Contents

List of contributors ix

1 · Introduction 1
  SHERIDAN GILLEY

PART I
CHRISTIANITY AND MODERNITY

2 · The papacy 13
  SHERIDAN GILLEY

3 · Theology and the revolt against the Enlightenment 30
  DOUGLAS HEDLEY

4 · The growth of voluntary religion 53
  DAVID BEBBINGTON

5 · Catholic revivalism in worship and devotion 70
  MARY HEIMANN

6 · Women preachers and the new Orders 84
  JANICE HOLMES AND SUSAN O’BRIEN

7 · Church architecture and religious art 103
  ANDREW SANDERS

8 · Musical trends and the western church: a collision of the ‘ancient’ and ‘modern’ 121
  JEREMY DIBBLE
# Contents

9 · Christianity and literature in English  
Andrew Sanders  
136

10 · Christian social thought  
John Molony and David M. Thompson  
142

11 · Christianity and the sciences  
Nicolaas A. Rupke  
164

12 · History and the Bible  
John Rogerson  
181

13 · Popular religion and irreligion in countryside and town  
David M. Thompson  
197

## Part II

### The Churches and National Identities

14 · Catholic Christianity in France from the Restoration to the separation of church and state, 1815–1905  
James F. McMillan  
217

15 · Italy: the church and the Risorgimento  
Frank Coppa  
233

16 · Catholicism, Ireland and the Irish diaspora  
Sheridan Gilley  
250

17 · Catholic nationalism in Greater Hungary and Poland  
Gabriel Adriånty and Jerzy Kloczowski  
260

18 · Christianity and the creation of Germany  
Anthony J. Steinhoff  
282

19 · Anglicanism, Presbyterianism and the religious identities of the United Kingdom  
John Wolfe  
301

20 · Protestant dominance and confessional politics: Switzerland and the Netherlands  
Urs Altermatt, Franziska Metzger and Michael Wintle  
323
Contents

21 · Scandinavia: Lutheranism and national identity 342
DAG THORKILDSEN

22 · ‘Christian America’ and ‘Christian Canada’ 359
MARK A. NOLL

23 · Spain and Portugal: the challenge to the church 381
WILLIAM J. CALLAHAN

24 · Latin America: the church and national independence 395
JOHN LYNCH

25 · Between east and west: the Eastern Catholic (‘Uniate’) churches 412
ROBERT J. TAFT

PART III
THE EXPANSION OF CHRISTIANITY

26 · African-American Christianity 429
JON SENSBACH

27 · Christian missions, antislavery and the claims of humanity, c. 1813–1873 443
BRIAN STANLEY

28 · The Middle East: western missions and the Eastern churches, Islam and Judaism 458
HELEEN MURRE-VAN DEN BERG

29 · Christians and religious traditions in the Indian empire 473
ROBERT ERIC FRYKENBERG

30 · Christianity in East Asia: China, Korea and Japan 493
DANIEL H. BAYS AND JAMES H. GRAYSON

31 · Christianity in Indochina 513
PETER C. PHAN
## Contents

32 · Christianity as church and story and the birth of the Filipino nation in the nineteenth century  
   **José Mario C. Francisco**

33 · Christianity in Australasia and the Pacific  
   **Stuart Piggin and Allan Davidson**

34 · Missions and empire, c.1873–1914  
   **Andrew Porter**

35 · Ethiopianism and the roots of modern African Christianity  
   **Ogbru U. Kalu**

36 · The outlook for Christianity in 1914  
   **Brian Stanley**

Select general bibliography  
Chapter bibliographies  
Index