Cambridge University Press 0521797217 - Outcomes in Neurodevelopmental and Genetic Disorders Edited by Patricia Howlin and Orlee Udwin Index More information

# Index

Aberrant Behaviour Checklist 227, 232 Adderall, ADHD treatment 16 Addison's disease 92 adenoma sebaceum 294 adrenoleukodystrophy (ALD) 89, 90 cerebral (CALD) 92 childhood cerebral (CCALD) 90-2, 93-4 neonatal 89 see also X-linked adrenoleukodystrophy (XALD) adrenomyeloneuropathy (AMN) 92, 94 affective disorders, autism and 148-9 see also depression aggressive behaviour fragile X syndrome 203 hemiplegic cerebral palsy 118 Smith-Magenis syndrome 316, 319, 320 specific learning difficulties and 65 alternative therapies, autism 153 reasons for seeking 154 Alzheimer's disease, Down syndrome and 172, 179, 180, 188-9 Angelman syndrome (AS) 220-3, 230-5 behavioural and cognitive phenotype 231-2 comparison between deletion and disomy 233 diagnostic criteria 231 genetic basis 221-3 anorexia nervosa, hemiplegic cerebral palsy and 119 antisocial behaviour, specific learning difficulties and 65 see also social interactions anxiety disorders hemiplegic cerebral palsy and 117 language impairment relationship 39-40 specific learning difficulty outcomes 64-5 Williams syndrome 305, 307, 309-10 apneusis, Rett disorder and 256-7 ashleaf macules 293 aspartyl-glycosaminuria 99 Asperger syndrome 136, 205 criminal offending and 152 hemiplegic cerebral palsy and 118, 126 in adulthood 142-3 affective disorders and 148

schizophrenia and 146-7 prevalence 138 see also autism ataxia 112 attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) 1 - 19aetiology 4-5 assessment 11-14 adults 13-14 children and adolescents 11-13 comorbidity 3, 6-9 fragile X syndrome 204-5 hemiplegic cerebral palsy 118 diagnostic classifications 1-3 in adulthood 10–11 in childhood 7-9 adolescence 9 transition into adolescence 8-9 nature of disorder 3-4 treatment 14-18 effectiveness 17-18 pharmacological intervention 15-16 psychological approaches 16-17 autism 136-61 autism-specific problems 139-41 communication difficulties 140 ritualistic and stereotyped behaviours 141 social abnormalities 140-1 causes 138-9 early indicators 139 factors related to outcome 143-4 fragile X syndrome and 203, 205, 210-11 hemiplegic cerebral palsy and 118-19, 126 improvements in prognosis over time 144-5 in adulthood 141-3, 145-53 affective disorders and 148-9 behavioural deterioration/loss of skills 145 criminal offending 150-3 epilepsy and 145-6 interventions 155-6 mortality 146 rates of psychiatric disorders 149-50 schizophrenia and 146-7, 150

autism (cont.) interventions 152-8 importance of appropriate education 155 in adolescence and adulthood 155-6 intensive home-based behavioural programmes 155 pre-school interventions 154 principal components of 156-8 reasons for seeking alternative therapies 153 learning disabilities and 138 prevalence 136-8 Smith-Magenis syndrome and 313-14, 316-17 tuberous sclerosis and 282-3, 286 medication 292 see also Asperger syndrome autonomic regulation defects, Rett disorder 256-7 behavioural inhibition 3-4 bipolar disorders, autism and 149 bone marrow transplantation (BMT) adrenoleukodystrophy treatment 92-3, 94 lysosomal storage disorders and 102, 103 brain abnormalities ADHD and 5 fragile X syndrome 202 reading difficulties and 58-9 Rett disorder 243-5 tuberous sclerosis 272-3, 274-5, 279-80 breathing dysrhythmia, Rett disorder 256-7, 264 Bright Start Programme 156 buspirone, Rett disorder management 264-5 café-au-lait spots 294 cerebral adrenoleukodystrophy (CALD) 92 cerebral palsy (CP) 112-13 see also hemiplegic cerebral palsy childhood cerebral adrenoleukodystrophy (CCALD) 90-2, 93-4 cholesterol ester storage disease 97 cobalamin metabolism, homocystinuria and 84, 87 cognitive deficits Angelman syndrome 231-2 fragile X syndrome 201-2, 206-7 language impairment impact 36-8 Prader-Willi syndrome 226 reading disorders and 59-60 Smith-Magenis syndrome 312-15 Williams syndrome 301-2 communication impairment 27 autism 140, 158 Rett disorder 259-60 see also language impairments; speech difficulties conduct disorders comorbidity 7 hemiplegic cerebral palsy and 117-18 specific learning difficulty outcomes 65-6 Conductive Education, autism therapy 153 Conners Rating Scales 12 contiguous gene syndrome 236 cortical tubers (CT), tuberous sclerosis 272

criminal offending, autism and 150-3 see also delinquency cystathionine  $\beta$ -synthase (CBS) deficiency 84, 85–7 Daily Life Therapy, autism 153 delinquency, specific learning difficulty outcomes 65-6 see also criminal offending dementia, Down syndrome and 188 see also Alzheimer's disease depression autism and 148–9 Down syndrome and 187-8 hemiplegic cerebral palsy and 117 maternal, language impairments and 30 specific learning difficulty outcomes 64-5 Williams syndrome and 305 deprivation, language impairments and 31 desipramine, ADHD treatment 16 dexamphetamine 292 ADHD treatment 16 Diagnostic Interview for Social and Communication Disorders 316 dietary intervention galactosaemia 82 phenylketonuria 76-7 diplegia 112 Direct Instruction model for specific learning difficulties 67 disorder of written expression 57 see also specific learning difficulties (SLD) Down syndrome 169-89 ageing and 178-80 Alzheimer's disease 172, 179, 180, 188-9 causation 171 effect on families 173-5 future prospects 185-9 further education and employment 185-6 medical and psychiatric aspects 186-9 general health and 171-2 lifestyles 172-3 mental health and 178 prevalence 170 progress from child- to adulthood 175-8 academic attainments 176-7 intellectual abilities 175-6 motor performance 177 temperament and behaviour 177-8 treatment and remediation 181-5 antenatal screening 181-2 early intervention 182-4 educational approaches 184-5 dyskinesia 112 Rett disorder 255-6 dyslexia 58 see also language impairments; reading difficulties (RD) dysmyelination 75 dysostosis multiplex 95 dyspraxia, Rett disorder 255

eating behaviour anorexia nervosa, hemiplegic cerebral palsy and 119 Prader-Willi syndrome 224-6 see also feeding difficulties education autism and 156, 158 Down syndrome and 184-5 fragile X syndrome and 210-11 Williams syndrome and 307-8 elastin 300 employment Down syndrome and 186 specific learning difficulties and 62 Williams syndrome and 304, 309 epigenetic effects 236 epilepsy autism and 145-6 hemiplegic cerebral palsy and 114, 122-3 Rett disorder and 257-8, 264 tuberous sclerosis and 274, 281, 285-6 medication 291 Fabry disease 95, 96 facial angiofibromas 294 tuberous sclerosis and 287, 288 Facilitated Communication, autism therapy 153 Farber's disease 97 feeding difficulties, Rett disorder 250-2 see also eating behaviour fenfluramine, autism therapy 153 fetal alcohol syndrome 28 fluoxetine 211 folate metabolism, homocystinuria and 84, 87 foramen of Monro 294 fragile X mental retardation 1 (FMR1) gene 198, 199, 201, 206 fragile X syndrome 198-213 behaviour 202-5 clinical phenotype 199-202 cognitive features 201-2 physical features 199-201 interventions 210-13 adulthood 212-13 childhood 210-12 neuropathology 202 outcomes in adulthood 206-10 cognitive abilities and attainments 206-7 physical problems 209-10 social and emotional adjustment 207-8 premutation 205-6 fucosidosis 98 galactosaemia 80-4 aetiology 80-1 clinical features 82 outcomes 82-4 adulthood 83-4 childhood 82-3

galactose-1-phosphate uridyl transferase (GALT) deficiency 80-1 galactosialidosis 98 gametogenesis 235-6 gangliosidosis 96 gastrointestinal problems, Rett disorder 251-2 Gaucher disease 95, 96 General Health Questionnaire (GHQ) 125 genomic imprinting 221-3, 229, 235 glycogen storage diseases 98-9 group therapy, language impairments 42 growth abnormalities, Rett disorder and 248-50 hamartomas 294 hearing loss, language impairments and 29 hemiplegia 112, 113 acquired 113 congenital 113 hemiplegic cerebral palsy (CP) 113-33 associated psychological difficulties in childhood 114-19 anorexia nervosa 119 anxiety 117 autistic disorders 118-19 difficult behaviour 117-18 early studies of 114-15 inattention and overactivity 118 misery 117 obsessions and compulsions 119 psychotic illnesses 119 reasons for 120-1 recent studies of 115-17 treatment of 121-4 impact on parents 131-2 in adulthood 124–31 psychiatric disorder in young adult life 125-6 psychosocial adjustment in young adult life 126 - 31service-related costs 132 treatment of psychiatric/psychosocial disorders 133 mind-reading skills and 119-20 social relationships in childhood 120 hemispherectomy 114 Holding Therapy, autism 153 Home Situations Questionnaire (HSQ) 12-13 homocystinuria 84-9 aetiology 84-5 clinical features 85-7 outcomes 88-9 adulthood 88-9 childhood 88 treatment 87 Hunter syndrome 100, 102 Hurler syndrome 100, 102 hydrops fetalis 95 hyperactivity 1, 9 see also attention deficit hyperactivity disorder hyperacusis, Williams syndrome and 302, 307

hyperhomocystinaemia 84, 85

treatment 82

hyperkinetic disorder (HKD) 2-3 hemiplegic cerebral palsy relationship 114-15 hyperphenylalaninaemia 75 hypomelanotic macules 293 inborn errors of metabolism 74 see alsospecific disorders infantile spasms 294 tuberous sclerosis and 285-6 involuntary movements see dyskinesia IQ levels autism 138, 144 Down syndrome 175-6 fragile X syndrome 201, 206-7 galactosaemia 82-3 hemiplegic cerebral palsy 121, 128 homocystinuria 88 phenylketonuria 75, 77, 79 Smith-Magenis syndrome 315 tuberous sclerosis 280-1 Williams syndrome 301, 302-3 joint deformities, Rett disorder 253-5 Kaufman Assessment Battery for Children (KABC) Klinefelter syndrome 242 Krabbe's disease 96, 102 language impairments 26-7, 66 ADHD and 6 autism and 140 fragile X syndrome and 202, 210 Williams syndrome and 301, 306 see also communication impairment; reading difficulties (RD); specific language impairment (SLI); specific learning difficulties (SLD); speech difficulties language therapy Smith-Magenis syndrome 318 Williams syndrome 306 learning disabilities (LD) 57 autism 138 definition 57 fragile X syndrome 198-9 phenylketonuria 75 Smith-Magenis syndrome 312-13 tuberous sclerosis 280-1, 285-6 Williams syndrome 301, 302 see also language impairments; specific learning difficulties (SLD) Lennox-Gastaut syndrome 285, 294 lipidoses 96-7 lysosomal storage disorders 95-103 clinical features 95 outcome 102-3 treatment 95-102

mania, autism and 149 mannosidosis 99 Maroteaux-Lamy syndrome 101, 102 maternal depression, language impairments and 30 mathematics disorder 57 see also specific learning difficulties (SLD) MECP2 gene 241, 242, 260 menstruation, Rett disorder and 263-4 mental retardation 57 language impairments and 29 see also IQ levels metachromatic leukodystrophy 96, 102 methylphenidate 292 ADHD treatment 15–16, 17 Williams syndrome and 307-8 mind-reading skills autism and 140 hemiplegic cerebral palsy and 119-20 Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory (MMPI) 14 Morquio syndrome 101, 102 mortality, autism and 146 mucolipidoses 98 mucopolysaccharidoses (MPS) 100-1 Multimodal Treatment Study of Children with Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder 17 muscle tone, Rett disorder and 253 music therapy autism 153 Rett disorder 261 neonatal adrenoleukodystrophy 89 Niemann-Pick disease 97 obesity, Prader-Willi syndrome and 224-6, 227 obsessive-compulsive behaviour fragile X syndrome and 204 hemiplegic cerebral palsy and 119 Prader-Willi syndrome and 228 Williams syndrome 302, 304-5, 306 see also ritualistic behaviour offending see criminal offending olanzapine 211 oppositional-defiant disorder comorbidity 7 hemiplegic cerebral palsy and 117-18 see also conduct disorders osteoporosis, Rett disorder and 252-3 otitis media, language impairments and 29 parent-child interaction, language impairments and 30 see also social interactions peer relationships ADHD and 7-8, 10 autism and 140-1 hemiplegic cerebral palsy and 120 see also social interactions percutaneous feeding, Rett disorder and 251

pervasive developmental disorders (PDD) 2, 138 hemiplegic cerebral palsy and 126

see also Asperger syndrome; autism phakomatoses 294 phenylalanine hydroxylase deficiency 75 phenylketonuria (PKU) 74-80 aetiology 75 clinical features 75-6 outcomes 77-80 adulthood 79–80 childhood 77-9 treatment 76-7 Picture Exchange Communication System (PECS) 156, 210 Pompe's disease 95 posture, Rett disorder and 253 Prader-Willi syndrome (PWS) 220-30, 233-5 behavioural and cognitive phenotype 224-6 cognitive abilities 226 eating behaviour and obesity 224-6 sleep abnormalities 226 speech 226 behavioural problems persisting into adulthood 226-8 maladaptive behaviours 226-8 obsessions and compulsions 228 psychiatric disorder 228 diagnostic criteria at different ages 223-4 genetic basis 221-3, 233 deletion vs disomy comparisons 228-9 linking gene expression to brain function and behaviour 230 pragmatics 27 premature birth, language impairments and 28-9 psychotherapy ADHD 16-17 language impairments 42-3 psychotic illnesses autism and 146–7 fragile X syndrome and 208 hemiplegic cerebral palsy and 119 Prader-Willi syndrome and 228 schizophrenia 146-7, 150 pyridoxine, homocystinuria and 84, 87 quadriplegia 112 quetiapine 211, 212 reading difficulties (RD) 56-7 nature of 57-8 outcomes in adults 60-4 cognitive and academic outcomes 60-1 gifted students 62-3

gifted students 62–3 predictors of 63–4 self-perceptions and aspirations 64 vocational outcomes 62 underlying deficits 58–60 biological factors 59 brain abnormalities 58–9 core cognitive deficits 59–60 with ADHD 6, 7 *see also* language impairments; specific learning

difficulties (SLD) Rett disorder 241-66 behaviours that may disturb others 261-2 care provision 265-6 classic syndrome 245 contact and communication in adults 259-60 developmental patterns in early childhood 246-7 epidemiology 245-6 feeding and nutritional abnormalities in adults 250-2 osteoporosis 252-3 growth abnormalities 248-50 implications of recent genetic discoveries 242 management and medication 264-5 mood changes 259 muscle tone, posture and mobility in adults 253-8 defective autonomic regulation 256-7 dyspraxia 255 epileptic seizures 257-8, 264 involuntary movements 255-6 joint deformities 253-4 music appeal 261 nervous system defects 243-5 periodic comprehensive reassessment 264 sexual preference, menstruation and fertility 263-4 sleep disturbance 243, 258-9 strengths of Rett disorder patients 262 transition to adulthood 248 rhabdomyoma 294 risperidone 211, 212 ritualistic behaviour, autism and 141, 158-9 S-adenosylmethionine 85 San Fillipo syndrome 100, 102 Schedule for Schizophrenia and Affective Disorder - Lifetime (SADS-L) 125 Scheie syndrome 100 Schindler disease 99 schizophrenia, autism and 146-7, 150 School Situations Questionnaire (SSQ) 13 sclerosis 294 see also tuberous sclerosis scoliosis, Rett disorder and 254 screening, for Down syndrome 181-2 secretin infusions, autism therapy 153 seizures see epilepsy selective mutism 205 selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs) fragile X syndrome management 211, 212 tuberous sclerosis management 292 self-injury Prader–Willi syndrome and 227–8 Smith-Magenis syndrome 313, 319, 320 semantics 27 separation anxiety, hemiplegic cerebral palsy and 117

Shagreen patch 294

sleep abnormalities Prader–Willi syndrome 226 Rett disorder 243, 258-9 Smith-Magenis syndrome 314, 317, 319-20 Sly disease 101 Smith-Magenis syndrome 299-300, 311-21 aetiology 311-12 cognitive and behavioural characteristics in childhood 312-15 in adulthood 315-18 intervention 318-21 presentation 311-12 social interactions autism 140-1, 156, 158 fragile X syndrome 203-4, 207-8 hemiplegic cerebral palsy 120 psychosocial adjustment in young adult life 126-31 language impairment impact 38-40 Rett disorder 259-60 Williams syndrome 302, 304 see also antisocial behaviour; parent-child interaction; peer relationships social skill deficits, specific learning difficulties and 66-7 see also social interactions socio-economic status, language impairments and 30 spasticity 112 specific language impairment (SLI) 26-48 causes of 27-31 brain functioning 28 child temperament 29 deprivation 31 genetic factors 28 mental retardation 29 neurodevelopmental immaturity 29 parent-child interaction 30 peri- and postnatal factors 28-9 socio-economic status 30 impact of in adulthood 35-40 cognitive and academic deficits 36-8 psychiatric disorder 38-40 social functioning 38-40 intervention approaches 40-6 adults 43-6 psychotherapy 42-3 persistence into adolescence and adulthood 31-5 underlying processes 31 see also language impairments specific learning difficulties (SLD) 56-8 clinical implications of 68 interventions 67-8 mental health outcomes 64-6 anxiety 64-5 conduct disorders/delinquency 65-6 depression 64-5 nature of 57-8 outcomes in adults 60-4 cognitive and academic outcomes 60-1

gifted students 62-3 predictors of 63-4 self-perceptions and aspirations 64 vocational outcomes 62 social competencies 66-7 see also language impairments; reading difficulties (RD)speech difficulties 26 Angelman syndrome 230, 231-2 autism 140 fragile X syndrome 202, 210 Prader–Willi syndrome 226 with ADHD 6 see also language impairments speech therapy Smith-Magenis syndrome 318 Williams syndrome 306 static encephalopathy 112 stereotypic behaviour, autism and 141 Strategy Instruction model for specific learning difficulties 67 Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ) 12 subependymal giant cell astrocytomas (SEGA), tuberous sclerosis 272, 280, 287 subependymal nodules (SEN), tuberous sclerosis 272, 279-80 substance abuse 9 syntax 27 Tay-Sach's disease 96 TEACCH programme 156 temperament Down syndrome and 177-8 language impairments and 29 tetraplegia 112 Theory of Mind 119 trisomy 21 see Down syndrome tuberous sclerosis (TSC) 139, 272-93 across the lifespan 284-90 adolescence 287-9 adulthood 289-90 infancy and pre-school period 285-6 school years 286-7 brain abnormalities 272-3, 274-5, 279-80 clinical CNS manifestations 280-4 behavioural, psychological and psychiatric problems 281-4 epilepsy 274, 281 learning disabilities 280-1 diagnostic criteria 275-6 genetic basis 272, 277-8 historical overview 274-5 interventions 290-3 medication 291-2 special investigations 292-3 physical phenotype 278-9 twin studies ADHD 5 specific language impairment 28

uniparental disomy (UPD) 221, 228-9, 231, 233, 235

very long chain fatty acids (VLCFA) 89–90, 93 vigabatrin 291 vocational outcome *see* employment

Wender Utah Rating Scale (WURS) 14 West syndrome 285, 295 Williams syndrome 299–310 aetiology 300 cognitive and behavioural characteristics in childhood 301–2 in adulthood 302–5 interventions and educational/training approaches 305–10 presentation 300–1 Wolman disease 97

X-linked adrenoleukodystrophy (XALD) 89–94 aetiology 89–90 clinical features 90–2 outcomes 93–4 adulthood 94 childhood 93–4 treatment 92–3

Yale–Brown Obsessive Compulsive Scale 228

Zarit Burden Inventory (ZBI) 131-2