# Contents

**Notes on contributors** page vii

**Introduction: European constitutionalism beyond the state** 1

*J. H. H. Weiler and Marlene Wind*

## Part I

1 **In defence of the status quo: Europe’s constitutional Sonderweg** 7

*J. H. H. Weiler*

## Part II

2 **Postnational constitutionalism and the problem of translation** 27

*Neil Walker*

3 **The unfinished constitution of the European Union: principles, processes and culture** 55

*Francis Snyder*

4 **Europe and the constitution: what if this is as good as it gets?** 74

*Miguel Poiares Maduro*

5 **The European Union as a polycentric polity: returning to a neo-medieval Europe?** 103

*Marlene Wind*
PART III

6 Beyond representative democracy: constitutionalism in a polycentric polity 135
   Renaud Dehousse

7 Finality vs. enlargement: constitutive practices and opposing rationales in the reconstruction of Europe 157
   Antje Wiener

8 Epilogue: Europe and the dream of reason 202
   Philip Allott

Index 226