Contents

List of illustrations  page xi
List of maps  xii
List of contributors  xiii
Abbreviations  xv
Maps  xvi

Introduction  1
MIRI RUBIN AND WALTER SIMONS

PART I

INSTITUTIONS AND CHANGE: 1100–1200  9

1 · Clerical purity and the re-ordered world  11
   HENRIETTA LEYSER

2 · The bishops of Rome, 1100–1300  22
   ANTHONY PERRON

3 · Religious poverty and the search for perfection  39
   BEVERLY MAYNE KIENZLE

4 · Monastic and religious orders, c. 1100–c. 1350  54
   BRIAN PATRICK MCGUIRE

PART II

FORGING A CHRISTIAN WORLD, 1200–1300  73

5 · The theological framework  75
   LESLEY SMITH
Contents

6 · The legal underpinnings 89 
Anders Winroth

7 · Material support I: parishes 99 
Brigitte Resl

8 · Material support II: religious orders 107 
Janet Burton

9 · The Word and its diffusion 114 
Katherine Jansen

PART III
THE ERECTION OF BOUNDARIES 133

10 · Christians and Jews 135 
Ora Limor

11 · Christendom and Islam 149 
David Nirenberg

12 · Christians and heretics 170 
Peter Biller

13 · Women and men 187 
Megan McLaughlin

14 · Heaven, hell and purgatory: 1100–1500 200 
Alan E. Bernstein

PART IV
SHAPES OF A CHRISTIAN WORLD 217

15 · Sacramental life 219 
Miri Rubin

16 · Religious soundscapes: liturgy and music 238 
Susan Boynton

viii
## Contents

17 · Images and their uses  
**Sara Lipton**  
254

18 · Mary  
**Rachel Fulton**  
283

19 · Mysticism and transcendence  
**Amy Hollywood**  
297

**PART V**  
**CHRISTIAN LIFE IN MOVEMENT**  
309

20 · On the margins of religious life: hermits and recluses, penitents and tertiaries, beguines and beghards  
**Walter Simons**  
311

21 · Saints and pilgrimages: new and old  
**André Vauchez**  
324

22 · Crusade and conquest  
**Marcus Bull**  
340

**PART VI**  
**THE CHALLENGES TO A CHRISTIAN SOCIETY**  
353

23 · Repression and power  
**John H. Arnold**  
355

24 · Faith and the intellectuals I  
**Joseph Ziegler**  
372

25 · Faith and the intellectuals II  
**Michael Stolz**  
394
Contents

PART VII
REFORM AND RENEWAL 405

26 · Empowerment through reading, writing and example: the *Devotio moderna* 407
KOEN GOUDRIAAN

27 · Demons and the Christian community 420
ALAIN BOUREAU

28 · Wycliffism and Lollardy 433
KANTIK GHOSH

29 · Observant reform in religious orders 446
BERT ROEST

30 · Public purity and discipline: states and religious renewal 458
ROBERTO RUSCONI

31 · The Bible in the fifteenth century 472
CHRISTOPHER OCKER

Select bibliography 494
Index 557