The Cambridge Dictionary of Christianity is an authoritative reference guide that enables students, their teachers, Christian clergy, and general readers alike to reflect critically upon all aspects of Christianity from its origins to the present day. Written by a team of 828 scholars and practitioners from around the world, the volume reflects the plurality of Christianity throughout its history.

Key features of The Cambridge Dictionary of Christianity:

- Provides a survey of the history of Christianity in the world, on each continent, and in each nation
- Offers a presentation of the Christian beliefs and practices of all major Christian traditions
- Highlights the different understandings of Christian beliefs and practices in different historical, cultural, religious, denominational, and secular contexts
- Includes entries on methodology and the plurality of approaches that are used in the study of Christianity
- Respects each Christian tradition by providing self-presentations of Christianity in each country or Christian tradition
- Includes clusters of entries on beliefs and practices, each examining the understanding of a given Christian belief or practice in different historical and contemporary contexts
- Presents the relationship and interaction of Christianity with other religious traditions in the world
- Provides, on a Web site (http://hdl.handle.net/1803/3906), a full bibliography covering all topics discussed in the signed articles of this volume

Daniel Patte is Professor of Religious Studies and Professor of New Testament and Early Christianity at Vanderbilt University.
THE CAMBRIDGE DICTIONARY OF CHRISTIANITY

Editor
DANIEL PATTE
Vanderbilt University
CONTENTS

Editorial Board  page vii
Area Editors and Advisors  ix
Contributors  xi
Preface by Daniel Patte  xlv
Acknowledgments  lxi
Abbreviations  lxv
Dictionary  1

For a comprehensive bibliography, see
http://hdl.handle.net/1803/3906.
EDITORIAL BOARD

Ana María Bidegain, CEHILA; Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Bogotá; Florida International University, Miami, USA

Enrique Dussel, CEHILA; Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana, Mexico

Cristina Grenholm, Director of Theology and Ecumenical Relations, Church of Sweden; Karlstad University, Sweden

Beverly W. Harrison, Union Theological Seminary, New York, USA

Kwok Pui-lan, Episcopal Divinity School, Boston, USA

Archie Chi Chung Lee, Chung Chi College, Chinese University of Hong Kong, China

Kathleen E. McVey, Princeton Theological Seminary, USA

Vasile Mihoc, Facultatea de Teologie “Andrei Saguna,” Sibiu University, Romania

Jesse Ndwiga Kanyua Mugambi, University of Nairobi, Kenya

Isabel Apawo Phiri, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Pietermaritzburg, South Africa

Eugene TeSelle, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, USA
AREA EDITORS AND ADVISORS

Jean-Noël Aletti, SJ, Pontifical Biblical Institute, Rome, Italy: Roman Catholicism
Ian Breward, University of Melbourne, Australia: Australasia; Australia and South Pacific
James P. Byrd, Vanderbilt University, USA: North America, History
Noriel Capulong, Silliman University, Philippines: Philippines
Elizabeth A. Clark, Duke University, USA: Women in the History of Christian Thought
Valentin Dedji, St. Mark’s Methodist Church, London, UK: Western Africa (Francophone)
Beatriz de Vasconcellos Dias, Comissão de Estudos de História da Igreja na América Latina e no Caribe (CEHILA), Brasil: Brazil
Ramathate T. H. Dolamo, UNISA, Pretoria, South Africa: Southern Africa
Noel Leo Erskine, Emory University, USA: Caribbean Islands, Ethics, and Theology
George Thomas Kurian, Reference Books, New York, USA: Statistics (Christians in each nation)
Armando Lampe, Comisión de Estudios de Historia de la Iglesia en Latinoamérica (CEHILA), Universidad de Quintana Roo, Mexico: Caribbean Islands, History
Marjorie Lewis, United Theological College of the West Indies; former General Secretary of the Jamaica Council of Churches (area editor following the untimely death of Lewin Williams): Jamaica and Jamaican Theology
Frank D. Macchia, Vanguard University, USA: Charismatic Movement and Pentecostalism
Fortunato Mallimaci, Centro de Estudios e Investigaciones Laborales, Argentina: Southern Latin America
Bonnie J. Miller-McLemore, Vanderbilt University, USA: Family and Children; Pastoral Theology
Nektarios Morrow, Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America: Eastern Orthodoxy
Gerald O’Collins, SJ, The PontificalGregorian University, Italy: Roman Catholicism
Muriel Orevillo-Montenegro, Silliman University, Philippines: Philippines and Women in Asia
Peter Paris, Princeton Theological Seminary, USA: Poverty; Racism
Keith F. Pecklers, SJ, Pontifical Gregorian University, Italy: Roman Catholic Liturgy
Bishop Yeznik Petrossian, Holy See of Etchmiadzin, Armenia: Oriental Orthodoxy; Non-Chalcedonian Churches
AREA EDITORS AND ADVISORS

María Alicia Puente Lutteroth, Universidad Autónoma del Estado de Morelos, Mexico; Comisión de Estudios de Historia de la Iglesia en Latinoamérica (CEHILA), Mexico

Fernando F. Segovia, Vanderbilt University, USA: Latino/a Christianity and Theology

Karel Steenbrink, Utrecht University, Netherlands: Islam and Christianity

Elsa Tamez, Universidad Bíblica Latinoamericana, Costa Rica; United Bible Societies, Colombia: Central America and Latin American Theology

Archbishop Demetrios [Trakatellis], Archbishop of America, Primate of the Greek (Eastern) Orthodox Church in America, USA: Eastern Orthodoxy

Justin Ukpong, Veritas University Abuja, Nigeria: Western Africa (Anglophone)

Andrew Walls, Centre for the Study of Christianity in the Non-Western World, University of Edinburgh, Scotland, and Akrofi Christaller Memorial Centre, Ghana: Mission

Patricia A. Ward, Vanderbilt University, USA: Literature, the Bible, and Christianity

Paul Zamora, Greek Orthodox, Archdiocese of America, USA: Eastern Orthodoxy
CONTRIBUTORS

Rose Teteki Abbey, Presbyterian Church, Ghana: God, African View
K. C. Abraham, Tainan Theological Seminary, India: Eschatology and Apocalypticism in Asia; Liberation Theologies in Asia; Poverty, Asian View; Racism in Asia; South India, Church
David Tuesday Adamo, Delta State University, Nigeria: African Religion and Bible
LeRoy H. Aden, Lutheran Theological Seminary, USA: Compassion; Death, Bible, Patristic Views; Death, North American View
Efrain Agosto, Hartford Theological Seminary, USA: Jesus, Latino/a View; Philippians
Victor Aguilan, Silliman University, Philippines: Church and State in Philippines; Evangelicals/Evangelicalism in Philippines
Gillian T. W. Ahlgren, Xavier University, USA: Isabella I of Castille; Philip II; Teresa of Ávila
Charanjit Kaur AjitSingh, England: Sikhism
Dorothy B E A Akoto, Trinity Theological Seminary, Ghana: Ghana
Giuseppe Alberigo, Università di Bologna, Italy: Borromeo; Italy; RC in Italy
Daniel E. Albrecht, Bethany University, USA: Pentecostal Worship
Ruth Albrecht, Universität Hamburg, Germany: Pietism and Women
Anand Amaladass, Satya Nilayam, India: Hinduism; Nobili
Michael Amaladoss, SJ, Loyola College, India: Uniqueness of Christ
Lesley G. Anderson, United Theological College, West Indies: Christologies, Caribbean
Thomas C. Anderson, Marquette University, USA: I–Thou; Marcel
Victor Anderson, Vanderbilt University, USA: African American Theologies; Black Theology; Dewey; DuBois; Pragmatism; Racism; Thurman
Hope S. Antone, Christian Conference of Asia, Hong Kong, China: Family in Asia; Marriage in Asia; Women’s Ordination in Asia
María Pilar Aquino, University of San Diego, USA: Feminist Theology, Latina
Paula Arai, Louisiana State University, USA: Shinto and Christianity
CONTRIBUTORS

Victorio Araya Guillén, Universidad de Costa Rica: Anthropology, Latin American; God, Latin American View; Incarnation, Latin American View; Justice in Latin America; Preferential Option for the Poor

S. Wesley Ariarajah, Drew University, USA: Evangelicals/Evangelicalism in Asia; God, Asian View

Ellen T. Armour, Vanderbilt University, USA: Feminist Theology in North America; Postmodernism; Racism, Feminist View

Brett Gregory Armstrong, Trevecca Nazarene University, USA: Bancroft

Atsuhiro Asano, Nihon University, Ochanomizu, Japan: Galatians

Naim Stifan Ateek, Sabeel Ecumenical Center, Israel: Palestinian Liberation Theology

Mahmoud Ayoub, Temple University, USA: Muslim Views of Christianity

John Alembillah Azumah, Director, Centre for Islamic Studies, London: Church and State in Islamic Africa; Islam in Africa

Mercedes L. García Bachmann, Instituto Superior Evangélico de Estudios Teológicos, Argentina: Bible Interpretation in Latin America

Irena Backus, Université de Genève, Switzerland: Bolsec; Geneva, Calvin’s

J. Wayne Baker, University of Akron, USA: Bullinger; Zwingli

Mieke Bal, University of Amsterdam, Netherlands: Deborah

Lewis V. Baldwin, Vanderbilt University, USA: Baker; Civil Rights; King, Martin Luther, Jr.; Malcolm X; National Baptist Convention, USA; Slavery through the Centuries; Slavery in North America; Southern Christian Leadership Conference; Spirituals; Turner

William Barbieri, Catholic University of America, USA: War

António Barbosa da Silva, Universitetet i Oslo, Norway: Cape Verde

David Basinger, Roberts Wesleyan College, USA: Philosophy of Religion; Predestination; Will

Bolaji Olukemi Bateye, Obafemi Awolowo University, Nigeria: Women’s Practices in Africa

Oswald Bayer, Universität Tübingen, Germany: Justification, Western View; Lutheranism in Germany

Daniel H. Bays, Calvin College, USA: Chinese House Churches

Rosalie Beck, Baylor University, USA: Booth, C.; Booth, W.; Salvation Army; Women’s Missionary Societies

Nancy Elizabeth Bedford, Garrett-Evangelical Theological Seminary, USA: Christologies, Latin American View; Latin American Theologies

Guy-Thomas Bedouelle, OP, Université de Fribourg, Switzerland: Devotio Moderna; Dominic; Dominican Order; Elisabeth of Hungary; Lefèvre D’Étaples

Chorbishop Seely Beggiani, Our Lady of Lebanon Maronite Seminary, USA: Antioch; Aphrahat; Maronite Church

Wolfgang Behringer, Universität des Saarlandes, Germany: Demonization; Devil; Witchcraft

© in this web service Cambridge University Press  www.cambridge.org
CONTRIBUTORS

Christopher M. Bellitto, Kean University, USA: Constantinople, Councils; Lateran Councils; Vatican I
Byard Bennett, Grand Rapids Theological Seminary, USA: Didymus
Harold V. Bennett, Morehouse College, USA: Deuteronomy
Teresa Berger, Duke University, USA: Women’s Practices, History
Fr. Miguel A. Bernad, Xavier University, Philippines: RC in the Philippines
Henley Bernard, United Theological College, West Indies, Jamaica: Holy Spirit, Caribbean View
Alan E. Bernstein, University of Arizona, USA: Damnation; Death, European View; Eternity; Hell; Judgment; Purgatory
Jon L. Berquist, Westminster John Knox Press, USA: Ezekiel
Johannes Beutler, SJ, Pontificio Instituto Biblico, Italy: John, Epistles
Ana María Bidegain, Member of the Editorial Board; Universidad Nacional de Colombia & Florida International University, USA: Borda; Catholic Action; Catholic Action, Latin America; CELAM; Church and State in Colombia; Colombia; Contemplation; Feminist Theologies in Latin America; History of Christianity in Latin America; Mary in Latin America; Medellín; Protestantism in Colombia; Torres; Trujillo; Women’s Religious Orders in Latin America
Matthew P. Binkewicz, Hospice of the Finger Lakes, USA: Dying, Care of the
Jennifer Bird, Greensboro College, USA: Church, Feminist View; Household Codes; Peter, 1 and 2
Joseph Blenkinsopp, University of Notre Dame, USA: Isaiah
Dmytro Bondarenko, Economic and Social Research Council, Ukraine: Orthodox Churches, Ukraine; Secularization and Orthodoxy
Paulo Bonfatti, Juiz de Fora Federal University, Brasil: Charismatics in Brazil
Riet en Pim Bons-Storm, Rijksuniversiteit Groningen, Netherland: Family in Western Europe
Jessica A. Boon, Duke University, USA: Angela of Foligno; Clare of Assisi; Clare of Montefalco; Jeanne of Jussie; John of Avila; Julian of Norwich; Kempe; Poor Clares
Marcus J. Borg, Oregon State University, USA: Jesus, Quest; Jesus Seminar
Mark Bosco, SJ, Loyola University, Chicago, USA: Greene
Peter C. Bouteneff, St. Vladimir Orthodox Theological Seminary, USA: Russian Orthodox Church
François Bovon, Harvard Divinity School, USA: Apocryphal Acts; Philip, Acts; Thomas, Acts
William D. Bowman, Gettysburg College, USA: Austria
Paul S. Boyer, University of Wisconsin-Madison, USA: Millennialism; Millennialism in North America
David Brakke, Indiana University, USA: Athanasius
Richard E. Brantley, University of Florida, USA: Romanticism
Marcus Braybrooke, World Congress of Faiths, UK: Baha’i: Christian View
CONTRIBUTORS

Ian Breward, University of Melbourne, Australia: Anglicanism in South Pacific; Australia; Evangelicals in South Pacific; History of Christianity in South Pacific; Independent Churches in South Pacific; Mission in South Pacific; New Zealand; Protestantism in South Pacific

Enio José da Costa Brito, Pontifícia Universidade Católica de São Paulo, Brasil: Slavery in Brazil

Jewel Spears Brooker, Eckerd College, USA: Eliot, T. S.

Johannes Brosseder, Universität zu Köln, Germany: RC and Lutheranism in Germany

Nicholas Canfield Read Brown, Fuller Theological Seminary, USA: Peace

Robert F. Brown, University of Delaware, USA: Schelling

Pamela K. Brubaker, California Lutheran University, USA: Poverty, Feminist View

Walter Brueggemann, Columbia Theological Seminary, Atlanta, USA: Psalms; Worship in Ancient Israel

Bishop Colin O. Buchanan, Anglican Communion Institute, UK: Anglican Communion; Anglican Worship; Forty-two Articles; Lambeth Conferences; Lambeth Quadrilateral; Thirty-nine Articles

Stanley M. Burgess, Regent University, USA: Charismatic Movement, History; Pentecostal Movement, History

Amy Nelson Burnett, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, USA: Bucer; Marburg Colloquy

J. Patout Burns, Vanderbilt University, USA: Cyprian

David B. Burrell CSC, University of Notre Dame, USA: Maimonides

David Buttrick, Vanderbilt University, USA: Preaching; Reformed Worship

James P. Byrd, Vanderbilt University, USA: Adams; Asbury; Hodge; Jefferson; Plymouth Brethren; United States; Williams

Lavinia Byrne, West Nave House, UK: Catherine of Sienna; Helena; Margaret of Scotland; Ward

Gerardo Caetano, Universidad de la República Uruguaya: Church and State in Uruguay; RC in Uruguay; Uruguay

Marcos Caldas, Universidade Federal Fluminense, Brasil: Inquisition in Brazil; Religious Orders in Brazil

Alkiviadis Calivas, Holy Cross School of Theology, USA: Baptism, Orthodox View; Chrismation; Popular Practices in Orthodoxy

William J. Callahan, University of Toronto, Canada: RC in Spain; Spain

Salvatore Calombo, University of Wisconsin, USA: Barlaam and Josaphat

Euan K. Cameron, Union Theological Seminary, New York, USA: Waldenses

William S. Campbell, University of Wales Lampeter, UK: Käsemann

Marcelo Ayres Camurça, Juiz de Fora Federal University, Brasil: Popular Practices in Brazil

Daniel F. Caner, University of Connecticut, USA: Acoemetae; Circumcellions; Messalians

Paul E. Capetz, United Theological Seminary of the Twin Cities, USA: God, History
CONTRIBUTORS

Carlos F. Cardoza-Orlandi, Columbia Theological Seminary, New York, USA: Mission in Caribbean; Valladolid

Patrick W. Carey, Marquette University, USA: Brownson; Hecker; Theological Education, RC View

Barbara Carvill, Calvin College, USA: German Literature

Hal Cauthron, Southern Nazarene University, USA: Nazarene, Church

Subhadra Mitra Channa, University of Delhi, India: Tribalism

Mark D. Chapman, University of Oxford, UK: History of Religion; Liberal Theology; Troeltsch

James H. Charlesworth, Princeton Theological Seminary, USA: Dead Sea Scrolls

Kenneth R. Chase, Wheaton College, USA: Violence

Chen Zemin, Nanjing Union Theological Seminary, China: Chinese Protestant Churches

Luciano Chianeque, Seminário Emanuel Unido do Huambo, Angola: Angola; Human Rights in Africa

Philip Chia Phin Yin, Chung Chi College, Chinese University of Hong Kong, China: Obadiah; Tobit

Francisca H. Chimhandha, Congregatio Jesu, Zimbabwe: Religious Orders in Africa

Daniel Chiquete, Universität Hamburg, Germany: Charismatics in Central America; Health, Healing, in Latin America; Holy Spirit, Latin American View

John T. Chirban, Harvard University, USA: Health, Healing, Orthodox View; Resurrection, Orthodox View

Seoobin Choi, Sogang University, Seoul, Korea: Daoist Canon and Bible

Robert Choquette, University of Ottawa, Canada: Canada; Ryerson; Strachan; Taché

Mita Choudhury, Vassar College, USA: Arnauld, Jacqueline; Joncoux

Gerald Christianson, Lutheran Theological Seminary, Gettysburg, USA: Inner Mission; Wichern

John Chryssavgis, Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America, USA: Ecology, Orthodox View

Sejong Chun, Vanderbilt University, USA: New Creation

Esther Chung-Kim, Claremont School of Theology, USA: Brenz; Hubmaier; Peasants’ War

Charles M. A. Clark, St. John’s University, USA: Poverty and RC

Elizabeth A. Clark, Duke University, USA: Asceticism; Historiography; Origenist Controversy; Virginity

Sathianathan Clarke, Wesley Theological Seminary, USA: Caste System; Dalit Theology

Fred Cloud, American Baptist College, USA: Prayer

John B. Cobb, Jr., Claremont School of Theology, USA: Hartshorne; Process Theology; Whitehead

W. Owen Cole, Shap Working Party on World Religions and Education, UK: Sikhism: Christian View; Sikh Scriptures
CONTRIBUTORS

John A Coleman, SJ, Loyola Marymount University, USA: Global Ethics; Globalization

John J. Collins, Yale University, USA: Apocalypticism, Origins; Violence and the Bible

Sylvia Collins-Mayo, Kingston University, UK: Secularization and Desecularization

Paul K. Conkin, Vanderbilt University, USA: Darwinism; Edwards

Beth A. Conklin, Vanderbilt University, USA: Climate Change

Sean Connolly, Queen’s University, Belfast, UK: Ireland

Demetrios J. Constantelos, Richard Stockton College of New Jersey, USA: Poverty, Orthodox View

Michael A. Conway, Pontifical University, Ireland: Blondel

Paula M. Cooey, Macalester College, USA: Body

Austin Cooper, OMI, Catholic Theological College, Australia: RC in South Pacific; Spirituality in South Pacific

Michael L. Cooper-White, Gettysburg Seminary, USA: Lutheran Churches, Evangelical Lutheran Church in America

Pamela Cooper-White, Lutheran Theological Seminary, Philadelphia, USA: Pastoral Theology

L. William Countryman, Graduate Theological Union, USA: Honor and Shame

Sérgio Coutinho, Universidade Católica de Brasília, Brasil: CEBs; Church in Brazil: Church and State in Brazil; RC in Brazil

Pamela Couture, Saint Paul School of Theology, USA: Family in North America

Shannon Craigo-Snell, Yale University, USA: Anthropology, Feminist View; Image of God, Feminist and Liberation Views

James L. Crenshaw, Duke University, USA: Covenant; Ecclesiastes; Joel; Prophecy; Proverbs; Sacrifice of Isaac; Wisdom of Ben Sira

David Crowner, Lutheran Theological Seminary, Gettysburg, USA: Inner Mission; Wichern

Humberto Horacio Cucchetti, Centro de Estudios e Investigaciones Laborales, Buenos Aires, Argentina: Church and State in Argentina

Lawrence S. Cunningham, University of Notre Dame, USA: Holiness

Elizabeth Mason Currier, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, USA: Evangelicals; Evangelicals in North America; New Haven Theology

Emmanuel Cutrone, University of Notre Dame, USA: Ambrosian (Milanese) Rite

Mary L. Daniel, University of Wisconsin, USA: Portuguese Literature

David D. Daniels III, McCormick Theological Seminary, USA: Church of God in Christ

Robert Darden, Baylor University, USA: Gospel Music

Rolf Darge, Katholisch-Theologische Fakultät der Universität Salzburg, Austria: Suárez

Isaiah Dau, Nairobi Pentecostal Bible College, Kenya: Sudan
CONTRIBUTORS

Jeffry C. Davis, Wheaton College, USA: Canaan; Elijah; Exile; Flood; Joseph, Husband of Mary; Joseph, Son of Jacob and Rachel; Noah; Samaria; Shepherd; Sodom; Star; Vine, Vineyard; Wilderness; Zion

Jane Dawson, University of Edinburgh, UK: Book of Common Order; Knox

Valentin Dedji, St. Mark’s Methodist Church, London, UK: African Instituted Churches in Western Africa; Benin; Burkina Faso; Central African Republic; Chad; Gabon; Mission in Africa; Senegal; Togo

John W. de Gruchy, University of Cape Town, South Africa: Bonhoeffer; Democracy

Paul DeHart, Vanderbilt Divinity School, USA: Radical Orthodoxy

Wendy J. Deichmann Edwards, United Theological Seminary, USA: Shaw; Temperance; Willard

Miguel A. De La Torre, Hope College, USA: Latino/a Theologies

George E. Demacopoulos, Fordham University, USA: Mary, Theotokos

Thomas de Mayo, J. Sargent Reynolds Community College, USA: African Instituted Churches in Western Africa; Benin; Burkina Faso; Central African Republic; Chad; Gabon; Mission in Africa; Senegal; Togo

John M. Dillon, Trinity College Dublin, Ireland: Neoplatonism; Platonism

Luis Miguel Donatello, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Argentina: Angelelli; Argentina; Meinvielle; Moyano Llerena

Igor Dorfmann-Lazarev, Centre d’Etudes ISTINA, France: Armenia; Armenian Genocide; Gregory the Illuminator; Mashtots; Moses of Khoren; Nerses

Susanna Drake, Duke University, USA: Melania the Elder; Melania the Younger

Jonathan A. Draper, University of KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa: Colenso

Martin, N. Dreher, Universidade do Vale do Rio dos Sinos, Brasil: Protestantism in Brazil

Dennis C. Dickerson, Vanderbilt University, USA: African American Churches; African American Holiness; African Methodist Episcopal Church; Allen; Payne

John M. Dillon, Trinity College Dublin, Ireland: Neoplatonism; Platonism

Susanna Drake, Duke University, USA: Melania the Elder; Melania the Younger

A. J. Droge, University of Toronto, Canada: Hellenistic Christian Self-definition

Francis X. D’Sa, SJ, Bayerische Julius-Maximilians-Universität Würzburg, Germany: Hinduism; Hindu Scriptures

Marilyn Dunn, University of Glasgow, Scotland: Benedict; Benedict, Rule of; Carthusian; Cistercian; Columbia; Columbanus; Carta Caritatis; Iona; Monastic Rules; Regula Magistri

Nicole Wilkinson Duran, Meadville Lombard Theological School, USA: Eve; Herod; Herodians; Herodias; Judith; Mark; Miriam; Pilate; Salome; Tamar (Gen 38); Tamar (2 Sam 13); Tomb of Jesus; Tree of Life; Trial of Jesus; Zipporah

Rifaat Ebied, University of Sydney, Australia: Bar Hebraeus; Damian; Dionysius bar Salibi; Peter of Callinicus; Timothy II Aelurus; Tritheism

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
Mark J. Edwards, Christ Church College, University of Oxford, UK: Constantine; Eusebius of Caesarea

William H. Edwards, University of South Australia: Ancestors, Australian Aboriginal View; Anthropology, Australian Aboriginal View; Australian Aboriginal Traditions; Family, Australian View

Leonard H. Ehrlich, University of Massachusetts, USA: Jaspers

Nancy L. Eiesland, Emory University, USA: Disability

Mary Elbel, Palacký University, Czech Republic: Czech Republic; Slovak Republic

J. Harold Ellens, University of Michigan, USA: Ideological Studies; Ideology

Stephan Ellingson, Hamilton College, USA: Megachurches in North America

Marvin M. Ellison, Bangor Theological Seminary, USA: Family, Nonheterosexual

Robert Ellsberg, Orbis Books, USA: De Foucauld

Jean Bethke Elshtain, University of Chicago, USA: Addams

Eldon Jay Epp, Case Western Reserve University and Harvard University, USA: Junia

Peter C. Erb, Wilfrid Laurier University in Waterloo, Canada: Arndt; Boehme; Ephrata Cloister; Ephrata Community; Gladstone; Keble; Manning; Newman; Oxford Movement; Pusey; Schwenkfeld von Ossig; Ultramontanism; Wilberforce

Tassilo Erhardt, Roosevelt Academy, The Netherlands: Handel; Messiah, Handel’s; Mozart; Palestrina

Maria Erling, Lutheran Theological Seminary, Gettysburg, USA: Lutheran Churches in USA; Muhlenberg

Noel Leo Erskine, Emory University, USA: Caribbean Islands, Theologies; Christologies, Caribbean View; God, Caribbean View; Gospel and Culture, Caribbean View; Justice, Caribbean View; Liberation Theologies, Caribbean View; Poverty, Caribbean View

Gillian R. Evans, University of Cambridge, UK: Bernard of Clairvaux; Anselm of Canterbury; Gregory I; Peter Lombard

Virginia Fabella, MM, Institute of Formation and Religious Studies, Philippines: Women’s Religious Orders in Asia

Michael A. Fahey, SJ, Marquette University, USA: Baptism, RC View; RC in USA; Sacramental Theology; Sacraments in Western Churches

Edward Farley, Vanderbilt University, USA: Fundamentalism

Margaret A. Farley, Yale Divinity School, USA: Health, Healing, Feminist View; Health and Healing Theologies; Medical Ethics

Wendy Farley, Emory University, USA: Desire; Suffering

Robert Fastiggi, Sacred Heart Major Seminary, USA: Consecration; Holy Office; Ordination; Priesthood; Roman Catechism

Seena Fazel, University of Oxford, UK: Baha’i Faith, Baha’i Perspective

Duncan S. Ferguson, Director, Committee on Higher Education, Presbyterian Church (USA); Eckerd College, USA: Education as Christian Service; Educational Practices in USA; New Age Spirituality; Sunday School
CONTRIBUTORS

Helwar Figueroa, *Florida International University, USA*: Church and State in Colombia

Paul Corby Finney, *University of Missouri, USA*: Jesus, Images of; Jesus, Images of, European View

Kyriaki Karidoyanes FitzGerald, *St. Catherine’s Vision, USA*: Ecumenical Patriarchate; Laity, Orthodox View; Women’s Ordination and the Orthodox Church

Thomas E. FitzGerald, *Holy Cross Greek Orthodox School of Theology, USA*: Ecumenical Patriarchate; Greek Orthodox Church in America; Orthodox Churches in USA

John R. Fitzmier, *Claremont School of Theology, USA*: Dwight

Marie Therese Flanagan, *Queen’s University Belfast, UK*: Celtic Christianity

Sabina Flanagan, *University of Adelaide, Australia*: Gertrude; Hildegard of Bingen

Claude Flipo, SJ, *Centre Sève, France*: Ignatius of Loyola; Jesuits; Spiritual Exercises

Ronald B. Flowers, *Texas Christian University, USA*: Church and State in USA

Carole Fontaine, *Andover Newton Theological School, USA*: Bible Interpretation, Feminist View

David Ford, *St. Tikhons Theological Seminary, USA*: Marriage, Orthodox View; Martyrdom, Orthodox View; Saints; Saints, Devotion to, Orthodox View

Mary Ford, *St. Tikhons Theological Seminary, USA*: Marriage, Orthodox View; Martyrdom, Orthodox View; Saints; Saints, Devotion to, Orthodox View

Stephanie A. Ford, *Earlham School of Religion, USA*: Spirituality, North American View; Spirituality, Protestant View

Jim Forest, *Orthodox Peace Fellowship, USA*: Catholic Worker; Day

William Franke, *Vanderbilt University, USA*: Dante; Dionysius the Pseudo-Areopagite; Petrarch

Robert M. Franklin, *Emory University, USA*: Family, African American View

Ruth Franzén, *Uppsala University, Sweden*: Pietism in Scandinavia; Rouse

Edward H. Friedman, *Vanderbilt University, USA*: Spanish Literature

Samuel Frousou, Lutheran Church, Cameroon; University of Natal, South Africa: Cameroon

Lorelei F. Fuchs, SA, *The Interchurch Center, New York, USA*: Dialogue, Ecumenical

Jojo M. Fung, SJ, *Arrupe House, Malaysia*: Shamanism

Inger Fursteth, *KIFO Centre for Church Research, Norway*: Aarflot

Richard R. Gaillardetz, *University of Toledo, USA*: Laity

Brandon Gallaher, *University of Oxford, UK*: Florovsky

China Galland, *Graduate Theological Union, USA*: Black Madonna

Mark Galli, “Christianity Today” Magazine, USA: Mott

Ismael García, *Austin Presbyterian Theological Seminary, USA*: Justice, Latino/a View; Justification, Latino/a View; Kingdom of God, Latino/a View; Poverty Latino/a View
CONTRIBUTORS

Tharscisse Gatwa, Centre de Littérature Evangélique, Cameroon: Rwanda
Jean-Marie Gaudeul, Secrétariat pour les Relations avec l’Islam, France: History of Christianity in North Africa; Islam in Western Europe
Luis María Gavilanes del Castillo, Pontificia Universidad Católica, Ecuador: CEBs; Church in Ecuador; Ecuador; Mercedes de Jesús; Miguel, Brother; Narcisa de Jesús; Proaño
Pavel L. Gavriluyk, University of St. Thomas, St. Paul, USA: Patristic Thought
Volney P. Gay, Vanderbilt University, USA: Paradox
Metropolitan Athanasios Geevargis, Syrian Orthodox Patriarchate, Antioch, Syria: Syriac Orthodox Church
Kondothra M. George, Orthodox Theological Seminary, India: Malankara Orthodox Syrian Church
Mary Gerhart, Hobart and William Smith Colleges, USA: Analogical Imagination; Metaphor
Simon Gikandi, Princeton University, USA: African Literature (Anglophone)
Maurice Gilbert, SJ, Pontificio Istituto Biblico, Italy: Pontifical Biblical Commission
Michael J. Gillgannon, Universidad Nacional de La Paz, Bolivia: Bolivia
Verónica Giménez Beliveau, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Argentina: Bogarin Argaña; Church, Latin American View; Paraguay
Terryl Givens, Richmond University, USA: Latter-Day Saints; Mormon, Book of; Mormon Worship; Smith; Young
Beth Glazier-McDonald, Centre College, USA: Haggai; Malachi; Nahum; Zechariah
Philip Gleason, University of Notre Dame, USA: Carroll
Menghun Goh, Vanderbilt University, USA: Malaysia; Sung Shang-Jie
Brian Golding, University of Southampton, UK: Gilbert of Sempringham
Bishop Hilario M. Gomez, Jr., National Council of Churches, Philippines: Islam in Asia: The Philippines
Michelle A. Gonzalez, Loyola Marymount University, USA: Christologies, Latino/a; God, Latino/a View
Donald K. Gorrell, United Theological Seminary, Dayton, USA: Rauschenbusch; Social Gospel
Roy Gottfried, Vanderbilt University, USA: American Literature
Tamara Grdzelidze, World Council of Churches, Switzerland: Creation, Ecology, Orthodox View; Georgia; Orthodox Church of Georgia
Joel B. Green, Asbury Theological Seminary, USA: Cross and Crucifixion
Niels Henrik Gregersen, University of Copenhagen, Denmark: Science
Cristina Grenholm, Member of the Editorial Board, Karlstad Universitet; Director, Theology and Ecumenical Relations, Church of Sweden: Autonomy; Folk Churches; Heteronomy; Justification, Feminist View; Motherhood; Relationality; Spiritual Criticism; Sweden; Women’s Ordination in Europe
Herbert Griffiths, University of Leeds, UK: Afro-Caribbean Christianity in UK
Eric W. Gritsch, Lutheran Theological Seminary, USA: Müntzer
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Contributions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Erich S. Gruen</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley, USA</td>
<td>Diaspora</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christoffer H. Grundmann</td>
<td>Valparaiso University, USA</td>
<td>Health, Healing in the West; Hospitals and Healing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul H. Gundani</td>
<td>UNISA, South Africa</td>
<td>RC in Southern Africa; Zimbabwe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jon P. Gunnemann</td>
<td>Emory University, USA</td>
<td>Marxism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petre Guran</td>
<td>Princeton University, USA</td>
<td>Church and State in Eastern Europe; Olga; Vladimir</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vidar L. Haanes</td>
<td>Det teologiske Menighetsfakultet, Norway</td>
<td>Olaf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jeremiah M. Hackett</td>
<td>University of South Carolina, USA</td>
<td>Bacon; Eckhart; Soul</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Getatchew Haile</td>
<td>Hill Monastic Manuscript Library, USA</td>
<td>Ethiopia; Frumentius</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jeremiah M. Hackett</td>
<td>University of South Carolina, USA</td>
<td>Bacon; Eckhart; Soul</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barry Hankins</td>
<td>Baylor University, USA</td>
<td>Southern Baptist Convention</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jennifer Haraguchi</td>
<td>University of Chicago, USA</td>
<td>Cereta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanley S. Harakas</td>
<td>Holy Cross Greek Orthodox School of Theology, USA</td>
<td>Ethics, Orthodox View; Justice, Orthodox View</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthony John Harding</td>
<td>University of Saskatchewan, Canada</td>
<td>Coleridge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conrad L. Harkins, OFM</td>
<td>Franciscan Institute, USA</td>
<td>Francis of Assisi; Franciscans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. William Harmless, SJ</td>
<td>Creighton University, USA</td>
<td>Antony; Apophthegmata Patrum; Cassian; Evagrius of Pontus; Pachomius</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marjory Harper</td>
<td>University of Aberdeen, Scotland</td>
<td>Missions and Emigration/Colonization in North America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amir Harrak</td>
<td>University of Toronto, Canada</td>
<td>Syria; Syriac Catholic Church</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joel F. Harrington</td>
<td>Vanderbilt University, USA</td>
<td>Marriage, in Western Churches</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mark W. Harris</td>
<td>First Parish of Watertown, Mass., USA</td>
<td>Racovian Catechism; Socinus; Unitarianism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Susan Ashbrook Harvey</td>
<td>Brown University, USA</td>
<td>Incense and Olfactory Experience in Worship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van A. Harvey</td>
<td>Stanford University, USA</td>
<td>Bultmann; Demythologization; Feeuerbach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R. Chris Hassel, Jr.</td>
<td>Vanderbilt University, USA</td>
<td>Shakespeare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jione Havea</td>
<td>University of Melbourne, Australia</td>
<td>Biblical Interpretation in Oceania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniel Hawk</td>
<td>Ashland Theological Seminary, USA</td>
<td>Joshua</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diana L. Hayes</td>
<td>Georgetown University, USA</td>
<td>Spirituality, African American; Womanist and African American Theologies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leslie Hayes</td>
<td>University of Toronto, Canada</td>
<td>Women’s Ordination, Earlier Periods</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CONTRIBUTORS

Priscilla Hayner, International Center for Transitional Justice, USA: Truth and Reconciliation Commissions
S. Mark Heim, Andover Newton Theological School, USA: Sacrifice
Simo Heininen, University of Helsinki, Finland: Agricola
Richard P. Heitzenrater, Duke University, USA: Wesley, John
Eila Helander, Helsingfors Universitet, Finland: Finland
David Hempton, Harvard University, USA: Methodism in UK
Scott H. Hendrix, Princeton Theological Seminary, USA: Luther; Schmalkaldic Articles
Jan-Olav Henriksen, Det teologiske Menighetsfakultet, Norway: Aulén; Creation Theology in Scandinavia; Existentialism and Christian Thought; Folk Churches: Lutheranism in the Nordic Countries
Gina Hens-Piazza, Union Theological Seminary, USA: Samuel, 1 and 2
Carter Heyward, Episcopal Divinity School, USA: Heterosexuality; Homosexuality; Sexuality
Nicholas J. Higham, University of Manchester, UK: Bede; Patrick
David Hilliard, Flinders University, Australia: Solomon Islands
Norman A. Hjelm, Lutheran World Federation and Director of Faith and Order: Ecumenical Movement; Edinburgh Conference, 1937; Faith and Order; Lutheran World Federation
Peter C. Hodgson, Vanderbilt University, USA: Baur; Eliot, George; Hegel; History as a Theological Concept; Liberalism in Theology
Arthur Holder, Graduate Theological Union, USA: Spirituality
M. Jan Holton, Vanderbilt University, USA: Families and Substitute Families in Squatter Camps
Dwight N. Hopkins, University of Chicago, USA: Anthropology, African American View; Anthropology, European-American View; Anthropology, Western View
Ronnie Po-chia Hsia, Pennsylvania State University, USA: Catholic Renewal; Mission, RC, in China; Trent, Council
Po-Ho Huang, Dean, School of Theology, Chang Jung Christian University, Taiwan: Taiwan
James Hudnut-Beumler, Dean, Vanderbilt Divinity School, USA: Church in North America; Economic Studies of Christianity in USA
Jennifer S. Hughes, University of California, Riverside, USA: Patronato/Padroado; Portuguese Conquests, Missions; Spanish Conquests, Missions
Leonard M. Hummel, Lutheran Theological Seminary, Gettysburg, USA: Pastoral Care
Mary E. Hunt, Women’s Alliance for Theology, Ethics and Ritual, USA: Women’s Ordination and RC
Laennec Hurbon, Université Quisqueya de Port-au-Prince, Haiti: Ancestors, Latin American and Caribbean View; Death, Caribbean View and Cult of the Dead; Dominican Republic; Guadeloupe; Haiti; Martinique; Vodou
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CONTRIBUTORS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mark Hutchinson</strong>, Southern Cross College, Australia: Charismatics in Australasia; Charismatics in South Pacific; Incarnation, South Pacific View; Racism in South Pacific</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Susan E. Hylen</strong>, Vanderbilt University, USA: NT Theology; Revelation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mary Beth Ingham, CSJ</strong>, Loyola Marymount University, USA: Bonaventure; Duns Scotus; Olivi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>H. Larry Ingle</strong>, University of Tennessee, Chattanooga, USA: Fox; Friends, Religious Society of; Grimké, Sarah and Angelina; Hick; Penn; Quaker Worship; Woolman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Dale T. Irvin</strong>, New York Theological Seminary, USA: History of World Christianity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Jon Isaak</strong>, Mennonite Brethren Biblical Seminary, USA: Hebrews</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Paul John Isaak</strong>, Wartburg Theological Seminary, USA: Death, African View; Namibia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ada María Isasi-Díaz</strong>, Drew University, USA: Feminist Theology, Mujerista</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hans Raun Iversen</strong>, Københavns Universitet, Denmark: Culture Christianity; Denmark; Grundtvig; Hemmingsen; Laity, Scandinavian View</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Margaret C. Jacob</strong>, University of California, Los Angeles, USA: Freemasonry; Newton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Arthur James</strong>, Gujarwnala Theological Seminary; President, National Churches Council, Pakistan: Pakistan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Maria Jansdotter-Samuelsson</strong>, Karlstad Universitet, Sweden: Ecology; Ecotheology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>David Jasper</strong>, University of Glasgow, UK: Gadamer; Hermeneutics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Werner G. Jeanrond</strong>, LaTrobe University, Australia: Arminianism; Grotius; Remonstrance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>David Lyle Jeffrey</strong>, Baylor University, USA: Jesus Christ, Images of, in Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Theodore W. Jennings, Jr.</strong>, Chicago Theological Seminary, USA: Justice, Western View; Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>David H. Jensen</strong>, Austin Presbyterian Seminary, USA: Labor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Robin Margaret Jensen</strong>, Vanderbilt University, USA: Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>David Jobling</strong>, St. Andrews College, Canada: Bible Interpretation in North America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Dale A. Johnson</strong>, Vanderbilt University, USA: Civil Constitution of the Clergy; History of Christianity in Western Europe; Nonconformists; Nonconformity and Theological Education; Popular Christian Practices; Popular Christianity in North America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Elizabeth A. Johnson</strong>, Fordham University, USA: God, Feminist View; Incarnation, Feminist View; Mary; Saints, RC View</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Maxwell E. Johnson</strong>, University of Notre Dame, USA: Worship in Early Christianity; Liturgies, History of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sarah Johnson</strong>, Duke University, USA: Eddy; Jackson; Lee, Ann; McPherson; Palmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mark D. Johnston</strong>, DePaul University, USA: Llull</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>F. Stanley Jones</strong>, California State University, Long Beach, USA: Clementine Literature</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CONTRIBUTORS

James William Jones, Rutgers University, USA: Psychology
John R. Jones, La Sierra University, USA: Adventism; Branch Davidians; Seventh-day Adventist Worship; White
Alissa Jones Nelson, University of St. Andrews, UK: Prosperity Theology and Liberation Theology
Inge Jonsson, University of Stockholm, Sweden: Swedenborg
Jan Joosten, Université des Sciences Humaines de Strasbourg, France: Diatessaron
Elizabeth Judd, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México: Asbaje y Ramírez; Garcés; Gómez Morín; Hidalgo y Costilla; Jesús, Felipe de; Llaguno Fariás; Martínez; Méndez Arceo; Miranda y Gómez; Morelos y Pavón; Munguía; Palafox y Mendoza; Pro Juárez, Miguel; Quiroga; Sahagún; Thomson; Velázquez; Zumárraga
Mulambya Peggy Kabonde, United Church of Zambia: Water; Zambia
Robert Kaggwa, Roehampton University, UK: Kitagana; Luwum; Mukasa; Njangali; Uganda
Sylvester Kahakwa, Tumaini University, Tanzania: Ancestors, African View; Incarnation, African View; Justification, African View
Isaac Kalimi, University of Chicago, USA: Chronicles
Ogbu U. Kalu, McCormick Presbyterian Seminary, USA: Charismatic Movement, Studying; History of Christianity in Africa
Eunice Kamaara, Moi University, Kenya: Family in Eastern Africa
Wayne C. Kannaday, Newberry College, USA: Apologists; Clement of Alexandria; Scribes
Musimbi Kanyoro, World YMCA, Switzerland: Justice, African View; YMCA; YWCA
Veli-Matti Kärkkäinen, Fuller Theological Seminary, USA: Church; Church, Western View; Holy Spirit; Holy Spirit, European View; Holy Spirit, North American View; Inspiration
Frank Kaufmann, Interreligious and International Federation for World Peace, USA: Unification Church
Léon Ngupitishi Kayongo, Université Simon Kimbangu, Democratic Republic of the Congo: Kimbangu; Kimbanguism
Richard Kearney, Boston College, USA: Aesthetics; Ricoeur
Alice A. Keefe, University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point, USA: Hosea
Ralph Keen, University of Iowa, USA: More
Catherine Keller, Drew University, USA: Eschatology and Apocalypticism, Feminist
Anthony J. Kelly, CSsR, Australian Catholic University, Australia: Eschatology; Hope; Liguori
Karen Kennelly, CSJ, St. Catherine College, USA: Women’s Orders in Europe and North America
Kathi Lynn Kern, University of Kentucky, USA: Anthony, Susan B.; Stanton
Fergus Kerr, OP, University of Edinburgh, UK: Aquinas; Thomism; Wittgenstein
CONTRIBUTORS

Edward Kessler, University of Cambridge, UK: Israel; Judaism and Christianity, Jewish Views; Judaism and Christianity in Western Europe

George Kilcourse, Bellarmine University, USA: Merton

Heup Young Kim, Kangnam University, Korea: Ancestors, Asian View; Daoism, Neo-Confucianism, Christianity in Korea

Kim Sung-Hae, Sr., Sogang University, Korea: Daoism

Kim Yong-Bock, Asia Pacific Graduate School for Study of Life, Korea: Death, Asian View; Minjung Theology

Kim Yung Suk, Virginia Union University, USA: Korea, South

Richard King, University of Glasgow, UK: Religion

Thomas M. King, SJ, Georgetown University, USA: Teilhard de Chardin

Robert M. Kingdon, University of Wisconsin-Madison, USA: Beza; Farel; Marriage in Calvin’s Geneva

Ross Kinsler, Latin America Biblical University, Costa Rica: Ministry/Ministries; Theological Education in Latin America

Hans G. Kippenberg, Universität Erfurt, Germany: Weber

Cheryl A. Kirk-Duggan, Shaw Divinity School, USA: Anthropology, Womanist View; Healing, African American View; Justice, Womanist View; Liberation Theologies, Womanist; Wells

Clifon Kirkpatrick, President, World Alliance of Reformed Churches: World Alliance of Reformed Churches

Leonid Kishkovsky, Orthodox Church of America, USA: Church, Orthodox View

Nadieszda Kizenko, State University of New York, Albany, USA: Russian Orthodox Church

Jeffrey Klaiber, SJ, Pontifical Catholic University, Peru: Human Rights in Latin America; Landázuri Ricketts, Juan; MacKay, John A.; Peru; RC in Peru; Rose, St., of Lima

Hans-Josef Klauck, University of Chicago, USA: Apocryphal Books of NT; Apocryphal Gospels; Ebionites, Gospel; Hebrews, Gospel; Nazarenes, Gospel; Peter, Gospel; Philip, Gospel; Thomas, Gospel; Thomas, Infancy Gospel; Truth, Gospel

Sidney Knight, University of Peradeniya, Sri Lanka: Sri Lanka

Samuel Kobia, General Secretary, World Council of Churches: World Council of Churches

Robert Kolb, Concordia Seminary, USA: Augsburg Confession; Augsburg, Peace; Flacius; Gnesio-Lutherans

Karla Ann Koll, Latin American Biblical University, Guatemala: Guatemala

Heikki Kotila, Helsingfors Universitet, Finland: Thomas Mass

Donald Kraybill, Elizabethtown College, USA: Amish; Anabaptist; Brethren; Hutterites; Peace Movements; Radical Reformation

Philip D. W. Krey, Lutheran Theological Seminary at Philadelphia, USA: Nicholas of Lyra

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
CONTRIBUTORS

Yves Krumenacker, Université Jean Moulin, Institut Universitaire de France: Chardon; Merici; Thérèse of Lisieux

Jeffrey Kah-Jin Kuan, Pacific School of Religion, USA: Bible Interpretation in Asia

Simanga R. Kumalo, University of Natal, South Africa: Church and State in South Africa

Peter Kuznic, Evangelical Theological Seminary, Croatia: Charismatics and Pentecostals in Eastern Europe; Croatia; Mission in Eastern Europe

Simon Shui-Man Kwan, Chinese University of Hong Kong, China: Asian Theology; Confucianism in Hong Kong; Congress of Asian Theologians; Hong Kong: Programme for Theology and Cultures in Asia

Kwok Pui-lan, Member of the Editorial Board; Episcopal Divinity School, USA: Bible Interpretation by Asian Women; Chinese Women; Feminist Theology in Asia

André LaCocque, Chicago Theological Seminary, USA: Daniel; Esther; Genesis; Israel, People of; Jerusalem; Jonah; People of God; Promised Land; Song of Songs

Stephen E. Lahey, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, USA: Darby; Dispensationalism; Hus; Jerome of Prague; Pecock; Wyclif

John Tsz Pang Lai, Chinese University of Hong Kong, China: Chinese Literature

Emiel Lamberts, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium: Belgium; Cardijn; Worker-Priests; Young Christian Workers

Armando Lampe, Universidad de Quintana Roo, Mexico: Caribbean Islands; Church and State in Cuba, Catholicism and Communism in Cuba; Cuba; Guyana; Jamaica; Rastafari; Trinidad and Tobago

Craig Lampe, Bible Museum, USA: Bible, English Translations

Beverly J. Lanzetta, University of Arizona, USA: Wisdom

Eve LaPlante, American Society of Journalists and Authors, USA: Hutchinson

Lizette Larson-Miller, Church Divinity School of the Pacific, USA: Burial; Dead, Prayers for; Laying on of Hands; Sick, Visitation and Anointing

Ariel Bybee Laughton, Duke University, USA: Marcella

Leonard Lawlor, University of Memphis, USA: Bergson; Berengarius of Tours; Phenomenology

Bentley Layton, Yale University, USA: Shenoute

Robin A. Leaver, Rider University, USA: Bach; Passions (Music)

Karen Lebacqz, Pacific School of Religion, USA: Bio-Medical Ethics; Justice, North American View

Archie Chi Chung Lee, Member of the Editorial Board; Chung Chi College, Chinese University of Hong Kong, China: Lamentations

Marilyn J. Legge, University of Toronto, Canada: Grace, Feminist View

Hervé LeGrand, Institut Catholique de Paris, France: RC in France

D. L. LeMahieu, Lake Forest College, USA: Paley

Raymond Lemieux, Université Laval, Canada: Guyard; Quebec

Bill J. Leonard, Wake Forest University, USA: Baptist Churches; Baptist Churches in North America; Baptist Worship
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contributors</th>
<th>Institutions</th>
<th>Contributions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ellen M. Leonard, CSJ</td>
<td>University of Toronto, Canada</td>
<td>Modernism, RC; Petre; Underhill; von Hügel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outi Leppä</td>
<td>University of Helsinki, Finland</td>
<td>Colossians</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jean Lesaulnier</td>
<td>Société des Amis de Port-Royal, France</td>
<td>Arnauld, Antoine; Jansen; Jansenism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nantawan Boonprasat Lewis</td>
<td>Metropolitan State University, St. Paul, USA</td>
<td>Thailand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henrietta Leyser</td>
<td>University of Oxford, UK</td>
<td>Christina of Markyate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alexei Lidov</td>
<td>Research Center for Eastern Christian Culture, Moscow</td>
<td>Hierotopy; Jesus Christ in Byzantine Iconography; Mary, Theotokos, in Byzantine Iconography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bernard Lightman</td>
<td>York University, Canada</td>
<td>Huxley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul Chang-Ha Lim</td>
<td>Vanderbilt University, USA</td>
<td>Amyraut; Bunyan; Cyril of Jerusalem; John of the Cross; Kuyper; Las Casas, Bartolomé de; Laud</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carter Lindberg</td>
<td>Boston University, USA</td>
<td>Reformation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mark R. Lindsay</td>
<td>University of Melbourne, Australia</td>
<td>Barmen Declaration; Barth, Karl; Church Struggle in Germany; Confession Church; Crisis Theology; Dialectical Theology; German Christians; Niemöller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James R. Linville</td>
<td>University of Lethbridge, Canada</td>
<td>Deuteronomistic History; Kings, 1–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James C. Livingston</td>
<td>College of William and Mary, USA</td>
<td>Butler; Enlightenment; Enlightenment in North America; Möhler; Tyrrell</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ann Loades</td>
<td>University of Durham, UK</td>
<td>Feminist Theology in Western Europe; Sayers; Women’s Christian Practices in the West</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Loades</td>
<td>University of Sheffield, UK</td>
<td>Elizabeth I; Foxe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jean-Claude Loba-Mkole</td>
<td>United Bible Societies, Kenya</td>
<td>Bible Translations, History; Bokeleale; Congo, Democratic Republic of; Kimbangu; Malula</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lo Lung Kwong</td>
<td>Chinese University of Hong Kong, China</td>
<td>Ancestors in China</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wati Longchar</td>
<td>Eastern Theological College, India</td>
<td>Land and Indigenous Peoples’ Views</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eleazar López</td>
<td>Centro Nacional de Ayuda a Misiones Indígenas, Mexico</td>
<td>Gospel and Culture, Mexican View</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David W. Lotz</td>
<td>Union Theological Seminary, USA</td>
<td>Ritschl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andrew Louth</td>
<td>Durham University, UK</td>
<td>Byzantine Theology; Cabasilas; Gregory Palamas; John of Damascus; Staniloae</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robin W. Lovin</td>
<td>Southern Methodist University, USA</td>
<td>Niebuhr, Reinhold; Political Studies; Political Theology; Social Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William Luis</td>
<td>Vanderbilt University, USA</td>
<td>Caribbean Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frank D. Macchia</td>
<td>Vanguard University, USA</td>
<td>Baptism in the Holy Spirit; Charismatics/Pentecostals in North America; Charismatics/Pentecostals in Europe; Health, Healing, Pentecostal/Charismatic View</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diarmaid N. J. MacCulloch</td>
<td>University of Oxford, UK</td>
<td>Common Prayer, Book of; Cranmer; Henry VIII; Mary Tudor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kirk R. MacGregor</td>
<td>Radford University, USA</td>
<td>Word-Faith Movement</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

xxvii
CONTRIBUTORS

Marjory A. MacLean, Depute Clerk, General Assembly, Church of Scotland: Scotland, Church of

Donald MacLeod, Free Church College, UK: Scotland, Free Church; Westminster Catechisms and Confession

Tomas S. Maddela, Saint Andrew’s Seminary, Philippines: Episcopal Church in Philippines

Inge Mager, Universität Hamburg, Germany: Germany; Mission in Germany; Theological Education in Germany; Women, Christian Practices in Germany

Laurenti Magesa, Tangaza College, Kenya: African Religion: Christian Perspective; Ethics, African View; Inculturation, Eastern African View; Tanzania


Fortunato Mallimaci, Centro de Estudios e Investigaciones Laborales, Argentina: Argentina

Philip Mamalakis, Holy Cross Orthodox Seminary, USA: Family, Orthodox View

Kā Mana, Institut Supérieur de Pédagogie, Cameroon: Gospel and Culture, African View; Prosperity Theology, African View

Ukachukwu Chris Manus, Obafemi Awolowo University, Nigeria: Bible Interpretation in Africa; Christologies in Africa; Health, Healing, African View

Herbert Robinson Marbury, Vanderbilt University, USA: Ezra and Nehemiah

Reuel Norman Marigza, Silliman University, Philippines: Philippines; United Church of Christ in the Philippines

Jacqueline Mariña, Purdue University, USA: Kant; Schleiermacher

Antti Marjansen, University of Helsinki, Finland: Judas, Gospel; Judas, Iscariot; Mary, Gospel; Mary, Magdalene; Pistis Sophia

Luiz C. L. Marques, University of Bologna, Spain: Arns; Câmara

Madipoane Masenya (ngwan’a Mphahlele), University of South Africa, South Africa: Feminist Theologies in Africa; Women’s Practices in African Independent and Charismatic Churches

Caleb J. D. Maskell, Yale Divinity School, USA: Civil War, USA; Congregationalism; Franklin; Great Awakening; Revival, Revivalism; Whitefield

Steve Mason, York University, Canada: Hegesippus; Josephus

Thomas Massaro, SJ, Weston Jesuit School of Theology, USA: Baltimore, Councils; Christian Socialism; Social Encyclicals

Fernando Matamoros Ponce, Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla, Mexico: Popular Christian Practices in Mexico

András Máthé-Tóth, University of Szeged, Hungary: Hungary

Odair Pedroso Mateus, Ecumenical Institute, Switzerland: Reformed Churches

Dinis Matsolo, Secretary General, Christian Council of Mozambique: Mozambique

Fumitaka Matsuoka, Pacific School of Theology, USA: Asian American Theology

John D’Arcy May, University of Dublin, Ireland: Buddhism: Christian Perspective; Buddhist Scriptures
CONTRIBUTORS

Yelena Mazour-Matusevich, University of Alaska, USA: Gerson
Theodore Mbazumutima, Carlile College, Kenya: Burundi
John S. McClure, Vanderbilt University, USA: Reception Studies of Preaching
Christian McConnell, Saint John’s University, USA: Liturgies, History of Worship in Early Christianity
Lee Martin McDonald, Acadia Divinity College, Canada: OT, Its Canonization
Gary B. McGee, Assemblies of God Theological Seminary, USA: Seymour
Thomas McGowan, Diocese of Oakland, USA: Cabrini
Alister E. McGrath, University of Oxford, UK: Incarnation, Western View; Protestantism
Richard J. McGregor, Vanderbilt University, USA: Myth
John A. McGuckin, Columbia University, New York, USA: Cyril of Alexandria; Iconography; Monasticism in the Byzantine Empire; Spirituality, Orthodox View; Transfiguration
Maud Burnett McInerney, Haverford College, USA: Joan of Arc; Virgin Martyrs
Elsie Anne McKee, Princeton Theological Seminary, USA: Calvin
Mary B. McKinley, University of Virginia, USA: Denti`ere
James F. McMillan, University of Edinburgh, UK: France; Lourdes
Ernan McMullin, University of Notre Dame, USA: Copernicus; Galilei, Galileo
Kathleen E. McVey, Member of the Editorial Board; Princeton Theological Seminary, USA: Bar Sauma; Bar Sauma of Nisibis; Church of the East or Assyrian Church; Ephesus, First Council of; History of Christianity in the Middle East; Jacob of Sarug/Surug; John of Ephesus; Melkites; Miaphysite; Monasticism, Russian; Monasticism, Syria; Symeon; Synod of Jerusalem, 1672
M. Douglas Meeks, Vanderbilt University, USA: Economic Ethics; Economic Studies; Methodist Churches; Methodist Worship; Poverty, Protestant View; Wealth
Monica Jyotsna Melanchthon, Gurukul Lutheran Theological College, India: Grace, Asian View; Justification, Asian View; Women’s Practices in Asia
Ilie Melniciuc-Puica, University in Iasi, Romania: Moldova Republic
Everett Mendoza, Silliman University, Philippines: Justice, Asian View
Raymond A. Mentzer, University of Iowa, USA: Bartholomew’s Day; Camisards; Du Plessis-Mornay; Durand, Marie; Huguenots
William W. Menzies, Assemblies of God Theological Seminary, USA: Assemblies of God
Ina Merdjanova, Sofia University, Bulgaria: Albania; Bosnia-Herzegovina; Bulgaria; History of Christianity in the Balkans; Islam in Southeast Europe; Slovenia; Yugoslavia
Franziska Metzger, Universität Freiburg, Germany: Racism in Europe; Switzerland
Constant J. Mews, Monash University, Australia: Abelard; Rupert of Deutz; Scholasticism
Marvin Meyer, Chapman University, USA: Mithraism; Mystery Religions; Schweitzer
CONTRIBUTORS

Carol Meyers, Duke University, USA: Exodus

Vasile Mihoc, Member of the Editorial Board; Facultatea de Teologie Andrei Saguna, Romania: Bible Interpretation in Eastern Orthodoxy; Romania; Romanian Orthodox Church; Theological Education in Eastern Europe

Gunner Bjerg Mikkelsen, Aarhus Universitet, Denmark: Mani, Manichaeism; Paulicians

Maria Inêz de Castro Millen, Centro de Ensino Superior de Juiz de Fora, Brasil: Women’s Practices in Brazil

Clyde Lee Miller, Stony Brook University, USA: Nicholas of Cusa

Bonnie J. Miller-McLemore, Vanderbilt University, USA: Children; Family, Feminist View; Family for Western Churches

Alexander Mirkovic, McNeese State University, USA: Abgar

Paul Misner, Marquette University, USA: Christian Democratic Parties; Church and State in Europe: RC and Politics

Nozomu Miyahira, Seinan Gakuin University, Japan: Buraku Liberation; Japan; Kagawa; Kirishitans and Hidden Christians in Japan; Xavier

R. W. L. Moberly, University of Durham, UK: Abraham in Judaism, Christianity, and Islam

Gerald Moede, Winchester Academy, USA: Consultation on Church Union

Aloo Osotsi Mojola, United Bible Society, Kenya: Bible Translation in Africa

Sunanda Mongia, Mahatma Gandhi Kashi Vidyapeeth University, India: Indian Literature

Rebeca Montemayor, Centro de Estudios Ecuménicos, Mexico: Charismatics and Pentecostals in Mexico; Protestantism in Mexico; Women’s Practices in Mexico

James Moore, Open University, UK: Creationism; Darwin; Evolution

Roger E. Moore, Vanderbilt University, USA: Blake; Milton

Craig E. Morrison O.Carm, Pontifical Biblical Institute, Italy: Bible, Early Translations; Bible, Manuscripts; Peshitta

Jeffry H. Morrison, Regent University, USA: Washington, George; Witherspoon

Keith Morrison, Lincoln University, New Zealand: Kingdom of God and Wilderness, Orthodox View

Wilson J. Moses, Pennsylvania State University, USA: Crummell; Douglass; Garvey; Washington, Booker T.

Tefetso Henry Mothibe, National University of Lesotho: Lesotho

Mokgethi Motlhabi, University of South Africa, South Africa: Dwane; Huddleston; Hurley; Mahabane; Mokone; Naude; South Africa

Fulata Moyo, World Council of Churches; Coordinator, Circle of Concerned African Women Theologians, Malawi: Holy Spirit in Africa; Spirituality, in Africa

Henry Mugabe, Baptist Theological Seminary of Zimbabwe: Protestantism in Southern Africa

Jesse Ndewiga Kanya Mugambi, Member of the Editorial Board; University of Nairobi, Kenya: Anglicanism in Eastern and Western Africa; Berlin Conference;
CONTRIBUTORS

Charismatic Movement in Southern Africa; Church, Ecclesiastical Structures; Culture and Christianity; Ecumenical Association of Third World Theologians; Kenya; Krapf; Liberia; Racism in Africa; Rebmann; Reconstruction, African Theologies of; Theological Education in Africa

Peggy Mulambya-Kabonde, United Church of Zambia: Water, African Perspective; Zambia

Robert Bruce Mullin, General Theological Seminary of the Episcopal Church, USA: Anglican Church in North America; Bushnell; Denominationalism

Pamela Mullins Reaves, University of North Carolina, USA: Perpetua and Felicitas

Saskia Murk Jansen, Robinson College, UK: Beguine Spirituality; Hadewijch; Marie D’Oignies; Mechtild of Magdeburg

Heleen L. Murre-Van den Berg, Leiden University, Netherlands: Islam in Lebanon; Jordan; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyzstan; Lebanon; Saudi Arabia; Turkey

Augustine Musopole, Malawi Council of Churches: Church and State in Central Africa; Eschatology and Apocalypticism, African View; Kingdom of God, African View; Millennialism, African View

Isaac M. T. Mwase, Tuskegee University, USA: Protestantism in Southern Africa

Philomena Mwaura, Kenyatta University, Kenya: African Instituted Churches in Eastern Africa; Charismatic Movement in Eastern Africa; Family in African Instituted Churches; Spirituality in African Instituted Churches

Cecilia Nahnfeldt, Karlstads Universitet, Sweden: Vocation

Anne Nasimiyu Wasike, Kenyatta University, Kenya: Christology, African View; Polygamy

Carmiña Navia Velasco, Universidad del Valle, Colombia: Latin American Literature (Spanish)

Thulani Ndlazi, Church Land Program, South Africa: Land, African View

Alexander Negrov, St. Petersburg Christian University, Russia: Protestantism in Russia

James B. Nelson, United Theological Seminary of the Twin Cities, USA: Alcoholics Anonymous

David G. Newcombe, University of Cambridge, UK: Hooper

Carol Newsom, Emory University, USA: Job

Helen J. Nicholson, Cardiff University, UK: Crusades; Hospitallers; Military Orders; Teutonic Knights

George W. E. Nickelsburg, University of Iowa, USA: Enoch; Essenenes; Judaism, NT, and Early Christianity; Pharisees; Qumran; Sadducees

Tatyana Nikolskaya, St. Petersburg Christian University, Russia: Protestantism in Russia

Damayanthi M. A. Niles, Eden Theological Seminary, USA: Contextualization; Niles, D.T.; Thomas, M. M.

Bertil Nilsson, Uppsala Universitet, Sweden: Ansgar

Nyambura Njoroge, World Council of Churches: Sexuality, African View; Women’s Ordination in Africa

xxxi
CONTRIBUTORS

Fidelis Nkomazana, University of Botswana; Botswana

Mary Beth Norton, Cornell University, USA: Witchcraft Trials in North America

Christian Nottmeier, Evangelisches Institut für Kirchenrecht, Universität Potsdam, Germany: Harnack

Sonene Nyawo, Akrofi-Christaller Memorial Center, Swaziland; Swaziland

Anthère Nzabatsinda, Vanderbilt University, USA: African Literature (Francophone)

Edward T. Oakes, SJ, University of St. Mary of the Lake, USA: von Balthasar

Gerald O’Collins, SJ, Pontifical Gregorian University, Italy: Biblical Theology; Redemption; Roman Catholic Church; Tradition, Post-Vatican II RC Perspective; Vatican Council II

Daniel O’Connell, University of South Carolina, USA: Mind

David W. Odell-Scott, Kent State University, USA: Metaphysics; Ockham

Mercy Amba Oduyoye, Institute of Women, Religion and Culture, Ghana: Theology as Human Undertaking: African Women Theologians Doing Theology

Kathleen O’Grady, Concordia University, Canada: Death, Western Feminist View

Oyeronke Olajubu, University of Ilorin, Nigeria: Church and State in Western Africa

Thomas O’Loughlin, University of Wales Lampeter, UK: Celtic Christianity

Dennis T. Olson, Princeton Theological Seminary, USA: Numbers

J. Steven O’Malley, Asbury Theological Seminary, USA: Bengel; Blumhardt; Francke; Holiness Movement; Labadists; Pietism; Spener

Cephas N. Omenyo, Princeton Theological Seminary, USA: Charismatics in Western Africa; Protestantism in Western Africa

Muriel Orevillo-Montenegro, Silliman University, Philippines: Christologies, Asian Women’s Views

César Augusto Ornellas Ramos, Uni LaSalle, Institutos Superiores de Enseigno Rio de Janeiro, Brasil: RC in Brazil

Agbonkhianmeghe E. Orobator, SJ, Hekima College, Jesuit School of Theology, Nairobi, Kenya: RC in Western Africa

Kenan B. Osborne, OFM, Franciscan School of Theology, Graduate Theological Union, USA: Deacon, Diaconate

Carolyn Osiek, Brite Divinity School, USA: Acts of Martyrs; Basilina; Deaconess; Flavia Vitalia; Hermas, Shepherd of Justina; Lampadion; Leta; Marthana; Olympias; Philemon; Phoebe; Sabiniana; Sophia; Second Phoebe

Javier Otaola Montagne, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México: Educational Practices in Mexico; Eschatology and Apocalypticism in Mexico

Douglas F. Ottati, Union Theological Seminary and Presbyterian School of Christian Education, USA: Niebuhr, H. Richard

Anna May Say Pa, Director, Association for Theological Education in South East Asia; Myanmar Institute of Christian Theology: Myanmar (Burma)

Irina Paert, University of Wales, Bangor, UK: Eschatology and Apocalypticism, Orthodox European View; Old Believers
Jerry G. Pankhurst, Wittenberg University, USA: Belarus; Bulgaria

Aristotle Papanikolaou, Fordham University, USA: Apophaticism; Grace, Orthodox View; Incarnation, Orthodox View; Lossky; Trinity, Orthodox View

Samuele F. Pardini, Vanderbilt University, USA: Italian Literature

Stefano Parenti, Pontificio Ateneo S. Anselmo, Italy: Chrysostom, Liturgy; James, Liturgy; Mark, Liturgy; Sacramental Theology, Orthodox View; Sacraments, Orthodox View

Peter Paris, Princeton Theological Seminary, USA: Poverty, African American View

Sung Bae Park, Stony Brook University, USA: Buddhism: Buddhist Perspective

Cristián G. Parker, Universidad de Santiago de Chile: Charismatics in Chile; Chile; Church and State in Chile; RC in Chile; Syncretism

Raquel Pastor, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México: Human Rights in Mexico; Lay Catholics in Mexico

Joseph Pathrapankal, CMI, Dharmaram Vidya Kshetrom, India: Malabar Christians

Daniel Patte, General Editor; Vanderbilt University, USA: Anger of God; Atonement; Authority; Beatitudes; Calendars; Catholicity; Christian; Conversion; Conviction; Discipleship; Dogma; Doubt; Easter; Eighteen Benedictions; Election; Esdras; Ethics; Faith; Fall; Grace, Western; Heresy; House Churches; Imitation of Christ; Immortality; James; John; John the Baptist; Jubilee, Year of; Judaizers; Kenosis; Kingdom of God in NT; Maccabees; Manassas; Mercy; Messiah; Moses; Mystery; Neighbor; New Covenant; Parable; Paul; Peter; Apocalypse of; Pilate, Acts of; Reception Studies of Scripture; Reductions; Romans; Redemption; Sanhedrin; Scriptural Criticism; Scripture; Semiotics; Sermon on the Mount; Servant or Slave; Son of God in NT; Son of Man; Synoptic Gospels; Temple; Twelve Apostles; Universalism

W. Brown Patterson, University of the South, USA: James I of England

Clive Pearson, United Theological College, USA: Christologies in South Pacific

Keith F. Pecklers, SJ, Pontificia Gregoriana University, Italy: All Saints’ Day; Compline; Culture and Worship; Divine Office; Eucharist Congresses; Eucharist Fast; Eucharistic Prayer; Eucharist in the West; Lauds; Liturgical Movement; Liturgy of the Hours; Mass, RC; Nuptial Mass; Requiem Mass; Vespers; Votive Mass

Nancy Cardoso Pereira, Director, Comissão Pastoral da Terra, Brasil: Land, Latin American View; Water

David Horace Perkins, Vanderbilt University, USA: Praise and Worship

Pheme Perkins, Boston College, USA: Ephesians; Jude; Peter

Edward N. Peters, Sacred Heart Major Seminary, USA: Codex Iuris Canonici; Excommunication; Latin, Ecclesiastical; Marriage Annulment in RC; Seal of Confession

Rebecca Todd Peters, Elon University, USA: Abortion; Birth Control; Pregnancy

Bishop Yeznik Petrossian, Holy See of Etchmiadzin, Armenia: Armenian Apostolic Church; Eucharist, Oriental Orthodox View; Oriental Orthodox Churches

Raymond Pfister, European Institute for Conciliation and Reconciliation Studies, Birmingham, UK: Gypsies, Charismatic