Index

abundance
  fluctuations in butterfly 194
  of moths over time 148
Acacia mearnsii, as an alien 83
accumulation curve, of species 169, 170, 188
Acraea encedon 94
adaptations, conservation of 165
adaptive management 223, 224
adaptive radiation 176
Adonis blue butterfly 220
afforestation
  impact of 65–8
  and indigenous species 68
  reducing insect diversity 68
Aflexia rubranura 95
Africa 30
African savanna, and grasshoppers 46
aggression, in invasive ants 121
agricultural landscape, importance of heterogeneity 212
agriculture
  conversion to 65
  impact of 65–8
agri-environment schemes 257
Agrius convolvuli 45
air pollution 61–2
aircraft stowaways 119
alien ants 119–22
alien fish predation 83
alien insects 119–23
  and global climate change 140
alien patches, and edge effects 68
alien pines, effects of 68
alien plants 114–16
  and dragonflies 83
  and urban Australian butterflies 70
alien vertebrates 118–19
aliens (*see also* invasive aliens) 114–23
Allee effect 51
allopatric isolation 42
allopatric speciation, and rarity 50
Aloeides clarki 259
Aloeides dentatis 70, 221
alternative value system 7
Ambrosia beetle 24
amensalism 41
American burying beetle 99
angiosperm plants 19, 21
Angraecum 'longicalar' 45
Angraecum sesquipedale 45
animal surrogates 173, 174–5
Anoplolepis gracilipes 119, 120
ant, invasive alien impact 120
Anthocharis cardamines 140
anthropovicariance 107
ants
  as ecological engineers 41
  and forest clearance in Cameroon 75
  forest disturbance and energy recycling 76
  impact of disturbance on 102
  impacts of roads on 71
  as indicators 201
  invasive alien 119–22
  as keystone species 41
  in rainforest 42
  and range retraction 170
  in restoration 238, 239
  restoration of 238
  and roadsides 72
  species richness and area 210
  surviving deforestation 75
  in undisturbed forest 77
Aonidiella aurantii 10, 126
Aphaenogaster longiceps 41
Aphantopus hyperantus 221
Aphelinus spp. 132
aphids
  and ecomorphs 24
  and ethics 36
  and global climate change 141
Aphytis africanus 126
Aphytis melinus 10, 126
Apis mellifera 122
Apollo butterfly
  and ethics 36
  flight behaviour 22
  and patches 92
  and pollution 62
Aptera fusca 80, 81
aquatic
  diversity, and alien pines
  ecotones 83–4
  insects, and canalization 72–3
  systems, deterioration of 80–4
Arctia caja 148
area of occupancy 182–5
Argentine ant
  and aggression 121
  and genetic engineering 134
  invasiveness of 120–21

and trophic relationships 80
and urbanization 73
Argynnis adippe 256
Aricia agestis 145
Asclepias curassavica 131
Aspen blotch leaf-miner 173
Assisi interfaith conference 13
asymptote 169
atlas, of dragonfly geographical ranges 182
atlassing
importance of fine scale 182
practicalities 182
atrazine 65
Atrophaneura luchti 254
attrition
of landscape 91
of patch 217
Australia
conserving urban butterflies 70
prickly pear in 125
Austrophasma rawsonvillensis 160
awareness
of insect conservation 261
raising 36
trail, for dragonflies 258
trails 257

Bacillus thuringiensis
and genetic engineering 131
israelensis 129
as a risk factor 127, 129
toxins on soil organisms 133
in transgenic crops 130, 132
bacteria, as insect pathogens 127
bacterium, *Wolbachia* 51
baculoviruses, genetic modification 129
Banana skipper 127
barriers, to dispersal in butterfly 219
baseline study 203
Basking malachite 12
bats, and cave insect survival 86
bauplan 22–3
bee condos 245
bee nesting sites 245
bees, as indicators of genetic engineering 133
beetle loss, with forest fragmentation 102
beetles
in boreal forest 190
and canalization 73
effect of invasive alien plants on 115
and forest clearance in Cameroon 75
and forest disturbance 75
impacts of roads on 71
and pesticides 65
and the Quaternary 30
saproxylic 31
and size 29
Bemisia tabaci 142
Bessa remota 124
beta diversity 162, 163
Big-headed ant 119
bioaccumulation 63
BIOCLIM 186
biocontrol (*see also* biological control)
agents, and disease 51
risk indices of 128
specificity 124
biodiversity
bioindicators 200
compositional 52, 53
functional 52, 53
maintaining current levels of 165
surveys, necessity for including insects 175
biogeographic crossroads 162
bioindicators 199–200
functions of 200
testing of 199
and time scales 203
biological control (*see also* biocontrol)
agents, screening of 126
agent, specificity of 126–8
as an insect service 9, 10
of insects, risks 124–5
positive effects 126
risk of over-regulation 126
risk/benefit analysis 126–8
risks of 124–8
biomass
consumed by mice 118
of insects 42
plants and animals 46
of weeds, and genetic engineering 132
biome changes, in South Africa 161
Biosphere 2, 121
biotic contamination 124
BioTrack™ 34
bird decline, with insect decline 42
birds
in comparison with insect turnover 210
and insect recovery plans 247
as surrogates 174
birdwing butterflies 254
and CITES 253
park networks for 207
and trade 261
Biston betularia 61
black box approach 25
black box conservation 28
relative to landscape complexity 52

Black hairstreak 101
black market, in insects 262
Black rat, eating insects 118
Bolivia, and transition zones 162
Boloria aquilonaris 250
borders, of farmland for bumblebees 226
boundaries
  for bumblebees 212
  forest 102
  insect reaction to 216
  of reserves and patches 211
  responses of butterflies to 93
boundary
  between game park and farms 244
  of park for insects 209
  of parks 208
  of patches 219
boundary type 92
Brazilian rainforest 42
breeding insects 260
breeding stock 246
bridges, effects of 13, 71
Britain
  and fossil beetles 30
  and insect extinctions 33
  and interglacial 30
  national recording scheme 182
  and Neolithic landscape 31
British climate, Neolithic 31
British Large copper 86
Broad-bodied chaser dragonfly 183
Brown argus butterfly 145
Brown locust 46, 129
brownfield sites 231
Buchnera 51
Buddhist 13
Bufo marinus 118
bumblebees
  impacts of roads on 71
  and landscape heterogeneity 212
burnets, and traffic 72
burning (*see also* fire)
  and ant biogeographical groups 227
  and ant functional groups 226
  and grassland 78
  prairie 210
bush crickets, impacts of roads on 71
butterflies
  adaptive management of 224
  and afforestation 68
  in African corridors 227
  atlassing in Britain 182
  and birds as surrogates together 174
  and boundaries 93
  and bracken management 224
  and British farmland 257
  captively bred 263
  change in geographical range 147
  CITES-listed 254
  in cities 70
  and conservation headlands 225
  deadstock of 263
  declining fast at fine scale 182
  different habitats of subpopulations 211
  dispersal and habitat 43
  in display houses 259–61
  diversity on maps 191
  and dragonflies, as icons 257
  emigration from patches 95, 96
  family surrogates for 164
  first appearance of 141
  as flagships 178
  flight period of 141
  flight response to landscape features 94
  fluctuation in abundance 194
  and forest clearance in Cameroon 75
  and forest management 75
  and forest patches 211
  forest spatial heterogeneity of 76
  and genetic engineering 131, 133
  geographical range changes of 149
  and global climate change 140
  heliconiine 29
  as indicators of fragmentation 201
  as indicators of genetic engineering 133
  intermediate mobility 68
  isolated populations 43
  and landscape edges 92
  and landscape scale measures 190
  loss of wetland species 82
  managing for Borneo butterflies 224
  managing prairie specialists 223
  moving along corridors 228
  patch quality for 219, 220, 222
  perception of 36
  and pesticides 64
  population change and mobility 69
  population change in Britain 69
  in prairie 223

in primary Bornean forest 77
reaction to landscape structures 44
and small calcareous grassland patches 217
stepping stone dispersal 213
and tallgrass prairie 173
threatened in Europe 223
threats from overcollecting 87
and tracking global climatic change 144
and traffic 72
and the United States Endangered Species Act 87
in urban areas 231
butterfly
farming 262–3, 264
flight paths 228
gardening 244–6, 261
houses 259–61
houses, and public awareness 259
industry 262
long-distance gene flow in 43
range margins, and climate change 144, 145, 148
ranges, and global warming 144
recovery plans 247
reserve, and intermediate disturbance 70
reserve, dedicated 259
Butterfly Conservation 256

Cactoblastis cactorum 125
calcareous grasslands 223
California 80
Calluna vulgaris 223
Calopteryx splendens 71
Cameroon, and butterflies 68
Canada 37
canalization 72–3
effects of 80–3
Cane toad 118
Cape bluet damselfly 33
Cape Floristic Region 49, 80, 158
and climate change 161
captive breeding 248–9
carabid beetles
and brownfield sites 231
inter-habitat movement of 96
island colonization 101
large-bodied specialists 67
as poor biodiversity surrogates 175
and restoration 241
stepping stone dispersal in 214
in urban context 70
carbon dioxide
atmospheric 138, 140
effects of changes in 161
elevated levels and insects 142
production by termites 41
carbon sequestering 138
Carboniferous
airspace and insects 22
dragonfly 22
and insect radiation 18
Carduus nutans 124
Carterocephalus palaemon 144
Carulaspis minima 126
cascade effect, in food web 99
cascade effects, through loss of parasitoids 49
catastrophic regime shift (*see also* discontinuity) 55
Categories of threat, global IUCN 197
caterpillar, and its parasitoids 25
caterpillar rearing 35
cattle grazing, impacts on insects 78–80
cave cricket 86
cavernicolous species 85
caves
in Table Mountain 83
threats to 85–6
Centinelan extinctions 53
Cercyonis sthenele 73
Ceres stream damsel 193
Ceroplastes brevicauda 12
Chaetocnema ectypa 142
Chalk-hill butterfly 107
chanelization (*see also* canalization) 72–3
change, inevitability of 52, 157
chaos 28
charismatic taxa, in reserve selection 165
chemical resistance 64
Chequered skipper butterfly 144
Chestnut heath butterfly 223
children, and insect icons 257
Chilocorus nigritus 23, 126
China, and fighting crickets 36
Chlorolestes apricans 12
Chlorolestes conspicuus 80, 81
Chlorolestes fasciatus 186
Chorthippus spp. 247
Christian 14
Christmas island 119
Chromolaena odorata 129
Chrysoperla carnea 132
Chrysoritis aureus 211
Cinnabar moth 32
Cirsium arvense 27
Cirsium thistle 125
CITES 253, 262
CITES-listed beetle 262

CITES-listed butterflies 254
cities
  and insect management 231–2
  and threats to insects 68–73
Citrus wax scale 12
Cladosporium oxysporum 129
classical biological control (*see also* biocontrol and biological control) 124, 126, 127
climate, and the Quaternary 30
climate change (*see also* global climate change)
  and European butterflies 149
  integrated conservation strategy 158
  prehistorical 29–30
  synergistic with habitat loss 146
climate models 137
climatic oscillations 30
Clossiana euphrosyne 256
coarse filter
  complementary with fine filter 25, 177, 181, 190
  in conservation planning 167–73
  and long-term conservation 45
  and management 221
  necessity of fine filter as well 224
  and plant surrogates 173
  and prairie conservation 174
Coccinella septempunctata 127
cockroach
  as food for threatened bird 42
  giant flightless 80, 81
  and perceptions 35
  in undisturbed forest 77
Coega copper butterfly 259
Coenagrion mercuriale 214
Coenonympha glycerion 223
Coenonympha tullia 221
co-evolution, of host and parasite 50, 51
coffee plantations, and insects 68
Coleoptera
  development polymorphism in 21
  and Neolithic impacts 31
  radiation of 21
collaborative national conservation 256
collecting
  of *Colophon* 253
  commercial 263
  naïve 187
  as a threat 86–7
  for trade 253, 256
Collembola
  densities 42
  as indicators of genetic engineering 133
  and pesticides 64
colonization (*see also* movement, dispersal)
  of islands by carabids 101
  of patches by bush cricket 97
  of remote locations 43
Colophon primosi 262
Colophon species 150, 253, 255, 261
Comma butterfly 144
commercial collecting, in Papua New Guinea 263
commercial trade 253
Commidendrum robustum 126
common blue butterfly 240
common names, importance of 257
common species
  decline of 66
  decrease in area of occupancy of 101
  importance of sampling 173
Common wasp 123
community structure 40
competition 40–1
complementarity
  among reserves 162
  lack of between taxa 164
  over wide geographical areas 162
complementary areas, for richness and endemism 176
complementary measures 176
complexity
  ecosystems and insect diversity 52
  temporal and spatial 40
compositional biodiversity 52, 53
Compsilura concinnata 124
concordance, lack of 175
conduits (*see* movement corridors)
connectance
  ecological 53–4
  maintaining ecological 54
connectedness, in nature 14
connectivity (*see also* corridors, linkages)
  among reserve networks 163
  between forest patches 214
  of habitats 226–31
  of urban forest patches 232
conservancies 165
conservation headlands
  as a conservation measure 64, 225, 229
  and genetic engineering 131, 133

conservation planning 176–8
and inventorying 186
and rare moths 189
taxonomic underpinning of 187
and threatened organisms 177
in urban areas 232
conservation strategy maps 246
Conspicuous malachite damselfly 81
consumer rarity hypothesis 62
contact zones 162
contamination, environmental 61–3
contemporary evolution 192
and global climate change 144
and management 225
context, of landscape 211–12
contrast, of landscape 92, 97
Convention on Biological Diversity 253
Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (*see also* CITES) 253
conventions, and insect diversity conservation 124, 253–6
Convolvulus hawkmoth 45
Copsychus sechellarum 42
Corn-rootworm beetles 78
corridor
functions 229
movement 92
quality of, for butterflies 227
width 228
corridors
and bush cricket movement 228
for butterflies 208
and butterfly flight 228
for butterfly movement 228
and butterfly response 93
for carabid movement 228
connecting seral stages 213
for conservation of evolutionary lineages 230
and differential filter 228
edges of 228
functions 226
as habitats 227–30
having positive effect on moths 228
for insect diversity conservation 226–31
and long-term survival 229
in management 231
movement 228
network of habitat for leafminer 228
networks of 256
planting for fig-wasps 227
remnant 6
riparian 228
spatial scale of 230–1
sunny 212–13
in urban areas 232
Corsican swallowtail 254
Costa Rica, butterfly farms in 261
Cotesia marginiventris 132
countryside stewardship 257
countryside-wide
conservation, in reserves in Karoo 257
management 215–17
and butterflies 229
Cranberry fritillary 250
Crazy ant, as a threat 119, 121
Cretaceous
extinction 22
and insect–plant associations 21
and plant radiation 21
criteria, IUCN 197
Critically Endangered (CR) 197
crop plants, and pollinators 46
Cry toxins 127
cultivated landscape, in Switzerland 67
culture, as a evolutionary path 157
current extinctions 32–3
cutworm species 130

DNA 36
damselflies
Hawaiian 42, 83
in Seychelles 43
damselfly
and bridges 71
narrow endemic 80
Danaus plexippus
and genetic engineering 131
and migration 23
and road deaths 72
Data Deficient (DD) 197
databases 185
DDT 64
dead wood 77
deadstock, butterflies 263
deadstock trade 261–2
Decticus verrucivorus
captive breeding of 248
extinction frequency of 99
as a flagship 36
and patch size 98
as a pest 37
re-introduction of 248
deep ecology 7
deforestation
and biodiversity 75
effect on bees 102

deforestation (*cont.*)
and termites 75
as a threat 37, 73–7
Deinacrida sp. 247
deleterious alleles 108
deltamethrin 64
Dendroctonus frontalis 142
Denmark, *Maculinea alcon* in 43
Dermolepida albohirtum 118
detector species 202
detritivores, and canalization 73
developmental polymorphism 11, 21, 24
Diabrotica 78
Diacheila arctica 31
Diacheila polita 31
Diamondback moth, and resistance 130
differential filter
corridor as a 228
and global climate change 144
the landscape as a 44
and urbanization 70
digital images 34
digital technology 34
Diloba caeruleocephala 148
Diptera
developmental polymorphism in 21
radiation of 21
discontinuity (*see also* catastrophic regime shift) 53
disease and insects 50–2
disease organisms, and stress 51
dispersal
in butterflies 213
in Comma butterfly 217
and differential extinction 68
diffusive 43
distances in British dragonflies 50
to found new populations 101
in Glanville fritillary 219
importance over long term 229
in insects 22–3, 42–5
and like seral stages 213
limited in stream faunas 83
and management of damselfly 214
in marginal populations 199
of moths along corridors 228
powers of relative to fragmentation 67
relative to management action 213
relative to structures 68
saproxylic insects 77
and stepping stones 94
and successional habitats 213
in urban environment 70
dispersal ability, relative to conservation 43
display trade 261–2
dissection, of landscape 91
disturbance
forest 76
increasing some species 68
and loss of insects 100
from megaherbivores 224
natural 208
and restoration 235
severity on ants 102
in streams 82
and tropical forests 75
disturbed habitat
ability to colonize 211
colonization of 211
diversity
compositional 25
functional 25
structural 25
Dociostaurus maroccanus 37
dot maps 182, 183
dragonflies
and butterflies, as icons 257
and canalization 73
dispersal 49
effects of pollution on 62
as flagships 178
giant Carboniferous 22
impacts on 83
and landscape heterogeneity 212
national Red Listing of 199
and reservoirs 73
richness and island area 218
threatening processes to 83
and trout 83, 118
and urbanization 70
dragonfly
diversity, Seychelles 50
ranges, and global warming 144
trail 257, 258
drainage, for agriculture 84
Drosophila
species, and transfer genes 29
on temperature regimes 142
Drosophila melanogaster 10
dry forests 77
Dryococelus australis 118, 196
dung beetles
and forest edges 211
as indicators 202
mapping of 185
and pesticides 64
and recovery from insecticide 65
surviving deforestation 75
Dysauxes ancilla 228, 230

Earth ethic 156–8
Easter Island 55
ecological
  bioindicators 200
  connectance 53
  engineers, generating diversity 42
  integrity, and keystone species 40
  integrity, conservation of 8, 9
  integrity, restoration of 235, 240, 244
  landscaping 236, 237
  relaxation, and forest patches 76
  relaxation, and parks 207
  relaxation, and synergistic impacts 66
  transition areas 162
ecomorphs 23, 24
ecophilosophy (ecosophy) 7, 8
ecoregions, global 158–62
ecosystem diversity
  relative to insect diversity 52
  as a surrogate for insect diversity 52
ecosystem, and keystone species 40
ecosystem engineers 41–2
ecotones, aquatic 83–4
ecotourism 261
Ectemnorhinus 118
ectoparasites 50
edge
  landscape 90
  permeability of 92
edge effect
  and butterflies 93, 94
  and changing trophic relationships 80
  and parasitism 98
  wind mediated 227
edge impacts 216
edges
  and butterfly behaviour 93
  of corridors 228
  of farmland for bumblebees 226
  insect reaction to 216
  and natural enemies 92
  of parks 208
  preferences for in moth 230
  receding, of forests 217
  of reserves and patches 211
  responses to 92
  soft 97
education
  educational exposure to weedy species in urban areas 232
  and ponds 232
educational perspective 13
El Niño
  effects of 199
  effects on reserves 208
  and savanna streams 83
elaiosomes 49
elevational gradients 163
emigration, from patches 219
Empoasca 142
enclosures, for re-introduction 247
Endangered (EN) 197
endemic hotspots 162
endemics
  in caves 85
  concentrations of 159
  in global hotspots 158
  in grasshoppers 78
  in Mediterranean-type ecosystems 80
  for prioritizing areas 176
  refugium in city 81
  relative to contact zones 162
  in Spanish dung beetles 185
  in Vietnam butterflies 208
endophagous insects 49
Enemy Release Hypothesis 127
energy transfer, in grasshoppers 46
English Nature 256
entomopathogenic fungus 129
Entry Level Agri-Environment Scheme 257
environmental
  bioindicators 200
  conditions, adverse (*see also* weather, El Niño) 221
  contamination 61–3
  gradients, conservation of 165, 176
  surrogate measures 164, 165
ephemeral habitats, and butterflies 211
Epirrita autumnata 61
Erionata thrax 127
Eriophora pustulosa 122
Erynnis comyntas 127
establishment, reasons for success 246
ESU (*see also* evolutionarily significant units) 11, 23, 28, 33, 43, 197
ethical issues, and biocontrol 124
ethics 4–9
eucalypt remnants 221
Eulophus pennicornis 132
Euphydryas aurinia 246, 256
Europe
  loss of species in 67
  and Quaternary insects 30
eutrophication
evaluation, for Red List 197

evolution
  active areas of 162
  from extinction events 118
  rapid 144
evolutionarily potent insect diversity 53
evolutionarily significant units
  and anthropovicariance 107
  and global insect species richness 28
  and historically isolated lineages 176
  and movement 43
  and polymorphism 23, 28
  and Red Listing 197
  and the taxonomic challenge 33
  uniqueness of 11
evolutionary change
  from stress 117
  stress-induced 116
evolutionary component, of biodiversity 175
evolutionary potential 8
  conservation of 176
evolutionary processes 106
evolutionary success 21
Evolutionary-Ecological Land Ethic 6
ex situ conservation 248
extent of occurrence 182–5
Extinct (EX) 32, 196, 197
Extinct in the Wild (EW) 32, 33, 197
extinction
  avoidance of by focused management 225
  avoiding local 228
  avoiding on islands 84
  avoiding using flight 43
  of British Large copper 84, 87
  Centinelan 53
  from climate change and habitat loss 146
  close to and habitat variance 211
  declaration of 32
  deterministic 99
  even in large patches 53, 250
  following population crash 37
  in forests 32
  of froghoppers in patches 218
  in the future 99
  and greenhouse effect 139
  of insects following plants 49
  local 98–100
  local at range margins 107
  local in butterflies 53, 250
  local in a grasshopper 43
  local in bush cricket 217
  local in froghopper in patches 217
  and loss of heterozygosity 108
  national 33
  natural 98
  from overcollecting 86
  and phylogenetic measures 175
  population 32
  of populations 68
  probability of 109
  reducing by farming 263
  regional 33, 101
  regional in a bush cricket 92
  relative to habitat destruction 100
  risk in Fender's blue 250
  risks in different taxa 211
  Satyr butterfly 73
  in small patches 92
  of specialists 101
  and stress events 118
  from synergism of global climate change and fragmentation 145
  and time delays 99
  and urbanization 73
extinction debt 99, 207
extinction rates
  current 32
  reduction as a goal 156
extinction risk, in hotspots 158
extinctions
  cascades of 54
  current 32–3
  role of natural enemies in 126
  time delays and 54
extirpation 37

families, as surrogates 164
family turnover 19
family-level diversity, over time 19, 20
Farm Scale Evaluations 131
farming, of butterflies 262–3, 264
farming insects 253
farmland, and British butterflies 257
Fender's blue butterfly 249
Field cricket 248
field margins, and parasitism 98
fighting crickets 36
Figure of eight moth 148
Fiji, and biocontrol 124
fine filter
  complementary with coarse filter 27, 177, 181, 190
  in conservation planning 167–73
  and habitat management 221
  having priority 224

and insect icons 257
and plant surrogates 174
and Red Listing 195
fire
and ant biogeographical groups 227
and ant functional groups 226
and Australian ants 225
and grassland 78
importance of patch burning 223
and prairie butterflies 223
simulating natural 223
Fire ant 121
fire regimes, in urban context 70
fish, as predators of insects 42
fish, impacts of 83
flagship species 176, 177–8
fleas, and extinction of host 50
flight
and insect success 22–3
in Meadow brown 213
origin 22
flight behaviour
of butterfly 214
effect of bridges on 71
flight constraints 22
flight period, changes in butterflies 141
flight response, of butterflies 94
floodplain gravel bars 73
flowers
and insect evolution 21
and pollinators 45
and specialized pollinators 45
fluctuations, in environmental conditions 43
flying insects 22–3
food chains, and genetic engineering 132, 134
food web
depiction of 190
and keystone species 40
of *Nothofagus* forest 85
food webs
change of in New Zealand 85
complexity of 49
connectance in 53
insects and vertebrates 42
and insects morphs 25
mediating interactions 54
as a sampling protocol 189
foraging 22–3
forest (*see also* primary forest)
clearance, Neolithic 31
disturbance, and energy recycling 76
edge (*see also* edge and primary forest) 68
fires 74
floor 73
function 74
gap 102
loss (*see also* deforestation, habitat loss and fragmentation) 73–7
Forest Stewardship Council 256
Forest tent caterpillar 102, 126
Formica exsecta 170
fossil beetles
in Britain 31
and Quaternary 30
fossil insect diversity 18
fossil insects
in Britain 31
diversity of 20
fragmentation
beneficial to some species 104
of forests 102
and gene flow 108
geometry of 103
and global climate change 144, 145
of habitats 66, 67, 68
of landscape 67, 91
and species loss 103
and species–area relationship 105, 106
fragments, value of small 210
France 31
Frankliniella 142
frass, and nutrient turnover 41, 46, 79
fugitive radiation 84
fugitive species 43
functional
biodiversity 52, 53
correlations, of species 202
diversity, gardening for 246
groups, and restoration 238, 239, 240, 241–2
groups, comparative indicators of 203
surrogates 175
types, in urban context 71
functionally dominant species 173
fungi, as insect pathogens 127
Funnel ant 41
fuzzy edges (*see also* halos and boundaries) 90
fynbos
and ant invasive 120
and insect endemism 80
and stem borers 223

Gaia 157
galling insects 49
gambling, with insects 36
Gambusia species 118
garden status, of parks 208

Garden tiger moth 148
gardening, of insects 244–6
gardens, as refugia for wildlife 231
gene flow
  and anthropovicariance 107
  in contemporary evolution 193
  and genetic engineering 133
  importance of 108–10
  long-distance 43
  within populations 108
gene transfer 29
genes, incorporation into crop plants 127
genetic
  adaptation, to captive environments 249
  bottleneck, of Argentine ant 120
  bottlenecks, and islands 86
  change, in biocontrol agents 126
  changes, and the landscape mosaic 107–10
  divergence, in isolated populations 107
  diversity
    across geographical range 107
    active zones of 162
    maintenance in captivity 249
    maintenance of 176
  engineering
    and development of resistance 130
    ecological risk of 130
    and large-scale experiments 131–2
    and loss of rainforest 132
    and management activities 133
    and non-targets 131–3
    and pesticide use 130
    and pollinators 132–3
    risks of 130–4
    similarities with biocontrol 134
    as weed management regimes 131
  heterogeneity, reduction of 107
  mixing, Quaternary 30
  similarity, in Argentine ant nests 121
  variance, and stress 117
  variation, and polymorphisms 23–4
  variation, in Fender's blue 250
  variety, importance of conserving 165
  viability, of mainland populations 110, 111
genetically modified organisms 130–4
genotype-phenotype symbiosis 11
geographical range
  changes in British butterflies 147
  changes, and European butterflies 149
  and extent of occurrence 183
  and genetic diversity 107
  and mapping 181
  mapping of 183
Germany, and canalization 73
glaciation, and insect range changes 30, 31
Glanville fritillary 95, 108, 109, 218, 219, 220
global
  hotspots 159
  insect species richness 28–9
  mean temperatures 137
  precipitation, changes in 137
  sea-level 30
  warming 137, 147
global carbon fluxes 41
global climate change
  and butterfly phenology 140
  and community changes 138
  and contemporary evolution 144
  direct effect on insects 138–40
  effects of flooding 147
  effects on plants 138
  and elevational range 145, 148
  and European butterflies 149
  and flight times 140
  and geographical range changes 143–5
  and habitat loss 146
  and hotspots 158
  and insect diversity conservation 136–51
  and medical insects 143
  on moths 146
  and mountain specialists 150
  and pollution 62
  and range changes 142–3
  and range margins 145, 148
  and Red Listing 145
  and sea levels 147
  synergistic with habitat change 144
  and trophic interactions 140–3
Globe skimmer 44
GMOs 130–4

goals, conservation 4, 157
Gonimbrasia belina 5
Gough Island
  global change on 138
  and insect, invasions 85
  introduction on 119
grasshoppers
  consuming grass 46
  as ecosystem engineers 41
  endemism 78
  impacts of roads on 71
  as indicators 201
  inside and outside parks 208
  and invasive alien plants 116
  local extinction in 43
  non-targets of pathogens 129
  in partially logged forest 77
  and pine patches 211
  recycling nutrients 41, 46, 79
  restoration of 243
grassland
  from clearance of wildwood 101
  condition, monitoring using grasshoppers 201
  island reserves 80
  loss 78
  remnants, for Japanese insects 210
  swards, improvement of 247
  transformation 78–80
grasslands
  ant indicators of 201
  conversion 37
  impact of afforestation on 68
  and rare species 78
Grayling butterfly 99
grazing
  of European grasslands 223
  impact on trophic guilds 79
  intensity of 225
  management of for grasshoppers 224
  and succession 225
  variety of 225
green areas, in cities 231
green lanes, and bumblebees 71
green nodes 70
greenhouse effect, and community change (*see also* global climate change) 139
greenhouse gas concentrations 137
Green-veined white 141
Greenways (*see also* corridors) 226–31
Gross Domestic Product 61
Gryllus campestris 248
Guam, invasion of 85
guilds
  Middle Jurassic 21
  and restoration 243
Gypsy moth 23

habitat (*see* patch, and landscape)
  destruction, and species dynamics 100
  fragmentation 66, 67, 68
  fragments, and Argentine ant 121
  heterogeneity (*see also* landscape heterogeneity) 210, 212–15
  heterogeneity, in quarries 71
  loss, and global climate change 145
  loss, and species-area relationship 105, 106
  loss, synergistic with climate change 146
  loss, versus fragmentation 66
  network, protecting (*see also* patches) 250
  persistence, and macroptery 43
  quality (*see also* patch quality) 217–21
  quality, for bush cricket 99
  quality, for Fender's blue 250
  quality, importance of 219
  quality, relative to isolation and metapopulation 221
  tolerance, in rare butterfly 223
  tolerance, of threatened butterflies 211, 223
HadCM2 model 161
Halobates sp. 18
halos, of high species diversity 68
Hamadryas februa 92
Hawaii
  and biological control 126
  damselflies in 42
  invasion of 85
  and moth extinctions 49
heat island effect 70
Heath fritillary 84, 247, 256
heathland carabids
hedgerow
  and bumblebees 71
  insects, and pesticides 64
  matrix of 227
  and parasitism 98
heliconiine butterflies 29
Helius 19
Hemicordulia tau 118
herbicides, impact on insects 65

herbivore diversity
and plants 104
and predators 104
herbivores
and developmental polymorphism 25
and elevated levels and carbon dioxide 142
and feedback loops 47
and global climate change 140, 141
insect 46–9
and parasitism 25
on plant surrogates 173
and pollution 62
and pressure on plants 21
in urban context 71
Hesperia comma 96, 217
heterogeneity
and environmental surrogates 164
landscape (*see also* landscape heterogeneity and habitat heterogeneity) 25, 212–15
of landscape 167
maintaining in urban areas 231
management for maximum 215–17
managing for landscape 223
patch 210
patch for bush cricket 215
patch quality and 222
of stream habitats 168
Heteropan dolens 124
heterozygosity
loss of 108
maintenance in captivity 249
heuristic value, of insects 10
High brown fritillary 256
Hindu 14
Hipparchia semele 99
historical data 185, 198
history of insects 18–22
Holly leaf-miner 92
honeybees
and genetic engineering 133
as invasives 122
providing services 5, 9
host
insect 40
insects 40, 49–50
plant quality 92
plants, importance for butterflies 231
plants, importance of 92
specificity 49
switching 49
hotspots
of butterfly rarity and threat 190
global 158
location of 185
and taxonomy 175
human genome 6
human impact, early 30–2
human value systems 4–9
hummingbird hawkmoths 246
Hurricane Andrew 261
hydrologic drought 73
Hydromedion sparsutum 115
Hydropsyche tobiasi 61
Hymenoptera 21
Hyperaspis pantherina 126

Icaricia icarioides 249
iconic species 36
iconization, of insects 258
icons, butterflies and dragonflies 257
Inachis io 144
inbreeding 108
depression 108
indicator species 199–200
indicators
choosing for task in hand 201
of disturbance (butterfly guilds) 201
functions of 200
or responders? 199
and time scales 203
indigenous vegetation, establishing in urban areas 232
individuals, rights of 11
industrial melanism 61
IndVal 202
insect
gardening 244–6
herbivores 46–9
houses 259–61
mariners 18
pathogens, risks of 127–30
plant relationships (*see also* herbivores, insect herbivores and insect plant interactions) 21
pollinators 45–6
prey 42
radiation 18–22
rearing 259–61
rights 11
services 9
utility 9–11
insect decline, and birds 42
insect diversity
conservation, and plant conservation 46
and plant diversity 41
relative to ecosystem diversity 52
and rise of plant diversity 19
insect–plant interactions, herbivory 46–9
insect–plant relationship 21

insects
and angiosperms 19–22
food for other animal 42
and vertebrates 42
insolation
for dragonflies 83
in forests 77
for insect species richness 212
reduced effect on dragonflies 116
instrumental value 5
intelligent tinkering 157
interaction strengths, ecological 40, 41
Interglacial 30
intermediate disturbance
in forests 76
generating diversity 100
in urban context 70
intrinsic value, and the Red List 195
introductions, on islands 119
invasion, of islands 85
invasion biology, of natural enemy 127
invasion process, model of 123
invasive
alien ants 119–22
alien aquatic plants 116
alien insects 119–23
alien plants 114–16
alien plants, and insect diversity 115
alien plants, cost of control 115
alien plants, increasing common insects 116
alien plants, species sensitivity to 116
alien plants, stress on natural systems 116
alien psylla 125
alien trees, shading out dragonflies 116
alien vertebrates 118–19
alien wasp 122
aliens, control strategies 115
aliens, impact on *Nothofagus* forest 85
aliens, threats from 114–23
plants, and nectar for rare species 246
invasiveness
characters of 122
of insects 123
inventorying 186–90
methods and approaches 187
irreplaceability 165, 186
irreplaceable insect diversity 53
irreplaceable lineages 176
Island Biogeography Theory, and island dragonflies 50, 217
island populations, and gene flow 108
islands
area and species richness 218
carabid movement between 101
colonization by dragonflies in Seychelles 217
colonizing 23
and genetic viability 111
and global climate change 142
importance of small ones 163
and invasive ants 119
isolation of 99
for maintaining regional set of species 163
and metapopulation dynamics 218
oceanic 84–5
prioritization for 163
as refugia 163
risks of biocontrol agents 124
and species–area relationship 167
and stochastic events 167
vertebrate impacts on 118
isolation, of patches and occupancy 220
IUCN
categories of threat, global 197
categories, regional or national 198
criteria, global 197
Red List of Threatened Species 195, 196
ivermectin 64, 65

Jewish 14
Juniperus bermudiana 126
Junonia coenia 227
Jurassic 18, 21

Karkloof blue 259
Karner blue butterfly 247
Karoo 46, 79
Key Centre for Biodiversity and Bioresources 34
keys
taxonomic 34
user-friendly 35
keystone
organisms 40–1
role 40
species 40–1
and connectance 54
parasitoids as 49
and pollination 46
Krakatau
arrival of arthropods on
reassembly of pollinators on 52
Kubusi stream damsel 193

Lacanobia oleracea 132
Lackey moth 148
ladybirds
  foraging in 23
  and global climate change 143
  as regulators 49
lag period, of invasive aliens 116
land mosaics, evolutionarily significant 53
landscape
  attrition 90
  changes and fluxes 52
  complexity, and parasitism 98
  conservation 28
  context 211–12
  contrast, in urban areas 231
  descriptors of 96
  as a differential filter 44
  dissection 90
  features of 96
  fragmentation 90
  heterogeneity (*see also* habitat heterogeneity) 25, 167, 212–15
  measurable parameters of 216
  mosaic 90
    dynamics of 216
    management of 215–17
  natural changes and insect diversity 52–3
  perforation 90
  perforation, and beetles 102
  planning 208
  transformation 90
  transformation, and adaptively equipped insects 53
  variegated 52
landscape-scale study 66
land-use intensity, impacts on bees 69
Lantana camara 246
Large blue butterfly 247
Large copper 84, 86, 247
Large heath butterfly 221
large-scale spatial considerations 212
Larinus planus 125
late successional stages, importance of 222
Least Concern (LC) 197
legal restrictions 254
Lepidoptera 21
  and air pollution 61
  in display houses 259–61
  larvae, in partially logged forest 77
  Neolithic grassland 32
  as non-targets of pathogens 129
  road kills 72
  and traffic deaths 72
  urban gall-inhabiting 70
Lepidosaphes newsteadi 126
Lepidota frenchi 118
Leprous grasshopper 12
Leptidea sinapsis 227
Lestes barbarus 68
Levuana iridescens 124
Libellula depressa 183
liberation thinning 75
lice, and extinction of host 50
linear strips 226–31
Linepithema humile 73, 80, 120–1, 134
linkages (*see also* corridors) 226–31
  for butterflies 208
  and butterfly response 93
  in food webs 54
  remnant 6
Listronotus bonariensis 124
livestock
  and grasshoppers 224
  simulating game 78
lobbying, for insect conservation 262
local extinction 217
local processes, importance of 101
Locustana pardalina 46, 129
log-normal distribution, of species 188
log-normal statistical distribution, of species 188
logging
  and collateral damage 74
  relative to reserve areas 74
  as a threat 73–7
Lopinga achine 213
Lord Howe Island stick insect 118, 196
Lulworth skipper 220
Lycaeides melissa samuelis 247
Lycaena dispar batavus 247
Lycaena dispar dispar 84, 86
Lycaena helle 211
Lycaena phlaeas 101
Lymantria dispar 23

Mabuya 42
Macrocentris cingulum 132
macroptery 43
Maculinea alcon 43
Maculinea arion 247
mainland populations 108
mainlands, and genetic viability 110
maize, and genetic engineering 130
Malacosoma disstria 102, 126
Malacosoma neustria 148
malaria, and global climate change 143
management
  adaptive 223, 224
  of African grassland 224

and bioindicators 199
for butterfly recovery 247
and contemporary evolution 225
and deep time 225
focused for rare species 225
and higher trophic groups 224
involving corridors 231
involving some disturbance 221
and monitoring 192
multiple approaches 221
outside reserves 221
practical recommendations for 226
of prairie butterflies 223
to prevent succession 211
for a range of species 224
and the Red List 195
regulation of 224–6
and restoration of particular species 247
rotational 224
and selection of reserves 162
sensitivity to different species 210
of succession 222
in urban areas 231–2
using burning for ants 226, 227
using grazed mosaic 225
of wider countryside 216
managing, for successional habitats 213
Maniola jurtina 213, 214
Mantophasmatodea 158, 160
mapping
butterfly diversity 191
complementing with reference sites 203
of dragonflies in Britain 183
and insect diversity conservation 181–5
overcoming biases in 203
and phylogeny 185
significance of scale 182
using presence/absence records 186
marginal
populations 108
species 198
colonizing wide range of habitats 199
marginality 198
margins, around fields with genetically modified crops 131
Marion Island 118
Marsh fritillary 246, 256
marshland 83–4
mass extinction 18
matrix
around patches 211
importance of quality 217
influence on patch 96
landscape 215
quality of 214
quality of, for butterfly 218
Mayotte, dragonflies 62, 116
Meadow brown butterfly 213, 214
Mediterranean, and Neolithic impact 31
Mediterranean islands, threats to 116, 118
Mediterranean-type ecosystems 80
meek inheritors, definition of 36
meek inheritors, and food web connectance 54
Megalagrion 119
Meganeura 22
Meganeura monyi 22
Melanagromyza geneoventris 27
Melanoplus spretus 37
Melipona bees 102
Melitaea cinxia 95, 108, 109, 218, 219, 220
Mellicta athalia 84, 247, 256
Metacnemis angusta 193
Metacnemis valida 193
metals, in food 62, 63
metapopulation
on an archipelago 99
break up of 98
as a conceptual tool for interactions 43
of Cranberry fritillary 250
dispersal in 213
Fender's blue 250
and genetic load 108
illustration of models 216
and intermediate mobility 68
and island effects 218
and isolation and habitat quality 221
and landscape mosaic 215
in large patches 219
and long-term survival 250
models of 213
and movement 32
and movement between islands 96
and pioneers 217
and population cohesion 96
and population viability analysis 250
and regional perspectives 101
and stepping stone dispersal 213
with respect to oceanic islands 86
Metarhizium anisopliae 127, 129
methane 41
Metrioptera bicolor 92, 97, 98, 215, 217

Metrioptera roeseli 199, 228
Metropolitan Open Space Systems 231
mice, impact on insects 118
Microctonus aethiopoides 124
microlepidoptera, in the Netherlands 145
Microplitis rufiventris 132
microsporidian 129
Microtylopteryx hebardi 102
migrants
  and genetic viability 110, 111
  in reserve selection 164
migration (*see also* movement and mobility) 43
  and gene flow 108
  and successional habitats 213
migrations 23
minimum population growth 250
mining, restoration from 239, 240, 241
mobility
  differential in insects 42–5
  at edges 92
  relative to ecosystem diversity 52
  and species decline 68
model
  BIOCLIM-type 186
  climate change and species loss 146
  of extinction probability 109
  HadCM2 161
  of invasion process 123
  Pressure-State-Response 193
  of regional conservation planning 172
  of restoration 236
  of species accumulation curves 170
  of species surrogates 171
modelling
  of Fender's blue 250
  global climate change and range changes 143–5
  invasiveness 123
models
  of gene flow 108
  and genetic engineering 134
  for geographic patterns 185
  of global climate change and fragmentation 145
  of movement in corridors 228
  of range retraction 170
  of species accumulation curves 169
  of species loss 103–4
Monarch butterfly
  and genetic engineering 131
  and migration 23
  overwintering sites 261
  and road deaths 72
  roosts 76
monitoring 192–5
  aims 192
  approaches 192–5
  coarse filter 194
  genetic changes 192
  surrogates 193
  threats to Red Listed species 194
  water quality using insects 201
monkey beetles 79
Mopane 'worm' 5
moral guidelines 4–9
moral tools 157
Moroccan locust 37
morphospecies 34, 175
morphs 11, 23
mortality, from traffic 71, 72
mosquito fishes 118
moth pollinator 45
moths
  in agricultural habitats 67
  and air pollution 61
  change in abundance over time 148
  and forest disturbance 75
  and forest patches 211
  importance of sampling common species 170
  as indicators 203
  island colonization 101
  North American forest 188
  recent decline in 146
Mountain malachite damselfly 186
mouthparts 21
movement
  between habitats (*see also* mobility) 95–8
  between patches 95–8
  of carabids on islands 101
  impact of structures on 71
  impacts of roads on 71
  in insects (*see also* migration and mobility) 42–5, 92
movement corridors 228
multispecies plans 247
Mus musculus 118
museum specimens 34
Muslim 14
mutualism, aphids and endosymbionts 51
mutualisms, plant and insect 46
mycoinsecticide 129
Myrmecophilus sp. 120
Myzus persicae 132

names
  common 257
  scientific 33
narrow endemics 80

national
  conservation issues 256–7
  mapping schemes 182
  Red Listing 198–9
natural conditions, simulating 222–6
natural disturbance 208
  from megaherbivores 224
natural enemies
  and genetic engineering 132
  host range 127
  number of insect host 40
  and pesticides 64
  pools of 9
  release from 127
  risk indices of 128
  risks of introducing 124–8
  screening of 127
  in urban context 71
natural habitat, importance of 105–6
Near Threatened (NT) 197
nectar
  importance of configuration of 92
  provision, by invasive alien plants 246
  sources, restoration of 241
  sufficiency of 96
nematodes, as insect pathogens 127
Neolithic human impact 31
Neophilaenus albipennis 217, 219, 241
Neoptera 22
nesting blocks 245
New Zealand
  invasion of 85
  and invasive alien ragwort 115
  wasp in 123
  weed biocontrol risks
Niche Opportunity Hypothesis 127
Nicrophorus americanus 99
Nodding thistle 124
non-target
  impacts, around prickly pear 125
  lepidopteran 129
  moth 124
non-targets 124
Nosema locusteae 127
Nosema sp. 129
Nothofagus 68, 85, 123
nutrient cycling 46, 47
  and frass 41, 46, 79
  and primary productivity 47
nutrients, for plants 41

oceanic islands 84–5
Oedipoda caerulescens 43
oilseed-rape 132
Okavango 83
old-growth forest (*see* primary forest)
  for longicorn beetles 208
Ooencyrtus erionotae 127
Operophtera brumata 129, 141
Opuntia maxima 116
Opuntia species 125
Orachrysops ariadne 259
Orachrysops species 225
Orange tip butterfly 140, 141
orchid 45
Ornithoptera 'allottei' 261
Ornithoptera alexandrae 253
Ornithoptera meridionalis 261
Ornithoptera richmondia 36
Ornithoptera victoria regis 254
Orthezia insignis 126
Orthoptera, as pests and conservation subjects 37
Orthosia gothica 140
Osmia lignaria 245
Osmoderma eremita 177, 247
outbreaks, from overgrazing 78
overcollecting 86–7
  of Large copper 86
overgrazing
  and insect population dynamics 78
  effects on insects in Argentina 79
  and pollinators 79
  stimulating locust increase 37
ozone depletion 138

palaeodiversity, in Switzerland 67
Panaxia quadripunctaria 78
Pantala flavescens 44
Papaipema eryngii 95
Papilio aristodemus ponceanus 261
Papilio dardanus 94
Papilio homerus 261
Papilio hospiton 254
Papua New Guinea
  and Banana skipper 127
  butterfly farming in 263
Pararge aegeria 228
parasites, as impacting on biodiversity 50
parasitism
  as an opportunistic way of life 49
  and pollution 61
parasitoid, as a service provider 10
parasitoids 49–50
  as biocontrol agents 124
  as cryptic species 33
  and genetic engineering 132
  and global climate change 140
  and habitat destruction 102
  isolation in urban context 71
  number attacking caterpillars 25
  and patch quality 96

parasitoids (*cont.*)
prone to extinction 49
and spatial scale 126
parataxonomists 34
Paratrechina longicornis 121
Pareuchaetes 129
park boundary, and grasshoppers 209
parks 207–12
effectiveness of 207–8
vegetation change in 207
Parnassius apollo
flight behaviour of 22
and patches 92
and pollution 62
Passenger pigeon phenomenon 37
patch area
and extinction rate 218
and islands 99
patch
attrition 101
connectivity 99
fragments, becoming depauperate 102
heterogeneity 210
isolation 98
isolation, and occupancy 220
quality
for bush cricket 99
importance of 66, 96, 210, 219, 220
relative to patch size 217–21
remaining 102
response to 102–3
and special attributes 98
in urban areas 231
selection 92–5
size 210–11
as a critical factor 98
and host plant 92
importance of 96
and pollinators 211
relative to patch quality 217–21
relative to quality 66, 96
patch-matrix, reducing contrast 217
patch-scale study 66
patches
colonization by bush cricket 97
heterogeneity of 212
and the landscape mosaic 67, 216
and the matrix 211
mosaic of for grasshoppers 224
of primary habitat 216
remnant 102, 207–12
small 94
small, certain value of 217
with host plants 102
pathogens 50–2
commercial 129
and global climate change 140
non-targets effects of 129
past impacts 129–30
risks of 127–30
Peacock butterfly 144
Pearl-bordered fritillary 256
peat bogs 211
Pectinophora gossypiella 142
pentachlorophenol 65
Peppered moth 61
perception challenge
magnitude of 35–6
overcoming the 257–9
perforation, of landscape 91
permanent monitoring sites 182
permeability
of edges 92
of landscape 92
Permian 18
pest
definition of 36
in a conservation context 23
insect species as a 23
insects 36–7
management, and genetic engineering 131
pesticides
effect on insect populations 64
effects of 63–5
and food chains 63
hazards of 63
increase in usage 65
and natural enemies 64
quantities used 63
reduced input 64
reducing fitness 64
reducing grasshopper populations 64
synergistic impacts 64, 65
and urban context 63
Pheidole megacephala 119
philosophy, environmental 4–9
Phragmatobia fuliginosa 146, 148
Phyllonorycter salicifoliella 173
phylogenetic
diversity measures 175–6
species concept 28
Phymateus leprosus 12
Phytomyza ilicus 92
Pieris napi 141
pines
and dragonflies 83
reducing grasshoppers 116
place, sense of 25
plague 36
planning process, and consultation 157
plant architecture (*see also* plant structure and vegetation structure) 21
plant assemblages, and insects 173
plant diversity

conservation, and insects 103
increasing relative to herbivore pressure 21
and insect diversity 104
plant species, as determinant of insect diversity 103
plant species richness
and dragonfly species richness 173
plant stress, and disease 51
plant structure (*see also* vegetation structure)
and insect diversity 49, 116
plant surrogates, for insects 173–4, 201
plant–animal associations, framework for 48
plant–insect interactions 25–7
plantation trees, and biodiversity 256
planthoppers, dispersal in 43
plants
insects feeding on 46
as predictors of insects 173
Plasmodium falciparum 143
Platycleis fedtshenkoi 92
Platypus cylindrus 24
Pleistocene, and southern hemisphere 78
Plutella xylostella 130
poaching 253
poeciliid fish, as predators 42
poleward shift in geographical ranges 144
pollination, and weed set being affected 211
pollinator, specialist 45
pollinator effectiveness 46
pollinators 45–6
and developmental polymorphism 25
fig wasps 52
and genetic engineering 132–3
maintaining indigenous plants 9
monkey beetles 79
in parks 208
and plant diversity 21
and restoration 240
as service providers 9
pollution 61–3
and disruption of ecological processes 63
gaseous 63
and global climate change 62
gradients, and insect diversity 62
lack of negative effect 62
levels, in water 61
long-term effects of 62, 63
and predators 62
pulsing of 62
as a synergistic factor in streams 83
in soil 62, 63
tolerance of 62
Polygonia c-album 144
polymorphisms
abundance in insect world 11, 23–5, 28, 43
developmental 11, 21, 24
relative to ecosystem diversity 52
and sense of place 25
and the taxonomic challenge 33
Polyommatus bellargus 220
Polyommatus coridon 107
Polyommatus icarus 240
ponds
educational value 232
and spatial scale 212
population
change, from stress 117
crashes 36–7
viability analysis 249–50
populations
at edge of range 199
importance of conserving a variety of 165
prairie
butterflies, management for 210
fragments 78
and insect specialists 174
insects, management for 210
loss of 78
management of 223
quality of patches 222
remnants 210
and sedentary species 95
type and quality 221
pre-agricultural impacts 29–30
precautionary approach, and the Red List 195
precautionary principle
and ethics 11
and landscape triage 53
and maintaining heterogeneity 215
and primary forest 76
precipitation, global changes in 137
predation, by alien fish 83
predators
and genetic engineering 132
and global climate change 140
insect 49–50
isolation in urban context 71
and the landscape 49
large home range of 62
risks of in biocontrol 127

predators (*cont.*)
susceptibility to pesticides 64
vertebrate 42
predicting alien invasions 115
prehistorical times 29–32
presence/absence data 185
Pressure-State-Response model 192, 193
prickly pear cacti 125
primary forest (*see also* forest, patch quality, patches, remnant, reserves and wilderness) 101
and ants and termites
and butterflies 76, 77
importance for ants 210
importance of 75, 76
for longicorn beetles 208
representation of 76
and saproxylic insects 77
as source area 98, 211, 238
for specialists 76
for Vietnam butterflies 208
primary production, and intensity of phytophagy 47
primary productivity, and nutrient cycling 47
prioritization
global 158–62
and inventorying 186
need for 163
of reserve areas 166, 174
taxonomic 34
processes, conservation of 176
processes, valuing 8
Proclossiana eunomia 96, 230
Proctolaelaps regalis 29
productivity
and food webs 54
and ponds 212
Proischnura polychromatica 33
Prokelisia 43
Prosopis glandulosa 115
protected areas, and off-reserve areas 165
protoctistans, as insect pathogens 127
Pseudaletia unipunctata 98
public
and flagships 178
perception, of insects 257
understanding, of keystone species 41
viewing of insects 260
Pycnoscelus indicus 42

quality control, of sampling 175
quality habitat (*see also* habitat quality and patch quality) 212, 219, 220, 221
quality
of habitat for bush cricket 99
of patch 220
quarries, and butterflies 71
Quaternary 29, 30

radiation, of insect families 21
Ragwort 115
rainbow trout 83
rainfall, global changes in 137
rainforest (*see* primary forest, reserves and wilderness)
RAMAS software 196
ranching insects 253
ranges, small 103
rapid species assessment 200
rare insects 173
non-inclusion of 173
trade in 253
rare moths 189
rare species
and habitat tolerance 211
in late successional stages 223
and restoration 238, 240
special consideration of 224
rarity, and parasitism 50
rat fleas 36
Rattus rattus 118
reaction-diffusion models 92
rearing, of insects 32, 248–9
Recent 18
recolonization, of patches by bush cricket 217
recovery, of species 246–7
recruitment, as a limiting factor 101
Red admiral 140, 141
Red imported fire ant 119, 121
Red List
Authorities 196
Categories 195–7, 198–9
criteria, at the regional level 198–9
and fine filter 27
its value 195
and overexploitation 9
species verification on 187
and uncertainty 196
Red Listed
butterflies 254
species, correlation with indicators 174
Red Listing 195–7
and global climate change 145
process 196–7
Red scale 10
re-establishment
of ants 238, 239
of moths 240, 241
reference sites 203

regional
  categories 198
  conservation planning, model of 172
  pool 212
  processes, in temperate areas 101
  Red Listing 198–9
  species richness 101
regionally threatened 24
regreening 236, 238
rehabilitation 236, 237
re-introduction 246–7
  breeding for 260
  of British butterflies 246
  of British Lepidoptera 246
  of crickets 248
  importance of habitat quality 246
  using multiple genetic lines 249
relational spatial databases 185
religion 15
remnant
  forest, importance for ants 210
  patch size 210–11
  patches 207–12
  woodland 94
representation, of biodiversity 176
reserve
  boundary, and grasshoppers 209
  for butterfly 259
  networks 162, 163
  selection 144, 162–3, 166, 174
reserves 207–12
  effectiveness of 207–8
  importance of for dragonflies 208
  important for weevils 208
  important qualities of 211
  for particular species 259
  vegetation change in 207
  wildlife 235, 243
reservoirs, impacts on insect diversity conservation 73
resilience, of stream faunas 82
resistance, to invasive species 54
Resource Conservation Ethic 5, 6
resources, consumption of global 61
restoration
  of African savanna 243
  ants as indicators of 238, 239
  and appropriate food plants 240
  for bees 242
  of birds and insects 247
  of breeding conditions 245
  of calcareous grasslands 241
  and the coarse filter 240–4
  and constraints 239
  countryside-wide scale 243
  and degraded systems 239
  and ecological dynamics 239, 240
  of ecological integrity 235, 240, 244
  and the fine filter 240–4
  of functional groups 238, 239, 241–2
  in game reserve 243
  of grasshoppers 244
  and guilds 243
  of insect diversity 234–50
  model of 236
  and moths 240, 241
  and multispecies plans 247
  of nectar sources 241
  and park boundaries 244
  of pollinators 240
  of saproxylic biota 215
  and severe disturbance 241
  and specialist species 239
  of streams 243
  and synergistic impacts 247
  and trajectories 240
  triage 235–7
  and trophic levels 239
  while maintaining successional processes 238
  and wildflower swards 241–2
Réunion island 124
Rhine 61
Rhinocyllus conicus 124
Rhizobius lophanthae 126
Rhopalosiphum padi 132
Rhus 126
Richmond birdwing butterfly 36
rides, and forests 212, 227
Ringlet butterfly 221
riparian corridors 228
  woodland, restoration of 238
risk indices, of biocontrol agents 128
risks of natural enemies 126–8
river systems, contamination of 61
road kills, of Lepidoptera 72
roads
  and collecting 86
  impacts of 71–2
road-zone effect 72
Rocky Mountain grasshopper 37
Romantic-Transcendental Preservation Ethic 5
rotational
  grazing 224
  logging 76
  management 224
Ruby tiger moth 146, 148

sampling
  efficiency 167–9
  food webs 189
  historical factors 190
  and home ranges 189
  intensity 188
  and inventorying 187
  protocol 189
  protocols for monitoring 194
  representative 189
  subsets 189
  for threatened species 190
  a wide range of taxonomic and functional groups 189
saproxylic
  beetles
    Neolithic 31
    Norwegian Red-Listed 174
  biota, restoration of 215
  insects, as a functional group 77
  invertebrates, combining sampling approaches 175
  species, and importance of late succession 222
saturniid moths, as non-targets 125
Satyr butterfly 73
Satyrium pruni 101
Scarab beetles 162
Scarabaeidae 79
scarcity, and parasitism 51
Schaus swallowtail 261
secondary
  pest problems 125
  pest resurgence 64
  succession (*see also* succession) 47
sedentary species, and movement 95
sedimentation of rivers, Neolithic 31
seed production 46
seedling recruitment, impact of insects 49
seeds, ant burial of 47
selection procedures, for reserves 165
selective logging 76
Senecio jacobaea 115
sense of place 7
seral stages (*see also* succession) 222–3
  management 213
services, ecological 9
sex, as a means of avoiding disease 51
sexual morphism 24
Seychelles
  dragonflies 50, 116
  fugitive damselflies in 43
  and invasive ant 119
  magpie robin 42
shading out, of dragonfly habitat 116
sheep, distributing grasshoppers 241
shelter, and quality habitat 217
shelter belts 227
ship stowaways 119
silk moths, sustainable utilization of 87
silk products 10
Silver-spotted skipper 96, 217
simulation, of natural conditions 225
Simulium 73
sink population 32
Sites of Special Scientific Interest 86, 257
Sitona discoideus 124
skink 42
Small copper 101
small worlds 54
smelter pollution 61
snow, decrease in 138
social factors, in urban conservation 232
socio-economic role of flagships 177
soft edges 217
soil erosion, Neolithic 31
soil fauna
  and ecological engineers 41
  and successional stages 213
soil fertility, and grasshoppers 79
soil modifiers 41–2
Solenopsis geminata 121
Solenopsis invicta 119, 121
source area, for restoration 238
source habitats
  provided by unlogged forest 98
  reserves as 211
  various types 216
source population
South Africa
  alteration of insect diversity by alien plants 115
  and Brown locust 46
  invasive alien plants 116
  and soil nutrients 41
South Asian Invertebrates Specialist Group 196
South Georgia 115
Southern African Invertebrates Specialist Group 196
Southern pine beetle 142
sowing plants, for bees 242
Spain, hotspots within 185
spatial heterogeneity
  of butterflies in primary forest 76
  in tropical forest 75
spatial resolution 185
spatial scale(s) 25, 44, 101–2

and attributes 24
and bioindicators 200
and corridors 230–1
large 212
and parasitism 27
significance of small 211
and species numbers
spatially explicit heterogeneity 212
special conditions, for insects 173
Specialist Groups, IUCN/SSC 196
specialist, vulnerability of a 99
specialists
ant 226
being lost most 67
carabid 101
of forests 76
as heralds in wetlands 84
impact of global change on 145, 146
maintaining nodes for 106
managing for grasshopper 224
most affected 104
restoration of 239
specialization hypothesis 62
species
concepts 29
conservation, and the Red List 196
cryptic 33
data, and mapping 181
definition 28
diversity, estimating 188
dynamics, and habitat destruction 100
extinction 11
loss, and fragmentation 103–4
modelling 170
of particular habitats 164
richness
correlations between functional groups 202
correlations between insect taxa 201
estimation of 34, 188
in different insect taxa 200
on Earth 29
and island area 218
relative to area 210
turnover in moths 188
rights of 11
surrogate measures 164, 165
surrogates
and accumulation curves 170
various taxa 171
weakness of 169
species accumulation curve(s) 169, 170, 188
Species Information Service 196
Species Survival Commission 196
species' response to landscape change 90
species–area relationship 105, 106, 167
and species loss 103
species-scape 17
species-specific recovery plans 246–7
Speckled wood butterfly 228
Speleiacris tabulae 86
spiders
attacked by wasps 123
impact of ants on 119
perception of 36
and pesticides 65
in urban context 70
spiritual awareness 11
spiritual conceptions 15
Spodoptera littoralis 132
stability, in food webs 53, 54
state, changes in ecological 54
Steinernema feltiae 127
steppes 78
stepping stone
corridors 227
habitat 213–14
patches 94, 102
Stigmella 19
stochastic environmental effects, and patches 221
stochasticity
demographic 108
environmental 108
stonefly 22
stowaways, insect 119
stream faunas
resilience of 82
in USA 168
stress
and insect susceptibility 102
from invasive aliens 116
structural biodiversity 52
structural features, of landscape 68
structures
impacts of 68–73
and insect diversity 71
of landscape 96
succession 212–13
among plants 47
and insect gardening 246
natural 222–3
in quarries 71
and reservoirs 73
and restoration 238, 243
successional stages, maintenance of 76–7
Succulent Karoo
and climate change 161
as a hotspot 158
sunlight (*see* insolation)
surrogate
combinations 165
data 164

surrogate (*cont.*)
measures
environmental 164, 165
species 164, 165
species, relative to landscape complexity 52
surrogates
animal 173, 174–5
birds versus insects 210
in conservation planning 163–5
functional 175
higher-level taxonomic 21
insect taxa 200
and inventory data 190
large-sized ants 175
monitoring 193
plants for insects 201
taxonomic 173, 174–5
threatened organisms as 177–8
and umbrellas 177
using species accumulation curves 169
surveys (*see* sampling)
sustainable use 11
sustainable utilization, of silk moths 87
Swallowtail butterflies
on display 260
and farming 262
Swiss Alps, and snow season 138
Switzerland, and landscape change 67
symbiotic organisms 41
synergistic impacts
and disease 51
and fragmentation 67
from alien vertebrates 118
of genetic engineering 133, 134
and global climate changes 145
and grassland 78
of human population 66
involving biocontrol agents 126
on islands 84
and prioritization 163
and restoration 247
in streams 82
in tropics 67
and urbanization 70, 73
with pollution 62
systematic reserve selection 162–3, 166, 174
systematics 33

Table Mountain, Cape Town 81
Taiwan
butterfly sales in 261
and butterfly tourists 261
Tamarixia dryi 124, 125
Tasmania, threats to indigenous bees 122
taxa
lack of concordance between 175
one as a surrogate for another 164
taxonomic
challenge 33–5
distinctness 176
expertise, importance of 34, 187
groups, comparative indicators of 203
impediment 33
indicator groups 177
knowledge 29
scale 21
surrogates 173, 174–5
taxonomy, importance of 34, 175
temporal considerations, for management 212–13
temporal scales 101–2
termite assemblage, restoration of 238
termites
and deforestation 75
as ecological engineers 41
as gas producers 41
and nutrient cycling 46
Quaternary 30
in rainforest 42
Tertiary 30
Tetranychus urticae 132
Tetraphalerus 19
tettigoniids, impacts of roads on 71
Texas, and fire ant 119, 121
threat category 23
threatened
butterflies, and rare ones 190
Lepidoptera, in grasslands 80
organisms, as surrogates 177–8
Orthoptera, in grasslands 80
species
and butterfly houses 260
and importance of taxonomic expertees 187
in caves 86
increase in 32
monitoring of 194
relative to pest status 37
taxa, and species surrogates 170
tree 126
threats, and multispecies plans 247
threats, and the Red List 195–7
Thymelicus acteon 220
timber extraction (*see also* deforestation) 75
Tobias' caddis-fly 61

Tomato moth, and genetic engineering 132
topography
in habitat remnants 105
importance of 163
total species curve 188
tourism 261
tourist impact, on moth 78
tourists, collecting moths 86
tracking resources 43
Trade Fairs 256
trade
in *Colophon* 253
in dead specimens 261–2
traditional agricultural practices 222–6
traffic, impacts of 71–2
traffic impact, on Lepidoptera 72
trail, for dragonflies 257, 258
trails, awareness 257
transformation, of grassland 78–80
transgenes 130–4
transgenic crops 130–4
transition areas 162
translocation 246–7
of weta 247
transmission, of endosymbionts in aphids 51
tree canopy
and dragonflies 83
and great insect loss 80
and insect diversity (*see also* primary forest) 73
tree diversity 41
tree hollows 177, 247
tree-holes 76
triage
landscape 53
in restoration 235–7
species 259
taxonomic 34
Trialeurodes vaporariorum 142
Triassic 11, 18, 21
Trichilia 126
Trioza erytraea 51, 124, 125
Trioza litseae 124
trophic cascades, and global climate change 140
trophic diversity, gardening for 246
trophic guilds, and grazing impacts 79
trophic interactions, and global climate change 140–3
trophic levels
and connectance 53
depiction of 190
and genetic engineering 132, 134
increase in with vegetation structure 213
trophic relationships, change of 80
tropical forest (*see* primary forest and reserves)
trout, impact of 83, 118
'tyranny of numbers' 36
Tyria jacobaea 32

umbrella species 163, 176–7
relative to landscape complexity 52
umbrella taxon 36
umbrellas
caution when using 190
plants as 173
United States, and Rocky Mountain grasshopper 37
United States Endangered Species Act 87
urban area management 231–2
urban disturbance, in California 174
urbanization, impact of 68–73
USA
and butterfly road kills 72
and grasshoppers 47
utilitarian value 5
utilization, of insects 86
UV-B 138

value
instrumental 5
utilitarian 5
values, diversity of 9
Vanessa atalanta 140, 141
variegated landscape 52
variegation model, of landscape 90
vector, of plant disease 51
vectors
and global climate change 143
insect 50, 51
vegetation change, in parks 207
vegetation changes, to climate 30
vegetation structure
variation for dragonflies 212
variation for various insects 212
vertebrate impact, on tenebrionids 118
vertebrates
depending on insects 42
invasive alien 118–19
as poor surrogates of insects 175
Vespula vulgaris 122, 123
vicariance 176
Violet copper 211
virgin patches (*see* primary forest)
virtual reality, risks of 157
viruses, as insect pathogens 127
volunteer recorders 182, 185
Vulnerable (VU) 197

Wart-biter bush cricket
  captive breeding of 248
  extinction of populations of 99
  as a flagship 36
  and patch size 98
  small changes in DNA of 37
wasps
  and estimates of insect species richness 29
  impact on spiders 122
  invasive 122
  predation on spiders 123
water levels, changes in 83, 84
water monitoring programmes 61
waterholes, and insect conservation 78
weather, catering for extremes of 214–15, 221
webmasters, ecological 36
weed biocontrol
  and accidental introduction of pathogens 129
  risk-to-benefit ratio 125
  risks of 125–6
weevil pests, and biocontrol 124
West Africa 41
wetlands
  loss of 82
  threats to 83–4
wild areas, value of (*see also* wilderness) 8–9, 243
wild game, simulated by cattle 208
wilderness, value of (*see also* wild areas) 207–8
wildlife parks 207–12
wildlife reserves 235, 243
wildwood 181
wind currents 23
wings, and origin of flight 22
Winter moth 129, 141
Wolbachia 51
Wood white butterfly 227
woodland, remnants of (*see also* forest, primary forest and patches) 101
world conservation strategy 10
world crisis 6

Xanthopan morgani praedicta 45

Yucca moths 21