  
 tion, 34  
 Augustinian Order, 22  
 automobiles and motoring, 178, 296–97  
 Australia: Chilean migration to, 62; wheat  
 exports to, 62, 82  
 Authentic Socialist party, 245  
 aviation, 178, 296–98  
 Ayacucho, battle of, 39  
 Aylwin, Pres. Patricio, 354–55, 378, 380–  
 82, 390; presidency, 382–88; political  
 record, 382–83, 387–88; economic  
 record, 384–85; skepticism about the  
 free market, 389  
 Aysén Province, 217, 349  
 Balmaceda, Enrique, 215  
 Balmaceda, Pres. José Manuel, 21, 116,  
 150, 215, 355; critic of electoral manip-  
 ulation, 123; “parliamentary” ideas,  
 145; presidency, 150–54; suicide, 157;  
 monument, 189  
*balmacedistas*. *See* Liberal Democrat party  
 Baltimore incident, 186  
 Bañados Espinoso, Julio, 156–57  
 banks, 86–87, 125–26, 143, 169–70, 370;  
*Banco de Ossa*, 86; *Banco de Valparaíso*,  
 86; *Caja de Crédito Agrario*, 219–20;  
*Caja de Crédito Hipotecario*, 87; *Caja de  
 Crédito Popular*, 224; *Caja de Crédito Min-  
 ero*, 219–20; Central Bank, 212, 219,  
 224, 231, 274, 371, 372, 381, 385; *In-  
 stituto de Crédito Industrial*, 220; Thomas  
 Bank, 125  
 Baquedano, Gen. Manuel, 133–34, 145–  
 46, 156, 329  
 Barahona, Bernardino, 109  
 Barbier, Jacques, 19

- Barnard, John James, 44  
 Barrio Cívico (Santiago), 174, 230  
 Barrios, Eduardo, 182  
 Barros, Diego Antonio, 44  
 Barros Arana, Diego, 44, 102–3, 120, 128, 181, 201  
 Barros Borgoño, Luis, 201, 206, 214  
 Barros Luco, Pres. Ramón, 154–55, 197; presidency, 197–99; culinary innovation, 197  
 “Basque-Castilian aristocracy,” 18, 42  
 Basques, 18  
 Bauer, Arnold J., 11, 82, 92  
 Beagle Channel dispute, 363–64  
*Belgrano*, 187  
 Bello, Lt. Alejandro, 178  
 Bello, Andrés, 27, 58, 59, 86, 181; consulted about 1833 Constitution, 55; intellectual importance, 101–2; orthographic influence, 101*n*; owner of Micifuz, 234  
 Bello Codesido, Emilio, 212, 226  
 Benavente, Diego José, 63  
 Benavides, Vicente, 38  
 Bennett, Gen. Juan, 211  
 Bilbao, Francisco, 104, 106–7  
 Bío Bío River, 5, 13, 20, 95, 217, 241  
 Bismarck, Otto von, 135*n*  
 Bisquertt, Próspero, 184  
 Blaine, James G., 135  
 Blakemore, Harold, 186, 312  
 Blanche, Gen. Bartolomé, 225–26  
*Blanco Encalada*, 154  
 Blanco Encalada, Adm. Manuel, 38, 58, 66–67  
 Blanquier, Pedro, 222–23  
 Blest Gana, Alberto, 102, 182  
 Bolívar, Simón, 39, 172  
 Bolivia: frontier with, 77, 127–28; treaties with, 136, 187  
 Bonaparte, Joseph, 32  
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 32, 356  
 Bonilla, Gen. Oscar, 359–60  
 border disputes. *See* Argentina; Bolivia; Peru  
 Bossay, Luis, 257–58  
 Bourbon Reforms, 16, 23  
 Braden, Spruille, 248  
 Braden, William, 160  
 Braden Copper Company, 315  
 Bravo, Gen. Enrique, 221  
 Britain. *See* Great Britain  
 Brunet Debaines, Claude François, 99  
 Brunner, Karl, 291  
 Buchanan, William J., 187  
 Büchi, Hernán, 371, 381  
 Buendía, Gen. Juan, 132  
 Buenos Aires (Argentina): British attack on, 30; May Revolution, 33  
 Buin, battle of, 67  
 Bulnes, Francisco (“the Marquis”), 282, 324  
 Bulnes, Gonzalo, 210  
 Bulnes, Pres. Manuel, 54, 73, 108–9, 118; war hero, 67–69; presidency, 73, 104–7  
 Bunster, José, 97  
 Bustos, Manuel, 376  
 cabildo, 23–24; cabildo of Santiago, 24, 33  
*cabotaje*, 45, 61–62, 82  
 Cáceres, Andrés, 135–36  
 Cáceres, Carlos, 381  
 Caldera, 84, 154  
*calificaciones*, 57–58, 122  
 California: Chileans in, 81; wheat exports to, 81  
 Calle Calle river, 259  
 Cambiaso, Lt. Miguel José, 109  
 Campino, Col. Enrique, 49  
 Campo de Hielo Sur, 405  
 Campo de la Alianza, battle of, 133  
 Camus, Albert, 28–29  
 Canaris, Adm. Wilhelm, 198*n*  
 Cancha Rayada, battle of, 38  
 Cancino, Hugo, 332  
*cangalla*, 93  
 Cano de Aponte, Governor Gabriel, 359  
 CAP (Pacific Steel Company), 270, 371  
 capital punishment, 56, 100, 294*n*, 386*n*  
 Carabineros de Chile, 349, 354, 357; foundation, 217; veneration of General Ibáñez, 217; in particular incidents, 223, 228, 233, 314, 324–25, 336  
 Caracoles, 77, 87, 93  
 Cardoen, Carlos, 363  
 Caro, Cardinal José María, 306  
 Carrera, Javiera, 288  
 Carrera, José Miguel (1), 34–36, 103; government, 34–36; capture and execution, 47  
 Carrera, José Miguel (2), 108, 113  
 Carrera, Juan José, 47

- Carrera, Luis, 47  
 Carter, Pres. Jimmy, 363  
 Casanova, Archbishop Mariano, 151, 153  
 Casma, battle of, 67  
 Castro, Fidel, 347  
 Catapilco, 82, 258  
 Catholic Church, 121, 171, 280, 294, 352, 386, 400; in colonial era, 22; in independence period, 42–43; support for Conservative regime, 59; conflict with Montt, 110–11; conflict with Santa María, 149–50; separation from state, 213; espousal of social reform, 305–8; during Pinochet regime, 360–62, 374  
 Cauas, Jorge, 365  
 Caupolicán, 4  
 Cautín Province, 228  
 Cavieres, Eduardo, 80  
 Cea, José Manuel, 46, 53  
 Centenary celebrations (1910), 197  
*Central Unitaria de Trabajadores*, 392  
 CEPROs (Centros de Producción), 339  
 CERAs (Centros de Reforma Agraria), 338–39  
 Cerro Castillo, 216, 365  
 Cerro Grande, battle of, 114  
*Chacabuco*, 186  
 Chacabuco, battle of, 37  
 Chamudes, Marcos, 320  
 Chañarcillo, 61, 77, 80, 93  
 Charles III, king of Spain, 16, 23  
 Charles IV, king of Spain, 32  
*charqui*, 9  
 “Chicago Boys,” 365, 371, 381  
 Chile, 396; culture, 404; economic performance, 397; economic treaty, 396; government, 401  
 Chillán, 54, 68*n*, 84, 92, 97, 113, 216, 301, 321; siege (1813), 35–36; earthquake (1939), 241, 259  
 Chiloé, xix, 10, 13, 35, 39, 49*n*, 51, 259; liberation of, 49  
*chiribonos*, 319  
 Chonchol, Jacques, 314, 322, 337, 338  
 Chorrillos, battle of, 134  
 Christian Democrat party. *See* PDC  
 Christian Democrats, 409  
 Chuquicamata copper mine, 160–61, 248, 282, 315, 335–36, 386  
*Churrasco*, 401  
 CIA (Central Intelligence Agency), 262*n*, 329, 355  
 Cifuentes, Abdón, 113, 117, 120, 154  
 Civic Guard. *See* National Guard  
 Civil Code, 102, 286  
 Clark, Juan, 85  
 Clark, Mateo, 85  
 Clissold, Stephen, 28–29, 292  
 Club de la Unión, 90, 156, 174, 189  
 Club Militar, 210–11  
 CNC (*Consejo Nacional Campesino*), 338–39  
 CNI, 392  
 CNI (*Central Nacional de Informaciones*), 361, 376, 383  
 coal mining, 80, 270  
 Cochrane, Adm. Lord Thomas, 38–39, 48  
 CODELCO, 315, 372, 394  
 Colchagua Province, 11, 49*n*, 58, 347  
 Cold War, 247  
 Colipí, Ensign Juan Felipe, 68  
 Colipí, Lorenzo, 68, 95  
 Combinations. *See* Nitrate Combinations  
*Comisión de la Verdad Reconciliación*, 391  
 Commission on Truth and Reconciliation, 383  
 Communist party, 212–13, 215, 223, 226, 251–52, 255, 260, 267, 393; foundation, 208; during second Alessandri presidency, 227–29; in Popular Front, 232; during Aguirre Cerda and Ríos presidencies, 242–46; in González Videla government, 246–49; outlawed, 249, 267; re-legalized, 256; during PDC government, 322, 325–27; in Allende government, 332–33, 337, 341, 348; after 1973, 361, 377, 379, 388. *See also* FRAP; UP  
*Compañía de Salitres y Ferrocarril de Antofagasta*, 87, 127–28  
 compensation scheme, 392  
*comuna autónoma*, law of the, 189  
 Concepción, xix; foundation, 7; in colonial times, 12, 20; revolts, 50, 107–9; in mid-19th century, 97; in 1859 civil war, 113–14; visited by Balmaceda, 153; failure to rise against Ibáñez, 131; industrial center, 270; petrochemical complex, 318; earthquakes, 43, 259  
 Concepción Province, 38, 43, 47, 49*n*, 52, 226

- Concepción-Talcahuano conurbation, 270, 294  
 Concertación, 379–81; government, 382–88; primary elections, 388  
 Con Con, 270  
 Concertación government, 390; *deuda social*, 390; tasks, 390  
 Concha, Malaquías, 204  
 Concón, battle of, 156  
*Condell*, 154  
 Condorito, 301  
 conscription, 179  
 Conservative party, 48, 51, 122–23, 131, 145, 150, 241, 320  
 Contreras, Gen. Manuel, 392  
 seizure of power (1829–30), 49–50; during Bulnes presidency, 104, 107; defection from Montt, 110–12; withdrawal from Liberal-Conservative Fusion, 120; opposition to Balmaceda, 152–54; in Parliamentary Republic, 188, 191, 194, 201; in the 1920s and 1930s, 213, 223, 226–27, 241; in the 1940s and 1950s, 245–46, 250–51, 252, 256, 258; in the 1960s, 260, 262, 267, 280; amalgamation with Liberal party, 320  
 Constitución, 43, 295  
 Constitutional Tribunal, 348, 353  
 constitutions: 1812, 35; 1818, 46; 1822, 40, 47; 1823, 40, 48–49; 1828, 49; 1833, 54–56; Article 5, 119; amendments, 119, 121–22, 188; 1925, 55, 213, 237, 280; amendments, 313, 319, 347–48, 353; 1980, 55, 364, 378; amendments, 381  
 Contreras, Gen. Manuel, 360–61; jailed, 383*n*  
*Controlaría General*, 216  
*conventillos*, 99, 142  
 Copiapó, 14, 77, 84, 97, 175, 223, 315; revolts, 109, 113  
 Copper Department, 282, 315  
 copper mining, 14, 44, 76–80, 139–40, 202–3, 221, 229, 372; formation of the Gran Minería, 160–61; during Radical period, 268–69; under Ibáñez, 277–78; under Jorge Alessandri, 281–82; Chileanization, 315; nationalization, 334–37  
 Coquimbo, 62, 223, 348  
 Coquimbo Province, 48, 49*n*, 76–80  
 CORA, 281, 313–14, 366  
*cordones industriales*, 343, 349–50  
 CORFO, 241, 243, 269–71, 274–75, 291, 296, 341  
 Coronel, 86; battle of, 198  
 Corvalán, Luis, 325  
 CORVI, 312  
 COSACH, 218–19, 229  
 Council of State (1833), 213  
 Council of State (1976), 364  
 Courcelle-Seneuil, Jean-Gustave, 74  
 Cousiño, Matías, 80, 84  
*Covadonga*, 118, 131, 134  
 Covarrubias, Alvaro, 117  
 COVENSA, 229  
 creoles, 8, 18–20, 24, 33  
 crime, 100, 176  
 Cruchaga Montt, Miguel, 74  
 Cruz, Anselmo de la, 24  
 Cruz, Gen. José María de la, 53, 67–68, 107–9, 124  
 Cruz Coke, Eduardo, 246–47, 251, 306  
 CTCH (*Confederación de Trabajadores de Chile*), 229, 232  
 Cuba, relations with, 310; trade with, 317  
 Cuban Revolution, as inspiration to MIR, 320–21  
*cueca*, 45  
 cuisine. *See* food and drink  
 Curicó, 20, 65, 201; 1964 by-election, 261–62  
 currency reform: 1960, 283–84; 1975, 366  
 CUT, 392  
 CUT (*Central Unica de Trabajadores*), 249, 319, 327, 334, 348, 376  
 Danny Chilean, 323  
 Dartnell, Gen. Pedro Pablo, 210–11  
 Darwin, Charles, 11, 43, 62  
 Dávila, Carlos, 224–25  
 Dawson Island, 360  
 Daza, Hilarión, 128, 132  
 Debesa, Fernando, 300  
 debt, foreign, 60, 170, 220, 231, 279; under O'Higgins, 46; in 1860s and 1870s, 76; 1920–22 surge, 204–5; under Jorge Alessandri, 284–85; after First Oil Shock, 370, 372  
 de Gaulle, Gen. Charles, 310, 323  
 DFL–2, 283  
 DFL–520, 342, 347

- Democratic Alliance (1942), 244  
 Democratic Alliance (1983), 377  
 Democratic Confederation, 351  
 Democratic Front, 259, 261–62  
 Democratic party, 152, 211, 226–28; in Parliamentary period, 168, 196–97, 199–200; in its declining years, 244–46, 250, 255  
 Democratic Radical party, 246  
 Depression (1930s), 221–24, 229–31  
 deShazo, Peter, 196  
 “destabilization,” 355  
 D’Halmar, Augusto, 182  
 D’Hondt, Victor, 237; system of proportional representation, 237, 238, 242, 251, 259  
 Díaz Arrieta, Hernán (“Alone”), 299  
*dieciocho*, 33, 103, 326  
 DINA, 360–61, 383, 392  
 DINE, 392  
 Dolores, battle of, 133  
 Domeyko, Ignacio, 98, 101–2  
 Dominican Order, 22  
 Dominican Republic, U.S. intervention in, 310  
 Donoso, José, 300  
 Donoso, Ricardo, 181  
 Dorfman, Ariel, 302*n*  
 Drake, Francis, 20  
*Dresden*, 198  
 Duhalde, Vice-pres. Alfredo, 245, 306  
 Duke University, 394  
 Durán, Julio, 261–62, 310, 325, 327
- earthquakes, 20–21, 28, 43, 47, 194, 241, 259, 310  
 Easter Island, xix, 221, 225–26  
 Eastern European revolutions, 393  
 Echaurren, Francisco, 98  
 economy. *See* agriculture and ranching; banks; gold standard; industry; inflation; mining; nitrates; tariffs; taxation; taxes; transportation and communications; wheat trade  
 education: in mid–19th century, 101; in Parliamentary period, 179–80; in mid–20th century, 290–91; reforms by PDC government, 312–13; proposed reform (1973), 352–53; primary, 101, 180, 290, 312; secondary, 101, 180, 290–91. *See also* Instituto Nacional; universities
- Edward VII, king of England, 187  
 Edwards, Agustín (1), 80, 84  
 Edwards, Agustín (2), 197, 211  
 Edwards, Alberto, 181, 215, 222  
 Edwards, George, 45  
 Edwards, Jorge, 300  
 Edwards Bello, Joaquín, 184  
 Egaña, Juan, 14, 30, 48, 54, 59, 62  
 Egaña, Mariano, 39, 54, 59, 65  
 El Arrayán, 348
- elections, congressional: 1840, 68; 1846, 57, 105; 1849, 105; 1858, 112; 1864, 57, 112; 1870, 119; 1876, 124; 1879, 128; 1882, 149; 1885, 150; 1888, 151; 1894, 189; 1918, 191–92, 199; 1921, 207; 1924, 207; 1925, 213, 215; 1929, 216; 1937, 232; 1941, 242; 1945, 245; 1949, 252; 1953, 254; 1957, 256; 1961, 259; 1965, 308–9; 1969, 324–25; 1973, 351–52; 1989, 381–82
- elections, municipal: 1935, 228; 1947, 247; 1956, 256; 1960, 258; 1963, 260; 1967, 320; 1971, 333; 1992, 387–88
- elections, presidential: 1841, 69; 1851, 107; 1861, 116; 1871, 124; 1876, 57, 123–24; 1881, 145–46; 1886, 150; 1896, 190; 1901, 193–94; 1906, 194; 1910, 197; 1915, 198–99; 1920, 205–7; 1925, 215; 1927, 215; 1931, 223; 1932, 226; 1938, 232–34; 1942, 244; 1946, 246–47; 1952, 252–54; 1958, 256–58; 1964, 262–63; 1970, 327–28; 1989, 381–82; 1993, 388
- electoral intervention, 56–58, 123, 145  
 electoral laws, 237, 240; 1833, 57; 1874, 122; 1958, 256; 1962, 259; “binomial” system, 381, 387  
 Elizabeth II, queen of England, 363; visit to Chile, 322  
 Elizalde, Juan José Julio (“Pope Julio”), 191  
 Elliott, Jorge, 320  
 Elqui valley, 182  
 El Quilo, battle of, 36  
 El Salvador copper mine, 281, 310, 315  
 El Teniente copper mine, 160, 282, 315, 336, 372, 376, 386  
 “embrace of Maipó,” 38  
*empanada*, 401  
 ENAP, 270, 372

- Encina, Francisco Antonio, 181, 184  
 encomienda, 7, 10, 362  
 ENDESA, 270, 318, 401  
 England. *See* Great Britain  
 Enríquez Fródden, Inés, 287  
 ENTEL, 318  
 ENU (*Escuela Nacional Unida*), 352  
 environmental degradation, 80, 375  
 epidemics, 62, 142, 175–76  
*Ercilla*, 399  
 Ercilla, Alonso de, 4  
 Errázuriz, Pres. Federico (1), 110–13, 119;  
 presidency, 120–24  
 Errázuriz, Pres. Federico (2), 190; presi-  
 dency, 190–93  
 Errázuriz, Francisco Javier (“Fra Fra”),  
 381, 388  
 Errázuriz, Isidoro, 112  
 Errázuriz, Ladislao, 206–7, 211–12  
 Errázuriz, Ramón, 106–7  
 Errázuriz family, 19, 63–64, 89–90, 190,  
 388  
 Escala, Gen. Erasmo, 132–33, 138  
*escudo*, 283–84  
*Esmeralda*, 118, 131  
*estanco*, 24, 46; abolition, 139; *estanco* con-  
 tract, 46  
*estanqueros*, 50, 63  
 Eyzaguirre, Agustín de, 44
- FACH, 408  
 FACH (Air Force), 224, 356, 357–58;  
 foundation, 217  
 Falange Nacional, 245, 250, 254, 256,  
 306; foundation, 227  
 Falkland Islands, 157*n*, 198, 408; 1982  
 war, 364  
 FECH (University of Chile student federa-  
 tion), 206, 208, 256, 330; foundation,  
 200; high jinks with a Papal Nuncio,  
 200  
 Feliú Cruz, Guillermo, 181  
 Feminine Party, 287, 288*n*  
 Ferdinand VII, king of Spain, 32–33,  
 36  
*Feria del Libro*, 405  
 Fernández, Juan, 4; islands: *see* Juan  
 Fernández Islands  
 Fernández Pradel, Fr. Jorge, 306  
 Fierro-Sarratea Treaty, 128  
 Figueroa, Col. Tomás de, 34  
 Figueroa, Joaquín, 336  
 Figueroa, Luis, 334  
 Figueroa Larraín, Pres. Emiliano, 215; as  
 vice-president, 197  
 film making, 404  
*filopólitas*, 63–64  
 First World War, 157, 159, 198; economic  
 effects, 166, 202–5  
 fish and shellfish, 395; demand for; Salmon,  
 395  
 FOCH (Federación de Obreros de Chile),  
 199–200, 208, 229  
 FONASA, 396  
 FONDART, 403  
 food and drink, 25–27, 197  
 forestry products, 395  
 FOSIS, 385, 396  
 Foxley, Alejandro, 385  
 FPMR, 393  
 FPMR (*Frente Patriótico Manuel Rodríguez*),  
 377–78, 386  
 France: recognition of Chile, 39;  
 influence of, 45, 90; upper-class  
 residence, 173  
 Franciscan Order, 5, 22  
 Frank, Waldo, 290  
 FRAP, 255–56, 258, 260, 261–62, 308,  
 320  
 Frate, Mgr. Celestino del, 149–50  
 freemasonry, 117, 330, 351, 386  
 Frei government, 407  
 Frei, Pres. Eduardo (1), 227, 278, 306–  
 8, 388, 390; praised by Gabriela Mistral,  
 307; presidential candidacies, 256–57,  
 261–62; presidency, 308–29; social re-  
 forms, 311–15; economic measures,  
 315–19; opposition to 1980 Constitu-  
 tion, 364; death, 377  
 Frei, Pres. Eduardo (2), 380, 388–89  
 Freire, Gen. Ramón, 48, 50, 53, 65, 103;  
 government, 48–49  
 Frelinghuysen, Frederick, 135  
 French Revolution: 1789, 29–30, 107;  
 1848, 106–7  
 Fresia, 4  
 Fresno, Cardinal Juan Francisco, 377–78  
 Friedman, Milton, 365  
 Frontier, Araucanian, 5, 9, 12–13, 41, 95–  
 96  
 fruits, 395  
*frutilla*, 26

- Fundo*, 401  
 Fusion. *See* Liberal-Conservative Fusion
- Gainza, Brig. Gabino, 36  
 Gallo, Angel Custodio, 112–13, 118, 120, 123  
 Gallo, Miguel, 80, 84  
 Gallo, Pedro León, 113–14, 117, 123  
 Galvarino, 4  
 Gamarra, Gen. Agustín, 64  
 Gandarillas, Manuel José, 63  
 García Calderón, Francisco, 135  
 García Carrasco, Governor Francisco Antonio, 33  
 García Reyes, Antonio, 74, 105–7  
 Garrido, Victorino, 60, 65, 109  
*Gasoducto*, 402  
 Gay, Claude, 85, 89, 95  
 Germany: as market for nitrate, 165–66; influence on Army, 178–79; influence on education, 179–80; Second World War, 245*n*  
 Gibbs & Son, Anthony, 44  
 Gilliss, Lt. J.M., 91, 93  
 Godoy, César, 242  
 Godoy, Lt. Dagoberto, 178  
 Godoy, Domingo, 153, 156  
 Godoy, Juan, 61  
 Godoy Alcayaga, Lucila. *See* Mistral, Gabriela  
 Godoy, Col. Pedro, 105  
 gold mining, 7, 14, 76  
 gold standard, efforts to return to, 167–68, 170  
 Góngora, Mario, 7  
 González, Juan Francisco, 183  
 González, Marcial, 94  
 González Videla, Pres. Gabriel, 233, 246; presidency, 247–51, 275–76, 287; and Pablo Neruda, 246, 249  
 González von Marées, Jorge, 227, 233, 268  
 Goyenechea, Candelaria, 84, 288  
 Goyenechea, Emeterio, 88  
 “Gran Minería.” *See* Chuquicamata; El Salvador; El Teniente; Potrerillos  
 Grau, Adm. Miguel, 131–32  
 Great Britain: recognition of Chile, 39; influence, 45, 88, 90; in nitrate business, 144, 152, 161–62; partiality to Peruvian Bolivian Confederation, 67; Chileans as “the English of South America,” 64, 182, 294  
*gremios*, 349, 354–55  
 Grove, Marmaduke, 210–11, 220–21, 224–27, 232, 245, 266  
 Guayacán, 79, 86  
 Guevara, Ernesto (“Che”), 323  
 Guggenheim family: and copper, 160; and nitrate, 218–19  
 Guill y Gonzaga, Governor Antonio de, 22  
 Gumucio, Rafael Agustín, 306  
 Gumucio, Rafael Luis, 207  
 Guzmán, Jaime, 322, 379; murder, 386  
 Guzmán, Juan, 408  
 Guzmán, Nicomedes, 184
- haciendas, 10–12, 80–83, 158–59, 204, 265–68, 339  
 Hamuy, Eduardo, 101, 308  
 Harriman, Averill, 310  
 Harrison, Pres. Benjamin, 186  
 Havas Reuters news-agency, 85  
 Heise González, Julio, 186  
 Hénault, Lucien, 99  
 Henríquez, Fray Camilo, 34–35, 42  
 Herrera, Gen. Ariosto, 241, 243  
 Herrera, Felipe, 278  
 Hillyar, Capt. James (Royal Navy), 36  
 historiography, Chilean, 102–3, 181  
 Horn, Cape, xvii, 3, 16, 51, 61  
 Hotham, Sir William, 155  
 Huachipato, 259, 270  
 Huamachuco, battle of, 136  
 Huarpes, 9  
*Huáscar*, 131–32  
*huasos*, 11, 363  
*buevón*, universal use of word in Chile, 28  
 Huidobro, Vicente, 182  
 human rights violation, 391  
 Huneus, Carlos, 375  
 Huneus, Cristián, 311  
 Hurtado, Fr. Alberto, 306; beatification, 386*n*
- Ibáñez, Bernardo, 246–47  
 Ibáñez, Gen. Carlos, 214–15, 225, 240, 264, 362, 371; military conspirator, 210–12, 241, 250; authoritarian regime (1927–31), 215–22; stimulus to modern art, 300; overthrow, 222; presidential

- candidacy, 233–34, 243–44, 250–53;  
 the “General of Hope,” 287; second  
 presidency, 254–58, 276–79; death, 258
- Iglesia Joven*, 323
- Iglesias, Miguel, 136
- Ilo (Peru), 133
- immigration, 18, 94–95, 171–72
- impact of “globalization”, 404
- Inca Empire, 4, 292 “inconvertibility,” law  
 of, 126
- INDAP, 281, 313–14, 366
- Independencia*, 131
- Industrial Workers of the World (IWW),  
 199, 208
- industry, manufacturing: 19th-century ori-  
 gins, 85–86, 140; in Parliamentary pe-  
 riod, 159–60, 204; in the 1930s, 229–  
 30, 231–32; promoted by Radicals,  
 269–72; under second Ibáñez govern-  
 ment, 276; under Jorge Alessandri, 284;  
 under Frei, 317–19; nationalizations,  
 340–44; privatizations of 1970s and  
 1980s, 366, 371–72
- Infante, José Miguel, 33, 42, 49, 62
- inflation: in War of the Pacific, 141–42; in  
 Parliamentary period, 166–70; in Radi-  
 cal period, 274–76; second Ibáñez gov-  
 ernment, 255, 277–79; Jorge Alessandri  
 government, 259, 282–85; PDC govern-  
 ment, 317, 319; Allende government,  
 344–46; Pinochet regime, 365, 369,  
 384; Aylwin government, 384–85
- Inostrosa, Jorge, 300
- inquilinaje*. *See* *inquilinos*
- inquilinos, 10–12, 83, 92, 173, 254, 267
- INSA, 318
- Instituto Nacional, 36–37, 47, 101, 104,  
 110, 120
- Instituto Pedagógico, 180
- Intendancy system: in colonial era, 23; in  
 the early republic, 55–56, 58
- Inti-Illimani, 324
- Iquique, 152–53, 155, 163–64, 185, 201,  
 289; battle of, 131–32; massacre, 196
- Irrarrázaval, Manuel José, 188
- Irrarrázaval, Ramón Luis, 104–5
- Irisarri, Antonio José de, 36, 39, 46, 65,  
 67
- Isamitt, Carlos, 184
- ISAPRE, 396
- ISAPRES, 373
- import-substitution industrialization (ISI),  
 269–72
- Itata*, 155
- IVA, 394
- Izquierda Comunista*, 227
- Izquierda Cristiana*, 347
- Japan: declaration of war on, 245*n*; trade  
 with, 385; anti-Japanese feeling, 171
- Jara, Joan, 331
- Jara, Víctor, 324–25, 331
- Jaramillo, Armando, 214
- Jáuregui, Governor Agustín, 12
- Jesuits, 5, 110, 307
- Jiménez, Dr. Jorge, 386
- Jiménez, Jorge, 393
- Jiménez, Tucapel, 376
- John XXIII, Pope, 308
- John Paul II, Pope, 363, 386*n*
- Johnson, Pres. Lyndon B., 310
- Juan Fernández islands, 4, 37, 56
- Juan Godoy, 93
- Kemmerer, Edwin, 219
- Kennecott Copper Company, 160, 277,  
 282; accepts Chileanization, 315; na-  
 tionalization, 334–36
- Kennedy, Pres. John F., 280, 310
- Kissinger, Henry, 355
- Klein, Carlos, 140
- Klein-Saks mission, 278–79
- Korean War: economic effects, 268, 276
- Körner, Gen. Emil, 155, 178
- Korry, Edward, 336–37
- La Compañía church fire, 98
- La Concepción, battle of, 135–36, 146*n*
- La Coruña massacre, 212
- LADECO (airline), 298
- La Escondida copper mine, 372
- Lafertte, Elías, 226
- Lagos, Pres. Ricardo, 286, 388, 390, 409
- Laguna del Desierto, 408
- La Forest, Charles le Caton de, 64
- Lambert, Charles, 79
- LAN-Chile, 394
- LAN-Chile (airline), 217, 298, 355
- language. *See* Spanish language in Chile
- La Placilla, battle of, 156
- La Plata (modern Sucre, Bolivia), 8
- La Reina, 292, 361

- La Serena, 20, 113, 174; founded, 7; revolt (1851), 107–9; remodeled by González Videla, 250
- Larraín family, 19, 33–35, 52
- Larraín, Luis, 375
- Larraín, Bishop Manuel, 306
- Larraín Gandarillas, Bishop Joaquín, 171
- Las Condes, 292
- las cúpulas*, 410
- Las Mercedes canal, 83
- Las Ventanas, 315
- Lastarria, José Victorino, 102, 106–7, 116; possible coiner of the term *siútico*, 91
- Latcham, Ricardo, 161
- Latorre, Mariano, 182, 184
- Lautaro, 4
- Lautaro Lodge, 47
- Laval, Ramón, 183
- Lavín, Joaquín, 375
- Law for the Permanent Defense of Democracy, 249
- law lords, 407
- lawsuits, 408
- Lazcano, Fernando (1), 110
- Lazcano, Fernando (2), 194, 206
- Lazo, Capt. Alejandro, 210
- Leigh, Gen. Gustavo, 357, 362, 363*n*
- Leighton, Bernardo, 306, 325, 361
- Leo XIII, Pope, 150
- Lesseps, Ferdinand de, 94
- Letelier Affair, 392
- Letelier, Orlando, 361; Letelier Affair, 361, 363
- Letelier, Valentín, 179–80
- Ley de Seguridad del Interior del Estado*, 228
- Ley Maldita*. *See* Law for the Permanent Defense of Democracy
- Liberal-Conservative Fusion, 112–13, 114–17, 120–22, 355, 379
- Liberal Democrat party, 189–90, 192, 194, 226
- Liberal party: in 1820s, 48–50; in opposition to Conservatives (1830–57), 63, 104, 105–7; in Liberal-Conservative Fusion, 111–12, 117, 120; in years of greatest influence, 122–23, 149–51, 188, 190, 193–94, 201; in 1920s and 1930s, 207, 223, 226–27; in 1940s and 1950s, 240–41, 244–47, 250, 252, 258, 267, 280; in 1960s, 260–62; amalgamation with Conservatives, 320
- Liberal Union (*Unión Liberal*), 201
- liberalism in independence period, 40
- liceo*, 397
- life expectancy, 398
- Liga de Acción Cívica*, 198
- Liga Militar*, 210
- Lillo, Baldomero, 182–84
- Lima (Peru), 9, 10, 16, 19, 39, 67; Chilean occupations, 39, 67, 134
- Limache, 86, 169; national foundry, 86
- Linares, 20, 314, 347
- Línea Recta* (military lodge), 255
- Lira, Pedro, 183
- Lircay, battle of, 50
- Lircay, Treaty of, 36
- Lirquén, 79
- Lisperguer, Catalina de los Ríos, 18, 288
- literacy, 101, 180, 290
- literature, 102, 181–83, 298–300, 302*n*
- Llanquihue, Lake, 95
- Llay Llay, 93
- loans, foreign. *See* debt, foreign
- Lo Cañas massacre, 156
- Loncomilla, battle of, 108
- London Metal Exchange, 405
- Longaví, 314
- Lo Prado Tunnel, 318
- Lorenzini, Emilio, 306, 339–40
- Los Angeles (Chile), 152
- Los Angeles (Peru), battle of, 133
- Los Cerrillos, 225, 310, 318, 343
- Los Loros, battle of, 113
- Lota, 79, 86, 153, 175
- Lynch*, 154
- Lynch, Adm. Patricio, 137
- Lyon, George, 45
- Mac-Iver, Enrique, 143, 195, 199; “moral crisis” speech, 184
- MADECO, 270
- MADEMESA, 270
- Magellan, Ferdinand, xix
- Magellan Straits, 51, 84, 109, 128, 132, 136, 157*n*
- Magallanes Province, 157, 270
- Maipó, battle of, 38; “embrace of Maipó,” 38
- Maipó Canal, 47
- Maipó River, 4, 221

- Maipón, battle of, 113  
 Maipú, 185  
 Malleco river, 96; viaduct, 151  
 Mandela, Pres. Nelson, 391  
 Manns, Patricio, 324  
 Manso de Velasco, Governor José Antonio, 20  
 Mapocho river, 7, 20, 151, 292  
 MAPU, 325, 327, 341, 348, 356  
 Mapuche (Araucanians), 4–5, 7, 9, 13, 41, 337; “pacification,” 95–97; lands, 97, 217, 366  
 Mapuche people, 401  
 Marambio, Gen. Tulio, 326  
 “March of the Empty Saucepans,” 347  
 Marcó del Pont, Governor Francisco Casimiro, 37  
 Marín, Oscar, 346  
 Maritain, Jacques, 227, 306  
 Martínez de Rozas, Juan, 34  
 Más Afuera (Juan Fernández islands), 198, 216  
 mass media: radio, 295–96; television, 296, 327–28, 380; trivialization, 375; role of, 399; cable TV, 399; TV stations, 399. *See also* newspapers and magazines  
 massacres, 156, 196, 208, 212, 228  
 Mastai-Ferretti, Fr. Giovanni. *See* Pius IX, Pope  
*mate*. *See* *yerba mate*  
 Matta, Guillermo, 112–13  
 Matta, Manuel Antonio, 112–13, 120, 122, 186  
 Matta, Roberto, 301  
 Matte, Arturo, 252–53  
 Matte, Eugenio, 224–25, 227  
 Matthei, Gen. Fernando, 363*n*  
 Maule Province, 49*n*  
 Maule River, 4, 11–12, 22–23, 36, 81, 108, 241  
*mayorazgos*, 19, 42, 50  
 mealtimes, 27  
 Medina, José Toribio, 181, 189  
 Meiggs, Henry, 84, 93; views on Chilean workers, 93  
 Melgarejo, Mariano, 87  
 Melipilla, 190, 314  
 Mellafé, Rolando, 4, 28  
 Membrillar, battle of, 36  
 Mendoza, Gen. César, 362, 363*n*  
 MERCOSUR, 385  
 Merino Benitez Airport, 403  
 Merino, Adm. José Toribio, 357, 362, 382  
 Mery, Hernán, 314  
 Mexico, free trade pact with, 385  
 Micifuz, 234  
 MIDA, 387  
 Middle Class Federation, 199  
*Milicias Republicanas* (Republican Militias), 225–27  
 Millar, René, 167, 206  
 mining. *See* coal mining; copper mining; gold mining; silver mining  
 MIR, 324, 361, 377; formation, 320–21; during Allende government, 337–38, 341, 343–44, 346, 356  
 Miraflores, battle of, 134  
 Miranda, Francisco de, 30  
 miscegenation, 8  
 Mistral, Gabriela, 182, 307  
 MJL, 386, 393  
 Molina, Enrique, 180  
 Molina, Fr. Juan Ignacio, 24–25  
 Molina, Sergio, 319  
 monarchism in independence period, 40  
 Monte de Urra, battle of, 108  
 Montero, Pres. Juan Esteban, 222–24  
 Montero, Adm. Raúl, 356  
 Montt, Ambrosio, 112  
 Montt, Pres. Jorge, 154–55, 167, 188–90  
 Montt, Pres. Manuel, 73, 83, 118, 215, 305, 355; character, 109; minister, 104–5; presidential candidacy, 106–7; presidency, 109–16; rebellions against, 108–9, 113–14  
 Montt, Pres. Pedro, 194–95, 197  
 Montt, Rosario, 198  
*monttvaristas*. *See* National party (1857)  
 Monvoisin, Raymond Quinsac, 102  
 Moore, Gen. Manuel, 210  
 Mora, José Joaquín de, 49  
 Morán, Fr. Clemente, 29  
 Moreno, Carlos, 352  
 Moreno, José Antonio, 77  
 Mori, Camilo, 301  
*Movimiento Juvenil Lautaro*, 393  
 Mulchen, 96  
 multinational corporations, 318–19  
 “Murieta, Joaquín,” 81  
 music, 179, 183, 301, 323–24, 404

- Nacimiento, fortress at, 13  
*nacistas*. See National Socialist Movement  
 NAFTA, 385  
 Nahuelbuta, Cordillera of, xix  
 Naranjo, Oscar (1), 261  
 Naranjo, Oscar (2), 261  
 national emblems (flag, anthem, coat of arms), 41  
 National Guard, 56–58, 126, 129  
 National Library (Biblioteca Nacional), 36–37, 47, 174, 181  
 National party (1857), 116–18, 120, 122–23, 194; formation, 112; opposition to Balmaceda, 151, 153  
 National party (1966), 320, 324, 329, 377, 378; formation, 320; opposition to Allende, 346–47, 349, 351–52, 354  
 National Socialist Movement, 227–28; attempted putsch, 233–34, 240  
 National Union (*Unión Nacional*), 201, 206–7, 209–10, 211  
 nationalism: in independence period, 40–41; in 19th century, 103; enhanced by victory in wars, 68, 146  
 Navarrete, Gen. Mariano, 213  
 Navy, Chilean, 129, 211, 217, 356; foundation, 38; early triumphs under Lord Cochrane, 38–39; in War of Pacific, 131; in 1891 civil war, 154–55; refusal to teach German to cadets, 179; mutiny (1931), 223  
 Nef, Adm. Francisco, 211  
 neo-liberalism: economic effects, 364–72; social effects, 372–76  
 neo-mercantilism, 45–46, 74  
 Neruda, Pablo, 81, 183, 246, 49, 98–99, 325  
 new law, 392  
 newspapers and magazines, 48, 54, 100–1, 180, 296; *La Asamblea Constituyente*, 112; *La Aurora de Chile*, 34; *Clarín*, 328; *Condorito*, 300; *El Correo Literario*, 101; *El Crepúsculo*, 104; *The Economist* (London), 82; *La Época*, 149; *El Ferrocarril*, 100, 114, 117; *Fortín Mapocho*, 378; *El Independiente*, 101; *Mensaje*, 323; *El Mercurio*, 54, 66, 74, 85, 89, 100, 112, 118, 175–76, 194, 295, 355; *La Opinión*, 228; *El Orden*, 59; *Pacífico Magazine*, 180; *P.E.C.*, 63; *El Philopólita*, 63; *El Progreso*, 73; *Punto Final*, 322; *La República*, 101; *Revista Católica*, 101; *Selecta*, 180; *Sucesos*, 180; *Topaze*, 228, 252, 305*n*, 306–307; *Zig Zag*, 180  
 Nitrate Combinations, 165, 168  
 Nitrate of Soda Executive, 166, 202  
 nitrates, 152, 217–19, 221, 229; origins of the business, 87; decisions on the future of the industry (1880–81), 143–44; as economic windfall, 161–62; extraction and processing, 162–63; working conditions, 163–65; synthetic nitrates, 165–66  
 Nixon, Pres. Richard M., 329, 355  
 North, John Thomas (the “Nitrate King”), 144, 152  
 Novoa, Gen. Oscar, 226  
 Ñuble river, 108  
*Nueva Acción Política* (NAP), 224  
 Núñez Mendez, Adm. Casto, 118  
 Nueva Bilbao, 43  
*Nueva Canción*, 404  
*Nuevo Trato* (“New Deal”), 277–78, 282  
  
 Ochagavía, battle of, 50  
 Ochagavía, Silvestre, 83  
 ODEPLAN, 317, 365, 373  
*o’bigginistas*, 50  
 O’Higgins, Governor Ambrosio, 10, 13, 21, 23  
 O’Higgins, Gen. Bernardo, 29–30, 42, 45, 215, 360, 363; hero of wars of independence, 36–37; Supreme Directorship, 37–40, 46–48; abdication and exile, 48; statue, 103; main avenue of Santiago named after him, 212  
 O’Higgins Province, 347  
 oil production, 270  
 Olavarría Bravo, Arturo, 242, 246  
 Olgúin, Adriana, 287  
 Olgúin, Osvaldo, 354  
 Orbegoso, Gen. Luis, 67  
 Oroz, Rodolfo, 28  
 Orrego Luco, Luis, 185  
 Orrego-Salas, Juan, 301  
 Ortega, Luis, 86  
 Ortega, Sergio, 81  
 Ortiz de Zárate, Eliodoro, 176  
 Osorio, Gen. Mariano, 36–37  
 Osorno, 13

- Ossa, Ignacio, 154  
 Ossa, José Santos, 87  
 Ovalle, 53, 77  
 Ovalle, Alonso de, 5  
 Ovalle, José Ramón, 79  
 Ovalle, Pres. José Tomás, 53  
 Oviedo, Cardinal Carlos, 386*n*  
 Oyanel, Abraham, 226
- Pacific Steam Navigation Company (PSNC), 84, 298  
 Paddock, Capt. Anthony, 64  
 Paipote, 315  
 PAL (*Partido Agrario Laborista*), 251, 255  
 painting and sculpture, 102, 183, 300–1  
 Palacios, Nicolás, 184  
 Palestro, Mario, 329  
 Palma, Martín, 119  
 Panama Canal, 94, 195  
 Pando, Juan Antonio, 81  
 Papelera, La, 341*n*  
 Pareja, Brig. Antonio, 35, 117  
 Pareja, Adm. José Manuel, 117–18  
 Parra, Angel, 324  
 Parra, Isabel, 324  
 Parra, Nicanor, 300  
 Parra, Violeta, 183, 323  
 Parral, 20  
 Partido Obrero Socialista (POS), 197, 200, 208  
 parties. *See* political parties  
*Patria y Libertad* movement, 329  
 Paucarpata, Treaty of, 66–67  
 Paul VI, Pope, 310  
 Paz, Marcela, 300  
 PDC (Christian Democrat party), 256, 258–59, 260–63, 280, 388; formation, 306; growth, 306–8; idea of “communitarian society,” 307; government (1964–70), 308–29; during Allende government, 332–33, 335–36, 338, 346–49, 351–56; during Pinochet regime, 376–80  
 Pedregal, Guillermo del, 254  
 “Peña, Carlos,” legend of, 186  
*Peña de los Parra*, 324  
 Penal Code, 121  
 Pepe, El Loco, 290  
 Pepo (René Ríos), 300  
 Pereira Salas, Eugenio, 17, 26  
 Pérez, Candelaria, 68  
 Pérez, Pres. José Joaquín, 73, 91, 116, 382; presidency, 116–20  
 Pérez Rosales, Vicente, 81, 95  
 Pérez Zujovic, Edmundo, 325, 346  
 Perón, Gen. Juan Domingo, 255, 288  
 Peru: frontier with, 217; relations with, 64, 129, 217; treaties with, 136; Viceroyalty, 4, 9, 13, 16, 23. *See also* wars  
 Peru-Bolivian Confederation, 64–68  
 Philip III, king of Spain, 9  
 Philippi, Bernardo, 95  
 phylloxera, Chile’s immunity to, 83  
 Picunche, 4  
 Piérola, Nicolás, 134–35  
 Pigs’ Feet Plot, 250  
 Pilmaiquén, 270  
 Pincheira, Juan Antonio, 54  
 Pincheira, Pablo, 54  
 Piñera, José, 370  
 Pinochet regime, 390  
 Pinochet, Gen. Augusto, 357, 384; authoritarian regime (1973–90), 359–82; repression, 359–61; economic changes, 364–72; social effects, 372–76; after 1990, 384; memoirs, 384  
 Pinochet, Guillaume, 17  
 Pinto, Pres. Aníbal (1), 124; presidency, 125–46; economic crisis, 125–27; international crisis, 127–31; War of Pacific, 131–36  
 Pinto, Aníbal (2), 317  
 Pinto, Enriqueta, 69  
 Pinto, Pres. Francisco Antonio, 32, 49–50, 53, 69, 104  
*pirquén* system, 15, 139  
 Pisagua, 155; landings at, 132, 138; as detention center, 249, 360  
 pisco, 370  
 Pissis, Armando, 95  
 Pius IX, Pope, 48, 305  
 Pius XI, Pope, 213  
 Pizarro, Francisco, xix  
 Plan AUGE, 397  
 Poinsett, Joel R., 34  
 political parties, general role of, 122–23, 191–93, 213, 237–40. *See also* Authentic Socialist; Communist; Concertación; Conservative; Democratic; Democrático Radical; *Falange Nacional*; FRAP; *Izquierda Comunista*; *Izquierda Cristiana*;

- political parties (*cont.*)  
 Liberal-Conservative Fusion; Liberal;  
 Liberal Democrat; MAPU; MIR; Na-  
 tional; National Socialist; PAL; PDC;  
 Radical; Radical Democrat; Radical  
 Left; *Renovación Nacional*; Socialist; UDI;  
 USOPO
- Popular Front, 232–33, 380; government,  
 240–42
- population: 1830, 51; 1875, 51; 1918,  
 170; 1930, 288; 1964, 288; life-spans,  
 177, 289, 373; illegitimate births, 171;  
 infant mortality, 99, 176, 289, 373
- protos*, 26, 375
- Portales, Diego, 46, 56, 59, 100, 103,  
 215, 363; character, 52–53; chief minis-  
 ter, 53–54, 64–67; murder, 66; state fun-  
 eral, 66; cult, 66, 363*n*
- Portillo, 295
- Portugal, recognition of Chile by, 39
- Potosí, 9
- Potrerrillos copper mine, 161, 281
- Pozo Almonte, battle of, 155
- Prado, Manuel, 129, 134
- Prat, Capt. Arturo, 123, 131, 146*n*
- Prat, Jorge, 278
- Prats, Belisario, 153
- Prats, Gen. Carlos, 327, 329, 351, 353–  
 54, 356–57; murder, 361
- prenatal care, 398
- press. *See* newspapers and magazines
- Prieto, Pres. Joaquín, 49–50, 53, 59, 64, 69
- progress, idea of, 41, 73
- Project Camelot, 310
- promoción popular*, 311–12
- proportional representation. *See* D'Hondt,  
 Victor; *voto acumulativo*
- prostitution, 100, 177, 295
- Protestantism, 305, 374
- Protestants, 400
- protestas*, 376–77
- proto-nationalism, creole, 24
- Providencia, 174
- public health, 99–100, 142, 175–76, 290
- Pudahuel, 318
- Puelma, Francisco, 87
- Puerto Montt, xix, 185, 217; shootings at,  
 325
- Puga, Gen. Arturo, 224
- PUMA (military lodge), 255
- Puna de Atacama, 187
- Punta Angamos, battle of, 132
- Punta Arenas, 187, 206, 402
- Purapel, Treaty of, 108
- Qué Pasa*, 399
- Quilapán, 96
- Quilapayún, 324
- Quillota, 65–66
- Quintanilla, Col. Antonio de, 49
- Quinteros, 156, 223
- Quintrala, La. *See* Lisperguer, Catalina de  
 los Ríos
- Quiriquina island, 198*n*, 360
- Radical party: origins and foundation,  
 117; in its early phase, 118, 120, 122–  
 23, 150, 153; in the Parliamentary pe-  
 riod, 190–94, 199–200; between 1920  
 and 1937, 207, 211, 213, 223, 226–27;  
 in Popular Front, 232; in its years of as-  
 cendancy (1938–52), 240, 242, 245–46,  
 251, 264, 273; from 1952 to 1964,  
 252–56, 258–59, 261–2, 280; during  
 PDC government, 308, 310, 325; in Al-  
 lende government, 332, 337, 341, 348;  
 women admitted to membership, 287
- Radical Democrat party, 325
- Radical Left party, 347
- Radrigán, Juan, 299, 302*n*
- railroads, 84–85, 185, 297, 402
- rainforests, 402
- Ralco issue, 402
- Ramírez, Pablo, 207, 216, 219
- Ramírez, Rodolfo, 261
- Ramos, Santiago, 105
- Rancagua, 20, 140, 336; battle of, 36
- Ranquil rebellion (1934), 228
- Rapel hydroelectric scheme, 318
- Recabarren, Luis Emilio, 197, 199, 208
- Reform Clubs, 106, 119, 150
- regionalization (1974), 362*n*
- “religious war” of 1880s, 149–50
- Remmer, Karen, 186
- Rengifo, Manuel, 60–64
- Rengifo, Ramón, 68
- Renovación Nacional* (party), 378, 380–81
- Residence Law, 200
- Rettig, Raúl, 383, 391; Rettig Report, 383
- Reyes, Alejandro, 75
- Reyes, Neftalí. *See* Neruda, Pablo
- Reyes, Vicente, 190
- Riesco, Pres. Germán, 193–94
- Rimac*, 131, 144

- Río, Arturo del, 201  
 Ríos, Pres. Juan Antonio, 243; presidency, 244–46, 275  
 riots and disturbances: in Santiago, 100, 128, 131, 144, 156, 196, 222, 233, 245, 249, 256, 259–60; in Valparaíso, 105, 156, 196. *See also* massacres; *protestas*  
 Rivas Vicuña, Manuel, 191–92, 199, 207  
 River Plate, Viceroyalty of the, 16, 17, 23  
 Riveros, Adm. Galvarino, 132  
 RN, 408  
 Rodríguez, Manuel, 37–38, 47  
 Rodríguez, Pablo, 329  
 Rodríguez, Zorobabel, 27, 74, 119  
 Rodríguez Aldea, José Antonio, 47  
 Rodríguez Zorrilla, Bishop Santiago, 43  
 Rojas, Eladio, 260  
 Rojas, José Antonio de, 30  
 Rojas, Manuel, 299  
 “Román Calvo,” 181  
 Ross, Gustavo, 229, 232–34  
 Rossetti, Juan, 254  
 Rozas, Juan Martínez de. *See* Martínez de Rozas  
 Rugendas, Johann Mauritz, 102  
 Ruiz, Gen. César, 356  
 Ruiz Tagle, Francisco, 49–50, 52  
 Rumbold, Horace, 99, 120  
  
 Saavedra, Col. Cornelio, 96  
 Salas, Manuel de, 15, 20–21, 30, 62  
 Salaverry, Gen. Felipe, 64  
 Salta (Argentina), mule-fair at, 9  
 San Carlos, battle of, 35  
 San Carlos canal. *See* Maipó canal  
 Sánchez, Luis Alberto, 400  
 San Fernando, 20, 84  
 San Felipe, 107, 113, 137, 287  
 Sanfuentes, Enrique Salvador, 151–52, 194  
 Sanfuentes, Pres. Juan Luis, 194, 197, 199; presidency, 199–201  
 Sanfuentes, Salvador, 102  
 San Gregorio massacre, 208  
 San Luis, Academia de, 21  
 San Martín, Gen. José de, 37–39, 40, 47  
 San Miguel, 329*n*  
 Santa Cruz, Andrés, 64–68  
 Santa María, Pres. Domingo, 58, 111–13, 116, 144–46; presidency, 149–50; views on “disciplined” congresses, 57  
 Santa María, Juan Antonio, 45  
 Santiago: foundation, 7; in late-colonial times, 20–21; in 1830s, 62–63; 19th-century improvements, 98–100; in Parliamentary period, 173–78; 20th-century expansion, 291–92, 312, 375; Barrio Cívico, 230; Metro, 318; Metropolitan Area, 362*n*; smog, 375  
 Santiván, Fernando, 184  
 Santos Salas, José, 215  
 Sarmiento, Domingo Faustino, 56, 99, 109  
 Schneider, Gen. René, 327, 329; murder, 329  
*Scorpion*, 17  
 Second World War, 242–43, 245, 247; economic effects, 268, 270, 275  
 Seguel, Rodolfo, 376  
 Sepúlveda, Luis, 302*n*  
 Serena. *See* La Serena  
 Sieveking, Alejandro, 300  
 Silberman, David, 335  
 Silva, Waldo, 154–55  
 Silva Hernández, Cardinal Raúl, 307, 354, 362  
 Silva Renard, Gen. Roberto, 196  
 silver mining, 14, 43–44, 76–80, 140  
 Simpson, Capt. Roberto, 67  
*siáticos*, 91, 199  
 slavery, 9; abolition of, 42  
 Smith, Antonio, 101*n*  
 SNS (Servicio Nacional de Salud), 289, 373, 386  
 soccer, 230, 260, 295; federation, 359  
 Social Christian Conservative party, 250, 306  
 Social Democrat party (PSD), 327  
 social liberalization, 399  
 “social question,” 94, 195  
 social security, 286, 289, 344; privatization, 371; decentralization, 374  
 social structure, 51–52, 89–93, 172–73, 285–86, 372–74  
 Socialist party: origins and foundation, 227; during the second Alessandri presidency, 227–29; in Popular Front, 232, 242; from 1941 to 1964, 242–46, 248, 251–52, 255, 260; during PDC government, 308, 310, 321, 325–26; redefinition as Marxist-Leninist, 321; in Allende government, 333, 337, 341, 343, 348, 356; during Pinochet period, 377–80. *See also* FRAP; UP

- Socialist Republic (1932), 224–25  
 socialists, 406  
*Sociedad de la Igualdad*, 106–7  
*Sociedad Demócrata*, 105  
*Sociedad del Orden*, 105  
*Sociedad de Minería*, 140  
*Sociedad Nacional de la Agricultura* (SNA), 83, 267, 314  
 SOFOFA (*Sociedad de Fomento Fabril*), 159, 172, 317  
 Solar, Felipe Santiago del, 44  
 Solidarity and Social Investment Fund, 396  
 Sotomayor, Col. Emilio, 133  
 Sotomayor, Rafael, 132–33  
 Soviet Union, relations with, 248, 310, 345  
 Spain: recognition of Chile, 39–41; war with, 117–18; treaty with (1883), 118  
 Spanish language in Chile, 26–27; variant orthography, 101*n*  
 Strange, Gen. Rodolfo, 363*n*  
 Stevenson, Robert Louis, 62  
 Straw, Jack, 407  
 strikes, 195–96, 199–200, 208, 248–49, 254, 259, 275, 286, 324, 343; in silver mines, 93; in copper mines, 248, 254, 259, 310, 336, 386; in coal mines, 153, 248; in nitrate *oficinas*, 153, 196, 208; in ports, 153, 196, 259; on railroads, 196, 228, 259; on buses, 248; in steel-works, 259; in banks, 259; by truckers, 349, 354; general strikes, 196, 208, 319, 327, 376  
 Suárez, Inés de, 288  
 Suárez Mujica, Eduardo, 177  
 Subercaseaux, Ramón (1), 112  
 Subercaseaux, Ramón (2), 190  
 Sullivan, Stephen, 108  
 superiority, Chilean sense of, 103, 146  
  
 Tacna, 133–34, 136; reverts to Peru, 217  
 Tacna-Arica Question, 136, 217  
*Tacnazo*, 326–27  
*Tancazo*, 353–54  
 Taforó, Fr. Francisco de Paula, 149–50  
 Tagle, Archbishop Emilio, 307  
 Tahiti, 62  
 Talca, 12, 20–21, 35–36, 97, 113–14, 306  
 Talcahuano, 12, 37, 43, 84, 113; dry dock, 151, 153; naval base, 132, 223, 356  
  
 Talcahuano Bay, 3, 7, 80–81, 360  
 Tamaya, 77, 79  
 Tapia, Jorge, 352  
 Tarapacá Province, 87, 132–34, 136, 152, 162, 201  
 Tarapacá, battle of, 133  
 tariffs and tariff policies, in 19th century, 45, 60–61, 75, 126–27, 140, 159; in 20th century, 169, 204, 220, 229, 283, 366  
 Tarud, Rafael, 279, 327  
 Tavira, Santiago, 117  
 taxation, in 19th century, 75–76, 127, 142, 169; in 20th century, 169–70, 205, 219, 277–78, 285, 317, 366; in colonial era, 24*n*  
 taxes: *agrícola*, 60, 142; *alcabala*, 142; *alcabala del viento*, 60; corporation tax, 285, 385; *global complementario*, 205; *herencia*, 127; *impuesto patrimonial*, 317; income tax, 205, 285, 317; IVA (value-added), 366, 371, 385; *mobiliaria*, 127, 142; sales tax, 277, 285, 317  
 TEA (military lodge), 210  
 Teillier, Jorge, 404  
 Teitelboim, Volodia, 405  
 telephones, 403  
 Temuco, 174, 183  
 Teresa of Los Andes, St., canonization of, 386*n*  
 “theological questions,” 120–21  
 “Thermal Congress,” 216  
 Thomson, William Taylour, 118  
 titles of nobility, 19; abolition by O’Higgins, 42  
 Tocopilla, 175, 197  
 Tocornal, Joaquín, 64, 66–69  
 Tocornal, Manuel Antonio, 105–7, 112, 116–17, 119, 123  
 Toesca, Joaquín, 21  
 Tohá, José, 347  
 Tomé, 81, 113  
 Tomic, Radomiro, 306, 311, 320, 325, 333, 351; presidential candidacy, 325, 327–28  
 Tongoy, 79  
 Toro Zambrano, Mateo de (Conde de la Conquista), 33  
 Tounens, Orélie-Antoine de, 96; dynasty, 96*n*  
 tourism, 295

- trade, external: in colonial period, 15–17;  
 in independence period, 43–45; in 19th  
 century, 61, 75–76, 125; in 20th cen-  
 tury, 276, 283–84, 317, 344
- trade unions: in early phase, 195–96, 199–  
 200; in 1920s and 1930s, 208–9, 216,  
 228–29; from 1940 to 1964, 247–49,  
 286; during PDC government, 319; dur-  
 ing Allende government, 336, 338–39;  
 during Pinochet regime, 376; after  
 1990, 386; rural unions, 267, 313,  
 338–39
- Traiguén River, 96
- transportation and communications, 21,  
 62, 84–85, 177–78, 296–98, 318, 402.  
*See also* aviation; railroads
- Tres Puntas, 77
- Trucco, Manuel, 223
- Truth and Reconciliation Commission, 391
- Tucapel, 4
- UDI, 393
- UDI (*Unión Demócrata Independiente*), 378–  
 79, 381
- Ulke, 234
- Unamuno, Miguel de, 18
- Unidad popular*, 409
- Unión*, 131
- Unión por Chile*, 406
- United States: recognition of Chile, 39; re-  
 lations with, 135, 155, 186, 248, 262*n*,  
 310, 336, 361–62; “invisible blockade,”  
 345, 355; meddling in Chilean affairs,  
 355, 380*n*
- universities: Royal University of San Fel-  
 ipe, 21, 63; University of Chile, 101–2,  
 120, 156, 180, 222, 233, 287, 291,  
 300, 302, 322–23, 348; Catholic Uni-  
 versity of Chile, 180, 222, 287, 291,  
 300, 301, 306, 322, 365; University of  
 Concepción, 180, 291, 300, 321; Catho-  
 lic University of Valparaíso, 291, 322;  
 Federico Santa María Technical Univer-  
 sity, 291; State Technical University,  
 291; Universidad Austral, 291; new pri-  
 vate universities of 1980s, 375
- UP (*Unidad Popular*), formation, 327–28;  
 government, 330–58; repression of after  
 1973, 35–60
- Urmeneta, Jerónimo, 111, 114
- Urmeneta, José Tomás, 77, 79, 86, 120
- Urriola, Col. Pedro, 107
- USOPO, 333
- Valdés, Gabriel, 317, 377–78, 380, 382
- Valdés Vergara, Francisco, 191
- Valdés Vicuña, Abel, 298
- Valdivia, 13, 51, 86, 95, 160, 291, 324;  
 capture of (1820), 39; 1960 tidal wave,  
 259
- Valdivia Province, 49*n*, 58
- Valdivia, Pedro de, 3, 5, 7
- Valdivieso, Archbishop Rafael Valentín,  
 110–11, 119, 149, 305
- Valenzuela, Arturo, 328
- Valle Nevado, 400
- Vallejo, José Joaquín (“Jotabeche”), 11,  
 61, 102
- Vallenar, 23, 43, 223
- Valparaíso: in colonial era, 20; center of re-  
 gional market, 61; trans-Pacific trade,  
 62; railroad link to Santiago, 84; in Par-  
 liamentary era, 174–76; British in, 94;  
 19th-century improvements, 97–98;  
 bombardment of, 118; 20th-century  
 decline, 194–95, 294; riots, 105, 114,  
 156, 196; earthquakes, 47–48, 194–95,  
 259; hideous new Congress building,  
 382, 388
- Vancouver, Capt. George, 21
- Varas, Antonio, 74, 107, 109–11, 114–15,  
 129
- Vayssière, Pierre, 76
- Vekemans, Fr. Roger, 307
- Venegas, Alejandro, 184–85, 195
- Vera, Bernardo de, 35
- Vergara, José Francisco, 132–34, 150
- Vergara Montero, Gen. Ramón, 250
- Vial, Carlos, 275
- Vial, Gonzalo, 180
- Vial, Manuel Camilo, 105–6
- Viaux, Gen. Roberto, 326, 329
- Vicariate of Solidarity, 362
- Vicuña, 182
- Vicuña, Claudio, 153, 155, 157, 194
- Vicuña, Archbishop Manuel, 59
- Vicuña, Pedro Félix, 105, 108
- Vicuña Cifuentes, Julio, 183
- Vicuña Mackenna, Benjamín, 81, 88–89,  
 108, 112–13, 145; Intendant of Santi-  
 ago, 99; presidential candidacy, 123–24;  
 as historian, 102–3

- Vidaurre, Col. José Antonio, 65–66  
 Vidaurre Leal, Gen. Juan, 66, 109, 113–14  
 Viel, Col. Benjamín, 68*n*  
 Vietnam War, 315, 323  
 Vignola, Gen. Pedro, 226  
 Villalobos, Sergio, 102  
 Villarica, 96  
 Viña del Mar, 86, 98, 216, 288, 294, 318, 383  
 Vinay, Ramón, 302  
 Vitacura, 292  
 Vivaceta, Fermín, 92, 99  
 Vives, Fr. Fernando, 306  
 Vodanovic, Sergio, 300  
 VOP (*Vanguardia Organizada del Pueblo*), 346  
*voto acumulativo*, 122  
 Vuskovic, Pedro, 346, 348, 387  
 Vylder, Stefan de, 343
- Waddington, Guillermo, 45  
 Waddington, Joshua, 44–45, 83  
 Walker Martínez, Carlos, 190  
 Ward, Adm. Carlos, 212  
 wars: of independence, 35–39; with the Peru-Bolivian Confederation, 65–68; with Spain, 118; War of the Pacific, 131–36. *See also* First World War; Korean War, Second World War; Vietnam War
- water purification programs, 398  
 wheat trade: 158; with Peru, 10, 16, 43; with California, 81–82; with Australia, 82; with England, 82  
 Wheelwright, William, 84–85  
 Williams Rebolledo, Adm. Juan, 118, 131–32  
 wine, 22, 26, 58, 83, 185, 203, 369  
 wine production, 395  
 Wolff, Egon, 300  
 women, changing roles, 286–88; admission to universities, 102, 287; in politics, 287–88; in shantytowns, 374, 376  
 World Cup (1962), 260  
 World War I. *See* First World War  
 World War II. *See* Second World War
- Xirgú, Margarita, 300
- Yarur textile plant, 343  
*yerba mate*, 16, 26, 90  
 Yervas Buenas, battle of, 35  
 Yungay, battle of, 67–68; song, 68
- Zambrano, Mateo de Toro. *See* Toro Zambrano, Mateo  
 Zamorano, Antonio, *cura de Catapilco*, 258  
 Zapata, Emilio, 229  
 Zurita, Raúl, 302*n*