

CONTENTS

	<i>List of maps</i>	page ix
	<i>Acknowledgements</i>	x
1	<b>Introduction</b>	1
	Historiography	9
	Three grand narratives	13
	Social and economic crisis	13
	War and disorder	19
	The rise of the state	23
	Structures	34
2	<b>Europe in 1300: the political inheritance</b>	43
	Forms of government and resistance	48
	Empires	48
	Kings and kingdoms, lords and principalities	68
	Communes and leagues	98
	Churches	116
	Conclusion	122
	Forms of political culture	129
	Ideas and discourses	131
	Communication	148
	Networks	153
3	<b>The fourteenth century</b>	158
	The course of events	159
	c.1300–c.1340	159
	c.1340–c.1400	180
	Conclusion	201

viii	<i>Contents</i>	
	The growth of government	205
	Justice and law	207
	Military service	219
	Taxation	224
	Representation	233
	Administration and office	238
	Informal structures	244
	Political thinking and writing	254
	Government and political life	263
	Conflicts of jurisdiction	264
	Conflicts of political community	270
	Resolution	282
4	<b>The fifteenth century</b>	287
	The course of events	291
	c.1400–c.1450	291
	c.1450–c.1500	339
	Co-ordination and consolidation: the regnal polity	376
	Political culture	381
	Developments in government	393
	The practice of politics	410
5	<b>Conclusion</b>	420
	<i>Bibliographical notes</i>	426
	<i>Index</i>	453