Cambridge University Press 0521782368 - Environmental Change, Climate and Health: Issues and Research Methods Edited by P. Martens and A. J. McMichael Index More information

Index

Page numbers in italic indicate a reference to an illustration.

ACACIA project 151 adaptation 12-13, 302 adaptive capacity 297, 299 climate 153, 167 vulnerability 297 agriculture, and health 6 ambiguity 315-16 analogue studies 13, 147 advantages 167 climate change and health 147-50, 167 El Niño 163-5 event 150-1 situation 153 spatial 151-2 Aristotle 19 baseline exposure 135 biodiversity, loss, of 3-4 CA see cellular automata case-control studies 125-6 cellular automata (CA) 105, 107 cholera 24-8 Snow, John 25-8, 44 climate 148 acclimatization 153 adaptation 153, 167 exposure types 146 health 18, 123, 145 extreme events 150-1 malaria 186-7, 208, 281-3 mosquito-borne diseases 172, 175, 186-7 retrospective studies 146 tropical diseases 32, 33, 34 vector-borne diseases 174, 176-7, 207, 275-6 measures 264-5 variability 145 vulnerability to 155 see also climate change; weather

climate change 3, 8-9, 145 decision-making 327-8 El Niño 163-5 encephalitis, tick-borne (TBE) 277-8 fingerprint studies 177, 186 food 201, 205-6, 297-8, 299 health 13-14, 21-2, 90, 120, 121, 262, 263, 283, 297-8, 330 analogue studies 147, 167 confounding and effect modification 183, 267 - 8economic analysis 209-10 food-borne diseases 271-3 indicators 257 infectious diseases 172, 173, 266 Integrated Assessment models (IAMs) 197-8, 200 - 2measures 265-6 models 202-4, 260 monitoring 253, 255, 265, 266, 283 socioeconomic factors 267 thermal extremes 268-9 time frame 188-9 vector-borne diseases 173, 179, 182, 188, 207-9, 227 vulnerability 259-60, 267, 269, 297-8 water-related diseases 124, 273-5, 284 leishmaniasis 279-80 Lyme disease 276-7 malaria 157-60, 166, 209, 280-3, 307 cumulating of uncertainties 215 modelling 211-13 scenarios 136, 148, 318, 319 signs, physical and biological 183-8, 190 uncertainties 136, 216, 318-19 vectors 174, 178-9, 209, 211 insects and ticks 184-6 weather, extreme 146, 187, 270 see also analogue studies; climate change CLIMEX model 211, 213, 240

Cambridge University Press 0521782368 - Environmental Change, Climate and Health: Issues and Research Methods Edited by P. Martens and A. J. McMichael Index More information

cohort studies 127-8 complexity 11, 96, 97-9, 317 complex interactions 98-9 inherently complex 312 integrated approach 197 modelling 221-2 models, research approaches 101 qualitative models 107, 109 reduction 101 simulation 104-7 statistical analysis 101, 104 surprises 11 confounding 129 climate-disease relationships 183, 267 - 8contagion theory 23, 28, 31, 57 contagonists 24-5, 28, 54 cross-sectional studies 125 cultural theory 322 DALY see disability-adjusted life year decision-making, climate change 327-8 dengue 186, 209 El Niño 161-2 descriptive studies 122 disability-adjusted life year 67 Net Present Value (NPV) 79-82 see also Global Burden of Disease disciplines, multiple of 140 see also interdisciplinary research disease categories Global Burden of Disease 67, 68-9, 70 environmental risks 68-9 ecological dimension 9 tropical 32,33, 34 see also infectious diseases; vector-borne diseases DPSEE see Driving force-pressure-state-exposureeffect hierarchy driving force-pressure-state-exposure-effect hierarchy (DPSEE) 59-63 ecological perspective 30, 39 ecological studies 122-5, 151, 305 economic analysis climate change and health 209 Integrated Assessment models (IAM) 209-10 Value Of a Statistical Life (VOSL) 210 Willingness-to-Accept Compensation 210 Willingness-to-Pay compensation 210 effect modification 129-30 climate-disease relationship 267-8 El Niño analogue for climate change 163-5 health 124, 155, 163 dengue 161-2 hantavirus 126-7 malaria 124, 157-60, 166 Murray Valley encephalitis 160-1 Rift Valley fever 125, 162-3 Ross River virus 160-1, 161

Index

335

El Niño Southern Oscillation (ENSO) 87, 145, 154 analogue for climate change 163-5 parameters 156 empirical studies, climate change 13-14 encephalitis, tick-borne (TBE) 277-8 climate 278 ENSO see El Niño Southern Oscillation environment 1,65 health 8, 53 causal pathway 59-63 history 53-9 human ecology, phases in 5-7 recent developments 8-10 Western views 53 pressures on 2 environmental change see global environmental change environmental hazards 62-3 environmental health 63, 65 environmental medicine 18-21 environmental risk factors 64-6, 73, 75 disease categories 68-9 epidemiology 120, 121, 122 black box 42, 44 chronic diseases 38, 39, 42 conventional shortcomings 294-5 eco-epidemiology 44 ecological perspective 30, 39 environmental 44, 291, 293, 294 global environmental change 317 Gordon, John 37, 38, 39 homogeneity 295 host-agent-environment triad 38 infectious diseases 37, 38 landscape 227, 228, 230 levels individual 121-2, 125-8, 306 multi 306, 307 population 121, 122-5, 306 medical ecology 37 models 120 modern 24, 27, 290 post-war horizontal epidemiology 38-40, 42 vertical epidemiology 40-2 reductionism 295 Susser, Mervyn 37, 38, 42, 44 tropical 34 American military 35 tropical medicine 33, 34 vulnerability 304-7 exposure 61-2, 129 assessment 129-30 baseline 135 environmental 1, 292 lag periods 131 low level 293 fingerprint studies 177, 186

floods, and health 301-2

336

food climate change 205-6, 271-3, 297-8, 299 food-producing systems, terrestrial and marine 4 fuzzy logic 217 GBD see Global Burden of Disease Geographical Information Systems (GIS) 15, 134-5, 178, 227, 235-6 data format 235 disease-risk variables 230 landscape epidemiology 230 Lyme diseases 241 malaria 240, 242, 243 remote sensing (RS) 230, 231 see also spatial analysis germ theory 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 37, 38, 305 GIS see Geographical Information Systems Global Burden of Disease (GBD) 9, 67 diseases categories 67, 68-9, 70 environmental risk 68-9, 73, 75 global environmental change 73, 75, 85 projections 85-9 global environmental change 2-5, 8 epidemiology 317 Global Burden of Disease 73-5, 85 health 7-8, 52, 53, 62, 85, 89-90, 135 research methods 13-15, 132 uncertainty 311 multi-level analysis 306 global environmental outlook 2 global environmentalists 28-30 global warming 177 see also climate change Gordon, John 37, 38, 39 hantavirus, and El Niño 126-7 health environment 8, 53 causal pathway 59-63 history 53-9 human ecology, phases in 5-7 recent developments 8-10 western views 53 global environmental change 7-8, 52, 53, 62, 85, 89-90, 135 hunter gatherers 5-6 ill-health 67 industrialization 7 Integrated Assessment modelling 96 interdisciplinary approach 96 poverty 72

Remote sensing 229, 239-43

attributable 71-3, 78, 90

see also climate, health; climate change, health

avoidable 76–7, 78, 81 urban consumerism 7

weather 129-31, 150, 183

HIV infection, spread of 305

heat wave 131, 136 Hippocrates 19, 22, 144

Index

host-agent-environment triad 38 human ecology, phases in 5-7 hunter gatherers, and human health 5-6 hydrological cycle, and ocean warming 177-8 hypothesis 322 IAM see Integrated Assessment, models ignorance 316 IHB see International Health Board incertitude, zones of 313, 315-16 indicators, climate change and health 257 individual-level studies 125-8 industrialization, and health 7 infectious diseases climate change 172, 173, 266 extreme weather events 173, 187-8 warming 173 emerging and resurging (re-emerging) 172, 180-1, 298 epidemiology 37, 38 see also vector-borne diseases insects see vectors Integrated Assessment 137, 197, 198 modelling 137, 197, 220 aggregation/disaggregation 218, 220 cumulating uncertainties 215-17 health 96 qualitative and quantitative knowledge 217 spatial scales 218 temporal scales 218 validation 214-15 models (IAM) 138-9, 197-8, 200, 220-1 building 201-2 climate change and health 197-8, 202 economic analysis 209-10 horizontal integration 200 limitations 200-1 strengths 200 uncertainties 213, 215, 216 vertical integration 200 methods analytical 198, 199 participatory 198, 199 process 199, 200 interaction see effect modification interdisciplinary research 11, 120 see also Integrated Assessment International Health Board (IHB) 35-6 International Sanitary Congress 29, 33 interventions, cost-effectiveness of 77 lag periods 131 leishmaniasis 279 climate 279-80 Little Ice Age 21, 148-9 Lyme disease 97, 104, 105, 106, 276 climate 276-7 Geographical Information Systems (GIS) 241 malaria 33, 34, 113, 114, 115, 144, 149, 209, 280-1

climate 186-7, 208, 281-3

risks

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 0521782368 - Environmental Change, Climate and Health: Issues and Research Methods Edited by P. Martens and A. J. McMichael Index

More information

Index

ocean warming 177

climate change 124, 166, 209, 211-13 El Niño 124, 157-60, 166 Geographical Information Systems (GIS) 240, 242, 243 microdams 123-4 scales, temporal and spatial 218-19 Malaria-Potential-Occurrence-Zone (MOZ) model 211, 213 measles 6 case fatality of 303-4 measures climate 264-5 health effects of climate change 265-6 medical ecology 37 meteorology 21, 28 miasm theory 23, 32, 57 miasmatists 25, 28, 54 MIASMA model 204, 205, 212, 213 microdams, and malaria 123-4 model 99-100, 101 climate change and health 202-4, 260 complicated vs. complex 220 economic 202, 203 empirical-statistical 202, 203 process-based 202, 203, 206 qualitative 107, 109 concavity and convexity 109-12 signed digraphs 112-15 time averaging 115-17 see also Integrated Assessment, model (IAM) modelling 14 complexity 221-2 empirical approach 136-7 integrated approach 204 living systems 99 population growth 100-1 process-based approach 137 see also Integrated Assessment, modelling monitoring 15 climate change/health 253, 255, 265, 266, 283 adaptation strategies 261 early detection of effects 255-7 framework 263 indicators 257 priority 262 validation 260-1 mortality monetary value 209, 210 temperature 130, 131, 133, 134, 153, 258, 259, 268-9, 283 mosquito-borne diseases see vector-borne diseases MOZ model see Malaria-Potential-Occurrence-Zone model multi-level research 307 natural disaster see floods, and health; storms, and health; weather, extreme events Net Present Value (NPV) 79-83 nitrogen loading 4

NPV see Net Present Value

337

hydrological cycle 177-8 ozone depletion, stratospheric 3 skin cancer 206, 207 participation deliberative and inclusive 324-6 democracy 324, 326 participatory methods 198, 199 persistent organic pollutants 5 PHOENIX model 204 plague 6, 19-20, 32, 33 population growth, modelling 100-1 population-level studies see ecological studies poverty, and health 72 Precautionary Principle 11, 315, 316-17, 323, 327 reductionism 10, 55, 295 remote sensing (RS) 14, 134, 227, 228, 230-1 health 229, 239-43 Geographical Information Systems (GIS) 231 resolution 232, 245 high 240-1 low 239 radiometric 232-3 spatial 233, 244, 245, 246 spectral 234-5, 244, 245, 246 temporal 233-4, 246 research methods 13-15 retrospective studies 144-5 climate and health 146 Rift Valley fever 162 El Niño 125, 162-3 risk 312, 313 attributable 71-3, 78, 90 avoidable 76-7, 78, 81 cultural theory 322 perception 319-21 policy making 319 post-normal science 317 Precautionary Principle 316-17, 323 uncertainty 312 Ross River virus, and El Niño 161 RS see remote sensing

SALY see sustainability-adjusted life year Sanitarian movement 25 scales, malaria 218–19 scenario analysis 199 climate change 136, 148, 318, 319 Integrated Assessment (IA) 198–200 uncertainty 136, 216–17 schistosomiasis 209 Scientific Revolution 20 sensitivity analysis 139, 202 signs, of climate change 183–8, 190 Schmalhausen's Law 97 Snow, John 24–8, 44, 122 socioeconomic factors 267 Cambridge University Press 0521782368 - Environmental Change, Climate and Health: Issues and Research Methods Edited by P. Martens and A. J. McMichael Index More information

338

spatial analysis 236-7 tools 237-9 stakeholder involvement 140 see also participation storms, and health 300-2 surprises 11, 96 global environmental change 117 surveillance 128-9 Susser, Mervyn 37, 38, 42, 44 sustainability-adjusted life year 82 Net Present Value (NPV) 82-3 sustainable development 90-1 TBE see encephalitis, tick-borne temperature change 97-8 increase 149-50 health 149 mortality 130, 131, 133, 153, 258, 259, 268-9 vector-borne diseases 156 heat wave 131, 136 insects 97, 173 see also climate; climate change thermal extremes, and health 268-9 ticks see vectors time series analysis 131-2 temperature and mortality 259 trans-scientific 313 tropical diseases 32, 33, 34 tropical medicine 33, 34 U.S. Army 34-6 uncertainty 11-12, 311, 312 analysis 202 climate change 216, 318-19 decision making 327-8 cumulating 215-17 implications for science 322-3 Integrated Assessment models (IAM) 213, 215, 216 policy-making 316-17, 318, 319 Precautionary Principle 315, 316, 317, 323 risk 312, 313 scenarios 136, 216-17

Index

sources 216, 313 typology 313, 314 see also incertitude, zones of urban consumerism, and health 7 validation 214-15 monitoring data 260-1 Value Of a Statistical Life (VOSL) 210 vector-borne diseases climate 174, 176-7, 207, 275-6 climate change 173, 179, 182, 188, 207-9, 227 confounders 183 distribution, changes in 181 vectors climate change 174, 178-9 insects and ticks 184-6 pesticide efficiency 190 see also vector-borne diseases VOSL see Value Of a Statistical Life vulnerability 12, 296, 297 adaptation 12-13, 297, 299 causes 300-4 climate change, and health 259-60, 267, 269, 297-8 climate variability 145 epidemiology, implications for 304-7 social 302 water diseases 273-4 climate 274-5 supplies 4-5 use-availability ratio 304 weather extreme events 178 health 150-1, 178, 269-70 infectious diseases 173, 187-8 health 131, 150, 178, 183 variability 146, 151 see also climate; temperature Willingness-to-Accept Compensation 210 Willingness-to-Pay Compensation 210

yellow fever 33, 34-35