

Cambridge University Press

0521790328 - Democracy and Development: Political Institutions and Well-Being in the World, 1950-1990

Adam Przeworski, Michael E. Alvarez, Jose Antonio Cheibub and Fernando Limongi

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

Contents

<i>List of Tables and Figures</i>	<i>page xi</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xvii
Introduction	1
Questions	1
Methods	7
Plan	10
1 Democracies and Dictatorships	13
Introduction	13
Democracy and Dictatorship	14
Operational Rules: Filling Offices by Contested Elections	18
“Botswana” and the Alternation Rule	23
Summary of Rules	28
Distinguishing among Democracies and Dictatorships	30
What We Did Not Include	33
Stability and Change of Political Regimes	36
Stability and Change of Political Leadership	51
Conclusion	54
Appendix 1.1: Alternative Approaches	55
Appendix 1.2: Classification of Political Regimes, 1950–1990	59
Appendix 1.3: Basic Data about Regime Dynamics	69
Appendix 1.4: The “Short” Data Base	77
2 Economic Development and Political Regimes	78
Introduction	78
Development and Democracy	78
Regime Dynamics	88

vii

Cambridge University Press

0521790328 - Democracy and Development: Political Institutions and Well-Being in the World, 1950-1990

Adam Przeworski, Michael E. Alvarez, Jose Antonio Cheibub and Fernando Limongi

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

		Contents
	Level of Economic Development and Regime Dynamics	92
	Economic Growth and Regime Dynamics	106
	Income Inequality	117
	Economic Factors in Context	122
	Democratic Institutions and the Sustainability of Democracy	128
	Conclusion	136
	Appendix 2.1: Dynamic Probit Model	137
	Appendix 2.2: Survival Models	139
3	Political Regimes and Economic Growth	142
	Introduction	142
	Political Regimes and Economic Growth	146
	Poor and Wealthy Countries	158
	Miracles and Disasters	176
	Conclusion	178
	Appendix 3.1: Identification, Specification, and Robustness	179
	Appendix 3.2: Estimating the Contribution of Public Investment	184
4	Political Instability and Economic Growth	187
	Introduction	187
	Contemporaneous Political Upheavals	189
	Past Instability	193
	Expectations	200
	Conclusion	211
	Appendix 4.1: Estimating the Impact of Expectations on Economic Performance	213
5	Political Regimes and Population	216
	Total Income, Population, and Per Capita Income	216
	Political Regimes and Population Growth	218
	Explanations	233
	Human Capital, Fertility, and Economic Growth	256
	Conclusion	264
	Appendix 5.1: Calculating Age Structure	265
	Conclusion	269
	Appendix C.1: Simulation	278

Cambridge University Press

0521790328 - Democracy and Development: Political Institutions and Well-Being in the World, 1950-1990

Adam Przeworski, Michael E. Alvarez, Jose Antonio Cheibub and Fernando Limongi

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

Contents

<i>Appendix I: Selection Model</i>	279
Selection as a Problem of Identification	279
Statistical Models of Selection	281
Statistical Models of Performance	285
Estimating Selection-Corrected Models of Performance	287
<i>Appendix II: Codebook</i>	291
<i>References</i>	301
<i>Author Index</i>	313
<i>Country Index</i>	316
<i>Subject Index</i>	320