

Index

Page numbers in italics refer to illustrations.

- Abd al-Qadir, Emir, 80
- Aborigines
 British and Foreign Aborigines Protection Society, 615
 Protection Act (1886), 125
 Select Committee on (1837), 184
- Abramson, D. M., 520
- acclimatisation, 439–44
- Aceh, wars, 93
- actions, military, 54
- Adamo, D. T., 370
- Adams, M., 366
- Adams, W. M., 434, 437
- Adelaide, 532–3
- Aden, 71
- Afghan War, First, 68
- Afghanistan, 4
- Africa
 famine, 170–82
 forests and woods, 408–10
 indigenous and European empires c. 1886, 59
 in 1914, 65
 mining, 566–8, 569–70, 570–2
 partition of, 61
 plantations, 544–6, 547
 political economy, 540
 population, 128–30, 141
 railways, 481–8
 towns and cities, 502–5
- African Association, International, 254–5
- Agnew, S., 567–8
- agriculture indigenous, 541–3, 541 (*see also* plantations)
- Aissaoui, R., 598
- Aldrich, R., 82, 154–5, 390, 484, 551, 596, 608–10
- Algeria, 79–80, 121, 141, 509–12, 598–600
- Algiers, 9, 77, 511, 512, 513
- Alsace-Lorraine, 78, 79
- ‘American Mediterranean’ (the Caribbean), 13
- Andersen, A., 414
- Anderson, Benedict, 32, 122
- Anderson, D. M., 502
- Anderson, W., 440
- Andrew, C. M., 77, 78, 595
- Andrews, J. H., 55, 327–8
- Angell, N., 23
- Angola, 101–5
- anti-colonialism, 380
- Antwerp, 302–4
- apartheid, 513–15
- Archipelago, Northern, 54–8
- Arel, D., 122–3
- Arnold, D., 171–3, 401–2
- Ascherson, N., 110
- Asia, South-East
 European expansion into, 69
 famine, 179–80
 mining, 572–3
 plantations, 548–54
- Asquith, H. H., 275
- Atkinson, D., 223, 312–14, 538
- Aurousseau, M., 317
- Australia, 74
 geographical societies, 316, 317–19, 320
 mining, 562–5
 Northern Territory, 74
 plantations, 148–9
 population, 131
 Queensland, 318
 settlement, 412, 529–35
 South Australia, 74, 318
 towns and cities, 529–35
 vegetation, modification of, 411–14, 412
 Victoria, 317, 489
 Western Australia, 74
- Bagamoyo, 63
- Baines, D., 143

- Baker, Alan R. H., 3, 397
 Baker, G., 452
 Baker, Herbert, 519
 Bali, 93
 Ballantyne, T., 40
 Barbados, 95
 Barnard, W. S., 322
 Barrow, John, 264–5, 284
 Barton, G., 417
 Basalla, G., 163
 Basset, T. J., 333–5
 Batavia, 90
 Bate, W., 562
 Bathurst, 506
 Bayly, C. A., 17, 30, 33, 344, 361–4, 383
 Beaglehole, J. C., 231
Bedarf Deutschland der Colonien? (Hübbe-Schleiden), 96
 Beinart, W., 435–7, 444, 450
 Belgium
 colonial education, 391–2
 colonial land policy, 217–18
 decolonisation, 602–3
 empire, 108–12, 336
 exploration, 269
 geographical societies, 302–4
 Bell, Morag, 23, 441, 540
 Benton, Lauren, 35, 36
 Berdoulay, V. 294
 Bering, Vitus, 231
 Berlin, 308
 Berlin West Africa Conference (1884–5), 96, 98, 218, 335–8
 Bible, 368, 362
 Birkett, D., 240–1
 Bismarck, Otto Eduard Leopold von, 19, 33, 96, 335
 Bismarck Archipelago, 98
 Bjerknes, J., 181
 Black, Iain, 538
 Blaut, James M., 15–17
 Blum, A., 121
 Blunt, Alison, 3–4, 241, 619
 Boer, 76
 Boer (Anglo-Boer, South African) War, 22, 76, 169–70
 Bombay, 315
 Bône, 9–10, 510
 Boomgaard, P., 179–80
 Borneo, 70, 458
 Bose, S., 396, 457, 544
 Bosma, U., 137
 Botany Bay, 74
 Bougainville, Louis de, 233–4
 boundaries
 in Africa, 335–8, 340–4
 of Belgian Congo, 343
 commissions, India and Pakistan, 586
 Bravo, Michael, 326
 Braysbay, Mark, 4, 7
 Brazza, Pierre Savorgnan de, 77, 255–6, 265–7
 Brazzaville, 499, 503–5
 Brett, M., 199
 Bridges, R. C., 254, 277–9, 290, 292
 Briggs, A., 532
 Britain
 colonial education, 387–90
 colonial mapping, 344–8
 empire, 9, 49, 52–4, 58–67, 62–76, 90, 94, 95, 194–198
 exploration, 230–5, 237–9, 239–43, 247–53, 258, 259, 273, 287, 353
 geographical societies, 237–8, 282–8, 289, 290–2, 617
 British Columbia, 12
 Brock, P., 383–4
 Brockway, L., 444
 Brown, J. M., 583, 584, 590
 Brown, K., 408–9
 Brussels, Geographical Conference, 218, 253–6
 Buddhism, 358, 382
 Buganda, 63
 Bugeaud, General Thomas-Robert, 80
 bungalows, 518
 Burckhardt, J. L., 236
 Burke and Wills expedition, 271, 272, 273
 Burma, 70, 591–2
 Butlin, R. A., 3
 cables, submarine, 490
 Caillié, René, 264
 Cain, P. J., 22, 27, 38
 Calcutta, 67
 Caldwell, J. C., 128
 Cameron, Verney L., 254, 291, 292, 253
 Cameroon, 98
 Canada
 forests and woods, 416–18
 history of settlement, 72–3
 map of, 72
 models of settlement, 10
 population, 130, 145
 canals
 Suez, 465–7, 465

- Panama, 467–9
 Canberra (Australian National Territory), 74, 533, 534–5
 Cannadine, David, 9
 Cannitzo, J., 252
 Capel, H., 300
 capitalism, gentlemanly, 27–8
 Carrier, E. H., 421–2
 Casada, J., 291
 Casamance (Gambia), 82
 Casement, Roger, 602
 Castles, S., 557
 census enumerators, indigenous, 121
 censuses, 119–26
 Ceylon (Sri Lanka), 68, 556, 591
 Chad, 83
 Chaillu, Paul de, 268
 Chamberlain, M. E., 578, 607
 Chapman, G. R., 358, 420, 423, 476, 583, 584
 Chatterjee, S., 515, 519, 523
 Chatterji, J., 587, 588
 Chaudhuri, K.N., 457
 Cheema, P., 586
 Cherkaoui, S. El M., 83
 Childs, P., 42
 Christianity, 67, 359, 368–71, 375–6, 382, 362, 363, 365
 Christopher, A. J., 68, 123–4, 124–5, 141, 142, 150–1, 194–8, 199, 223, 433, 454, 456, 484, 485, 491, 513–15, 544, 546, 566, 567–8
 cities, *see* towns and cities, colonial
 cities, imperial, in Europe, 537
 civilising mission (*mission civilisatrice*), 45, 350–95
 Clarence-Smith, W. G., 104, 105–6, 162–3, 219–20
 Clayton, A., 497
 Clayton, Daniel, 55, 230–1, 232
 Cleary, Mark, 4, 7, 202–5, 458–9, 542–3
 Clignet, R. P., 391
 climate, moral, 354
 Clout, Hugh, 295
 Cobden, Richard, 20
 coffee, cultivation of, 407, 545, 556
 Cohen, C., 393–4
 Cohen, R., 142
 Cohn, Bernard, 119
 Coleman, D., 136
 colonialism, 11, 17–21, 29
 colonisation, 89, 96–100, 194–205, 202–5, 205–7, 207–17, 209–12, 218–20, 222
 Commission des Missions, 265–7
 Comoros Islands, 77
 Conakry, 505
 Congo
 Belgian, 128–9, 378, 570–2, 343
 Free State 108–12
 French, 83
 Middle (Moyen), 83
 Congress, Indian National, 582
 Conklin, A., 596
 conservation, 430–9
 Constantine, S., 145–6, 149
 Cook, Captain James, 74, 189–90, 232–3
 Cooper, Frederick, 7, 30, 122, 351, 353, 613–14, 615, 616
 Coquery-Vidrovitch, C., 178–9
 Cordeiro, L., 297
 Corn Laws, repeal of, 20
 Corum, J. S., 497
 Cosgrove, Denis, 4, 14, 326
 Cotton, Sir Arthur, 425–6
 Cotton, J. S., 421
 Courtenay, P. P., 554
 Courville, S., 138–9
 Cox, J., 374
 Crosby, A. W., 164, 397
 Crush, J., 153
 Cuba, 95, 105, 106
cultursystem see kultursystem
 Cumberland, K.B., 489, 565
 Curaçao, 95
 Curtin, P. D., 168–9, 482, 486, 506, 593,
 Curzon, George, 46, 275, 340–1
 Dalhousie, Lord, 581
 Daly, M. T., 529
 Dalziel, R.W., 75, 152
 Damodaran, V., 175, 176
 Daniels, S., 326
 Dar es Salaam, 63
 Darwin, John, 30–1, 115, 257, 578, 613–14
 Daunton, M., 276–7
 David, S., 580
 Davis, M., 171–2, 174–6, 180, 181–2, 427
 Davis, R. C., 272
 Deakin, A., 426
 decolonisation
 Africa, 592–604, 594
 Belgian Africa, 602–3
 British Africa, 594–5
 French Africa 595–602
 French West and Equatorial Africa, 600–2

- decolonisation (*cont.*)
 Asia, 605
 Dutch East Indies, 604–7
 French Indochina 607–8
 India and Pakistan, 579–91
 Pacific islands, 608–10
 Portuguese Africa, 595
 Spanish colonies, 603–4
 definitions, 6–7
 Delagoa Bay, 102
 Delano-Smith, Catherine, 327
 Delhi, New, 518–25
 India Gate, 521
 Rajpath, 520
 Delhi, Old, 516–18
 Red Fort, 516
 Dennis, M., 219
Description de l'Égypte, 332–3
 dhows, 457
 directories, colonial, trade, 7
 disease and health, 163–70
 influenza, 165
 leprosy (Hansen's disease), 165, 166–7
 measles, 169
 public health and hygiene, 168–9
 smallpox, 165
 typhoid, 169
 venereal diseases, 165
 disease and the Anglo-Boer War, 169–70
 disease regulation, 525–9
 Djibouti (French Somaliland), 83–4
 Dodgshon, Robert A., 25, 37
 Doepfers, D. F., 537
 Dominica, 95
 Drayton, R., 19, 444, 445
 Drechsler, H., 210–1
 Driver, Felix, 4, 10, 166, 226, 239, 252, 257, 260, 280, 282, 286, 500
 D'Souza, R., 428
 Dubow, S., 322
 Dumett, R. E., 569
 Dunch, R., 351, 361
 Dunmore, J., 234
 Dyson, T., 173–4

 East Africa Company, British, 63
 East India Company, Dutch, 89–90
 Eaton, P., 542–3, 549
 Edmond, R., 10–7, 166–7, 441–2
 Edmonds, L., 493
 Edney, Matthew, 329, 346–7
 education systems, colonial
 Belgian, 391–2
 British, 385–91
 French, 390–1
 German, 392–5
 metropolitan, 395
 Portuguese, 392
 Egypt, 64–6
 El Niño Southern Oscillation, 180–2
 Elson, R. E., 132, 544, 549, 552, 553
 Emmer, P. C., 140
 empire
 Belgian, 108–12, 336
 British, 9, 49, 52–4
 in Africa, 58
 Central Africa, 66–7
 East Africa, 62–4
 South Africa, 76, 90
 West Africa, 58–67
 Australia, 74
 British North America, 72
 British North Borneo, 94
 Canada, 72–3
 India, 67–8
 New Zealand, 75
 South-East Asia and the Pacific, 69–72
 West Indies, 95
 Dutch, 89
 Antilles, Netherlands, 94–5
 West Borneo, 94
 French, 77–9
 in Africa, 79–85
 Cochin China, 87, 88
 East Africa, 83–6
 Equatorial Africa, 81–3, 179
 Indian Ocean, 84–6
 Indo-China, 86–8
 Pacific Ocean, 88–9
 West Africa, 81–4
 West Indies, 95
 German, 96–100
 East Africa, 98, 212–14
 South-West Africa, 57, 98–100, 208–12
 Italian, 112–13
 Eritrea, 112
 Ethiopia, 112
 Somaliland, 112
 Tripolitania, 113
 Portuguese, 100–5
 Angola, 101
 Mozambique, 101–5
 Spanish, 105–8
 Equatorial Guinea, 105
 Morocco, 105
 Sahara, 105

- Empire Settlement Act (1922), 146
 empires, European, in 1914, 51
 ENA (Étoile Nord-Africain), 598
 environment, interactions with, 397–8, 400,
 402–5, 406–8, 408–10, 411–14, 414–16,
 416–17, 418–19, 429, 430–9, 439–44,
 444–51
 Eritrea, 112
 Etherington, N., 329–30, 356, 357, 389–90, 520
 Ethiopia, 112
 Everest, George, 347
 Ewans, M., 108
 exploration, 225–9
 Australian, 270–4, 271–2
 Belgian, 269
 British Antarctic expedition, 287
 French, 264–8
 German, 268
 land, nineteenth century, 237–9
 voyages, eighteenth century, 230–5

 Fabian, J., 227, 269–70, 351
 Fabri, Friedrich, 96
 Faidherbe, General Louis, 82
 Fairhead, J., 409
 famine and hunger, 170–82
 Africa, 177–9
 Bangladesh, 176–7
 Bengal, 176–7
 Ethiopia, 177–8
 India and Pakistan, 172–7, 478, 173, 174
 South East Asia, 179–80
 Fanon, Frantz, 577
 Ferguson, N., 539
 Ferry, Jules François Camille, 19, 77–8, 335
 Fieldhouse, D. K., 82, 87, 97, 101, 165, 565
 Fiji, 71, 148–9
 Finlay, R. J., 57
 Flinders, Matthew, 235
 Foeken, D., 338
 Forbes, V.L., 330
 Ford, C., 438
 Ford, L. R., 535
 forests and woods
 Africa, 408–10
 Australia, 411–14
 British Empire Forestry Conferences,
 417–18
 Canada, 416–17
 India, 402–5
 New Zealand, 413–16
 South-East Asia, 406
 Forsyth, D. S. 57

 Foster, J., 349
 Foster, P. J., 391
 France
 colonial land policy, 198–205
 and decolonisation, 595–602,
 607–8
 empire, 77–9, 79–85, 81–4, 83–6, 86–9,
 179
 and exploration, 230–5, 264–8
 geographical societies, 264–5,
 292–6
 parti colonial, 78
 plantations, 550–2
 Freetown, 505
 Frenkel, S., 468
 Friedberg, S., 450
 Frykenberg, R. E., 357, 372–3

 Gabon, 83
 Gadgil, M., 403
 Gaillard, J., 400
 Gale, Fay, 124
 Gallagher, J., 26–7
 Gambetta, Léon, 78
 Gambi, Lucio, 34–5, 312–14
 Gambia, 60
 Gandhi, M. K., 583, 584
 Gann, L. H., 339
 García-Ramon, M. D., 300
 Garden, D., 563
 gardens, botanical, 444–51
 Dutch, 448
 French (*Jardin des Plantes*), 448–50
 Kew, 444
 South Africa, 447
 Gascoigne, J., 236
 Gaulle, General Charles de, 599
 Gellner, E., 4, 32
 gender, 43–4, 364–7
 geographical societies, 278
 Australian, 316, 317–19, 320
 Queensland, 318
 South Australia, 318
 Victoria, 317, 319
 Belgian, 302–4
 Antwerp, 302
 Société Royale Belge de Géographie, 302
 British
 commercial, 289
 ‘provincial’, 288
 Royal Geographical Society, 237–8,
 282–8, 290–2, 617, 283
 Hints to Travellers, 239

- geographical societies (*cont.*)
- Dutch, 304–7
 - French, 292–6
 - Société de Géographie de Paris, 292–6
 - Geopolitica*, 314
 - German, 307–11
 - Berlin, 308
 - Frankfurt, 311
 - Hamburg, 309, 309
 - Indian, 315–16
 - Bombay, 315
 - Italian, 312–14
 - Portuguese, 296–9
 - South African, 321–4
 - Spanish, 299–301
 - Royal Geographical Society of Madrid, 299–301
- geography, historical, 2–5
- Germany, 18, 34, 49
- colonial education, 392–5
 - colonial land policy, 207–17, 547
 - empire, 13, 91, 96–100, 99–100, 208–12
 - exploration, 268
 - geographical societies, 307–11
 - German Colonial Society, 63, 96, 215
 - plantations, 546–8
- Gilbert, David, 500, 537
- Gilbert, E., 63
- Gilbert Islands, 71
- Gilmartin, D., 422, 427
- Glasgow, 57
- globalisation, 40–1
- Godlewska, Anne, 332
- Goerg, O., 505, 507
- Gold Coast, 60
- Goldie, Sir George, 60, 286
- Gordon, General Charles, 65
- Gore-Browne, S., 341–2
- Goring, R., 358
- Government of India Act (1909), 582
- Government of India Act (1935), 584
- Graham, Brian, 3, 4
- 'Great Game', 114
- Green, Alice Stopford, 353
- Gregory, Derek, 4–5, 619
- Grenada, 95
- Griffin, Walter Burley, 534
- Griffiths, I., 342
- Griggs, P. D., 317
- Grimshaw, P., 364–5
- Grove, Richard, 180, 445
- Gründer, H., 371
- Guadaloupe, 95
- Guam, 105
- Guha, S., 122, 403
- Guiana
 - British, 95
 - Dutch, 95
 - French, 82, 95
- Hamburg, 309, 309
- Hanoi, 87
- Hardiman, D., 172, 423, 425
- Harley, J. Brian, 4, 326–8
- Harper, M., 144–5, 185
- Harris, R. Cole, 10–2, 186, 192
- Harrison, M., 164
- Harvey, David, 25–6
- Hastings, A., 377–80
- Headrick, D. R., 420, 428, 449, 452–3, 460–2, 464, 466, 474, 478, 490, 552, 553, 570, 572, 573
- health, regulation in cities, 525–9
- Heathcote, R. L., 320, 411, 559
- Hechter, M., 56
- Heffernan, Michael J., 4, 33, 48, 154–5, 228–9, 265–6, 293–4, 296, 352, 450, 600
- Henderson, W. O., 159, 486
- Hercocock, M., 330
- Herero people, 97, 99
- Hinduism, 67, 358, 368
- Hispaniola, 95
- Ho, Enseng, 6
- Hobson, J., 21–3
- Hochschild, A., 111
- Holdich, Sir Thomas, 286, 325
- Hong Kong, 72
- Honigsbaum, M., 451
- Hopkins, A. G., 22, 27, 38, 39
- Hornemann, Frederick, 236
- Houben, V. J. H., 382
- Howe, Stephen, 6–7, 55–6
- Howell, Philip, 526, 527
- Hudson, Brian, 280
- Hudson, Paul, 7
- Hudson's Bay Company, 72
- Hughes, M. J., 562, 563
- Hugill, Peter, 25, 462, 471, 490, 492, 494
- Hugon, A., 226
- Hull, I. V., 99
- hunting, 430–9
 - elephant, 435
 - tiger, 435
- Huxley, E., 241
- Hyam, R., 44

- Ileto, R., 381, 382
 Illiffe, J., 482
 Imhoff, E. van, 163
 Imperial Airways, 494
 imperialism (*see also* empire), 17–21, 26–7,
 31, 47–52
 French, 295–6
 India, 31, 67–8, 494
 famine, 172–7, 173, 174, 478
 forests and woods, 402–5
 geographical societies, 315–16,
 migration, 146–8
 mining and industry, 573–4
 partition of, 585–91
 plantations, 554–6
 population, 130
 presidencies, 68
 princely states, 68
 railways, 472–80, 473, 479
 towns and cities, 515–25
 Uprising/Mutiny (1857–58), 67, 68, 579–82
 vegetation, 403
 Indian Ocean, 16, 63
 indigenous peoples, 331–4, 339, 350–2, 541–3,
 612
 Africa, 59, 99–112, 183–224
 Australia, 74, 430
 Canada, 11, 12,
 New Guinea, 71
 Indo-China, French, 46, 77, 86–8, 133–4
 industrialisation
 colonial, 575–6
 European, 51
 Iraq, 4
 Ireland, 54–6
 irrigation, India, 419–29, 421, 424
 Irwin, R., 42
 Ishemo, S. L. 160–2
 Islam (in Africa), 67, 359, 368, 380–1, 360
 Italy, 34
 colonisation, 112–13, 222–4
 empire, 112–13
 geographical societies, 312–14,
 ivory, 433
 Ivory Coast, 82

 Jackson, S. P., 322
 Jamaica, 95
 James, D., 91
 Japan, 14, 17, 18, 33, 114–15
 Java, 91, 132, 207, 550
 Jeal, T., 247, 250, 228
 Jepson, P., 437–8

 Johnson, N. C., 445–6
 Johnston, Harry, 63
 Jones, M., 285–6, 287, 288
 Judaism, 360

 Kain, Roger J. P., 327
 Kaminsky, A. P., 582
kanakas, 148
 Kanya-Forstner, A. S., 77, 78, 595
 Katz, R.W., 181
 Katzenellenbogen, S., 336–7
 Kearns, Gerry, 21, 22, 55, 56
 Keay, J., 455, 516, 582, 590
 Kelly, M., 351
 Keltie, John Scott, 1,
 Kennedy, D., 225–8, 238, 330
 Kennedy, P., 42, 115
 Kenny, J. T., 515, 519, 523
 Kenny, R., 350, 369–70
 Kenya, White Highlands, 559
 Kerr, I. J., 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478
 Kertzer, D. I., 122–3
 Killingray, D., 165
 King, A. D., 500, 517–19, 522
 King, R. 355
 Kingsley, Mary, 239–43, 353
 Kirk, Sir John, 63
 Kitchener, General Herbert, 65
 KLM (Dutch Airline), 495
 Klotz, M., 33
 Kolonialverein (German Colonial Society), 96
 Koninklijk Paketvaart Maatschappij (KPM),
 462
 Kraly, E. P., 125–6
 Krüger, G., 100
 Kuczynski, R. R., 124, 126
kultursystem, 206
 Kumar, Satish, 168, 526–8

 labour force, 109, 110–1, 141–2
 indentured, 146–7, 149–50
 migration
 French empire, 153–7
 South Africa, 152–3
 Lamb, Christina, 341
 Lambert, A., 470
 Lambert, David, 3, 5, 23–4, 26, 30, 38, 384–5
 Lambton, W., 346–7
 land
 Congo, Belgian, 217–18
 Dutch East Indies, 205–7
 French colonies, 198–205
 French Indo-China, 202–5

- land (*cont.*)
- Cochin China, 203–5
 - German colonies, 207–17, 209–12
 - Cameroon, 215–17
 - German East Africa, 212–14
 - Italian, 112–13, 222–4
 - land appropriation, 12
 - Algeria, 199–200
 - Australia, 189–93
 - Belgian Congo, 217–18
 - Cameroon, 547
 - Morocco, 201–2
 - New Zealand, 187–9
 - Portuguese East Africa (Mozambique) 218–20
 - Portuguese West Africa (Angola) 218–20
 - South Africa, 193–8
 - Cape Colony, 194–5
 - Tunisia, 200–1
 - landscapes, imperial, 7–10
 - Lane, S., 397
 - Laos, 88
 - Lavigerie, C. M. A., 378–9
 - Lawless, R. I., 200, 600
 - Leach, M., 409
 - League of Nations, 14
 - Lebanon, 77
 - Leeward Islands, 95
 - Legg, Stephen, 4, 120, 513, 525
 - Lejeune, D., 264, 293, 294
 - Lenin, V. I., 23–4
 - Leopold II, king, 19, 217, 253, 261, 336
 - Leopoldville, 503, 508
 - Léroy-Beaulieu, Paul, 78
 - Lesseps, Ferdinand de, 466
 - Lester, Alan, 3, 4, 5, 30, 38, 76, 194, 320, 384–5, 401, 566, 568, 615
 - Lever, C., 443
 - Levine, P., 43, 53, 526
 - Limoncelli, S. A., 529
 - Livingstone, David (explorer), 247–53, 377, 248, 251
 - Livingstone, David N., 4, 230, 328, 352, 400, 440, 443
 - Lombok, 93
 - Lorcin, P., 367
 - Louis, W. R. 263
 - Lowenthal, David, 398
 - Lucassen, L., 136
 - Lüderitzland, 98, 208
 - Lufthansa (German airline), 496
 - Lugard, F., 63
 - Lutyens, Edwin, 519–20
 - Lyautey, Marshall L. H., 201
 - Lynn, M., 184–5
 - Lytton, Lord, 175
 - McCaskie, T. C. 354
 - McCracken, D. P., 446–7, 556
 - McEwan, Cheryl, 3, 4, 243–7, 619
 - Macinnes, P., 271
 - Mackay, D., 230, 415
 - MacKenzie, John, 42, 58, 164, 288–92, 397–8, 431–5
 - Mckenzie, C., 431–2
 - McKeown, A., 136, 137–8, 143
 - Mackinder, H. J., 493
 - Mackinnon, M., 454
 - MacLeod, R., 164
 - Macmaster, N., 155–6
 - McNeill, J. R., 397
 - McQuilton, J., 125–6
 - Madagascar, 77, 84–5
 - Maddrell, A., 395
 - Madeira, A., 391, 391–2
 - Malacca, 69
 - Malay States, Federated, 70
 - Malaya, 578, 540
 - Manila, 537
 - mapping
 - French colonies, 332–5
 - India, 344–8, 345
 - indigenous people, role of, 331
 - maps
 - rose-coloured (*mapo côr de rosa*), 102, 299
 - world in 1800 47
 - Marchand, Captain Jean-Baptiste, 66
 - Marlay, R., 606
 - Marquesa Islands, 89
 - Marsh, George Perkins, 405
 - Marshall Islands, 98
 - Marsot, A. G., 599
 - Martin, G. 557
 - Martin, P. M., 499, 503–5
 - Martinique, 95
 - Martins, Luciana, 4, 10, 166
 - Massey, Doreen, 41
 - Maori, 75
 - Mauritania, 82
 - Mauritius, 72, 85–6, 150–1
 - Maxwell, D., 356
 - Mediterranean as the ‘American Lake’, 116
 - Meinig, Donald W., 12–15

- Mekong, River Exploration Commission, 87
 Melbourne, 530–2, 530
 Merivale, Herman, 186
mezungos, 221
 Middleton, D., 241
 Middleton, K., 444, 450
 Mill, H. R., 254, 258
 Miller, M. J., 557
 mining, 560–76
 Africa, 566
 Gold Coast 569–70
 South Africa, 566–8
 West Africa, 569–70
 copper, Katanga, 571
 diamonds
 South Africa, 566
 South West Africa, 569
 gold, 561–2
 Australia, 562–5, 564
 Gold Coast (West Africa), 569–70
 New Zealand, 562–5
 South Africa, 566
 tin, Malaya, 572–3
 mining and industry, India, 573–4
 missionaries
 British, 89
 German, 376–80
 missionary societies
 Basel Evangelical, 376
 Church Missionary Society (CMS), 377
 London Missionary Society, 377
 missions (Africa), 360–4, 367–9, 371–3, 376–80,
 local agency 383
 Mitchell, T., 467
 modality, enumerative, 121
 modernity, 28–9
 Moffat (Livingstone), Mary, 248–9
 Mohapatra, P., 136, 137
 Monroe Doctrine, 116
 monuments
 Albert Memorial, London, 538
 Vittorio Emanuele II monument, Rome,
 538
 Moor, J. de, 471
 Morel, E. D., 602
 Morocco, 81, 107–8
 Mosse, D., 419, 422
 Mountbatten, Lord L., 585–6
 Mozambique, 101–5
 Murchison, R., 286
 Muslim League, All-India, 583
 Mussolini, Benito, 19
 Nachtigal, Gustav, 208, 268–9
 Nama people, 99
 Napoleon III, 78
 Naranch, B. D., 157–8
 Nash, Catherine, 3, 4
 nation and imperialism, 29
 National Socialism, 34
 Netherlands
 botanical gardens, 448
 colonial land policy, 205–7
 decolonisation, 604–7
 empire, 76, 89–94
 geographical societies, 304–7
 plantations, 549, 553–4
 towns and cities, 535–6
 New Caledonia, 89
 New England, 10
 New France, 72
 New Guinea, 94
 New Hebrides, 89
 British, 71
 New South Wales, 74
 New Zealand (Aotearoa), 12, 75
 forests and woods, 414–16
 land policy, 187–9,
 mining, 562–5
 population, 131
 railways, 488–9
 vegetation, 413
 Newitt, Malyn, 1, 221, 222, 297,
 298
 Nicolai, H., 302–4
 Niger Delta, 60
 Nigeria, 60–2
 Nile, River, sources of, 250
 Nobles, M., 123
 Nogué-Font, J., 300, 301
 Nordmeyer, W., 309
 Northern Territory, Australia,
 74
 Northrup, D., 148, 151–2
 Notaro, A., 538
 Nugent, P., 339, 340
 Nyasaland, 66
 O'Brien, P. P., 470
 Oddie, G. A., 376
 Ogborn, Miles, 29
 Ogden, P., 51
 oil palm, 545
 Omdurman, battle of, 66
 Omissi, D. E., 497

- Ontario, 73
 Opoku, K. A., 385
 Osborne, M. A., 443,
 Österhammel, J., 386, 539
- Pacific Ocean, 14, , 16, 77
- Pakistan
 National Movement, 584
 partition process, 585–91, 585–9, 589–91
- Palestine, 4
- Palmer, A., 183, 208–13
- Pandey, C., 590
- Pankhurst, R., 177–8
- Paris, 264–5, 448–50
- Park, C. 359
- Park, Mungo, 236
- Parker, M., 469
- Parnell, S., 323
- Pawson, Eric, 164
- Peake-Jones, K., 318
- Peluso, N., 406–8
- Peninsular and Oriental Company (P&O),
 460
- Peper, B., 132
- Pepper, Nathanael, 350, 369–70
- Pérouse, Jean-François de Galaup, comte
 de, 234
- Peters, Karl, 96, 213
- Philippines, 13, 105, 106, 536–7, 553
- Phillips, N., 562, 563
- Phillips, Richard, 44–5
- Philo, Chris, 120
- Pinto, Alexandra de Serpa, 270
- Pirie, G., 494
- Pitcairn Islands, 71
- plantations, 543–56
 Africa, 544–6
 Dutch East Indies, 553
 German colonies, 546–8
 South-East Asia, 548–54
 bananas, Cameroon, 547
 cocoa, 547
 coffee, 407, 559
 Ceylon, 556
 maize, French Indo-China, 551
 palm oil, East Indies, 549
 rice, French Indo-China, 551
 rubber
 Cochin China, 204–5
 Cameroon, 547
 French Indo-China 550–2,
 Malaya, 552
 South-East Asia, 549
 Vietnam, 551
 sisal, 549
 sugar
 Fiji, 148–9
 Natal, 546
 Philippines 553
 Queensland, 148–9
 tea, East Indies, 549
 India and Ceylon, 554–6, 554–5
 tobacco, Cameroon, 547
 East Indies, 549
- Ploszajska, T., 395
- Pollock, A., 221
- Pollock, N. C., 566, 568
- population
 aboriginal (Australia), 74
 of Europe, 49
 of European colonial territories, 126–7,
 127–34
 migration, 49, 135–44, 140–4,
 135
 British colonies, 144–53
 Dutch colonies, 162–3
 French colonies, 153–7
 German colonies, 153–7
 Italian colonies, 159–60
 Portuguese colonies 160–2
- Porter, A. N., 236, 367
- Porter, Bernard, 21
- Portugal, 17
 colonial education, 392
 colonial land policy, 218–20
 decolonisation, 595
 empire, 17, 100–5, 101–5
 geographical societies, 296
- postcolonialism, 41
- Powell, Joseph M., 4, 149, 190–1, 193, 272,
 397, 400, 429, 557, 619
- Prashad, V., 524–5
- prazeros*, 221
- prazos*, 220–2
- Prendergast, D. K., 434, 437
- Prest, J., 445
- Price, A. G., 148
- Prickett, N., 189
- prison colony, New Caledonia, 156
- Prochaska, David, 9, 199, 509, 510, 511,
- Proctor, J. D., 397
- prostitution, 36, 525–9
- Puerto Rico, 95, 105, 106
- Punjab, 68
 division of, 588
- Purvis, Martin C., 556

- Québec, 73, 139–40
 Queensland, Australia, 74
 race, 123–6, 352–4
 Radcliffe, Sir Cyril, 586, 587
 Raffles, Sir Stamford, 69, 438
 railways and railway networks, 471–2
 Africa, 481–8
 Australia, 489
 Cape to Cairo, 483, 484
 India, 472–80, 473, 479
 New Zealand, 488–9
 physical obstacles and human cost, 477–80
 South-East Asia, 480–1
 Rajan, R., 404, 405
 Raleigh Traveller's Club, 282
 Rangarajan, M., 405
 Ranger, T., 367
 Rathbone, R., 502
 Reclus, Élisée, 79
 Red River, 87
 religion, 354–6, 358, 359, 360–4, 364–7,
 368–71, 371–3, 376–80, 381
 Réunion, 85
 Revolution, French, 48
 Rhodes, Cecil, 66
 Rhodesia, Northern, 67
 Rhodesia, Southern, 67
 Ribeiro, M. C., 102–3
 Riffenburgh, B., 257
 rivers, 454–7
 Mekong, 455
 Indian, 456
 roads, 453–4
 Roberts, A. D., 544
 Robinson, R., 26–7, 337
 Roche, M., 415–16
 Rockel, S. J., 228, 453–4
 Rogveen, Jacob, 231
 Rollins, W. H., 411–14
 Roosevelt, President F. D., 118
 Rössler, M., 33, 308
 routes, sailing
 Dutch East Indies, 461, 463
 Indian Ocean and South China Sea, 457–9
 Royal Air Force (British), 494
 Russia, 18, 114
 Ryan, James, 4
 Sabena (Belgian airline), 496
 Said, Edward, 41, 42, 332
 Orientalism, 41
 Saint-Christophe (St Kitts), 95
 Saint-Croix, 95
 Saint-Domingue, 95
 Saint-Louis (Senegal), 507
 St Lucia, 95
 St Vincent, 95
 Salvation Army, 373–5
 San Bush people, 410
 Sanderson, S. L., 16–17
 Sandner, S., 33, 308
 Schneider, W., 295
 Schrauwers, A., 91
 Schumpeter, Joseph, 24–5
 Schuylenbergh, P. van, 434
 Schwartzburg, J. E. 344
 Schweinfurth, George, 268
 science, models of colonial, 319–20
 and colonial environments, 399–401
 science and empire, 163–4, 276–7
 Scotland, 56–8
 Scott, H. S., 388
 Scott, Robert, 287
 Seeley, J. R., 18–19
 Seligmann, M. S., 342
 Serton, Piet, 324
 settlement and farming
 regions of European, 556–60
 Australia, 557–60
 Canada, 557
 sewage disposal, Delhi, 524
 sexuality, 42, 525–9
 Seychelles, 72
 Sharpeville, 514
 Shaw, Gareth, 7
 Sheppard, E., 20–1
 Sherlock, P., 364–5
 ships and seaways, 459–65
 Sidaway, James, 6
 Sierra Leone, 59
 Sikhism, 359
 Simmons, I. G., 397
 Simo, D., 29, 158
 Simonsen, D. G., 493
 Sind, 68
 Singapore, 69, 168, 500
 Sivaramakrishnan, K., 419
 Slessor, Mary, 243–5, 244, 246
 Smith, Neil, 117, 468
 Smyth, W. J., 54–5
 societies, geographical, *see* geographical
 societies
 Solomon Islands, 71
 Somaliland, 112
 Soubeyran, O., 294

- South Africa
 Cape Colony, 76
 forests and woods, 409
 colonial land policy, 193–8
 geographical societies, 321–4
 Great trek, 195
 mining, 566–8
 Natal, 76
 Orange Free State, 76
 plantations, 546, 566
 Transvaal, 76
 Union of (1910) 198
 Xhosa peoples, 196
- South Africa Company, British, 66
- South-East Asia, population, 131
- Soweto, 515
- Spain, 17
 decolonisation, 603–4
 empire, 17, 105–8
 geographical societies, 299–301
- Stafford, R. A., 4, 237–8, 271
- Stamp, G., 520
- Stanley, Henry Morton, 257–63, 251, 258, 259
- state and nation, 31–3
- steam power, 462
- Stiebel, L., 330
- Stoeker, H., 214, 215–17
- Stokes, E. 189
- Stoler, A. L., 351, 353, 615, 616
- Sturt, Charles, 271–2
- sugar, cane, 546
 new species, 553
- Sugirtharajah, R. S., 370
- Sumatra, 93
- Sutton, K., 200, 600
- Sydney, 534
- Tahiti, 88–9
- Taillemite, E., 234
- Tayman, J., 166
- tea, British consumption of, 554
- telegraphs and telecommunications, 489–91
- terra nullius*, 183, 196, 220
- Terry, M., 234
- Thomas, M., 596
- Thomas, Nicholas, 5, 42, 353, 614
- Tickell, A., 347–8
- Timbuctu, 82
- Timor, island of, 94
- Tobago, 95
- Togoland, 98–9
- Tolen, R. J., 374, 375
- Tonga, 71
- Tonkin, 87
- towns and cities, colonial
 Africa, 502–5
 Algeria, 509–12
 Australia, 529–35
 Dutch, 535–6
 India, 515–25
 Philippines, 536–7
 segregation, British and French colonial cities, 505–12, 513–15
- Townsend, M. E., 126, 159–60, 310
- trade
 free, 20–1
 global, 51–2
- transport, air, 492–8, 492
- treaty, Heligoland-Zanzibar (1890), 213
- Trinidad, 95
- Tripolitania, 113
- Trocki, C.A., 471
- Tunisia, 77, 80–1
- Ubangi-Chari (Central African Republic), 83
- Uganda, 63
- Ujiji, 251
- United States of America, 13, 18, 33, 95, 115–18
- uprisings
 Herera and Nama, 209
 Indian Uprising/Mutiny, 67, 68, 579–82
 Maji-Maji, 97, 547
 in Spanish colonies, 108
- Vancouver Island, 11
- Vandergest, P., 406–8
- Velde, P. van der, 304–7
- Vellut, J.-L., 111
- Vernon, C., 534
- Versailles, Peace Conference, 117
- vessels, naval, 469–71
- Vessuri, H., 399
- Veth, P. J., 304–5
- Victoria (Australia), 74
- Vienna, Congress of, 48
- Vietnam War, 12–15
- Vigilante, T., 411
- Villanova, J. L., 301–2
- Waitangi, Treaty of, 12, 75, 188–9
- Tribunal, 187

- Wakefield, Edward Gibbon, 11, 144–5, 185, 190–1
- Wales, 56–8,
- Walker, Gilbert T., 181
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, 37
- Walshe, A. P., 566, 569
- war, South African/Anglo-Boer, 54, 76, 169–70
- Dutch East Indies, 92
- Spanish-American, 105, 107, 116
- Spanish Civil, 108
- Vietnam, 12–15
- Washbrook, D. A., 42, 67, 581,
- water use and management, 418–19
- Australia, 429
- Weaver, J. C., 186, 558
- Webster, A., 23, 42
- Wellington, New Zealand, 7
- Weltpolitik*, German, 97
- Wesseling, H. L., 22, 62, 162, 255, 336, 338, 481, 602, 604
- Wesso, H., 323
- Whitehead, C., 387–8
- Whitelaw, J. S., 489, 565
- Whittaker, R. J., 437–8
- Williams, D., 451
- Williams, Glyndwr, 190, 232–3
- Williams, Gwyn A., 58
- Williams, Michael, 397, 402, 403, 404–5, 409, 411, 412–13, 529, 532, 619
- Williams, R. J. P., 42
- Wilson, H. S., 601
- Windhoek, 10
- Withers, Charles, 4, 29, 57, 230, 281, 445
- Wolfe, Patrick, 43
- Wood, D., 331–2
- Wood, J., 417
- Woollacott, Angela, 44, 430, 526
- Worboys, M., 166, 167
- Wright, G., 508, 509
- Wright, John K., 279
- Wrigley, C. C., 545, 570
- Wynn, Graeme, 15, 414–17
- Yeoh, Brenda, 168, 454
- Young, Robert, 41
- Younghusband, Francis, 286
- Zanzibar 63, 213, 457
- Zimmerer, J., 100
- Zulu, 76