Contents

List of Tables and Figures  ix
Preface  xi

Part I: Introduction
  1 Introduction  3
  2 The Reapportionment Revolution  12

Part II: Democrats and Republicans
  3 A Model of Congressional Redistricting in the United States  31
  4 The Case of the Disappearing Bias  51
  5 The Role of the Courts in the 1960s Redistricting Process  66
  6 Bias, Responsiveness, and the Courts  87
  7 Redistricting’s Differing Impact on Democratic and Republican Incumbents  106

Part III: Incumbents and Challengers
  8 The Growth of the Incumbency Advantage  127
  9 Candidate Entry Decisions and the Incumbency Advantage  140
  10 Redistricting and Electoral Coordination  162
  11 Redistricting, the Probability of Securing a Majority, and Entry  172
  12 Reassessing the Incumbency Advantage  194

Part IV: Conclusion
  13 Final Thoughts  209

References  219
Author Index  229
Subject Index  231