

Index

- Actors, 11–12, 17, 117, 153, 249, 254,
 257–8, 261, 282, 283, 314
 and relation with agents, 283–7
- Agency (problem of structure and agency)
 1, 17, 19, 24, 255, 306–8, 309–11,
 313, 315
- Agents, 17, 153, 249, 254, 257–8, 261,
 283
 Primary agents, 11, 117, 145, 260,
 261–8, 279–81, 301, 308, 314
 Corporate agents, 11, 117, 260, 265–8,
 302
 Relations between, 268–82
 in pre-modernity, 270–3
 in modernity, 273–6
 in high modernity, 276–81
- Alford, John, 247
- Althusser, Louis, 28–9
- analytical dualism, 1, 20, 102, 172,
 306–7
- Archer, Margaret S., 1, 6n, 17n, 20n,
 22n, 38n, 73n, 76n, 116, 121, 144n,
 167, 172n, 173f, 183n, 207n, 227n,
 259n
- Anderson, Perry, 26
- Augustine, Saint, 185n, 186–7, 194
- Bacon, Francis, 223
- Bannon, John F, 133n
- Barbalet, J. M., 81n
- Barrington-Ward, Simon, 186
- Baudrillard, J., 19, 20, 30, 32
- Becker, Gary, 61–3, 68, 72–3
- behaviourism, 41
- Berlin, Isaiah, 60–1
- Bhaskar, Roy, 1, 35, 38, 41, 43–4, 123, 146,
 155, 157–9, 237, 310–11
- Bickerton, D., 144n
- Black, Max, 69–70
- Blasi, Antonio, 226
- Bloch, M., 161
- Bourdieu, Pierre, 6, 68, 151–2, 166–7, 172,
 179–80
- British Horse Society, 164
- Calhoun, Craig, 74n
- Callinicos, Alex, 31n, 33
- Chadwick, Owen, 244n
- Chomsky, Noam, 150
- Collier, Andrew, 26, 29, 83n, 90n, 128n,
 136, 154n, 156, 225n, 233n, 237n
- commitment, 79, 80, 83–5
 making commitments, 241–9, 298–305
see ‘ultimate concerns’
- conflation, 1, 4–7
 upwards, 5, 21, 51–85, 86, 259, 307
 downwards, 5, 22, 44, 86–117, 259, 307,
 311
 central, 6–7, 22, 172
- Coulter, Jeff, 99
- Cronin, A. J., 39
- Cultural System (CS), 5, 26, 30–4, 144–5,
 167, 184
 and morphogenesis, 274–81
 and morphostasis, 270–3
 and Socio-Cultural interaction, 173–7
- Dahl, Robert A., 265n.
- Damasio, Antonio R, 203–4
- Derrida, J., 30–1
- Descartes, R, 24, 26, 87, 88, 91, 95, 128,
 199n
- Dews, Peter, 32
- Doyal, Len, 183
- duality of structure, 1, 307
- Durkheim, Emile, 19, 52, 67, 108, 121,
 174
- Edelman, G., 140
- Ekman, P., 199
- Elster, Jon, 58–61, 65, 75, 77, 194, 206,
 208, 214, 219, 222, 223–4

- embodiment, 88, 95, 103–5, 106, 111–15,
 121, 122, 152, 160, 175, 312, 316, 318
 and embodied knowledge, 161–6, 167,
 178, 180–2, 184–7
 and Merleau-Ponty, 127–36
- emergent properties, 22, 87, 94, 204–5
 cultural emergent properties (CEPs), 21,
 43, 90, 116, 134, 144, 173–7, 194,
 217, 255, 267, 270, 307.
 people's emergent properties (PEPs), 21,
 177, 194, 254, 255, 261, 265, 282,
 288f, 295, 307, 311, 312, 317
 structural emergent properties (SEPs),
 21, 36, 43, 90, 116, 194, 255, 263f,
 267, 270, 307
- emotional commentary, 9, 195–9, 220–1
 first order, 195–221
 second order, 221–49
 and the natural order, 198–9, 201–9
 and the practical order, 198–9, 209–14
 and the social order, 198–9, 215–20
- emotionality, 4, 54–66, 61–5, 94, 98, 185–6
 basic emotions, 199–201
 morphogenesis of, 205–7
- empiricism (critical), 44–9
- enlightenment, 18, 22, 23, 24, 44, 51–2,
 185, 316
- epistemic fallacy, 30, 31, 128, 237
- Ferry, L., 33n
 Flam, Helena, 64–5, 73
 Foucault, Michel, 3, 19, 20
 Frankfurt, Harry G., 55, 83, 84, 201n, 241,
 246
 Fraser, Nancy, 40
 Freud, Sigmund, 36–7, 230
 Frijda, Nico, 197, 202, 204–5, 206, 207,
 208, 211, 226
- Gambetta, Diego, 71n
 Gellner, Ernest, 23, 67
 Geras, Norman, 40–3
 Gergen, K., 19
 Gibbard, A., 56
 Giddens, Anthony, 6, 160, 172
 Goffman, Erving, 78, 317
 Gouldner, Alvin W., 247n
 Green, D. P., 75n
 Greenwood, John D., 74–5, 197, 215, 217,
 218, 220, 222, 213–14, 282
 Guignon, C. B., 34
- Haber, 140n
 Habermas, J., 52, 54n, 229n
 Hall, Stuart, 19
- Hargreaves Heap, S., 54n
 Harré, Rom, 87–117, 121, 122, 123, 124,
 130–1, 188, 253n
 Harsanyi, J., 57–8
 Held, R., 141
 hermeneutics, 12, 48, 190, 308–13, 317
see 'inner conversation'
- Hirst, Paul, 30
 Hollis, Martin, 40, 64, 75–80, 110, 266,
 283–8, 308–15
 Holt, Tim, 161n, 169
Homo economicus, 4, 53–4, 64, 66–74, 76–7
 Hume, David, 52–3, 81, 82–3, 95, 122–3,
 186, 202, 206, 223
 Humean constant conjunctures, 21, 203,
 310–11
- identity, 73, 258, 312–3
 personal, 4, 9–10, 12, 78, 117, 190, 194,
 221, 249, 254, 257, 305
 emergence of, 288–95
 and commitment, 297–305, 319
 and the inner conversation, 222–249
 Social, 10, 11–12, 68, 74, 117, 190,
 213–14, 249, 257, 267, 319
 emergence of, 288–95
- ideology, 47, 172, 291
- inner conversation, 10, 12, 91, 193–4, 221,
 227–30, 306, 214–15, 319
 and personal identity, 222–49
 and ultimate concerns, 230–41,
 298–305
- interests, 74, 76, 175–6, 270–81.
- James, William, 103
- Kant, Immanuel, 80, 82–3, 96, 124, 172,
 209, 224
- Labriola, A., 154
 Lacan, Jacques, 24, 28, 30
 life-chances, 74, 90, 261, 262f, 286
 Lakatos, Imre, 145
 Langer, S. K., 161
 Laver, Michael, 61n
 Lévi-Strauss, 18, 24, 28
 Lewis, Michael, 200n
 Locke, John, 8, 100–1, 126, 137–8, 152,
 255n
 logic, 105, 178
 identity and non-contradiction, 8, 105,
 126, 152
 origins in practical action, 145–51
- Lukes, Steven, 67
 Luntley, Michael, 45–8, 170–1

322 Index

- Lyon, David, 32
 Lyotard, J.-F., 19
- Marx, Karl, 60, 73, 122
 Mauss, Marcel, 108–9, 124–5, 255
 Mead, George Herbert, 229
 memory, 4, 8, 94, 99–101, 132, 138–45, 166
 Mepham, John., 29
 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice., 8, 115, 125, 127–36, 138, 142, 157, 166, 167
 methodological holism, 1
 methodological individualism, 1, 39, 61, 66–7, 73
 Middleton, D., 139n
 Milner, B., 143
 Modernity's Man, 3, 5, 7, 10, 51–85, 153, 188, 190, 194, 253, 254, 295–6, 316
 morphogenesis, 11, 258, 262
 of actors, 283–8
 of agents, 267–70
 morphogenesis/morphostasis, 273–6
 morphogenetic societies, 277–81
 morphostatic societies, 270–3
 of identity, 296–7
 and subjectivism, 309–15
- nature (natural order), 113–14, 161–6, 170, 179, 185, 190, 197, 249, 255, 312, 313
 and emotions, 198–9, 200–9
 and identity, 289f
 neurobiology, 8, 126, 138–45, 190
 Newman, John Henry, 244
 Norman, Donald, 168–9
 normativity, 4, 21, 62, 64, 74–81, 216–19, 220
 see 'roles'
- Norris, Christopher, 31
- Oakley, Justin, 232, 238–9
 Oatley, Keith G., 181–2, 204n, 212
 Olsen, M., 64
 O'Neill, John, 129
 Ong, W., 144n
 Ortony, Andrew, 196
 Outhwaite, William, 102
- Parfit, Derek, 34n
 Parsons, Talcott, 92
 Pascal, Blaise, 202
 Peirce, Charles, 194n, 228–9
 persons, 17, 76, 93, 96–8, 101, 105–12, 153, 161, 254, 293f, 295
 Piaget, Jean, 8, 146–51, 155, 157
 Plutchik, R., 199
- Podhajsky, Alois, 164
 Polyani, M., 170
 Popper, Karl, 105, 157, 165
 Porpora, Douglas V., 187–8
 postmodernism, 1, 3, 18–45, 86, 90, 249, 315
 practical knowledge, 112, 114–15, 160, 161, 166–73, 178, 190, 213, 255
 and emotions, 198–9, 209–14
 and identity, 289f
 as pivotal, 184–9
 practices (practical order), 88, 103, 106, 121, 122, 131, 197, 249, 312, 318
 and language, 155–9
 and speech, 135–6
 and thought, 145–52
 see 'practical knowledge'
- preferences, 55–66, 68–73
 propositional knowledge (social order), 173–7, 179, 197, 249
 and discursive and practical knowledge, 182–4, 187–8
- Rappoport, A., 79n
 Rational choice theory, 21, 52–85
 rationality, 4, 23, 51, 94, 98, 145–52, 153, 207
 instrumental, 52–85
 Wertrational, 80, 319 (*see* 'ultimate concerns')
- realism (social), 1, 7, 10, 13, 22, 26, 38, 70, 86–7, 96, 101–2, 115–17, 126, 155, 189, 195, 254, 260, 307–8, 310–15
 reduction(ism), 5–7, 17, 86, 311
 reflexivity, 2, 4, 22, 101, 109, 189, 201, 209, 222, 263–4, 315
 and commitment, 295–305
 and ultimate concerns, 230–41
 see 'self-consciousness'
- relativism, 49, 183–4
 religion, 184–8, 243–4
 roles, 11–12, 74–7, 110, 261–2, 282, 284–8, 313–14
 and identity, 288–95, 303–5
 Rorty, Richard, 3, 20, 34–44, 221
 Rose, Steven, 139, 141, 143
 Ryle, Gilbert, 143
- Sabini, John, 207n
 Samuelson, Paul, 57
 Saussure, F. de, 26–7, 44, 155
 Sayer, Andrew, 42
 Schwartz, T., 57, 58
 self-consciousness, 3, 8, 9, 10, 105–11, 113, 115, 122, 123–37, 152, 255, 261, 263f, 311, 312, 317

- origins of, 124–31, 188
 and continuity of consciousness, 137–45,
 152, 255–8
 and otherness, 131–5
 self-worth (in social order), 198–9, 249,
 264
 and emotions, 215–20
 and personal identity, 230f
 selves, 17, 87, 90, 94–7, 105–11, 121,
 123–37, 153, 188–9, 254, 255–8,
 295
 and natural relations, 124–36
 Sen, A., 57n
 Shotter, John, 102, 105
 Shusterman, Richard, 37, 39
 Smith, Adam, 212n
 Smith, Steve, 309–11
 social constructionism, 4, 102, 111, 155,
 207n., 311
 social movements, 73–5, 279–81, 286
 Society's Being, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 86–117, 153,
 188, 190, 194–5, 253, 254, 295,
 316–17
 society's conversation, 4, 7, 86–101, 116,
 145, 152, 173, 258–9
 Soper, Kate, 23, 25
 Souza, Ronald de, 199n
 species-being, 6, 123, 126, 316
 Standing, L., 142
 Structuration Theory, 1, 22, 259n, 307
 Taylor, Charles, 55, 130, 195, 216–7, 219,
 222, 226–7, 232
 tradition, 51–2, 176, 183
 Trigg, Roger, 1, 49, 196n
 Tulving, Endel, 140n
 Turner, Jonathan, 207
 utilitarianism, 55–8, 82, 187
 ultimate concerns, 2, 4, 10, 12, 63, 79–80,
 83–5, 209, 221, 313, 314
 and the inner conversation, 230–41,
 298–305
see 'commitment'
 Vygotsky, L. S., 89, 100, 103–4, 107, 109,
 115, 259
 Watkins, J. W. N., 38, 66
 Weber, Max, 32, 80, 83, 92, 175, 270, 272
 Wiggins, David, 46, 137n
 Wiley, Norbert, 98n, 228n
 Williams, Bernard, 82, 137n
 Winnicott, D., 134n
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 91–2, 97, 100, 104,
 158–9, 189, 298–9, 310–11