
Index

- Abbasid (caliphate), 34, 40
 Abbott, Robert (United States), 182
 Abena (queen-mother in Jamaica), 132
‘abīd
 servile armies, 39–40. *See also* slavery
 abolition
 North America, 141–142
 Brazil, 142–143, 148–149
 Haiti, 145
 Latin America, 145
 British Caribbean, 146
 Canada, 146
 French and Danish Caribbean, 146
 Dutch Caribbean, 146
 United States, 146–147
 Cuba and Puerto Rico, 147–148
 abortion and birth control, 122
 absconding, 128, 131
 Abū Dulāma (poet), 48
 Accompong (Jamaican maroons), 132
affranchis (in Saint Domingue), 91–92, 135
 African independence, 193–194
 African Service Bureau, 180
 Afro-Cuban jazz (or Cubop). *See* jazz
 Aḥmad Bābā, 34
 Akan
 the ethno-linguistic group known as, 70–71
 beliefs, 70
 in Jamaica, 86
 influences in Antiguan revolt, 131
 influences in Jamaican revolts, 132, 133
 influences in New York City, 133–134
 Akhenaton, 11. *See also* Egypt, Nubia
 Aksum, 24. *See also* Ethiopia
 al-Andalus. *See* Iberia
 Aldridge, Ira (United States), 206
Alfinete, O (Brazil), 182
 Algerian War, 194, 202
 Ali, Muhammad (Cassius Clay), 214, 216
 Ali, Noble Drew, 174. *See also* Moorish Science Temple of America
 ‘Alī b. Muḥammad (leader of Zanj revolt), 38
aliyah, 26. *See also* *Beta Israel*
 Almohads, 40, 42
 Almoravids, 40, 41–42, 43
 Alvin Ailey American Dance Theater, 210
amaros (repatriated Africans to Sierra Leone), 145
 American Colonization Society, 144
 American Federation of Labor, 169
 American Negro Labor Congress, 169
 American War of Independence, 109
 as slave revolt, 138
 and antislavery, 142
 and refuge in Canada, 144
 Anderson, Marian, 210

- Andrada e Silva, José Bonifácio de (Brazil), 143
- Angola. *See also* West Central Africa
 source for transatlantic slave trade, 73, 74
 and revolt in Bahia, 135
- Anomabu (Gold Coast), 65
- ‘Antara, 46
- Antigua
 British arrival in, 85
 maroons in, 115
 revolt in, 131
 peasantry, 163
- antislavery literature, 142
- Apprenticeship (British Caribbean), 146
- Arawak, 117, 118
- Argentina (and race), 200
- Armstrong, Lil Hardin, 208
- Armstrong, Louis, 207
- Arthur*, the (slaver), 75
- Artisans’ Philanthropic Union Beneficent Society (Brazil), 170
- Asante, 70–71
- Asantehene*, 70
- Ashe, Arthur, 215
- asiento*, 64, 97, 133–134, 135
- Askia al-hājj* Muhammad Ture, 32, 37
- Associated Colored Employees of America, 169
- Association of Afro-American Steam and Gas Engineers and Skilled Workers of Pittsburgh, 169
- Assyrians, 18
- Atlanta University, 153, 178
- Atila the Hun, 211
- Azikiwe, Nnamdi (“Zik,” Nigeria), 181, 194
- Babylonian Talmud, 22
- Bahia (Brazil)
 and captives from Bight of Benin, 65
 slavery in, 83, 84
 maroons in, 113–114
 Muslim revolts in, 134–135
- Baker, Ella (United States), 196
- Baker, Josephine, 187–188
- Baldwin, James (United States), 204
- Ballano (revolt leader in Panama), 111
- Bambara
 the ethno-linguistic group known as, 51
- bananas, 166
- Bandera, Quintín (Cuba), 148
- Banneker, Benjamin, 183
- Baraka, Amiri (Le Roi Jones), 198, 203
- Barbados
 and captives from Gold Coast, 65
 as destination for the *James*, 74–75
 British arrival in, 84–85
 numbers of enslaved, 85
 mortality in, 88
 Confederate Riots, 151
 peasantry, 163
 workers on Panama Canal, 165
- Barbers’ Union Beneficent Society (Brazil), 170
- Barnett, Ida B. Wells, 177, 179
- barracoon (phase of slave trading)
 description of, conditions in, 72–74, 75–76
- Barrett, Emma, 208
- baseball, 214
- Basie, Count, 207
- Bates, Daisy (United States), 197
- Bathsheba, 23. *See also* Queen of Sheba
- Baton Rouge bus boycott, 195
- bauxite, 163, 166
- Bayen, Malaku, 173
- Bechet, Sidney, 187
- Belafonte, Harry, 211
- Bell, Cool Papa, 214
- bella*, 50
- Beta Israel*, 25–26, 173. *See also* Falasha, Ethiopia
- Bight of Benin
 source for transatlantic trade, 65, 75
 context for transatlantic trade, 68–69
 source of captives for Trinidad, 87
 source of captives for Saint Domingue, 90
 source of captives for Cuba, 97
 source for captives for North America, 100
- Bight of Biafra
 source for transatlantic trade, 65, 75
 context for transatlantic trade, 69–70
 source of captives for Jamaica, 86
 source of captives for Trinidad, 87
 source of captives for Cuba, 97
 source of captives for North America, 100

- Bilāl b. Rabāḥ (Companion of Muhammad), 47
 Bilali (Sapelo, Georgia), 103
 Biassou, Georges (Saint Domingue), 136
 Birmingham church bombing, 197
 Black Caribs (of St. Vincent), 118. *See also* Garifuna
 Black Codes (United States), 152
 black minstrelsy, 205–206
 Black Panther Party for Self-Defense, 198
 “black poor” (Britain) 143
 Black Power Conference (United States), 198
 black power movement (United States), 198
 Black Sea
 captives from, 60
 Blake, Eubie (United States), 187
 Blakey, Art, 209
 “Bloody Sunday” (Selma), 197
 blues, 206
 Blyden, Edward W. (St. Thomas), 176
 Bôa Morte (Good Death) sisterhood, 172
 Bogle, Paul (Jamaica), 148
 Bois-Caïman (Saint Domingue), 136
 Bolivia (and race), 200
 Bom Jesus das Necessidades e Redenção dos Homens Prêtos (Good Jesus of the Needs and Redemption of Black Men), 172
 Bond, Horace Mann (United States), 204
 Bonny (Bight of Biafra), 65, 72
 Bontemps, Arna (United States), 187
bori (spirit-possession cults in Muslim areas), 124–127
boricua (native population of Puerto Rico), 95
 Bornu, 33
 Boucher, Edward A. (United States), 183
 Boukman (Dutty, of Saint Domingue), 136
 Bowler, Jack (United States), 139
bozales (unacculturated Africans), 95
 Brazil
 early producer of sugarcane, 63–64
 and captives from West Central Africa, 65
 slavery in, 83–84
 sugar production as affected by Haitian Revolution, 94
 and revolts, 134–135
 Rio Branco Law of 1871, 148
 Golden Law, 149
 and race, 201
 British Leeward Islands
 and captives from Bight of Biafra, 65
 Brooke, Edward (United States), 154
 Brooks, Gwendolyn (United States), 203
 Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and Maids (Pullman Porters), 169
 Brown, Clifford, 209
 Brown, John (United States), 140–141
 Brown, Sterling (United States), 186
 Brown University
 and slavery, 105
Brown v. Board of Education, 195
 Bruce, Blanche K. (United States), 153
 brutality
 in Caribbean, 88
 in Saint Domingue, 94
 Butler, T. B. U., 169
 Butler Riots (Trinidad), 169
 Byzantine (eastern Roman) empire, 60

cabildos (fraternal organization in Cuba), 144, 172
 Cabinda (West Central Africa), 65
 Cabral, Pedro (Portugal), 62
 cacao
 in Venezuela, 95
 Calabar (Bight of Biafra), 65
 calypso (kaiso), 211
 Canary Islands,
Candaces, 12, 24, 26. *See also* Meroë, Nubia
candomblé (various African traditions in Brazil), 171, 172
 Cape Castle (Gold Coast), 65
 Caribbean
 Apprenticeship, 149
 labor strikes, 150–151
 Caribs, 63, 117, 118
 Carlos, John, 215
 carnival, 212
 Pinkster, 212
 Crop Over, Barbados, 212

- carnival (*cont.*)
 Santiago de Cuba, 212
 Grenada, 212
 Carabana, Toronto, 212
 samba schools, “blocos Afros,” Brazil,
 212, 213
 Trinidad, 213
 Mardi Gras, 213
 Carthage, 14–15. *See also* Punic Wars
 Carver, George Washington (United
 States), 183
 Castro Alves, Antônio Frederico de
 (Brazil), 143
 Catholic Church, 124–127
 Cayenne, 86
cédula (Trinidad), 86
 Césaire, Aimé (Martinique), 189
 central kitchen
 in North America, 102
 Central Sudan, 32–33
 Centro Cívico Palmares (Brazil), 182
 Chand Bibi, 45
 Charleston, 128, 131, 138, 140
 Chicago, 168
Chicago Defender, 182
 Chinese
 in Cuba as indentured laborers, 97
 Civil Rights Acts, 195, 197
Clarim da Alvorada, O (Brazil), 182
clave (organizational pattern of certain
 forms of Latin American music),
 209
 Cliff, Jimmy, 211, 212
 cocoa
 Trinidad, 87
 Saint Domingue, 92
Code Noir (French slave codes), 94,
 124–126
 coffee
 Brazil, 84
 Jamaica, 86
 Trinidad, 87, 89
 Saint Domingue, 92
 Cuba, 97
 destruction of, Saint Domingue, 136
 “Colchis,” 52
 Cold War, 193
 Cole, Rebecca J. (United States), 183
 Coleman, Ornette,
 Colombia
 early African presence in, 95
colonos (European immigrants to Brazil),
 167
 Coltrane, John, 209, 210
 Columbus, Admiral Diego, 110, 111
 concubines
 in Islamic lands. *See* Islam, women
 Congo. *See also* West Central Africa
 and revolt in Bahia, 135
 independence, 194
 Congress of Industrial Organizations,
 169
 Congress of Racial Equality (CORE),
 195
 Freedom Rides, 196
convince (worship of Christian deity,
 veneration of African and maroon
 spirits), 171, 172
 Cook, Mercer (United States), 204
 Cooke, Sam, 211
 Cooper, Anna Julia (United States), 176,
 188, 196
 Cornish, Samuel (United States), 142
 Coromantee (or Kromanti), 114. *See also*
 Gold Coast
 Costa Rica
 Senegambian presence in, 95
 cotton
 Brazil, 84
 Trinidad, 87
 Saint Domingue, 92
 North America, 100, 101, 105
 Council on African Affairs (CAA), 181.
See also Robeson, Paul
 Court (or Tackey, revolt leader in
 Antigua), 131
 creole
 languages, 86, 124–127
 as differentiated category in Saint
 Domingue, 93
crioulos (Brazilian-born), 135, 171
Crisis, the. *See* Du Bois, W. E. B.
 “crows of the Arabs,” 48
 Crummell, Alexander (United States),
 176, 178
 Cruz, Celia, 209
 Cuba
 early African importation estimates to,
 63
 sugar production as affected by
 Haitian Revolution, 94
 rise of plantation system in, 96–97

- English occupation of, 96–97
 number of enslaved in, 97
 destination from various African regions, 96–97
 exactions of plantation regime, 98
 slave mortality, 98
 maroons in, 111–112. *See also palenques*
 1868 War of Independence, 112
 Cuban Liberation Army, 112
La Escalera, 147
 Ten Years' War, 147, 148, 157
 Guerra Chiquita, 148, 157
patronato (apprenticeship), 148
 postslavery conditions, 157
 Cuban Revolutionary Party, 158
 Spanish-American War, 158
 Platt Amendment, 158
 African American support for, 158–159
 peasantry, 163
 Cuban Independent Party of Color, and race, 199–200
 Cudjoe (Jamaican maroon leader), 114–115
 Cuffe, Paul (United States), 144
 Cuffy (revolt leader in Jamaica), 133
 Cugoano, Ottobah, 146
 Cullen, Countee (United States), 185, 188
 Curaçao, 135
 Cush (Kush), 11, 21. *See also* Nubia
- Dalits (“untouchables” in India), 51
 Damas, Léon G., 189
 Damnation Oath, 131
 Dan, lost tribe of, 25. *See also* *Beta Israel*
 dates (produced in Sahara), 38
 Davis, Miles, 208
 Davy, Captain (of Scotts Hall, Jamaica), 132
 Delany, Martin R. (United States), 176
 Delgado, Martín Morúa (Cuba), 158
 Dessalines (Saint Domingue), 137
dhov, 33
 diamond mining (Brazil), 84
 Dihigo, Martin, 214
 Dillard University, 203
 Diop, Alioune, 204
 Diop, Birago, 189
 Diop, Cheik Anta, 8
- Dismal Swamp, 119
 Drew, Charles, 184
 Dominica
 Guerre Nègre, 151
 Dominican Republic, 89
 American occupation, 164
 and race, 199
 Dorsey, Thomas, 206
 Dorsey, Tommy, 208
 Drake, St. Clair, 7
 “dreads” (hair locking), 173–187
 Douglas, Aaron (United States), 187, 188
 Douglass, Frederick (United States), 7, 102, 142, 176
 Du Bois, W. E. B. (United States), 7, 178–179, 186, 194, 196
 Dunham, Katherine, 210
 Dunkley, Archibald, 173
- East Africa
 and Indian Ocean trade, 33–34
- Egypt
 and “Race,” 9–10
 old, middle, new kingdoms, 10
 the *Kap*, educational institution, 10
 eighteenth dynasty, 11
 Islam in, 30
 Jesus in, 22
hājjī of *Mansa Mūsā*, 34–35
 twenty-fifth dynasty, 12. *See also* Nubia
Elizabeth, the (slaver), 79
 Ellington, Duke, 207
 Ellison, Ralph (United States), 204
 Emancipation Act (British Caribbean), 146
 Emancipation Proclamation (United States), 147
embranquecimento (“whitening”), 167
engagés, 89–90
 Equiano, Olaudah, 77–78, 142, 146
 Estenoz, Evaristo (Cuba), 182
- Ethiopia
 Aksum, 24
Beta Israel, 25–26
Kebra Nagast, 23
 conversion to Christianity under Ezana, 24, 118
 Arabian peninsula, 45–46
 Solomonid dynasty, 24–25

- Ethiopia (*cont.*)
 Zagwe dynasty, 24
 Italian invasion, 173
 “Ethiopian” eunuch, 26
 Ethiopian World Federation, 173
 “Ethiopians”
 physically described by Greeks,
 Romans, 13–14
 Greek, Roman attitudes toward, 14
 discussed by Homer, 14, 16
 discussed by Herodotus, 14–15
L’Etudiant Noir, 189
 eunuchs, 37–38
 Europe
 Africans in, 201–202
 Evans, Mari (United States), 204
 everyday resistance, 120–131
 Ewe
 the ethno-linguistic group known as,
 68
 exports (value from British-owned
 Caribbean), 89
- Faboulé, Francisque (Martinican
 maroon leader), 116
Falasha, 25. *See also* *Beta Israel*
 families
 under slavery, 124–126
 Fanon, Frantz, 202
 Fatiman, Cécile (Saint Domingue), 136
 Fauset, Jessie (United States), 185, 188
 Fela, 212
 First Maroon War (Jamaica), 114–115
 Fisk University, 153, 178, 180, 203
 Fisk Jubilee Singers, 205
 Fitzgerald, Ella, 208
 “flying Africans,” 130
 Florida
 maroons in, 119
 Fon
 the ethno-linguistic group known as,
 68
 Fon-Ewe-Yoruba cultures, 68–69
orishas, 68
loas, 68–69
 Fonseca, Luís Anselmo da (Brazil), 143
 foodways, 213
 Foreman, James, 195
 Fort Blount (Florida), 119
 Fort Mose (Florida), 118–119
 Fourteenth Amendment (United States),
 153
- France
 Africans in, 202
 Frazier, E. Franklin (United States),
 187
 Freedmen’s Bureau, 153
 Freemasonry, 175
 French Revolution, 109, 135
 Frente Negra Brasileira (Brazil), 182
 Fugitive Slave Act, 120
 Fulani (or Fula, Fulbe, *hal pulaaren*)
 the ethno-linguistic group known as,
 71
 Fuller, Meta Warrick (United States),
 187
 Futa Jallon, 34, 71
- Gabriel (leader of Guadeloupe maroon),
 116
 Galen, 43, 49. *See also* al-Mas‘udī
 and Thomas Jefferson, 138
 Gama, Vasco da, 34, 61
 Gambia. *See also* Senegambia
 as source for transatlantic trade, 74
 Garamantes, 15
 Garifuna (or Garinagu), 118. *See also*
 Black Caribs
 Garnet, Henry Highland (North
 America), 142, 176
 Garrido, Juan, 63
 Garrison, William Lloyd (United States),
 142
 Garvey, Amy Jacques, 179
 Garvey, Marcus, 177–178, 194
 Genoese
 involvement in slave trade, 60
gens de couleur
 in Saint Domingue, 91–92, 137
 Georgia
 and captives from West Central Africa,
 100
 Ghana (ancient empire), 31
 Gibson, Althea, 214
 Gibson, Josh, 214
 Gillespie, Dizzy, 208, 209
 Giovanni, Nikki (United States), 204
 Glissant, Edouard (Martinique), 204
gnawa, 51
 Goiás (Brazil), 84
 Gold Coast. *See also* Coromanteee
 source for transatlantic trade, 65, 72
 context for transatlantic trade, 70–71
 Muslims in, 71

- source of captives for Trinidad, 87
 source of captives for North America, 100
 source of Jamaican maroons, 114
 gold mining (in Brazil), 84
 Gómez, Juan Gualberto (Cuba), 158, 182
 Gonzalez de León, Juan, 63
 Goodman, Benny, 208
 Gordon, Dexter, 209
 Great Dying, 62–63
 Grenada, 86
 Guanches (of Canarys), 61
 Guadeloupe, 86
 maroons in, 116
 Guerrero, Vicente “El Negro” (Mexico), 145
 Guillén, Nicolás (Cuba), 189–190
 Gullah
 and Denmark Vesey (785)
 Guyanas. *See also* Surinam
 and captives from Gold Coast, 65
 maroons in, 120
 Angel Gabriel Riots, 151

ḥabashīyyāt (from Horn of Africa), 37
 “Habshis,” 44, 51
 Haile Selassie I, 173
 Haiti. *See also* Saint Domingue,
 Hispaniola
 Revolution in, 86, 92, 135–137
 Arawak name, 137
 peasantry, 163
 American occupation, 164
ḥājj (pilgrimage)
 by West Africans in eleventh century, 33
 of *Mansa Mūsā*, 34–35
 Hamer, Fannie Lou, 196
 “Hamitic Curse,” 21–22. *See also* “Table of Nations”
 Hampton Institute, 153
 Handy, W.C. (United States), 206
 Hannibal, Abram (Ethiopian?), 203
ḥaraṭīn (in Morocco), 50–51
 harems, 37
 Harlem Playgirls, 208
 Harlem Renaissance, 185
 Harrison, Hubert, 187
 Harvard University
 and slavery, 105

 Hatshepsut, 11. *See also* Egypt, Nubia
 Hausa
 ethno-linguistic group functioning as merchants in West Africa, 31
 the ethno-linguistic group known as, 51, 71
 in Bahian revolts, 134
 Hausaland, 33
 Hayden, Palmer, 188
 Hayes, Roland, 210
 Haymarket Square riots, 169
 Haywood, Harry (United States), 203
 Hebrews, 10, 19
 Hemings, Sally (North America), 123.
 See also Thomas Jefferson
 Henri-Christophe (Saint Domingue), 137
 Hibbert, Joseph (Jamaica), 173
hijra, 46
 Himes, Chester (United States), 204
 Hispaniola. *See also* Haiti, Dominican Republic
 early African importation estimates to, 63, 94–95
 indigenous Taíno, 63, 110
 division of, 89
 Holiday, Billie, 207, 208
 Homer, 24. *See also* “Ethiopians”
 hoodoo, 170. *See also* voodoo
 “hot summers” (United States), 198–199
 Howard University, 153, 180, 203, 205
 Howell, Leonard Percival (Jamaica), 173
 Hughes, Langston (United States), 185, 188
 Hurston, Zora Neale (United States), 186

 Iberia
 Islam in, 40–43
 Muslim architecture, 43
 Muslim technological contributions to global travel, 43
 “rediscovery” of European knowledge in, 42–43
 Reconquista, 59–60
 Ibibio
 the ethno-linguistic group known as, 69
 Ibn Baṭṭūṭa, 32
 Ibn Rushd, 43

- Ibn Sīnā, 43, 49
 Igbo
 the ethno-linguistic group known as, 69–70
 beliefs, 70
 and Denmark Vesey, 140
 Ilê Iyá Nassô, 171, 172
 Ilê do Axe Opô Afonjá, 171
 images
 of Africans in Islamic world, 45–50
 India
 castes in, 44
 Delhi Sultanate, 44
 Islam in, 44–45
 Mughals, 44, 45
 indigenous. *See* Native Americans
 indigo
 in Saint Domingue, 90, 92
 in Venezuela, 95
 in North America, 100
 ingenio (sugar mill and surrounding environs)
 in Puerto Rico, 95
 in Cuba, 96
 in Hispaniola, 110
 infanticide, 121–122
 International Sweethearts of Rhythm, 208
 irmandades (fraternal brotherhoods in Brazil), 144, 172
 Isaiah (prophet), 18–19
 Isis, 16
 Italian city states, 60
 Italian merchants
 as financiers of sugarcane trade, 61
 Ivonet, Pedro, 182
 Jackson, Mahalia (United States), 206
 Jāhīz, 48
 Jamaica
 and captives from Bight of Biafra, 65
 and captives from Gold Coast, 65
 British arrival in, 84, 85
 Spanish in, 85
 numbers of enslaved, 85–86
 as Akan preserve, 86
 destination for those from Bight of Biafra, 86
 economy during slavery, 86
 sugar production as affected by Haitian Revolution, 94
 maroons in, 114–115
 Morant Bay Disturbances, 151–152
 James, the (slaver), 74–75
 James, C. L. R. (Trinidad), 180–181
 Jamestown, 98
 Janissaries (servile army), 39
 Japan
 in Nation of Islam ideology, 175
 al-Jawzī, Jamāl al-Dīn Abū'l-Faraj b., 49
 jazz, 207–210
 Jean-François (Saint Domingue), 136
 Jefferson, Thomas (United States) and Sally Hemings, 124
 Notes on the State of Virginia, 138–139
 and repatriation, 143
 “Jejes” (Aja-Fon-Ewe), 134, 171, 172
 Jenne, 32
 jihād (holy war), 35–36, 37
 Jim Crow laws, 156
 jinn (disembodied spirits), 51
 Johnson, James Weldon, 185–186
 jornaleros (day wage workers), 96, 97
 Judaism, 24
 juju, 212
 Juka (Djuka), 120
 Just, Ernest E., 184
 Juula (merchants), 31
 kalunga, 67–68
 Kanem, 31, 33
 Kano, 33
 Katsina, 33
Kebra Nagast (Ethiopian holy book), 23, 173. *See also* Queen of Sheba
 Kenya's Land and Freedom Army (“Mau Mau”), 173, 194
 Kenyatta, Jomo, 180, 181, 194
 Kerma, 12. *See also* Nubia
 Kharijism, 41
 Kimpa Vita, Dona Beatrice, 66. *See also* Kongo, West Central Africa
 King, Jr., Martin Luther, 195, 196, 197, 198
 King Sunny Ade, 212
Kislar Aghā (head Ottoman eunuch), 37
 Knights of Labor, 169
 Kongo. *See also* West Central Africa
 Christianity and Kongolese religion, 66
 Korean War, 195
 Krupa, Gene, 208

- kumina* (worship of sky gods, earth deities; veneration of ancestors; also known as *pukumina*, *pocomania*), 171, 172
- labor movements
 United States, 168–169
 Marxist influence, 169
 Caribbean, 169
 Brazil, 170
- ladinos* (Africans with some command of Spanish or Portuguese), 94–95, 110
- Lam, Wilfredo (Cuba), 190
- languages
 and resistance, 124–127
- Larsen, Nella, 186, 188
- Las Casas, Bartolomé de (friar), 95
- Lateef, Yusef, 209
- Latimer, Lewis (United States), 183
- Leeward maroons (Jamaica), 114, 132
- Légitime Défense*, 189
- Leite, José Correia, 182
- Léro, Etienne, 189
- Liberdade, A* (Brazil), 182
- Liberia, 144
- Lincoln, Abraham (United States)
 repatriation, 143
 Emancipation Proclamation, 147
- loas*, 68–69
- Locke, Alain (United States), 186, 188
- Lord Invader, 211
- Lord Kitchener, 211
- Louis, Joe, 215
- Louisiana
 captives from Senegambia, 100
 captives from Bight of Benin and West Central Africa, 100
- Louisiana Purchase, 89
- L'Ouverture, Toussaint (Saint Domingue), 111, 136, 137, 176
- Love, Robert (Jamaica), 180
- Luanda (West Central Africa), 65
- lucumi* (Yoruba-influenced religion), 172
- Lumumba, Patrice (Congo), 194, 198
- McCoy, Elijah, 183
- Maceo, Antonio (Cuba), 148, 158
- McKay, Claude (Jamaica), 186, 188
- Machito, 209
- macumba* (West Central African-influenced religion), 172
- Madeira (West Africa)
 early site of sugarcane production, 61
 as wealthy Portuguese colony, 61
 source of sixteenth-century destination planters in Brazil, 63
- Madhubuti, Haki (Don Lee), 203
- Mai Idrīs Aloomā*, 33
- Makandal, François (Saint Domingue), 117
- Makeba, Miriam, 212
- Makeda, 23, 25. *See also* Queen of Sheba
- Malagasy, 71, 114
- malé* revolt (Bahia), 134–135, 166
- Mali (ancient), 32, 82
- Malik Ambar (India), 45
- mamlūks* (servile army), 39
- Maniel, le (Saint Domingue), 116
- Mansa Mūsā*, 32, 42
- Maran, René (Martinique), 186
- March on Washington, 196, 197
- maréchaussée* (in Saint Domingue), 92, 136
- Marley, Bob, 211
 and the Wailers, 211
- maroons
 Hispaniola, 110–111
 Cuba, 111–112. *See also palenques*
 Brazil, 112–113. *See also* Palmares
 Jamaica, 114–115
 Antigua, 115
 Martinique, 115–116
 Guadeloupe, 116
 Saint Domingue, 116–117
 North America, 118–120
 Guyanas, 120
- Martí, José (Cuba), 157
- Martinique, 86
 maroons in, 115–116
- Mayfield, Curtis, 211
- Maryland
 and captives from Senegambia, 100
- Masekela, Hugh, 212
- al-Mas'ūdī, 49. *See also* Galen
- Mato Grasso (Brazil), 84
- Matos, Luis Palés (Puerto Rico), 190
- Menelick, O* (Brazil), 182
- Menelik, 23, 25. *See also* Queen of Sheba

- mento, 211
 Meroë, 12, 14–15, 26. *See also* Nubia
 Mexico
 early African importation estimates to, 63
 and race, 200
 Micheaux, Oscar (United States), 187
 Mid-Atlantic colonies/states
 number of blacks, slaves in, 99–100
 Middle Passage
 mortality estimates, 64, 79
 description of, 71–72
 preventing mutiny, 76
 segregation of sexes, 76
 rape, 76
 revolt, 76–78
 diet, 78
 surgeons aboard, 78
 disease, 78
 “tight packing,” 78–79
 “melancholy,” 79
 Midrashim, 22
 Mighty Sparrow, 211
 migration
 within Caribbean, 163–164
 “postemancipation Africans” to Caribbean, 164
 from Asia to Caribbean, 164
 second phase within Caribbean, 164
 to Cuba from other parts of Caribbean, 165
 from Caribbean to United States, 165–166
 from Caribbean after WWII, 165–166
 Great Migration, 166
 from Caribbean from 1960s, 199
 militant Islam
 in West Africa, 71
 Minas Gerais (Brazil), 84
 Mingus, Charles, 209
 Mitchell, Arthur, 210
 Moïse (Saint Domingue), 137
 Moncada, Guillermo (Cuba), 148, 157
 Monk, Thelonius, 208
 Montserrat, 84, 85
 Moody, Ann (United States), 197
 Moody, Harold (Jamaica), 180
 Moore, Ruth Ella, 184
 Moorish Science Temple of America, 174. *See also* Ali, Noble Drew
 Moors, 42
 Morehouse College, 203
 Morelos, José Maria (Mexico), 145
 Moret, Segismundo (Cuba), 147
 Morocco. *See* Islam, North Africa, slavery
 and Moorish Science Temple of America, 174, 175
 Morris Brown College, 203
 Morton, “Jelly Roll,” 207
 Motown records, 210
 Muhammad (Prophet)
 synopsis of life, 29
 Companions, 46–47
 Muhammad, Elijah (United States), 174
 Muhammad, W. D. Fard (United States), 174
 Mūlāy Ismā‘īl, 37, 38, 40, 42
 music, early African American, 205
 mutual aid societies, 175
myalism (employing spiritual powers for good), 171
 Nabuco, Joaquim, 143
naciones (nations, Cuba), 172
nações (nations, Brazil), 171–172
 Nadal, Paulette, Jane, and André (Martinique), 188
 “Nagôs” (Yoruba), 134, 135, 171, 172
 names
 for slaves in Islamic lands, 36, 37
 Nanny (Jamaica maroon leader), 114
 Nanny Town (Jamaica), 114
 Napata, 12. *See also* Nubia
 al-Nāṣir, Gamel ‘Abd (Egypt), 193
 Nation of Islam, 174, 175, 197. *See also* Muhammad, Elijah and Muhammad, W. D. Fard
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 34, 179
 National Urban League, 179
 Native Americans (or indigenous) relations with Africans, 117
 Nefertari, 11. *See also* Egypt, Nubia
 Nefertiti, 11. *See also* Egypt, Nubia
negrismo, 189
négritude, 188–189
Negro World. *See* Garvey, Marcus
 Nevis, 84, 85
 New England
 slavery in, 99

- New York City
 revolts in, 133–134
 migration from Caribbean to, 165
- Nicaragua,
- Nkrumah, Kwame, 179, 194
- Norman, Jessye, 210
- North Africa
 Christianity in, 26–27
 Islam in, 31
- North America. *See also* United States,
 Canada
 early African presence, 98–100
 black population by 1860, 100
 captives from West Central Africa, 100
 captives from Senegambia, 100
 captives from Bight of Biafra, 100
 captives from Sierra Leone, 100
 captives from Gold Coast, 100
 captives from Bight of Benin, 100
 domestic slave trade, 100
 white slaveholders, 100–101
 “clustering,” 101
 Slave Codes, 101, 102
 enslaved population, 101
 various skills of the enslaved, 102
 literacy among enslaved, 102–103
 Muslims in, 103
 differentiation among enslaved,
 103–104
 “free” blacks, 103–104
 black-owned property, 104
 black slaveholders, 104
 maroons in, 118–120
- Nova Scotia
 site of those settled from Trelawny War
 (Jamaica), 132
- Nubia
 as resource for Egypt, 10
 Christianity in, 26
 twenty-fifth dynasty, 12. *See also* Egypt
 various names for, 11
 women in Egypt’s eighteenth dynasty,
 11. *See also* Egypt
- Obba (or Aba, revolt leader in Antigua),
 131
- obeah* (manipulating spiritual forces),
 114, 122, 171
- Oliver, King, 207
- Olympic Games, 214–215
- Olympius (black athlete), 15
- O’Neill, Eugene (United States), 187
- orishas* (gods), 68, 172, 209
- Ottoman (empire), 37, 51–52. *See also*
 slavery
- Ovando, Nicolás de, 94–95, 110
- Owens, Jessie, 214
- Padmore, George (Trinidad), 180, 181,
 194
- Paige, Satchel, 214
- palenques* (maroons), 111–112
- Palmares, 112–113
- pan (steel drum), 211
- Pan-African Congresses (and W. E. B.
 Du Bois), 179, 180
- Panama
 Senegambian presence in, 95
 early revolts in, 111
 American “acquisition” of Panama
 Canal, 164
 Caribbean construction of Panama
 Canal, 165
 introduction of American Jim Crow,
 165
 “Panama money,” 165
- Paraguay (and race), 200
- Paraguayan War, 148
- Paris
 black expatriates, 187–188
- Park, Mungo, 74
- Parker, Charlie “Bird,” 208
- Parks, Rosa, 195
- pardo* (as a mixed race category), 97–98,
 167, 171
- patois*. *See* Creole
- Patrocino, José do (Brazil), 143
- Paul (Saint Domingue), 137
- pearl diving (in Venezuela), 95
- Pelé, 214
- Pernambuco (Brazil)
 site of sixteenth-century sugarcane
 plantations, 63
 slavery in, 83, 84
 site of Palmares, 112
- Persian Wars
 “brown babies” from, 14–15
- Peru
 early African presence in, 95–96
 economy during slavery, 96
 number of enslaved in Lima, 96
 number of enslaved in, 96

- petroleum, 163, 166
 Philadelphia sound, 210
 Pinchback, P. B. S. (United States), 153
 Pineda, Policarpo (or Rustán, Cuba), 148
 Pinnacle, the (Jamaica), 173
plaçage (socially recognized arrangement between white males and black females), 123
 plantations
 Caribbean and North American, 87
 Saint Domingue, 90, 93
Plessy v. Ferguson (United States), 156, 195
 poisoning (Saint Domingue), 117
 Poitiers, Battle of, 40
 Ponce de León, 63
 Portuguese
 in Indian Ocean, 34
 circumnavigating Africa, 61
 early suppliers of African captive labor, 61
 pre-Columbian African presence in Americas, 82
prêto (black), 167, 171
 Price, Leontyne, 210
 Prince Buster, 211
Progreso, 182
 Prophet, Nancy Elizabeth, 188
 Prosser, Gabriel (United States), 139
 provision grounds (Saint Domingue), 93–94
 Puente, Tito, 209
 Puerto Rico
 early African presence in, 95
 early revolts in, 111
 Punic Wars, 15
 Pushkin, Alexander (Russia), 202

Qevis (place name for Nubia), 11. *See also* Nubia
 Quakers, 142
 Queen of Sheba, 20, 23–25
quilombo (or *mocambo*, maroon), 113–114. *See also* Palmares

 race
 Mediterranean world, 13
 Qurʾān, 45
 early Arab world, 45–47

 and climate as perceived by Muslim thinkers, 49–50
 Saint Domingue, 90, 92
 Cuba, 97–98, 157
 Brazil, 166–167
 Latin America, 199–201
 racism
 pseudo-scientific, 109
 intractability of, 110
 ragtime, 206
 Rainey, Ma (United States), 206
 Ramos, Marcelino Arozarena (Cuba), 190
 Randolph, A. Philip, 169, 177
 Rastafarianism, 172–173, 211
 ratios
 male-to-female in Caribbean, 87–88
 male-to-female in Saint Domingue, 93
 males, prepubescent children, 100
 Rebouças, André Pinto (Brazil), 143
 Reconstruction (United States), 152–156
 Reconstruction Act of 1867, 153
 “Forty acres and a mule,” 154
 Southern Homestead Act of 1866, 154
 Radical Reconstruction, 154
 Red Summer of 1919, 168
 religion
 and resistance, 124–126
 African influences in Americas, 170
 transformation of Christianity, 170–171
 renewed African religions in Americas, 171–172
 repatriation
 in eighteenth, nineteenth centuries, 143–145
 Revels, Hiram R. (United States), 153
 revolts
 aboard slavers, 76–78, 110
 sixteenth-century Latin America, 111
 seventeenth- and eighteenth-century Latin America, 111
 Antigua, 131
 circum-Caribbean, 131–132
 Jamaica, 132, 133
 Barbados, 133
 Demerara (Guyana), 133
 New York City, 133–134
 Brazil, 133–134, 135

- Bahia, 134–135
 Saint Domingue, 135–137
 North America, 137–141
Revue du Monde Noir, 189
 Ricard, Cyrian (Louisiana), 104
 rice
 in Sierra Leone, 71
 in North America, 100
 Rigaud (mixed race leader, Saint Domingue), 137
 Rillieux, Norbert (United States), 183
 Rio de la Plata
 Africans in, 96
 Rio de Janeiro, 84
 Roach, Max, 209, 210
 Roaring Lion, 211
 Robeson, Paul (United States), 181, 187, 210
 Robinson, Jackie,
 Robinson, Jo Ann (United States), 197
 Rogers, J. A. (Jamaica), 187
 Rome (Africans in), 15–16
 Roumain, Jacques, 189
 Russia
 Africans in, 202–203
 Russwurm, John (North America) 142
 Rustin, Bayard (United States), 195
- Saba (Yemen), 23
 St. Augustine (Florida), 118–119
 Saint Augustine (mystic), 27
 Saint Domingue. *See also* Haiti,
 Hispaniola
 captives from West Central Africa, 65, 90
 relative wealth of, 89
 engagés in, 89–90, 92
 numbers of enslaved in, 90, 92
 captives from Bight of Benin, 90
 plantations in, 90
 economy during slavery, 92–93
 life expectancy of enslaved, 92
 labor, 93
 provision grounds in, 93–94
 market activity, 93
 maroons in, 116–117
 St. Jan, the (slaver), 75
 St. Kitts (St. Christopher), 84, 85
 St. Lucia, 86
 St. Vincent
 Vox Populi Riots, 151
- Şalāḥ al-Dīn, 26, 39
 Şāliḥ al-Fulānī, 34
 “salt-water” blacks, 88
 San Martin, José de (South America), 145–146
 Sanchez, Sonia (United States), 203
 Sánchez, Ventura (Cuba), 112
 Sanders, Pharoah, 209
santería (Yoruba-influenced religion), 172, 190
 Santo Domingo, 89. *See also* Hispaniola, Dominican Republic
 Santos, Arlindo Veiga dos (Brazil), 182
 Santos, Eugenia Anna dos (Aninha), 171
 São Paulo, 84
 São Tomé, 63
 Sapelo (Georgia), 103
saqāliba (Slavs), 36, 37
 Saramaka, 120
saros (repatriated Africans to Nigeria, Benin), 145
 Savage, Augusta, 188
 Schomburg, Arthur (Puerto Rico), 187
 Scott, Emmett J., 167
 “seasoning,” 88
 “secret societies,” 71. *See also* Sierra Leone
 Sembene, Ousmane, 204
 Seminoles
 and blacks, 119
 Seminole Wars, 119
 Senegambia
 source for transatlantic slave trade, 65
 context for transatlantic trade, 71
 source of captives for Costa Rica, Panama, Hispaniola, Puerto Rico, 95
 source of captives for Cuba, 97
 source of captives for North America, 100
 source for those in revolt in Hispaniola, 111
 Senghor, Léopold (Senegal), 189, 194
 Senhor dos Martírios (“Lord of the Martyrs”), 172
 Septuagint, 21
 Serra y Montalvo, Rafael (Cuba), 158
Shango (as religion in Trinidad), 172
 sharecropping (United States), 154
sharī‘a (Islamic law)
 and slavery, 35–36, 37

- “Siddis,” 44, 51
 Sierra Leone
 source for transatlantic slave trade, 65
 context for transatlantic trade, 71
 source of captives for North America, 100
 site of those resettled from Trelawny War, 132
 resettlement site for recaptives, 144
Siete Partidas (Spanish laws that include slave codes), 98, 124–127
Sika Dwa, 71
 Simone, Nina, 210
 Sissle, Noble (United States), 187
 sit-in movement (United States), 196
 at North Carolina A & T, 196
 ska, 211
 Slave Codes (North America), 101
 slave trades
 estimates for transsaharan, Red Sea, Indian Ocean, 34–35
 estimates for transatlantic trade, 64
 European nation involved, 64
 distribution patterns in Americas, 64
 African regional sources for transatlantic trade, 65
 transatlantic trade “abolished” in North America, 100, 142
 domestic slave trade in North America, 100
 slavery
 Africans in military in Islamic lands, 39–40
 agricultural labor, 38
 Islamic law, 35–36
 Ottoman empire, 37, 51–52
 women in Islamic lands, 35–36, 37
 Brazil, 83–84
 British-claimed Caribbean, 87, 89
 Saint Domingue,
 Spanish-claimed lands, 94–98
 North America, 98–105
 economic development of Americas, Europe, 104–105
 Smith, Bessie (United States), 206
 Smith, Mammie (United States), 206
 Smith, Tommie, 215
 soca, 211
 soccer (football), 214
 Social Darwinism, 109
 Society for the Protection of the Needy (Brazil), 170
 Solomonid dynasty, 24–25. *See also*
 Ethiopia
 Songhay
 imperial state, 32
 the ethno-linguistic group known as, 51
 South Africa, 194
 South America
 captives from West Central Africa, 65
 South Carolina
 early African presence in, 98
 captives from West Central Africa, 100, 138
 Southeast Africa
 source for transatlantic slave trade, 65
 source of captives for Cuba, 97
 Southern Arabia
 domination by African powers, 24
 Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC). *See* King, Jr., Martin Luther
 Southern Europe
 Africans in, 14, 16
 Spelman College, 203
 Stax Records, 210
 Stevenson, Teófilo, 214
 Stono Rebellion, 118, 138
 Stowe, Harriet Beecher (United States), 142
 Strayhorn, Billy, 207
 Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), 196
 suicide, 128
 sugarcane
 spread from southeast Asia to Europe, 60–61
 Brazil, 84
 Barbados, 85
 Jamaica, 86
 Trinidad, 87
 Saint Domingue, 92
 production as affected by Haitian Revolution, 94
 Venezuela, 95
 Peru, 96
 Cuba, 96–97
 North America, 101
 destruction of, Saint Domingue, 136
 and labor recruitment outside Caribbean, 164

- Suhaym (poet),
Sunni 'Alī, 32
 Surinam. *See also* Guyanas
 captives from Gold Coast, 65
 maroons in, 120
 al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn, 49
 Swahili
 as an ethno-linguistic group, 71
 Swahili coast. *See* East Africa
 Swahili language. *See* East Africa
- “Table of Nations,” 20–22. *See also*
 “Hamitic Curse”
Tabot (Ark of the Covenant), 23, 25. *See also*
Queen of Sheba
 Tackey (revolt leader in Jamaica), 132.
 See also Court
 Taharka, 18
 Talladega College, 188
 Tanner, Henry Ossawa, 187, 188
 Ta-Seti, 10. *See also* Nubia
terreiros (sacred spaces), 171, 172
 Thirteenth Amendment (United States),
 147
 Tiant, Sr., Luis, 214
 timber, 163
 Timbuktu, 32, 34
 Tiye, 11. *See also* Egypt, Nubia
The Thousand and One Nights, 39,
 48–49
 tobacco
 Brazil, 84
 Cuba, 97
 North America, 100
 Tobago
 Belmanna Riots, 151
 Toomer, Jean (United States), 185
 Toots and the Maytals, 211
 Tosh, Peter, 211
 Trelawny Town (Jamaican maroons),
 132
 Trelawny Town War, 132
 Trinidad
 under Spanish, 86–87
 cédula, 86, 87
 French in, 86
 numbers of enslaved, 86
 percentage from Bight of Biafra, 87
 percentage from West Central Africa,
 87
 percentage from Gold Coast, 87
 percentage from Bight of Benin, 87
 British seizure of, 87
 free and colored smallholders, 87
 Trotter, Monroe, 179
 Tuareg, 31, 33, 38
 Tubman, Harriet (North America),
 120
 Tula (revolt leader in Curaçao), 135
 Ture, Kwame (Stokely Carmichael,
 Trinidad), 198, 212
 Turner, Henry McNeil (United States),
 176
 Turner, Nat (United States), 140
 Tuskegee Airmen, 168
 Twelve Tribes of Israel, 173
 Tyner, McCoy, 210
- Umar b. Said (United States), 103
 Umayyad (caliphate), 34, 40
umbanda (Brazil), 172
 Underground Railroad, 120
 United Fruit Company, 165
 Universal Negro Improvement
 Association and African
 Communities League (UNIA). *See*
 Garvey, Marcus
 urban ghettos, 195
 urbanization
 United States, 166
 Brazil, 167
 Uruguay, 200
- Vasconcelos, Mario de (Brazil), 182
 Venetians
 involvement in slave trade, 60
 Venezuela
 numbers of enslaved in, 95
 and race, 201
 Vermejales, Los (Jamaican maroons), 114
 Vesey, Denmark (United States),
 139–140, 176
 Vietnam War, 194
 Virgin Islands
 American purchase, 164
 Virginia
 and captives from Bight of Biafra,
 100
 voodoo (or *vodu* or *vodun*)
 and François Makandal, 117
 and Cécile Fatiman, 136
 influence upon Christianity, 170
Vóz da Raça, A (Brazil), 182

- Wailer, Bunny,
 Walcott, Derek (St. Lucia), 205
 Walker, David (United States), 7, 140
 Walker, Madam C.J., 183
 Waller, Fats, 207
 Walrond, Eric (British Guyana), 186
 Washington, Booker T., 167, 178
 Waters, Ethel, 207
 West Africa
 Islam in, 31–33
 gold trade, 31–32
 domestic slave trade in, 33
 West Central Africa
 source for transatlantic trade, 65
 context for transatlantic trade, 65–68
 source of captives for Trinidad, 87
 source of captives for Saint Domingue,
 90
 source of captives for Cuba, 97
 source of captives for North America,
 100
 and South Carolina, 138
 Weston, Randy, 210
 white terrorist organizations (United
 States), 156
 Whydah (Bight of Benin), 65, 68
 Williams, Daniel Hale, 184
 Williams, Eric (Trinidad), 82, 104, 205
 Williams, Henry Sylvestre (Trinidad),
 180
 Williams, Mary Lou, 207, 208
 Windward Coast, 72. *See also* Sierra
 Leone
 Windward maroons (Jamaica), 114, 132
 Woods, Granville T., 183
 Woodruff, Hale, 188
 women
 slavery in Islamic lands, 35–36, 37
 of African descent in pre- and early
 Islamic societies, 47
 captives from Black Sea region, 60
 aboard slavers, 76
 brutalization in Caribbean, 88
 labor in Caribbean, 88–89
 sexual exploitation in Caribbean,
 88–89
 laborers in Saint Domingue, 93
 controlling markets in Saint
 Domingue, 93
 infanticide, 121–122
 abortion, birth control, 122
 sexual dilemmas, 122–124
 markets in Charleston, 128
 absconding, 130
 feminist movement, 194
 Woodson, Carter G. (United States), 7
 world war
 and migration in U.S., 166
 African American participation,
 167–168
 diasporic participation, 168
 Wright, Richard (United States), 204
 X, Malcolm, 197–198
 Yale University
 and slavery, 105
 Yemen, 23, 46
 Yoruba
 the ethno-linguistic groups collectively
 known as, 68
 Young, Lester “Prez,” 207
 Young, Roger Arliner, 184
 Zagwe dynasty, 24. *See also* Ethiopia
 Zambos Mosquitos, 118
 Zanj, revolt of, 38–39, 48, 140
 Zanzibar, 38
 zouk, 211
 Zumbi (of Palmares, Brazil), 113