Index

Abalkin, Leonid I., 269
Achievements of the Soviet Power in Forty Years, 225
Adygea, 290, 327
Aganbegyan, Abel, 205
Agency for Restructuring Credit Organizations (ARKO), 369
Agrarian Bank of Reconstruction, 340
Agrarian Party of Russia, 339
Agrarian Policy Council, 340
Agricultural Bank, 207, 340
agricultural policy, 50–5, 192–7, 317–19
aims of, 51–2
decentralization of, 318
evolution of, 70, 72
agriculture
changes in, 214
decline in, 339t
developments in, 38
employment in, 333
failure of, 84
foreign trade and, 81–3
Gorbachev, Mikhail, on, 273
grain yields in, 337t
inventory of, 334t
investments in, 78
landholding and, 139
liberation of, 50
output, 79–81, 239, 335, 389
peasants and, 139
policy changes regarding, 164
post–World War II, 218
privatization of, 341
production volumes in, 335t
prominence of, 395–6
reforms in, 14, 330
reorganization of, 221
Russian Federation, in, 293
sales in, 336
serfs and, 13
sown areas and, 332t
technology in, 77
transitions in, 138–41, 271–3, 387–90
Yavlinsky, Grigory, on, 336
yields in, 334–7
Agro-Industrial Bank, 252
Agro-Industrial Committee, 216
Agro-Industrial Complex, 216
structure of, 217t
Agroprom Bank, 366
Aksakov, Ivan, 34
Aksakov, Konstantin, 34
Alexander II and, 35
Alania, See North Ossetia
Albakin, L., 234
alcoholic beverages
taxes on, 62–3, 130
Alekperov, Vagit, 311, 321
Alexander I, 112
Alexander II, 3, 10, 59
Aksakov, Konstantin, and, 35
assassination of, 41–2, 83
hierarchy under, 20
Zemstvo created by, 24
Alexeev, Michael, xxiv
Alfa Group, 311
All Russian Cooperative Bank, 207
All Union Bank for Foreign Economic Activity, 257
Alphabank, 367
Altaï, 290, 327
antisemitism
Communism and, 9
Appleton's Annual Encyclopedia, 6n2
armament industry, 58
expansion of, 283
Aslund, Anders, 303
Autobank, 367
autocracy, 26
Bahri, Donna, 266
Baker, Linda, xxiv
Bakunin, M. A., 39
Bank Bankruptcy Law, 369
Bank for Foreign Economic Activity, 252
Bank of Foreign Trade, 207
Bank Restructuring Law, 369
banking, 31
Bolsheviks on, 205–6
development of, 114–19, 250–3, 366–9
Banking System of Russia, 368
Banks for Lending on Securities, 114
barschina system, 12
Bashkortostan, 290
“Basic Guidelines for the Stabilization of the Economy and for a Passage to a Market Economy” (Gorbachev), 276
Basic Provisions for the Radical Restructuring of Economic Management, 208, 227
Baykov, Alexander
on NEP, 206
Bazarov, V., 180
Becker, Robert, xxiv
Beginnings of Russian Industrialization 1800–1860, The (Blackwell), 10n9
Beilis Case, 9
Belarus, 288
Belinskii, Visarion G.
on modernization, 36–7
Belorussia, 160
Berezovsky, Boris, 311, 322, 402
Berman, Igor, 265
on budgets
Bialer, Severyn
on revolution, 181
black market
definition of, 203
Blackwell, William L., 10n9
blat, 187
Blok, Alexander, xxiii, 401
Bogart, Ernest L., 54
Bolsheviks, xxi, 44, 47, 49, 175
banks managed by, 205
industrialization, on, 56
loans repudiated by, 253
measures taken by, 175
peasants and, 163
revolution of, 150
strategy of, 138
Brezhnev, Leonid, 195
Britain
investments of, 122
Buddhists, 8
budget
compiling a, 126
deficit, 265
fulfillment of, 384
grants disbursed by, 255
Net National Product and, 127
ordinary, 127t
outlays, 132–3, 264, 382t
policy, 135
receipts, 260t
state, 127t
structure of, 259–61, 375–8
subnational, 266, 383–5
theory, 268
Bukharin, Nikolai, 151, 180
on capitalism, 176, 396
on Trotskyism, 182
Bukovski, Vladimir
on Gorbachev, Mikhail, 283
## Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Entries</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 407  | Bunge, Nikolai, 57  
financial crisis diverted by, 113  
on financial systems, 59  
on tariff systems, 65 |
| 59   | Burbulis, Gennady  
on privatization, 305 |
| 290  | Buriatiia, 290, 327 |
| 211  | Burlatsky, Feordor |
| 305  | Calinescu, Matei, xxiv |
| 143  | Cambridge Economic History of Europe, The (Habakuk and Postan) |
| 83   | Cambridge History of Europe, The (Gerschenkron) |
| 189  | Capital (Marx) |
| 209  | capitalism, xxi  
commercial, 85  
development of, 146  
growth of, 137  
populists on, 46  
state, 396  
transition from, to socialism, 175 |
| 37   | Chernyshevskii, Nikolai G., 37 |
| 38   | Herzen, Alexander, and, 38  
methods of, 39 |
| 392  | Chernyi Peredel, 41  
Chernomrydin, Victor, 296, 322, 377, 402 |
| 397  | Chernyshov, Sergei, 392 |
| 217  | Chuvashiia, 290 |
| 230  | CIA, 230  
on Russia, 397 |
| 318  | Civil Code, 318  
on banking, 366 |
| 215  | Civil War, 155, 201, 249  
peasants during, 163 |
| 49   | class  
division of, 49 |
| 169  | “working ruling,” 172–3 |
| 322  | Clinton administration |
| 241–2 | CMEA  
aid to, 254  
aims of, 241–2  
business deals of, 243 |
| 150  | Coban, Alfred  
on revolution, 150  
Code of Fundamental Laws, 24–6  
collectivization, 212, 213t  
industrialization and, 215 |
| 372  | COMECON, 372  
command system, 20–6, 169–72, 297–9  
after 1905, 22f  
presidential republic’s, 300f  
structure of, 170t  
commercial policy, 61–7, 201–5, 323–6  
commercialized sector, 76 |
| 206  | Commissariat of Finance |
| 167–8 | commodities  
definition of, 176–7  
tariffs on, 66f |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Index</strong></th>
<th>409</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employment Fund, 375</td>
<td>foreign trade, 61, 370t, 394</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>abilities of, 382</td>
<td>in 1913, 109t</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engels, Friedrich, 44</td>
<td>agricultural sector and, 81–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on class, 174</td>
<td>agriculture in, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on possession, 175</td>
<td>CMEA and, 257–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>commodity structure of, 246t</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia and, 32–3</td>
<td>concerns in, 104–6, 240–4, 356–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European Bank of Reconstruction and Development, 276, 307, 346, 385</td>
<td>development of, 253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exchange rates, 253</td>
<td>expanding, 369–70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exports, 220–1, 324</td>
<td>expansion of, 110–11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agricultural, 81–3, 337–40</td>
<td>interconnections in, 102–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>industrial, 96–8, 232–4, 349–50</td>
<td>manufacturing and, 351t</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>manufactured, 144t</td>
<td>monopoly, 246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>structure of, 107t</td>
<td>network, 106–10, 244–6, 359–61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trade balances and, 105t</td>
<td>patterns of, 245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>factories</td>
<td>policy issues concerning, 63–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agricultural equipment, 77</td>
<td>structure of, 360t</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>growth of, 86</td>
<td>Foreign Trade Bank, 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regulation of, 59, 60</td>
<td>foreign trade organizations. See FTO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>success of, 142</td>
<td>FPG, 368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>workforces in, 88t</td>
<td>France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Falkus, M. E., 85</td>
<td>feudalism in, 53–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>farming methods, 76–9, 215–17</td>
<td>investments of, 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>problems concerning, 333–4</td>
<td>Free Trade Agreements. See FTA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fate of Capitalism in Russia</td>
<td>French Revolution, 150–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Vorontsov), 42</td>
<td>Friedman, Mikhail, 311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fathers and Children (Turgenev), 39</td>
<td>Frunze, Mikhail, 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Medical Insurance Fund, 375</td>
<td>FTA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federation Council, xxiii</td>
<td>signing of, 357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>feudal system</td>
<td>FTO, 358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>breakup of, 53</td>
<td>Fundamental Statutes of Bank Credit, 256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>financial policy, 67–70, 205–9, 325–6</td>
<td>G7, 233–5, 307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>state budget and, 69</td>
<td>achievements of, 329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>financial-industrial groups. See FPG</td>
<td>exports/imports of, 361, 362t, 370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finn-Enotaevskii, A.</td>
<td>foodstuffs per person in, 356t</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on state debt, 125</td>
<td>industrial countries of, 245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fiscal system</td>
<td>output of, 337, 348t</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reforms of, 380</td>
<td>trade with, 324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>five-year plans, See FYP</td>
<td>Gaidar, Yegor, 297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>foreign investments, 70, 109–10, 119, 370t</td>
<td>on Western relations, 305–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>direct, 370, 397</td>
<td>on Yeltsin, Boris, 314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>enterprises emerging from, 89</td>
<td>Yeltsin, Boris, and, 316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>increase in, 88</td>
<td>Gattrell, Peter, 58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GATS, 358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gazprom, 311, 313, 322, 368, 402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Agreement on Trade and Services. See GATS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>feudalism in, 54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>investments of, 120</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gerschenkron, Alexander, 96</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on agriculture, 83</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on industrial policy, 134–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on industrialization, 56, 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gille, Bertrand, 15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ginsburg, Joseph, 17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GKO, 325</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gladkov, I, 253</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>globalization, 369–70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goelro, 182</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goldsmith, Raymond W.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on aggregate production, 147</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on industry, 94</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gorbachev, Mikhail, 165, 402</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on agriculture, 195, 273</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on decentralization, 185–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on economic growth, 263</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on economic slowdown, 282</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on food shortages, 238</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on industry, 391</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>market principles of, 255</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on modernization, 226</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on organization, 188</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>perestroika of, 397</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>recovery plan of, 200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on the Soviet system, 222</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on state budgets, 258–70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on supplies, 205</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on system collapse, 278</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>targets set by, 218</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on Western relations, 305–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on workforce, 227</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yeltsin, Boris, and, 287–8, 301</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gorbachev plan, 303</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gosagroprom, 195</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gosbank, 208, 394</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aims of, 240</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>deposits in, 128</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Finance and, 115, 137</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>operations of, 116</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reestablishment of, 179</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transactions handled by, 277</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goskomstat, 348, 356</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on ruble, 365</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gosplan, 181, 197, 200, 208, 274</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aims of, 240</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>five-year plan developed by, 208</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>plans of, 182, 183</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>production managed by, 277</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>theory behind, 210</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grossmah, 181, 208, 274</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aims of, 240</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>plans of, 183–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>production managed by, 277</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gostev, Boris I., 260</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gostrudsberkassy, 251</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Governing Senate, 23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>grain</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>output of, 79</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trade of, 221t</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>yields, 337</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gray, Ralph, 8n5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gregory, Paul R., 72</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on investments, 78</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on Net National Product, 147</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grishin, I. T., 254</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gröner, Wilhelm, 210</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grosman, Vasilii</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on Stalin, Joseph, 272</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross National Product, 111, 296</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decline in, 290, 295</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gubernias, 23–4, 133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gusinski, Vladimir, 311, 402</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habakuk, H. J.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on industry, 143, 145</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hare, Richard, 32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>head tax, 14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herzen, Alexander, 37</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chernyshhevskii, Nikolai, and, 38</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>methods of, 39</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on Slavophilism, 35</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hollingsworth, John, xxiv</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hull, Suzanne, xxiv</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iakutia. See Sakha</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iazov, Dmitri, 287</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

IMF, 276, 303, 307, 325
on bank shifts, 397
on debt, 372
Fiscal Affairs Department of, 380
on industry, 391
obligations of, 358
on privatization, 310
Russia’s debt to, 395
imports, 96–8, 220–1, 324
agricultural, 81–3, 340
industrial, 96–8, 232–4, 349–50
structure of, 107t
trade balances and, 105t
indirect taxes
state revenue and, 63t
Industrial Construction Bank, 252
industrial policy, 55–61, 197–201, 319–23
industrialization, 13–14, 19, 48
barriers to, 68
beginnings of, 38
collectivization and, 215
drive for, 351
impact of, 160–1
initiation of, 56
labor basis for, 92
limits of, 210, 359
military and, 72
opposition to, 36, 43
pace of, 60, 98–9
after peasant emancipation, 31, 86
post–Crimean War, 87
rapid, 164, 224
serf emancipation and, 51
Soviet, 159–60
Stalin, Joseph, on, 390
strategies of, 224–5
workforces of, 86t, 90t
industry
commodity flow and, 101–2
distribution, 229
disturbances in, 93–4
exports, 96–8, 232–4
foreign capital in, 144
Gorbachev, Mikhail, on, 391
growth rates of, 231t, 342–5
heavy, 95t
imports, 232–4
interrelations, 374
large-scale, 93t
light, 95t
manufacturing, 224, 343t
military and, 231–2
output levels of, 94–6, 144–5, 230–2, 347–8
personnel in, 228t
privatization of, 309t, 342, 344
restructuring of, 178
shares in, 344t
small scale, 93t
transition in, 141–5, 273–6, 390–3
inflation, 304, 313, 354, 394
CPI monthly, 364f
decreasing, 363
Ingushetsia, 290
Inkombank, 311, 367
Institute of Economics, 245
intelligentsia, 29
Slavophiles and, 36
system access of, 237
upheaval of, 44
investment
in agriculture, 78
capital, 386t
effectiveness of, 226t
by field, 121t
manufacturing and, 351t
in Russia, 371t
sources of, 386t
Istoriia narodnogo Khoziaistvo SSSR (Liashchenko), 13
Iudenich, N. N., 177
Iukos, 321
Ivan the Terrible, 27, 328
Japan
Russia and, 4
Russia’s war with, 24
Jasny, Naum, 15
Jewish Policies and Right-Wing Politics in Imperial Russia (Rogger), 9
Jews, 8
Jews in Soviet Russia since 1917, The (Kochan), 9
Journal of Political Economy, 249

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org
judicial system, 23
Junkers, 54
justice, 33
Kabardino-Balkaria, 290, 327
Kahan, Arcadius, 79
on agriculture, 141
on industrial expansion, 135, 136
Kalmykia, 290
Karachai-Cherkessia, 290, 327
Karaganov, Sergei
on economic reforms, 352
Karelia, 290
Karycheff, N., 14
Kautsky, Karl, 174
on value, 175
Kazakhstan, 157, 199
on agriculture, 195
KFC, 323
KGB, 313, 373
personnel of, 297
Khakassia, 290
Khasbulatov, R. I., 304
Khodorowsky, Mikhail, 311
Khomiatkov, A. S., 34
Khruschev, Mikhail
on budgets, 351–2
Klugman, Jeni, 314
Kolchak, A. V., 177
Komi, 290
Komsoomol, 171
Kosygin, Alexey, 185–6
on agriculture, 195
Koval’chenko, I. D., 11, 12v10
on landholding, 74
Kriegswirtschaft, 176, 210, 400
Kroszner, Randall, 249
Kruichkov, Vladimir, 287
kulak, 193
Kuril islands, 4
Kushnirsky, Fyodor I., 205
kustar industry, 91–2
labor, urban, 19
laissez-faire
NEM on, 249
landholding, 14, 15t, 26–7, 47, 52–3, 73–6
agriculture and, 139
by category, 331t
gentry, 76t
peasant, 76t
privatization and, 75t, 317–18
problems concerning, 212–15, 329–33
rights concerning, 214–15
structure of, 73–5
types of, 74t
Lange, Oskar, 186
Latsis, Otto, 371
Lavrov, P. L.
proposals of, 40
Law on Banks and Banking Activity, 366
Law on the Central Bank of the
Russian Federation, 366
Law on Privatization, 317
Law on the State Enterprise, 262
L’Empire des Tsars et les Russes
(Leroy-Beaulieu), 10v8
Lenin, Vladimir, 45
agrarian revisions of, 47–8
on agriculture, 138–9
on capitalism, 46, 271
on communism, 198
on consumer goods, 210
on growth, 146
on industrialization, 89
on industry, 141–2, 145
on interfirm transactions, 249
on land use, 193
on ownership, 388
Plekhanov, George, and, 46
Stalin, Joseph, and, 169
on state capitalism, 192
on tertiary sector, 145
on War Communism, 175
Leroy-Beaulieu, Anatole, 9, 10v8, 78
on distribution, 20
on Europe, 32
on Slavophilism, 36
Liashchenko, Peter, 13, 87
  on industry, 98–9
  on industry disturbances, 93
Liberation of Labor, 41
Liberman, Evsey, 186
Lincoln, Abraham, 55
literacy rates, 31–2
Literaturnaia Gazeta, 211
livestock
  breeding of, 218–19, 330
  composition of, 77–8
Louis le Grand, 16
Lowengrub, Mort, xxiv
Lukoil, 311
  revenues of, 321
Lunacharski, Anatoli, 151
Magnitogorskaia Stal’, 368
Manufactured Goods Export Association, 323, 343
Mari El, 290, 327
Marx, Karl, 44
  on capitalist economies, 211
  on class, 174
  two-sector model of, 209
Marxism, xx, 39, 43, 145
  concerns of, 44–5
Mau, Vladimir, 315
  on economic reforms, 351
Mavor, James
  on military, 24
  McDonalds, 323
media
  controllers of, 312f
Medical Insurance Fund abilities of, 382
medievalism, 47
Menatep, 311, 367
Mensheviks, 47, 49
  on industrialization, 56
mesiachniki, 12
Metalloindustriia, 368
Mikhailovskii, N. K.
  proposals of, 40
  military system, 24
  industry and, 72, 231–2
Miller, Alexei, 322
Miller, Margaret, 86
  on budgets, 135
  on serfdom, 117
  on Tsar’s manifesto, 26
Miller, Margaret, 86
  on budgets, 135
  on serfdom, 117
  on Tsar’s manifesto, 26
Milo, L. V.
  on landholding, 74
  mining industry, 343, 393
  investment in, 119
  workforces of, 88t
Ministry of Agriculture, 317
Ministry of Finance, 394
  budget limits of, 377
  Gosbank and, 115, 137
  on railroads, 132
Ministry of Foreign Trade, 243
Ministry of the Interior, 52
Ministry of Light Industry, 204
Ministry of Trade
  on industry, 100
Ministry of Trade and Industry
  on arts and crafts, 92
Mitsubishi, 367
  modernization, 89, 136
  emphasis on, 226
  of Russia, 36–7
  Stalin, Joseph, on, 180
  monetary systems, 112–14, 248–50, 363–6
  circulation in, 114t
  distribution in, 293t
  foreign, 119–22, 253–5
  monopoly
    on cash circulation, 366
    foreign trade, 246
    on spirits, 128, 130
    Mordovia, 290, 327
    Mosbusinessbank, 367
    Moscow, 8
    Moslems, 8
    Most Group, 311
    Moulton, Harold, 82
    on industrialization, 68–9
    on trade balance, 105
Muklin, A. A., 297
Index

Narodnaia Volia, 41, 43
goals of, 42

narodnichestvo. See populism

Naselenie Rossii za 100 let (Rashin), 603

Nashe raznoglasia. See Our Differences (Plekhanov)
national defense, 264
National Economy of the USSR in 1956, 225
National Income
calculations of, 147
by sector of origin, 148
Nechaev, S. G., 39

NEM
on laissez-faire, 249

Nemchinov, V. S.
on planning, 185

Nechaev, S. G., 39

Net National Income
exports/imports of, 350

Noblenes, 8, 103
Nobles Land Bank, 114, 139

Neva, Alec
on peasants, 194
Novokuznetsk Aluminum Plant, 392

Nuclear power, 232, 283

Oblasts, 23–4

obrok system, 12
obshchina, 34, 51

October Revolution, 149–52, 253
OECD, 276, 303
on agriculture, 334, 390
on agrofood imports, 339
on consumption, 336
exports/imports of, 350
on privatization, 310
on veksels, 365
OFZ, 325
oil, 321–3
Ol’, P. V.
on foreign capital, 125
Oneskimbank, 367
operational plans, 183

oprichnina
creation of, 27
Orthodox Church, 16, 128
Belinskii, Visarion, on, 37
Osipenko, O., 280

Our Differences (Plekhanov), 41, 45
outlays
analysis of, 264–6, 381–3
budgetary, 267t, 268t
social, 382

Outline of Post-Reform Agriculture (Nikolai-on), 43
Pale of Settlement, 102
Partnership and Cooperation Agreement. See PCA

© Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
Index

Pasvolsky, Leo, 82
  on industrialization, 68–9
  on trade balance, 105
patrimonialism, 28
Pavlov, Valentin, 287
PCA
  signing of, 357
Peasant Bank, 60
peasant emancipation
  agriculture effected by, 73
  debt prior to, 67
  factory growth after, 86
  output after, 30–1
peasant land, 12
Peasant Land Bank, 83
peasants, 13–14
  agriculture and, 139
  Bolsheviks and, 163
  classes of, 49
  communist instincts of, 45
  emigration of, 18–19
  government support of, 164
  as landholders, 15, 26–7
  output of, 135
  rights of, 50–1
  taxes for, 59, 131
  in urban society, 17–18
Peasants’ Land Bank, 117, 118t
Pension Fund, 375, 377
abilities of, 382
People’s Bank, 207
perestroika, 155, 190
  agriculture under, 216
  aims of, 208, 275
  deficiencies of, 279
  on foreign trade, 242
Gorbachev’s, Mikhail, 397
  imbalances caused by, 253
Shmelev, Nikolai, on, 260
  system collapse and, 283
trade during, 244
perspective plans, 183
Peter the Great, 4, 10, 16, 27, 399
  goals of, 85
  hierarchy under, 20
  monetary system under, 112
  reforms of, 34, 35
Peterson, John M., 8e5
Pipes, Richard
  on education, 32
Pisarev, V. I., 39
Pizza Hut, 323
planning era, 203
Plekhanov, George, 41, 45
  Lenin, Vladimir, and, 46
  on Russia’s economic development, 48
Podgorny, Nikolai, 173
Pomeshchik, 28
Popov, Vladimir, 315
  on debt, 257
population, 7t, 8, 11, 288t
  in 1897, 18t
  agricultural, 329
  increase in, 219
  peasant emancipation and, 30
    by region, 289t
    in towns, 147t
  urban, 17–18, 167, 295
  urbanization and, 288
  of USSR, 157, 159t
  in villages, 147t
populism, 36
  capitalism according to, 46
  forefathers of, 37
  on industrialization, 56
  influence of, 43
  parties for, 41
  realizations of, 48
  revolutionaries for, 39
  populist agrarian socialism, 37
Port Arthur, 4
Postan, M. M.
  on industry, 143, 145
Poverty in Russia (Klugman), 314
Preobrazhenskii, Evgenii
  on agriculture, 181
  on Soviet organization, 176
price liberalization, 304
Primakov, Evgenii, 296
  on privatization, 310
private property
  development and, 38
  trade, 201–2
privatization, xxii, 304–5, 308
effects of, 320
enterprises undergoing, 309t
IMF on, 310
impact of, 344
of land, 317–18
OECD on, 310
Primakov, Evgenii, on, 310
results of, 326–7
of trade, 324t
production, 175
rates of, 273–4
Prokopovich, S. N., 147
Prombank, 251
Protestants, 8
Protocols of the Elders of Zion, 9
Prussia
feudalism in, 54
Pushkarev, Sergei, 10r9
Putin, Vladimir, 296, 322, 340
Duma and, 373
on industry, 387
in KGB, 313
on tertiary sector, 395
on trade interconnections, 373
Yeltsin, Boris, and, 299
Radek, Karl, 151
railroads, 3
budgets for, 135–7
commodity circulation and, 110–11
construction of, 87
development of, 38, 393
expansion of, 104
expenditures on, 132
industrialization and, 56–7
lengths of, 146
private, 131
state debt and, 125
Rashin, A. G., 6r3
Rotella, Elyce, xxiv
recovery period, 179
reform of 1861, 49
aims of, 50
Register of Enterprises Subject to
Transformation into Joint Stock
Companies, 310
religion, 8–9, 16
Resettlement Administration
formation of, 52
retail trade, 236
Reutern, Mikhail, 57
on financial systems, 59
on tariff system, 64
Review of Agricultural Policies in
Russian Federation, 334, 339, 390
Rogger, Hans, 9
Romainiuk, V., 240
Rosselkhozbank, 367
Rossiiskii aviatsionnyi Konsortium, 368
Rossiiskii Kredit, 368
Rotella, Elyce, xxiv
ruble
converting the, 253
depreciation of, 249–50
Goskmostat on, 365
income in, 162t
stabilization of, 68
value of, 113
rural society, 4, 11–16, 162–6, 293–5
professions in, 19t
structure of, 11
Russian Aluminum Company, 392
Russian Arms State Company, 323, 343
Russian Electricity Company, 352
Russian Empire
boundaries of, 4, 5f, 6
division of, 23
Europe and, 32–3
Japan’s war with, 24
Russian Federation
agriculture programs of, 293–4
boundaries of, 288–9
economic indicators of, 314t
workforce of, 292
Index

Russian Revolution of 1905, The (Trotsky), 142, 399
Russian Socialist Federal Soviet Republic
formation of, 156
Russian State Tax Service, 380
Russian Technologies, 323, 343
Russian Trade Policy Reform for WTO Accession, 357
Russian Tradition (Szamuely), 16
Russkoe bogatsvo, 42
Russkoe krest'anstvo v pervoi polovine XIX v (Koval'chenko), 10
Rutskoi, Alexander, 301
Ryndzinski, P. G., 19
Ryzhkov, Nikolai, 297
on CMEA, 244
Ryzhkov Plan, 188, 303
Sachs, Jeffrey, 303
on foreign relations, 307
Sakha, 290
Sakhalin, 4
Samarin, Iurii, 34
efforts of, 35
Savings Banks
turnover of, 145
Sberbank, 366, 369
Schapiro, Leonard, 37
Secret Incomes of the Soviet Budget (Berman), 265, 269
Secret Service, 21
Sel'khozbank, 251
Senate
roles of, 25–6
serfs
agriculture and, 13
emancipation of, 12–13, 17, 26
mortgage of, 117
shadow markets, 237, 278
development of, 222–3
Shanin, L.
economic strategy of, 180
shares scheme, xxii
Shatalin plan. See Yeltsin's plan
Shmelev, Nikolai
on debt, 257
on gross output, 272
on perestroika, 260
on Western relations, 306
Siberia, 199
Sibelt, 321
revenues of, 322
Simonian, R. R., 281
slavery
in the U.S., 55
Slavophiles
definition of, 34n8
efforts of, 34
Herzen, Alexander, on, 35
on industrialization, 56
realizations of, 48
Westerners and, 32–3
Smirnov, A. D., 250
Smith, Adam
on Soviet type system, 284
Smith, Hedrick, 165
smutnoe vremia, 328
Social Democratic Party agrarian reforms in, 47
Social Insurance Fund abilities of, 382
Social Security, 248
socialism
communism compared to, 172–3
Stalin, Joseph, on, 182
transition to, from capitalism, 36, 43, 174–5
Trotsky, Leon, on, 182
value under, 184
Social Democratic Party, 46
Socialist Economic System, The, 211
Socialist Revolutionary Party, 43
Socialized Agriculture of the USSR, Plans and Performance (Jasny), 16n15
Solov'ev, S. M., 34
Sombart, Werner, 27
sosloviia system, 27, 73
South Manchurian Railway, 4
Soviet Central Planning Era, 177–8
Soviet Constitution, 211
Soviet state organization of, 155–6
Stalin, Joseph, 151
command system structured by, 170
dean of, 194, 199
on industrialization, 164, 390
on industry, 181, 282
on landholding, 194
on “law of value,” 184
Lenin, Vladimir, and, 169
management under, 187
on modernization, 180
setup of, 189–91
tax reforms of, 261
on “working ruling class,” 172
Stalin Constitution, 156
State and Revolution, The (Lenin), 175
State Bank, 114, 205–6
creation of, 115
credit plans of, 248
sectoral banks joined by, 251
services of, 250–1
turnover of, 145
State Bank of Russia, 31
State Committee for Foreign Economic Relations, 243
State Council, 21
State Duma, 128
establishment of, 24
state investments, 58
State Land Banks
foundation of, 117
State Land Committee, 317
State Management of State Property, 317
State Peasants’ Land Bank, 15
State Planning Committee, 183, 241
State Property Ministry, 345
state revenue, 631
State Savings Banks, 116
State Statistics Committee, 228
Statement of the Government of the Russian Federation and Central Bank on Russia’s Economic Policy, 368
Statistical Yearbook for 1990, 266
Statistiko dokumental’nyi spravochnik, 6n3
“Status of Serfdom and the Passage from It to Civil Liberty, The” (Samarin), 35
“Statute on Socialist Land Use Policy and Measures to Accomplish the Transition to Socialist Agriculture” (Lenin), 193
Stolypin, Peter, 52–3, 330
reforms of, 25, 83, 149, 388
Stroibank, 251
Strumilin, S. G., 89
Study of the Soviet Economy, A, 276
Study of Voucher Privatization Funds in Russia, A, 319
subistence sector, 76
Supreme Council of the National Economy, 197
Supreme Soviet, 259
Supreme Soviet of People’s Deputies, 155–6
Surgutneftegaz
revenues of, 321
Szamuely, Tibor, 16
Tafneft, 321
Talienwan, 4
Tanzi, Vito, 380
tariffs, 64–5, 108
evolution of, 66f
policy, 81oles of, 241
World Bank on, 357
Tatarstan, 290
Tavernise, Sabrina
on enterprise, 392
taxes, 375
administration of, 380–1
excise, 130
income, 263, 267
indirect, 62–3, 127–8
land, 129, 131
levying, 259
offsets, 365, 380
on peasants, 59
personal income, 383
poll, 129
profit, 383
property, 383
receipts on, 262–3
systems of, 269, 376
turnover, 262
value-added, 383
tertiary sector
transition in, 145–6, 276–8, 393–5
Tikhomirov, Lev, 42
Tkachev, P. N.
proposals of, 40
tolkachi, 187
Torgbank, 251
Trachev, P. N., 44
trade fairs, 103
Trans-Siberian Railroad, 57, 275
construction of, 52, 390
transition
definition of, xix
transitional economy, 27
Treasury system, 378
Treaty of Berlin, 6
Treaty of Paris, 6
Treisman, Daniel
on taxes, 384
Trotsky, Leon, 182, 399
on handicrafts, 142
on organization, 178
on Russia's development, 400
Tsarist regime, xix–xx, 13
Tsar's manifesto of 1905, 26
Tsekmombank, 251
Turgenev, Ivan, 39
Tyva, 327

Udmurcia, 290
Ukraine, 157, 160, 199, 288
Ulianov, Alexander, 42
Uliukev, Alexei
on budgeting, 377
Un-Exim Bank, 311
unemployment, 296
Union Bank of Switzerland, 367

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics,
158f
after collapse of, 291f
disbanding of, 288
formation of, 156–7
United Energy System, 320–1
Upper Chamber
establishment of, 25
Uralskie Zavody, 368
Urban Credit Bank, 114
urban society, 4, 16–20, 166–9, 295–7
members of, 17
peasants in, 17–18
population of, 17–18
professions in, 19t
urbanization, 7–8
increase of, 166
population and, 288
Soviet, 159–60
U.S. Civil War
objectives of, 55
USSR Bank of Housing and Municipal
Services, 252
Utkin, Anatoli
on Russia's economy, 307
Uzbekistan, 160, 166
Valentine, J. Bill, 84
Valkhirev, Rem, 402
value
under socialism, 184
Visilev, Sergei, 297
Veinshtein, A. L., 148–9
veksels
OECD on, 365
Venturi, Franco
on Slavophilism, 35
Vinogradov, Vladimir, 311
Vnesheconombank, 367
Vneshtorgbank, 251, 366, 369
as State Bank subsidiary, 252
Volin, Lazar
on peasants, 149
von Laue, Theodore, 60
on debt, 135
von Mises, Ludwig, 186
Von Schulze-Gävernitz, Gerhardt, 116
Vorontsov, V., 42–3, 45
Voslenksy, Michael, 171
votchinal, 85
votchinnik, 28
voucher scheme, xxii
V. V. See Vorontsov, V.
Vyakhirev, Rem, 311, 322
Vyshnegradskii, Ivan, 57
financial crisis diverted by, 113
policies of, 60
on tariffs, 65, 108
Wadekin, Karl-Eugen, 216–17
Walker, George, xxiv
War Communism, 175, 211, 388
Bolsheviks during, 192
collapse following, 239
conditions of, 175
discarding of, 271
features of, 202
Lenin, Vladimir, during, 192
money under, 249
NEP vs., 189–91
principles of, 177
Stalin, Joseph, and, 181
Weber, Max
on patrimonialism, 28
Westerners
Slavophiles and, 32–3
Witte, Sergeii, 57
expansionist policies of, 136
financial crisis averted by, 113
industrialization under, 61
policies of, 60
on tariff systems, 65–6, 108
workforce, 91–4, 227–30
in economy sector, 292
employment in, 346
payment of, 292
proletarian, 94
Russian Federation, 292
transitions in, 345–6
Working Center for Economic Reforms, 351

World Bank, 276, 303, 307, 357, 385
analysis of, 358
on debt, 372
progress reports of, 378
on Russian GNP, 296
on Russia’s credit, 326
Russia’s debt to, 395
on tariffs, 357
World War I, 66
World War II, 214
agriculture after, 218
Soviet Socialist Republic during, 157
WTO, 357–8
rules of, 359
Yabloko, 341, 389
Yavlinsky, Grigory, 304, 403
on agriculture, 336, 341
on land reform, 389
on Western relations, 306
Yeltsin, Boris, 1819, 283, 296, 402
career of, 299
charges against, 302
Gaidar, Yegor, and, 316
Gaidar, Yegor, on, 314
Gorbachev, Mikhail, and, 287–8, 301
on industry, 387
on penal codes, 327
on presidency, 298
Putin, Vladimir, and, 299
Rutskoi, Alexander, and, 301
“shock therapy” of, 304
Yeltsin Plan, 189, 303
failures of, 313–14
yields, 79–81, 140t, 217–20, 334
Zaslavskaia, Tatiana
on economic systems, 275
Zemlia i Volia, 41
zemshchina, 27
Zemstvo
creation of, 24
establishment of, 133
role of, 133–4
warehouses established by, 101–2
Zinoviev, Grigori, 151, 182