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- The text under consideration, by its nature, has much overlapping of concepts and variation of terminology and approach. The index normally adopts the terminology in use at any given moment coupled with a liberal use of cross-references to indicate where alternative approaches are to be found.
- References to countries are subsumed in the subject headings either as subheadings or (where the references are many) as part of a main heading. To avoid unwieldy and repetitious lists, cross-references usually omit this country element. Equally to avoid unwieldiness and repetition, references to countries are omitted where this would seem not to add significant information.

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