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Note. To avoid unhelpful duplication of entries no attempt has been made to index under individual countries. Where there is extended discussion of the position in a particular country (eg 'Australia') or pair of countries ('Australia/UK'), this is indicated either as part of the heading or as a sub-heading. As in the text, 'England' is the term usually used rather than 'United Kingdom'. Where the two are used side-by-side, the form 'England/UK' is used in the index.

For references to cases, users should generally consult the Table of Cases. The index includes only landmark cases where they are discussed at some length in relation to a particular concept.

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