

Index

- abatement effect 22
- agriculture
 - agricultural transition period (8500 BC–1 AD) 53–61, 100
 - agro-industrialization 349, 350, 362, 365
 - deforestation and 186–89
 - emergence of world economy (1000–1500) and 73
 - frontier expansion and 160, 162–64
 - household production 319
 - intensification 189
 - land conversion and 4, 13, 34–38, 40, 185, 189, 201, 288
 - competing land use models 191, 192
 - environmental Kuznets curve (EKC) hypothesis and 190–91, 194, 195, 200, 203
 - factors determining 189–94
 - forestland conversion decision models 191–92
 - institutional factors 193, 194, 195–96, 200, 203, 210, 211–12, 215–17, 235–36, 236
 - Mexico case study 210, 212, 218–23, 236
 - open access exploitation 209, 211, 212–15
 - property rights and 210
 - synthesis model 194–201, 203, 205, 209
 - Thailand case study 211, 212, 223–36, 237
 - large-scale 189
 - Nigerian water misallocation case study and 270, 271–74, 279
 - productivity in 112, 189
 - targeting investment in 352
 - technological changes 54, 63
- Anasazi culture 67
- aquaculture, Thailand land use conversion case study 211, 212, 223–36, 237
- assetless poverty 309–15, 318
- Botswana 5, 354, 369
 - agriculture 367, 368
 - avoidance of ‘resource curse’ 121, 121–22
 - economic development 159, 362, 365, 367, 368
 - frontier expansion and 369
 - policies and institutions 361, 364–68, 370
 - poverty 368
 - reinvestment of resource rents 363, 365, 369
- Brazil
 - credit markets 303, 318
 - economic development 159
- Canada
 - colonization 96
 - frontier in 77
 - land giveaways 131
- capital
 - human *see* human capital
 - natural *see* resources
 - physical 11, 102
 - total capital stock 14, 141
- Chile, economic development 159
- China
 - emergence of world economy (1000–1500) 68–69, 76, 105
 - environmental Kuznets curve (EKC) hypothesis and 20–21
 - North–South trade pattern and 71, 73, 103
- climate, economic performance and 134, 152, 371

- cognitive theories 151
- Colombia, land markets in 302–03
- colonial system 78, 94–98, 107
 - institutional development and 94–95, 99
- common property regimes 348
 - land use conversion and 211
 - Mexico case study 210, 212, 218–23, 237, 239, 348
- community management
 - Mexico case study 210, 212, 218–23, 237, 239, 348
 - Thailand case study 234, 235–36, 237
- congestion model of economic growth 280
- connections 99
- conservation of resources 6
 - Thailand land use conversion case study 234, 235
- core-periphery relationships 54–58, 92
 - North–South pattern 69, 83, 92, 98, 103, 104, 107, 129, 131–34
 - unequal development doctrine 7, 69, 71, 81, 92–93, 107, 111
- corruption 120, 122, 161, 294, 341, 353
 - land use conversion and 194, 200, 201, 204, 209
- credit markets 303, 303–04, 318
 - reforms 348, 353
- cumulative causation cycle 288, 301, 318
- debt
 - alleviation 8
 - overhang 118, 119
- deforestation 13
 - agriculture and 186–89
 - data on 206
 - definition 206
 - Dutch disease and 151
 - environmental Kuznets curve (EKC) hypothesis and 21, 190–91, 203
 - global trends 186–89
 - institutional factors 211–12, 215
 - Mexico land use conversion case study 210, 212, 218–23, 236
 - Thailand mangrove deforestation 211, 212, 223–36, 237, 310–11, 348, 358, 363
 - timber harvesting 189
- dependencia* theories 92
- dependency *see* resource dependency
- developing countries
 - colonial system 78, 94–98, 107
 - dualism within dualism pattern of resource use 4, 287, 288–95, 315–16, 321, 342, 344, 345, 346, 370
 - rent seeking and 300–01
- fragile land in 4, 40–45, 156, 158, 165, 180, 289, 290, 290–93, 294, 323
- frontier expansion hypothesis 150, 155–57, 157–61, 165–68, 179–81, 203, 293
 - empirical test 162–64
 - open economy model 168–76
 - optimal expansion paths 177–79
- great frontier and rise of Western Europe (1500–1913) and 77–78
- land conversion and 4, 34–38, 40
- natural capital/natural resources and 13
 - dependency 2, 3, 13, 24–32, 32–34, 47, 49, 91
 - stylized facts 23–45, 47, 157
 - savings rates 146–47, 149
 - water stress and scarcity 34, 38, 40, 244, 277
- diffuse resources 118
- disenfranchisement, economic 318
- disincentives 110
- dualism 287
 - dualism within dualism pattern of resource use 4, 287, 288–95, 315–16, 321, 342, 344, 345, 346, 370
 - rent seeking and 300–01
 - lowland-upland dualism 312–14
- Dutch disease 3, 109, 110, 111, 116, 117, 118, 119, 148, 149, 151, 207, 299
- Easter Island 64–67, 102
- economic disenfranchisement 318
- economic growth and development
 - climate and 134, 152, 371
 - congestion model 280
 - dualism within dualism pattern of resource use 4, 287, 288–95,

- 315–16, 321, 342, 344, 345,
 346, 370
 rent seeking and 300–01
 environmental Kuznets curve (EKC)
 hypothesis 12, 17–23, 46, 48
 deforestation and 21, 190–91, 203
 land use conversion and 190–91,
 194, 195, 200, 203
 frontier *see* frontier development
 Hartwick's rule 46, 109, 127, 141,
 141–47, 149, 153, 154
 historical development 51–53,
 98–99, 158
 agricultural transition period (8500
 BC–1 AD) 53–61, 100
 Atlantic economy triangular trade
 (1500–1860) 78–81
 center-periphery trade, resource
 dependency and unequal
 development (1918–present)
 90–94
 emergence of world economy
 (1000–1500) 67–76, 98, 102
 Golden Age of Resource-Based
 Development (1870–1913) 2,
 81–90, 99, 156, 158, 321, 344
 great frontier and rise of Western
 Europe (1500–1913) 4–5,
 76–78, 105
 Malthusian stagnation era
 (1 AD–1000) 61–67
 land conversion and 4, 34–38, 40
 Thailand case study 233
 resource dependency and 2, 3, 13,
 32–34, 47, 91
 factor endowment hypothesis 3,
 95–96, 109, 134–40, 141,
 148, 149, 153
 frontier expansion hypothesis 150,
 155–61, 165–68, 179–81,
 203, 293, 323–26
 open access exploitation hypothesis
see open access exploitation
 resource curse hypothesis 3, 49,
 109, 110–22, 139, 140, 141,
 148, 149, 151, 361, 364
 staples thesis 2, 83, 84, 110, 160
 models 84–86
 sustainability *see* sustainable
 development
 unequal 7, 69, 71, 81, 92–93,
 107, 111
 vent-for-surplus theory 2, 83, 84, 86,
 87, 106, 110
 water resources and 34, 38,
 40, 242–44
 cross-country empirical analysis
 253–62
 model 252, 244–52, 277
 economic integration 349, 350
 economic policy reforms 348
 economic system, natural capital
 and 11–13
 education, expenditure on 151
 efficiency
 resource depletion and 61
 sustainability and 47
 water resources and 244, 250,
 277, 278
ejido common property regime in
 Mexico 210, 212, 218–23, 237, 239
 El Salvador, land demand and forest
 conversion in 311
 elite groups 161, 180, 294, 301–08
 government and 161, 302
 employment *see* labor
 enclavism
 export enclaves 111
 frontier enclaves 167, 324, 344
 endogenous frontier models 86–90, 106
 environmental problems 1, 12, 360, 363
 environmental Kuznets curve (EKC)
 hypothesis 12, 17–23, 46, 48
 deforestation and 21, 190–91, 203
 land use conversion and 190–91,
 194, 195, 200, 203
 environmental quality change index
 (EQI) 40
 equilibrium in decentralized economy
 336–37
 Europe
 colonial system 78, 94–98, 107
 emergence of world economy
 (1000–1500) 74, 74–75, 76, 98,
 102, 105
 great frontier and rise of Western
 Europe (1500–1913) 4–5,
 76–78, 105
 Atlantic economy triangular trade
 (1500–1860) 78–81

- Europe (cont.)
 Golden Age of Resource-Based Development (1870–1913) 2, 81–90
 exchange rates, land use conversion and 201, 204
- factor endowment hypothesis 3, 95–96, 109, 134–40, 141, 148, 149, 153
 fairs and markets 104, 105
 Falkenmark water stress index 259, 281
 financial sector 117 *see also* credit markets
 forests
 afforestation in Thailand 225 *see also* deforestation
 fragile land 4, 40–45, 156, 158, 165, 180, 289, 290, 290–93, 294, 323
 France
 Atlantic economy triangular trade (1500–1860) 80
 fairs 104
 frontier development 2, 75, 97
 closure of frontier 340
 enclaves 167, 324, 344
 endogenous frontier models 86–90, 106
 frontier expansion hypothesis 150, 155–61, 165–68, 179–81, 203, 289, 293
 economic success and 323–26
 empirical test 162–64
 open economy model 168–76
 optimal expansion paths 177–79
 great frontier and rise of Western Europe (1500–1913) 4–5, 76–78, 105
 Atlantic economy triangular trade (1500–1860) 78–81
 Golden Age of Resource-Based Development (1870–1913) 2, 81–90, 99, 156, 158, 321, 344
 integration 349, 350
 optimal extraction 340
 success 321–23, 339–42, 344, 345
 equilibrium in decentralized economy 336–37
 frontier expansion hypothesis and 323–26
 objectives 322, 345, 346
- open economy model 326–31, 339
 policy implications 337–39, 345, 347–54
 social planner's problem 331–36
 frontier thesis, Turner's 76–77, 97
- globalization 7–8
 emergence of world economy (1000–1500) 67–76, 98, 102
 Golden Age of Resource-Based Development (1870–1913) 2, 81–90, 99, 156, 158, 321, 344
 government and the state
 elite groups and 161, 302
 failures 119, 161, 180, 183, 295, 323, 324, 341
 inequalities and 288
 public investment 339, 341, 352, 366, 368
 reform proposals 5, 347, 348, 350, 353, 372
 successful frontier development and 345
 policies 337–39, 345, 347–54
 Thailand land use conversion case study 236
 water resources and 245, 246, 263, 281 *see also* subsidies
 growth *see* economic growth and development
- Hartwick's rule 46, 109, 127, 141, 141–47, 149, 153, 154
 Heckscher-Ohlin theory of trade 136
 historical development 51–53, 98–99, 158
 agricultural transition period (8500 BC–1 AD) 53–61, 100
 center-periphery trade, resource dependency and unequal development (1918–present) 90–94
 emergence of world economy (1000–1500) 67–76, 98, 102
 great frontier and rise of Western Europe (1500–1913) 4–5, 76–78, 105
 Atlantic economy triangular trade (1500–1860) 78–81

- Golden Age of Resource-Based Development (1870–1913) 2, 81–90, 99, 156, 158, 321, 344
- Malthusian stagnation era (1 AD–1000) 61–67
- Hotelling rent 143
- human capital 11
 - skills of labor force 136, 137–40
 - under-investment in 140, 151
- hunter-gatherers 53, 58–60, 101
- imperialism *see* colonial system
- import substitution policies 93, 318
- import tariffs 350
- incomes, environmental Kuznets curve (EKC) hypothesis and 12, 17–23, 46, 48
- India, Atlantic economy triangular trade (1500–1860) 80, 81
- Indonesia 152, 181, 182, 354
 - avoidance of ‘resource curse’ 121
 - dualism in 313, 317
 - economic development 159
 - economic problems 354–56
 - subsidy reduction 350
- industrial revolution 80
- industrialization
 - agricultural productivity and 112
 - agro-industrialization 349, 350, 362, 365
- inequalities 7, 3, 161, 180, 288, 342
 - dualism within dualism pattern of resource use 4, 287, 288–95, 315–16, 321, 342, 344, 345, 346
 - rent seeking and 300–01
 - resource degradation and 301–08
 - unequal development doctrine 7, 69, 71, 81, 92–93, 107, 111
- innovation 110
- institutions
 - avoidance of ‘resource curse’ and 121
 - colonial system and 94–95, 99
 - definition 211
 - deforestation and 211–12, 215–17
 - development of 7, 3, 107, 372
 - colonial system and 94–95, 96–98, 99
 - emergence of world economy (1000–1500) 74
 - policy goals 5
- factor endowment hypothesis and 135, 136, 149
- frontier development and 342, 345
- international trade and 196
- land use conversion and 193, 195–96, 200, 203, 210, 215–17, 236
 - Thailand case study 235–36
- weakness of 108, 119, 120, 149, 150, 153, 300, 301, 315, 353, 371, 372
- integration 349, 350
- interest rates 117
- International Monetary Fund (IMF) 8
- international trade
 - Atlantic economy triangular trade (1500–1860) 78–81
 - core-periphery relationships 54–58, 92
 - North–South pattern 69, 83, 92, 98, 103, 104, 107, 129, 131–34
 - unequal development doctrine 7, 69, 71, 81, 92–93, 107, 111
- emergence of world economy (1000–1500) 67–76, 98, 102
- endogenous frontier models 86–90, 106
- environmental Kuznets curve (EKC) hypothesis and 22
- export enclavism 111
- Hecksher-Ohlin theory 136
- import substitution policies 93, 318
- institutional factors 196
- land use conversion and 192, 194, 195, 200, 201, 204, 205
- liberalization 109
- natural resources 24–31
- North–South pattern 69, 83, 92, 98, 103, 104, 107, 129, 131–34
- open access exploitation hypothesis and 3
- Prebisch-Singer thesis 93–94, 111
- tariffs 350
- vent-for-surplus theory 2, 83, 84, 86, 87, 106, 110
- investment 311, 325
 - policy goals 5
 - property rights and 152
 - public 339, 341, 352, 366, 368
 - reinvestment of resource rents 140–47, 354–56, 372

- investment (cont.)
 Botswana 363, 365, 369
 Malaysia 356–61, 369
 Thailand 361–64, 369
 successful frontier development
 and 345
- Islam
 golden age 68, 103
 North–South trade pattern
 and 71, 73
- Italy, emergence of world economy
 (1000–1500) 75
- knowledge
 economic development and 159, 165,
 323, 324, 350
 spillovers 160, 165, 181, 183, 324,
 328, 341, 350
- labor
 assetless poor and 309–15
 markets 304, 307, 308, 309, 315
 skills of 136, 137–40
- land 1, 304
 credit and 303
 degradation 13
 fragile 4, 40–45, 156, 158, 165, 180,
 289, 290, 290–93, 294, 323
 frontier *see* frontier development
 legal land titles 348, 353
 markets 302, 302–03
 as natural capital 32
 reform policies 347
 Use conversion 185, 201, 209, 288
 agriculture and 4, 13, 34–38,
 40, 185
 competing land use models
 191, 192
 deforestation and 186–89
 environmental Kuznets curve
 hypothesis and 190–91, 194,
 195, 200, 203
 factors determining 189–94
 forestland conversion decision
 models 191–92
 institutional factors 193, 194,
 195–96, 200, 203, 210,
 211–12, 215–17, 235–36
 Mexico case study 210, 212,
 218–23, 236
- open access exploitation and 209,
 211, 212–15
 property rights and 210
 synthesis model 194–201, 203,
 205, 209
 Thailand case study 211, 212,
 223–36, 237 *see also*
 property rights
- lowland-upland dualism 312–14
 luxury goods, environmental
 quality as 19
- Malawi
 credit in 304
 poverty in 308
 pricing and policy reforms 351–52
- Malaysia 5, 354, 369
 agriculture 358, 360, 363
 avoidance of ‘resource curse’ 121
 economic development 159, 358
 environmental Kuznets curve (EKC)
 hypothesis and 20, 23
 frontier expansion and 160, 356,
 358, 369
 governance 359, 370
 lowland-upland dualism 313
 poverty 360, 363
 productivity in 354
 reinvestment of resource rents
 356–61, 369
- Malthusian stagnation era (1 AD–1000)
 61–67
- mangroves, Thailand deforestation
 211, 212, 223–36, 237, 310–11,
 348, 358, 363
- manufacturing sector 110, 127
 linkages with 159, 165, 324,
 325, 350
- marketing facilities 353
- markets
 credit 303, 303–04, 318
 reforms 348, 353
 emergence of 74
 failures 6, 122, 161, 180, 323, 324
 fairs and markets 104, 105
 labor 304, 307, 308, 309, 315
 land 302, 302–03
- Marxism 92
- Maya civilization 67
- Mesopotamia

- agricultural transition period (8500 BC–1 AD) 58
 Malthusian collapse 67
- Mexico
 common property regime (*ejido*) 210, 212, 218–23, 237, 239
 credit in 304
 land improvement program 352
 land use conversion case study 210, 212, 218–23, 236
 migration within 314
 migration 314
 moral philosophy 110
- natural capital/natural resources *see* resources
- net national product concept 142, 143
- Nigeria, water misallocation case study 277, 243, 278–79
- North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 48, 218, 314
- North–South trade pattern 69, 83, 92, 98, 103, 104, 107, 129, 131–34
- oil resources, land use conversion and 204, 207
- open access exploitation 3, 64, 109, 122–34, 141, 148, 149, 150, 209
 frontier expansion and 166
 land use conversion and 209, 211, 236
 model 212–15
 Thailand case study 225–26, 227, 229, 232, 234
 property rights and 3, 64, 109, 122–34, 150
 rent seeking and 295
- optimal resource extraction models 142
- Partha 286
- Peru, economic development 159
- Philippines
 economic integration in 350
 lowland-upland dualism 312–13
 tax reforms 350
- physical capital 11, 102
- planning, frontier development and 331–36
- point resources 118, 120
- population trends 1, 40–43
- agricultural transition period (8500 BC–1 AD) 54, 100, 101
 economic development and 100
 emergence of world economy (1000–1500) 67, 73, 104
 land use conversion and 192, 194, 195
 Thailand case study 229, 233
- Malthusian stagnation era (1 AD–1000) 61, 63, 64
 rural areas 42
 urban areas 42
 water stress and scarcity and 262
- Portugal, Atlantic economy triangular trade (1500–1860) 80
- poverty 5, 161, 180
 assetless 309–15, 318
 dualism within dualism pattern of resource use 4, 287, 288–95, 315–16, 321, 342, 344, 345, 346, 370
 rent seeking and 300–01
 economic disenfranchisement 318
 fragile land and 4, 43, 290, 290–93, 294, 323
 resource abundance and 33
 resource degradation and 286, 287, 301–08, 309–15
 successful frontier development and 345
- Prebisch-Singer thesis 93–94, 111
 precautionary motives 311, 318
- prices
 Prebisch-Singer thesis 93–94, 111
 reforms 351–52
- private sector, water resources and 263, 278, 279
- productivity 120, 354
 agricultural 112, 189
- property rights 122–23
 common property regimes 348
 land use conversion and 211
 Mexico case study 210, 212, 218–23, 237, 239, 348
 establishment of 129, 131–34, 209, 215, 302, 353
 improvement 348
 investment and 152
 land use conversion and 210
 legal land titles 348, 353

- property rights (cont.)
 Mexico case study 210, 212, 218–23,
 237, 239
 open access exploitation and 3, 64,
 109, 122–34, 150
 poorly developed 161, 166, 209, 210,
 225–26
 Thailand land use conversion case
 study 225–26
 protectionism 93
 public investment 339, 341, 352,
 366, 368
- redistribution, land reform policies 347
 rent seeking 120, 122, 161, 180, 183,
 294, 295–301, 315, 321, 324, 341,
 345, 353
 resource dependency 2, 13, 24–32,
 49, 91
 dualism within dualism pattern of
 resource use 4, 287, 288–95,
 315–16, 321, 342, 344, 345,
 346, 370
 rent seeking and 300–01
 economic development and 2, 3, 13,
 32–34, 47, 91
 factor endowment hypothesis 3,
 95–96, 109, 134–40, 141,
 148, 149, 153
 frontier expansion hypothesis 150,
 155–61, 165–68, 179–81,
 203, 293, 323–26
 open access exploitation hypothesis
see open access exploitation
 resource curse hypothesis 3, 49,
 109, 110–22, 139, 140, 141,
 148, 149, 151, 361, 364
 fragile land and 4, 40–45, 156, 158,
 165, 180, 289, 290, 290–93,
 294, 323
 resources (natural capital) 1, 45
 abundance 33, 50, 118, 139, 151
 conservation 6
 Thailand land use conversion case
 study 234, 235
 conversion of 4, 13, 34–38, 40, 288
 degradation 13
 inequality and 301–08
 poverty and 286, 287, 301–08,
 309–15
- dependency *see* resource dependency
 depletion of 15, 16, 17
 strong sustainability view 16, 16–17
 weak sustainability view 16, 17,
 46, 141, 142, 144, 149, 344
 developing countries and 13
 dependency 2, 3, 13, 24–34, 47, 49,
 91
 stylized facts 23–45, 47, 157
 economic performance and 13,
 32–34, 47
 economic system and 11–13
 exports 24–31
 factor endowment hypothesis 3,
 95–96, 109, 134–40, 141, 148,
 149, 153
 giveaways 131, 134
 historical development 51–53,
 98–99, 158
 agricultural transition period (8500
 BC–1 AD) 53–61, 100
 Atlantic economy triangular trade
 (1500–1860) 78–81
 center-periphery trade, resource
 dependency and unequal
 development (1918–present)
 90–94
 emergence of world economy
 (1000–1500) 67–76, 98, 102
 Golden Age of Resource-Based
 Development (1870–1913) 2,
 81–90, 99, 156, 158, 321, 344
 great frontier and rise of Western
 Europe (1500–1913) 4–5,
 76–78, 105
 Malthusian stagnation era
 (1 AD–1000) 61–67
 open access exploitation hypothesis
see open access exploitation
 optimal extraction 340
 policy goals 5–6
 reinvesting rents from 140–47,
 354–56, 372
 Botswana 363, 365, 369
 Malaysia 356–61, 369
 Thailand 361–64, 369
 resource curse hypothesis 3, 49, 109,
 110–22, 139, 140, 141, 148,
 149, 151, 361, 364
 services provided by 12, 46

- sustainable development and 2, 12, 14–17
- road networks 353
- rural areas 1, 286
 - elite groups 161, 180, 294, 301–08
 - government and 161, 302
 - fragile land 4, 40–45, 156, 158, 165, 180, 289, 290, 290–93, 294, 323
 - population trends 42
 - poverty in, resource degradation and 286, 287, 301–08
- savings 144–47, 149
- science, economic development and 159, 165
- skills 136, 137–40
- skills of labor force 136, 137–40
- slavery 79
- social planning, frontier development and 331–36
- Spain, Atlantic economy triangular trade (1500–1860) 80
- species extinction, hunter-gatherers and 58–60, 101
- spillovers, knowledge 160, 165, 181, 183, 324, 328, 341, 350
- Sri Lanka, lowland-upland dualism 313
- staples thesis 2, 83, 84, 110, 160
 - models 84–86
- strong sustainability view 16, 16–17
- subsidies
 - frontier development and 337–38, 339, 340, 341
 - reduction of 350
 - targeted 352
 - Thailand land conversion case study 226
- Sudan, water resources 283
- sulfur dioxide (SO₂) emissions, environmental Kuznets curve (EKC) hypothesis and 18, 21
- surplus land models 86
- sustainable development
 - definition 14
 - efficiency and 47
 - Hartwick's rule 46, 109, 127, 141, 141–47, 149, 153, 154
 - resources (natural capital) and 2, 12, 14–17
 - strong sustainability 16, 16–17
 - weak sustainability 16, 17, 46, 141, 142, 144, 149, 344
- tariffs 350
- taxation
 - problems with 348, 353
 - reforms 348, 350
- technology
 - agricultural 54, 63
 - extraction of resources and 91, 328, 341
 - tropical countries and 152
- Thailand 5, 354, 369
 - agriculture 361, 362, 364, 364–68
 - avoidance of 'resource curse' 121
 - economic development 159, 361, 364
 - environmental problems 360, 363
 - frontier expansion and 160, 356, 361, 364–68, 369
 - governance 362, 365, 370
 - lowland-upland dualism 313
 - mangrove deforestation 211, 212, 223–36, 237, 310–11, 348, 358, 363
 - poverty 361
 - productivity in 354
 - property rights 345
 - reinvestment of resource rents 361–64, 369
 - shrimp production 223, 223–24, 363, 365
- titles to land 348, 353
- total capital stock 14, 141
- transport 82, 91, 92
 - road networks 353
- unequal development doctrine 7, 69, 71, 81, 92–93, 107, 111
- United Kingdom
 - Atlantic economy triangular trade (1500–1860) 80
 - colonial system 96
 - Industrial Revolution 80
- United States of America
 - Atlantic economy triangular trade (1500–1860) 81
 - colonization 96
 - copper industry 339

- United States of America (cont.)
 - economic development 91–92, 99, 155, 159
 - environmental Kuznets curve (EKC) hypothesis and 20
 - frontier in 76–77, 106, 159
 - knowledge spillovers 160, 181, 183
 - land giveaways 131
 - linkages in 159
- urban areas
 - core-periphery relationships 54–58
 - population trends 42
 - urbanization ratio 103
- valuation, water resources 275–77
- vent-for-surplus theory 2, 83, 84, 86, 87, 106, 110
- wages
 - efficiency and reservation wages 318
 - land conversion and 238
 - Thailand case study 233, 240
- water resources 13, 50, 242, 277–79
 - economic development and 34, 38, 40, 242–43, 243–44
 - cross-country empirical analysis 253–62
 - model 252, 244–52, 277
 - efficiency of use 244, 250, 277, 278
 - government/state and 245, 246, 263, 281
 - misallocation 242
 - Nigeria case study 277, 243, 278–79
 - private sector and 263, 278, 279
 - regional variations 263
 - stress and scarcity 34, 38, 40, 243, 245, 246, 262–64, 277, 288
 - Falkenmark water stress index 259, 281
 - as non-binding constraint 249–51
 - water constrained economy model 251–52, 258
 - supply 242
 - weak sustainability 16, 17, 46, 141, 142, 144, 149, 344
 - Webb's "Great Frontier" thesis 2, 77
 - World Bank 8, 145, 149
 - World Commission on Environment and Development (WCED) 14
 - World Trade Organization 8
 - Yemen, dualism in 317