

## Index

### A

Abbasid Caliphate 64  
 Abélard 66, 71  
 absorption spectra 275  
*Accademia dei Lincei* 103  
 acceleration 131  
   absolute 199  
   definition 110  
   gravity 204–5  
 action at a distance 152  
 active galactic nucleus (AGN), black hole 220  
 Adams, J. C., Neptune 132  
 Albert of Saxony 81  
 Albertus Magnus 70, 71  
 alchemy 76, 103  
 Alfvén, H. (model of the Universe) 249  
 algebra 27  
 Almagest 23, 50, 81  
 amber 144  
 America (discovery of) 66  
 Ampere, A. 145, 147–8, 154  
 analytical geometry 103  
 Anasazi Indians 302  
 Anaxagoras 31  
 angles of triangles 214  
 Apollo 3, 121  
 Archimedes 52, 53, 64, 67  
 Aristarchus 37, 81  
   heliocentrism 84  
 Aristotle 2, 6, 41, 61, 64, 66, 70, 74  
   age of the Universe 47  
   causes and effects 41  
   constitution of matter 37  
   cosmology 116, 230  
   Galileo 114  
   geocentrism 41, 46  
   heliocentrism 38  
   hypotheses of motion 41–2, 43, 45, 46  
   idea of force 42

  influence 93–4  
   motion of celestial bodies 43, 46  
   motion of falling bodies 44–5  
   *On The Heavens* 45  
   prime mover 47  
   uniqueness of the world 47  
   vacuum 44  
 Aryabhata 27  
 astrology 25, 75, 76–7, 78, 102  
 astronaut paradox, Special Theory of Relativity 189–90  
 atomic nuclei, early Universe 242, 243  
 atomic structure 288  
 atoms 37, 287  
   early Universe 243  
 Averroes 70  
 Aztec creation myth 59–60

### B

Babylonia  
   astronomy 24  
   creation myth 54–5  
 Bacon, F. 3, 104, 105–7  
 Bacon, R. 70, 77, 79, 80  
 bending of light rays 224  
 bending of space 210  
 beta rays 287  
 Bethe, H. 292  
 Bhagavad-Gita 195  
*Bibliothèque Royale* 103  
 Big Bang hypothesis 14, 237, 238  
   Olber's paradox 249  
 Big Crunch 248  
 Bismarck 99  
 black hole 199, 218–20  
   active galactic nucleus (AGN) 220  
   Cygnus X1 220  
   emission of particles – Hawking radiation 247, 305  
   escape velocity 218

  evaporation 247, 305  
   horizon 218–19, 304  
   light 218  
   light-orbits 218  
   mass 218, 219  
   observability 219–20  
   size 305  
   supermassive 228, 247, 305–6  
 blood circulation 6, 104  
 Bodleian Library 103  
 BOOMERANG 246  
 Boyle 103  
 Brahma 56  
 Brownian motion, Einstein 168  
 Bruno, G. 88, 91  
 Buridan, J. 81

### C

calculus 103, 105  
   Leibnitz 126  
   Newton 126  
 castle paradox, Special Theory of Relativity 188  
 Catholic Church 63, 68–70, 92  
 celestial bodies, Aristotle 43, 46  
 central fire, Pythagoras 35  
 Cepheid variable star 279  
 Chalchihuitlicue 60  
 Chandrasekhar 306  
   white dwarf – Chandrasekhar limit 299  
 China  
   astronomy 302  
   creation myth 60–1  
 Christian  
   philosophy 104  
   theology 63, 104  
 Churchill 4  
 clocks 67  
   biological 185  
   gravity 215

- clocks (cont.)  
 mechanical 67  
 water 25  
 coal burning 292  
 cold fusion 17–18  
 Columbus 40, 65  
 Compte, A. 276  
 conservation of charge 145, 148, 149–50  
 Maxwell's equations 155  
 conspiracy theory 20  
 continental drift 8–9  
 Copernicus 14, 64, 66, 70, 83,  
 84–6, 228  
 heliocentric hypothesis 86–7,  
 99, 135  
*On the Revolution of the Celestial Orbs*  
 85, 117, 135  
 retrograde motion 89  
 coronium 274  
 cosmic background explorer (COBE) 246  
 cosmic background radiation  
 inhomogeneities 246  
 cosmic distance ladder  
 Cepheid stars 279  
 Hertzsprung–Russel diagram 277–8  
 parallax 277  
 Type 1A supernova 280–1  
 Universe 276–81  
 cosmic microwave background radiation  
 245  
 discovery 244  
 horizon problem 263  
 inhomogeneities 264, 269  
 steady-state cosmology 250  
 Cosmological Constant 232, 261–3  
 evolution of the Universe 234  
 predicted value 262  
 problems 251  
 subatomic particles 262  
 Type 1A supernova 245, 262  
 Cosmological Principle 229–30, 232,  
 236, 263  
 cosmology 4, 26  
 cosmic microwave background  
 radiation 250  
 Cosmological Constant 251  
 missing mass problem 251  
 relativistic 227, 230  
 Coulomb 143–4, 145, 150  
 Council of Trent 65  
 counter-earth 35  
 Crab Nebula 30, 302, 303  
 creation myths 4, 23, 24  
 Aztec 59–60  
 Babylonia 54–5  
 China 60–1  
 Egypt 55–6  
 Greek 57–9  
 India 56–7  
 Cronus 57  
 crusades 64, 70  
 current generation 145, 153, 154  
 curvature  
 measurement 213–14  
 space-time 212, 215  
 Cusa, N 81  
 cyclops 57  
 Cygnus X1 (black hole candidate) 220
- D**  
 Damocles 7  
 dark matter 228, 255, 256–61  
 cold 258, 259  
 galaxies 255  
 halo 256  
 hot 258–9, 260  
 massive astrophysical compact halo  
 object (MACHO) 257  
 searches 282  
 tepid 261  
 weakly interacting massive particle  
 (WIMP) 258  
 decimal system 103  
 decoupling  
 neutrinos 242  
 radiation 243  
 deductive reasoning 2, 3, 105  
 Aristotle 3  
 Democritus 27, 34, 61, 103  
 demons 75  
 Descartes, R. 104  
 destiny and matter–energy density 252  
 deuterium 242, 243  
 Digges, T. 91  
 Olber's paradox 248  
 Doppler Effect 272–4  
 emission and absorption lines 275  
 speed of source 275  
 gravitational waves 221–2  
 Durant, W. 61
- E**  
 early Universe 241  
 atomic nuclei 242  
 atoms 243  
 cosmic microwave background  
 radiation 245  
 fossils 243  
 light elements 243  
 nucleosynthesis 243  
 relics 242  
 subatomic particles 241  
 Earth  
 evolution of the crust 104  
 shape 104  
 size 38  
 spherical shape 40  
 Eddington, A. 225, 292  
 Egypt 61  
 calendar 25  
 cosmology 26  
 creation myth 55–6  
 mathematics 25  
 Einstein 4, 6, 159, 168, 169, 170  
 cosmology 227, 228–30, 232, 233, 234,  
 236, 237, 251, 261–3, 283  
 General Theory of Relativity 6, 7, 52,  
 115, 121, 127, 130–2, 187–90,  
 191, 199, 200, 201–2, 204–5,  
 205–8, 209, 211, 212–13, 213–14,  
 215, 216–17, 222–5, 227, 230,  
 231, 236, 237, 266  
 Principle of Relativity 6, 111–15, 121,  
 123, 124, 125, 141, 160, 161,  
 163–4, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170,  
 171, 172, 173–4, 174–80, 180–5,  
 186–7, 187–90, 191–6, 199, 206,  
 223, 293, 294–5, 306  
 Einstein equations and the General  
 Theory of Relativity 216–17  
 electric charge inside stars 285  
 electricity  
 charges 145  
 conservation of charge 145  
 electrostatic attraction 144, 145, 150  
 field 153  
 flow 145  
 electricity and magnetism  
 Maxwell's equations 148–55  
 unification 145  
 waves 148, 159

- electromagnet 145, 154, 155  
 electromagnetic radiation 228  
 electromagnetic spectrum 160  
 electrons 241  
   beta rays 287  
 electrostatic attraction 144  
 elements 37  
   Aristotle 43  
 emission and absorption lines 275  
   Doppler Effect 275  
   helium 274  
   light 274  
   spectrum 274  
   speed of source 275  
 Empedocles' table of the elements 36, 37, 103  
 energy 194  
   and mass 191–6, 194  
   gravity 208  
   wavelength 215  
 enlightenment 65  
 epicycles 49, 87  
   geocentrism 49–50  
 Epimetheus 59  
 Eratosthenes 38, 39  
 escape velocity 139  
   black hole 218  
 ether hypothesis 161–4  
   in transparent materials 163  
   inconsistency 164  
   light propagation 125, 160, 167  
   Maxwell 173–4  
   Michelson–Morley experiment 167, 173  
   motion of the Earth 163  
   shift in stellar positions 161, 173, 174  
   wind 161, 167, 173  
 Euclid 51, 64  
   geometry 52  
   parallel lines postulate 52  
   *The Elements* 50  
 exclusion principle 289, 290  
 experiments 5  
   accuracy 11, 12, 13  
   control group 14  
   double-blind 13, 14  
   error 13  
   hypothesis verification 7  
   predictions 8  
   reproducible 8  
 extraterrestrial life 16
- F**  
 falsifiable 7, 16  
 Faraday, M. 145, 146–7, 153  
 fate of the Universe 247  
 Fates 59  
 fermions 289  
 fields  
   concept 151  
   electric 153  
   gravity 152  
   magnetic 152  
   speed of propagation 152  
 fifth element 43, 46  
 FitzGerald, G. F. 167  
 fixed stars 33  
 Fizeau, A. 158  
   ether hypothesis 163  
 flatness problem 265  
   inflationary universe 267  
 fluctuation growth 264  
 force 42, 124  
 fossils 104  
   Galileo 112, 113  
 free fall 200, 202  
   observer 201  
 friction 127  
   Galileo 114
- G**  
 galaxies 228  
   Andromeda 228  
   clusters 228, 247  
   dark matter halo 255  
   discovery 282  
   Local Group 228  
   Milky Way 228  
   rotation curves 254  
 Galen 6, 104  
 Galileo 3, 95, 109–10, 303  
   Aristotle 114  
   dialogue 109, 136, 138  
   *Eppur si muove* 139  
   frame of reference 112, 113  
   friction 114  
   gravity 115  
   heliocentrism 118, 135  
   inquisition 110, 134–8  
   Jupiter 109, 119  
   law of falling bodies 115  
   law of inertia 108, 113
- Letters on Sunspots* 110  
 Milky Way 117  
 Moon 117  
 motion of projectiles 116  
 natural motion 114  
 pendulum 108  
 phases of Venus 109, 118  
 relativity hypothesis 111–15  
 Saturn 117  
 supernova 116  
 telescope 108  
*The Assayer* 110, 136  
 theory of motion 110–11  
 Gamow, G. 283  
   cosmic microwave background radiation 244  
 gas clouds 228  
 Gea 57  
 General Theory of Relativity 7, 121, 132, 231, 236  
   acceleration and gravity 204–5  
   clocks 215  
   cosmology 227, 230  
   curvature 212, 213–14  
   Einstein 115  
   Einstein equations 216–17  
   freely falling observers 202  
   gravitational lensing 208  
   gravitational waves 221–2  
   light, light bending 205–8, 224–5  
   Mercury 222–3  
   motion 212–13, 217  
   non-inertial reference frames 190  
   practical applications 199  
   Principle of Equivalence 201–2  
   propagation speed 200  
   red-shift 216, 223–4  
   space-time 191, 212, 215  
   tests 222–5  
   time 215, 216  
   Universe 237  
 geocentrism 41  
   Aristotle 46  
   epicycles 49–50  
   Ptolemy 93  
   reference frames 91  
 geodesics 217  
 geometry  
   curved 211  
   Euclidean 52, 210

- geometry (cont.)  
 geometrical figures 34  
 parallel lines postulate 52  
 Gilbert, W. 97, 142, 145  
 Gilgamesh 24  
 gravitational lensing 207, 208  
 gravitational red-shift 224  
 gravitational waves 221–2  
 detection 221  
 generation 221–2  
 Hulse, R. 222  
 speed 221  
 Taylor, J. 222  
 gravity  
 acceleration 204–5  
 energy 208  
 Galileo 115  
 Galileo's law of falling  
 bodies 115  
 mass 130  
 motion 201  
 Newtonian 7, 127–30, 132, 200  
 propagation speed 200  
 property of space 209  
 relative existence, local 200  
 Greek  
 atomic idea 37  
 creation myth 57–9  
 early cosmology 32  
 Greenwich Observatory 104  
 grey holes 305  
 Grossesteste, R. 77, 80, 81  
 Gutenberg, J. 64
- H**  
 Halley, E., Olber's paradox 248  
 Hammurabi 24  
*Harmony of the spheres* 35  
 Harvey, W. 6  
 circulation of blood 104  
 Hawking radiation 305  
 Hawking, S. 305  
 heat, nature of 105  
 Heaven 91  
 heavy elements supernovas 300  
 Hecatocheries 57  
 heliocentrism 91, 118  
 Aristarchus 84  
 Aristotle 38  
 circular motion 90  
 Copernicus 86–7, 99  
 Heaven 91  
 Hell 91  
 heresy 119  
 hypothesis 14, 82, 87  
*On the Revolution of the Celestial  
 Orbs* 85  
 reference frames 91  
 retrograde motion 87  
 helium 242  
 discovery 274  
 Hell 91  
 Hertzprung, E. 277–8  
 Hertzprung–Russel diagram 277–8, 285,  
 296  
 Main Sequence 278, 279, 285  
 high-energy accelerators, Special theory  
 of Relativity 171  
 Hindu numerals 27  
 Hipparchus 49  
 Hiroshima 197  
 homogeneity 229, 230, 233  
 horizon problem 263  
 problems 252  
 Hooke, R. 103  
 horizon 265  
 horizon problem 264  
 cosmic microwave background  
 radiation 263  
 inflationary universe 267  
 Hubble flow 237  
 Hubble plot 238  
 Hubble, E. 237  
 Hubble's constant 237  
 Hubble's law 237, 239, 282  
 Hulse, R. 222  
 hypothesis 5, 6–10, 119  
 Big-Bang 14  
 falsifiable 7  
 heliocentric 14  
 non-falsifiable 7
- I**  
 Ibn Daud 40  
 India, creation myth 56–7  
 inductive reasoning 3, 3–4  
 inertia mass 127  
 inertial reference frame 124, 190, 199,  
 206  
 inertial observers 124  
 inflation  
 cosmic microwave background  
 radiation 269  
 end of 268  
 expansion 267  
 flatness problem 267  
 horizon problem 267  
 hypotheses 268  
 paradigm 265–9  
 problems 269  
 Universe 267  
 unsavory properties 269  
 initial conditions 230  
 Universe 263  
 inquisition 76, 98, 102  
 Galileo 110, 134–8  
 instantaneous interactions 200  
 interstellar travel 187  
 inverse-square law 272, 273  
 Islam  
 astronomy 65  
 philosophy 65, 80  
 science 65  
 thought 64  
 translations of Greek texts 70  
 isotropy 229, 230, 233  
 horizon problem 263  
 problems 252
- J**  
 Jewish philosophy 80  
 Jupiter 48, 109, 119  
 Jupiter's moons, speed of light  
 measurement 158
- K**  
 Kepler, J. 92, 95–6, 108  
 geometric hypotheses 96–7  
 geometrical model of the Solar System  
 laws of planetary motion 76, 98–9, 125,  
 129, 254  
 mysticism 94  
 Olber's paradox 248  
 Tycho Brahe 96
- L**  
 law of inertia  
 Descartes 104  
 Galileo 108, 113  
 Leavitt, H. S. 279

- Leibnitz, G. W. Calculus 126  
 Lemaître, G., Cosmic microwave background radiation 244  
 length contraction  
   Lorentz–FitzGerald 167–8  
   parallel to direction motion 186  
   perpendicular to direction motion 186  
   Special Theory of Relativity 186–7  
 Leverrier, U. J. J. Neptune 132  
 Levi ben Gerson 80  
 Leyden jar 143  
 life 302  
 light 145  
   absolute space and time 171  
   absolute speed 164  
   as a stream of particles 158  
   curved paths 207  
   Doppler effect 272–4  
   electromagnetic waves 159  
   emission and absorption lines 274  
   energy 215  
   ether 125, 160, 167, 173–4  
   gravity 205–8  
   inverse square law 272  
   Jupiter’s moons 158  
   nature of 104–5, 134  
   Newton 125, 133  
   particle-wave behavior 159  
   speed of propagation 157, 164, 168, 171, 172  
   wave nature 133, 159  
   wavelength 215  
 light bending, gravitational 224–5  
 light-clock 180, 182, 183  
 light curve 281  
 light element abundances 302  
 light-year 276  
 lithium 242  
 little green men 7, 168  
 loadstone 30, 145  
 Lobachevsky, N. I. 52  
 Local Group 228  
 logarithms 103  
 Lorentz, H. A. 167  
 luminosity 285, 294  
 Luther, M. 64, 65, 70, 99
- M**  
 Magellan, F. 64  
 magic 75–9, 102
- magnetism  
   earth 145  
   field 152  
   inside stars 285–6  
   isolated magnetic poles 153  
   loadstone 145  
 Maimonides (Moshe ben Maimon) 40  
 Main Sequence 278, 285  
   Hertzsprung–Russell diagram 278, 279  
 Marduk 55  
 Martian meteorite 16  
 mass  
   energy 191–6  
   gravitational 130–2, 201  
   gravity 130  
   inertia 127, 130  
   inertial 130–2, 201  
   Special Theory of Relativity 192  
   speed 192  
 mass and energy, nuclear reactions 194  
 massive astrophysical compact halo object (MACHO) (dark matter) 257  
 matter–energy density  
   above critical 232  
   amount of shining matter 253  
   below critical 232  
   changes 233  
   cosmic census 252–6  
   critical 232, 234, 252, 263  
   destiny 252  
   evolution of the Universe 234, 236  
   nucleosynthesis 253  
 Maxwell, J. C. 145, 148–55  
   electromagnetism 169  
 Maya  
   astronomy 29  
   cosmology 28  
   culture 28  
   mathematics 28  
 mechanics  
   Newton 121–7  
   relativistic 169  
 mechanistic Universe 101  
 medieval Universe 73  
 Mercury 7, 223  
   orbit and orbit precession 141, 222–3  
 method of derivation, thought experiments 196  
 Michelson–Morley (M&M) experiment 164  
   ether 163–4, 167, 173  
 Milky Way 117, 228  
 Milne, E. A. Universe 249  
 Moon 117  
 Moore, J. 100  
 Moscow papyrus 26  
 Moses 91  
 motion  
   and Nature 42  
   Aristotle 43, 44–5  
   curved space 212–13  
   geodesics 217  
   mass-independent 201  
   nature 46  
   shortest distance 217  
   theory of 110–11  
   motion of projectiles, Galileo 116
- N**  
 natural motion, Aristotle, Galileo 42, 43, 44–5, 114  
*Nature and Number* 34  
 negative numbers 29  
 Neptune, discovery of 132  
 neutrinos 228, 241, 242, 287–9, 292, 306  
   decoupling 242  
   flash 300  
 neutron 241, 287  
   decay 287, 290, 291  
   degenerate pressure 291, 301  
 neutron star 291  
 Newton 3, 6, 73, 99, 125–7  
   calculus 126  
   force 124  
   gravity 7, 127–30, 132  
   Kepler’s laws 125, 129  
   laws of motion 120, 121–7  
   light 125, 133, 134, 158  
   limitations of his theories 121  
   mass 127, 130–2  
   Neptune 132  
   *Philosophiae Naturalis Principia Mathematica* 122, 126, 133  
   reference frame 124  
   scientific method 120  
   space and time 122–3  
 Nostradamus 78  
 nuclear ashes 195  
 nuclear fission 293, 294–5, 306  
   hydrogen and helium 294

nuclear fission (cont.)  
 iron 295  
 nuclear problem 194–6  
 nuclear processes 292  
 nuclear reactions 292, 293  
 mass and energy 194  
 nuclear weapons 196  
 nucleosynthesis 253  
 matter–energy density 253  
 Nuit 56

**O**

observations 5  
 observer, free fall 201  
 Ockham, W. 3, 10, 69,  
 70, 73–5  
 Ockham's razor 3, 10, 74–5,  
 158, 173  
 Olber's paradox 248–9  
 Ommayad dynasty 64  
*On the Revolution of the Celestial Orbs*  
 85, 92  
 Oppenheimer, R. J. 195  
 Oresme, N. 81  
 Orsted, H. C. 145, 154  
 Osiander, A. 85

**P**

Pain 8  
 Palissy, B. Fossils 104  
 Pandora 59  
 paradigm 6, 48  
 blood circulation 6  
 Special Theory of Relativity 6  
 paradigm-shift 15  
 space-time 217  
 paradoxes, Special Theory of Relativity  
 187–90  
 parallax 277  
 parapsychology 9  
 Paris Observatory 104  
 particle–anti-particle creation 305  
 particles 155–7  
 Pauli, W. 288  
 exclusion principle 289, 290  
 pendulum 108  
 Penzias, A. A., cosmic microwave  
 background radiation 244  
 perfection 34  
 Petrus Ramus (Pierre de la Ramee) 71

*Philosophiae Naturalis Principia  
 Mathematica* 122, 126, 133  
 philosophy, Scholastic 74, 75  
 Philolaus 61  
 photoelectric effect, Einstein 159, 168  
 planets 33  
 laws of motion 76, 98–9  
 Plutarch 54  
 Pan Gu 60  
 Pound, R. V. 224  
 precession of Mercury's orbit 141, 223  
 predictions 5, 6, 8, 9  
 pressure 230, 234, 286–91  
 degenerate, fermionic 289–91, 298  
 gas 289, 291  
 prime mover 74  
 Principle of Equivalence 201–2,  
 209, 212  
 Principle of Relativity 168, 169  
 absolute motion 184  
 Einstein 168  
 printing 64, 102  
 projectile motion 117  
 Prometheus 59  
 Protestant Church 70  
 proton 241, 287  
 degenerate pressure 291  
 protostars 296  
 pseudo-science 20  
 Ptolemy 23, 47, 85  
 Almagest 23, 50, 81  
 geocentrism 93  
 pulsar 301, 303  
 Pythagoras 30, 33, 61  
*Harmony of the Spheres* 35  
*Nature and Number* 34  
 theorem 29, 33, 181  
 Pythagorean universe 35

**Q**

quantum effects 121  
 quarks 241, 287  
 Quetzalcoatl 29, 60  
*quo vadis* 269

**R**

radiation 195  
 decoupling 243  
 natural 195  
 reality 4

Rebka, G. A. 224  
 red giant 296  
 Type 1A supernova 280  
 red-shift  
 gravitational 216, 223–4  
 reference frame 91, 112  
 accelerated 204, 206  
 inertial 124, 190, 199, 206  
 non-inertial 190  
 relativistic heavy ion collider (RHIC) 240  
 relativity  
 Galileo 111–15  
 hypothesis 111  
 Renaissance 65, 67  
 retrograde motion 48, 50, 89  
 heliocentrism 87  
 Rheticus, G. J. 84  
 Riemann, B. 52  
 Romer, O. 158  
 rotation curves 254, 255  
 Royal Society of London 103  
 Russel, H. N. 277–8

**S**

Saturn 117  
 Scholastic philosophy 74, 75, 108  
 scientific instruments 103, 105, 116  
 scientific knowledge 19  
 scientific method 1, 3, 4–5, 6, 80  
 experiments 5  
 hypothesis 5  
 Newton 120  
 observations 5  
 predictions 5  
 tests 1  
 theory 5  
 shape of space and mass–energy 266  
 shift in stellar positions 161  
 ether 173, 174  
 shoot the monkey 130, 131  
 Siby 56  
 simultaneity  
 Newton 174  
 Special Theory of Relativity 174–80  
 speed of light 176  
 time ordering 177  
 space travel, time dilation 185  
 space-time 6  
 absolute Newtonian 122–3, 171  
 coordinates 190

- dynamic 191, 217  
 geometry 211  
 gravity 209  
 paradigm-shift 217  
 relative 208  
 singularities 199  
 Special Theory of Relativity 190  
 Special Theory of Relativity 6, 121, 165, 168  
 Einstein 170  
 high-energy accelerators 171  
 length contraction 186–7  
 mass 192  
 mass and energy 191–6  
 paradoxes 187–90  
 simultaneity 174–80  
 space-time 190  
 subatomic particles 171  
 time, time dilation 180–5, 191  
 speed of light simultaneity 176  
 spin 289  
 stars 33  
   birth 295  
   Chandrasekhar limit 299  
   collapse 297  
   electric charge 285  
   evolution 286, 300, 302, 304  
   interior 292, 297, 298  
   iron 297  
   luminosity 294  
   magnetic fields 285–6  
   Main Sequence 278, 279  
   mass ejection 295, 298  
   maturity 296  
   neutron star 291  
   normal 289  
   nuclear reactions 296  
   oscillations 294  
   protostars 296  
   red giant 296  
   rotation 295  
   source of energy 292, 294  
   white dwarf 291, 299  
 statistics 105  
 stellar evolution  
   light stars 286  
   medium stars 300, 302, 304  
 strong force 287  
 subatomic particles 241, 286  
   Cosmological Constant 262  
   Special Theory of Relativity 171  
   time dilation 184–5  
 Sun size 38  
 supernova (new star) 93, 116  
   1987A 9079  
   core collapse 301  
   degenerate pressure 301  
   element creation 300  
   Kepler's 303  
   luminosity 300  
   neutrino flash 300, 303, 304  
   shock wave 300  
   Type IA 245, 262, 280–1  
   Type II 299–303  
   X-rays 301  
 Surya Siddanta 57
- T**  
 Taylor, J. 222  
 telescope  
   Galileo 108  
   reflecting 104  
 Teotihuacan 60  
 Tezcatlipoca 29, 59  
 Thales 2, 28, 31, 32, 144  
 The Little Prince 271  
 The Shatterer of Worlds 195  
 theory 5, 6–10  
   limited applicability 11  
 Thomas Aquinas 40, 67, 70, 71, 100  
 Thompson, W. (Lord Kelvin) Olber's paradox 249  
 thought experiments, method of derivation 196  
 Tiamat 54  
 time 6  
   absolute 171  
   General Theory of Relativity 215, 216  
   local 215  
   relative 180–5  
 time dilation 184  
   Pythagoras' theorem 181  
   space travel 185  
   subatomic particles 184–5  
 time ordering, Special Theory of Relativity 177, 182, 191  
 Titans 57  
 Tlaloc 60  
 top-loading 10
- transparency  
   neutrinos 242  
   radiation 243  
 turbulence 113  
 Tweedledum and Tweedledee paradox, Special Theory of Relativity 189  
 Tycho Brahe 92, 93, 95, 303  
   Kepler 96  
 Typhoeus (Typhon) 58
- U**  
 universals 72  
 Universe  
   age, age problem 47, 240, 261  
   alternatives to the Big-Bang hypothesis 249, 250  
   average properties 228–30  
   Big-Bang hypothesis 237  
   closed 232  
   complete theory 237  
   contraction 230, 234, 247  
   cosmic distance ladder 276–81  
   Cosmological Constant 234  
   evolution 233, 234–5, 236  
   expansion 230, 234, 237, 270, 281  
   fate 228, 247  
   flat 232  
   General Theory of Relativity 237  
   geometry 233  
   homogeneity 229, 230, 237  
   initial conditions 230  
   isotropy 229, 230, 237  
   mass–energy density 232, 234  
   open 232, 234  
   properties 234  
   static 230, 232  
   unstable 232  
 universities 64, 102  
 uranium 287  
 Uranus 57
- V**  
 vacuum 105  
 Vasco da Gamma 65  
 velocity  
   absolute 164, 171, 199  
   definition 110  
   escape 139  
   Newtonian addition 170

- velocity (cont.)  
 Special Theory of Relativity 112, 170, 174  
 upper limit 172  
 Venus 109, 118  
 phases 118
- W**
- wavelength and energy 215  
 waves 155–7  
 amplitude 156  
 frequency 155, 156, 157  
 gravitational 221–2
- propagation medium 157  
 speed of propagation 156  
 spreading 157  
 vs. particles 157  
 wavelength 156
- weakly interacting massive particle (WIMP) (dark matter) 258
- Wegener, A. 8  
 western Roman Empire 63  
 Wheeler, J. A. 209  
 white dwarf 291, 299  
 Chandrasekhar limit 299  
 Type 1A supernova 280
- Wigner, E. 234  
 Wilson, R. W. Cosmic microwave background radiation 244  
 witchcraft 75, 102  
 wormholes 199
- X**
- X-ray lighthouse (pulsars) 301
- Z**
- Zeus 58, 61  
 Zhou bi 29